

Armenia at a glance

6/2/11

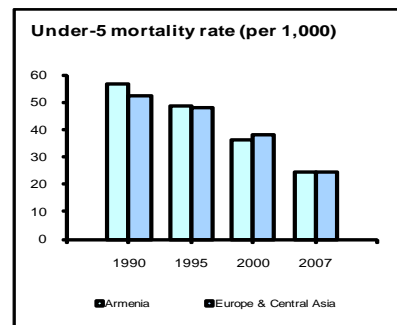
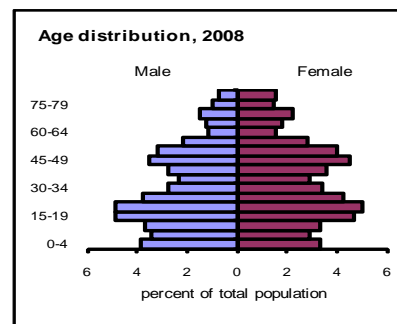
Key Development Indicators

(2009)

	Armenia	Europe & Central Asia	Lower middle income
Population, mid-year (millions)	3.1	403	3,767
Surface area (thousand sq. km)	30	23,549	31,923
Population growth (%)	0.2	0.3	1.2
Urban population (% of total population)	64	64	40
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)	9.5	2,770	7,709
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	3,070	6,876	2,046
GNI per capita (PPP, international \$)	5,420	13,271	4,481
GDP growth (%)	-14.2	4.1	7.5
GDP per capita growth (%)	-14.3	3.7	6.3

(most recent estimate, 2003–2009)

Poverty headcount ratio at \$ 125 a day (PPP, %)	4	4	..
Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.00 a day (PPP, %)	21	9	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	74	69	68
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	21	20	44
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	4	..	25
Adult literacy, male (% of ages 15 and older)	100	99	87
Adult literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	99	97	73
Gross primary enrollment, male (% of age group)	79	100	109
Gross primary enrollment, female (% of age group)	81	98	105
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	98	95	86
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of population)	91	89	50



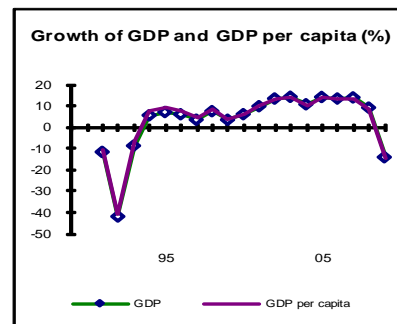
Net Aid Flows

	1980	1990	2000	2009 ^a
(US\$ millions)				
Net ODA and official aid	..	3	216	303
Top 3 donors (in 2008):				
United States	..	0	103	94
Japan	..	0	9	58
Germany	..	0	9	28
Aid (% of GNI)	..	0.1	11.0	2.5
Aid per capita (US\$)	..	1	70	98

Long-Term Economic Trends

Consumer prices (annual % change)	..	7.7	-0.8	3.4
GDP implicit deflator (annual % change)	..	79.4	-1.4	1.3
Exchange rate (annual average, local per US\$)	..	0.0	539.5	363.3
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	100	59

Population, mid-year (millions)	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.1
GDP (US\$ millions)	..	2,257	1,912	8,541
		(% of GDP)		
Agriculture	..	17.4	25.5	18.6
Industry	..	52.0	35.4	35.2
Manufacturing	..	32.8	24.1	9.9
Services	..	30.7	39.0	46.2
Household final consumption expenditure	..	45.9	96.7	81.5
General gov't final consumption expenditure	..	18.3	11.8	12.6
Gross capital formation	..	47.1	18.6	33.8
Exports of goods and services	..	35.0	23.4	15.7
Imports of goods and services	..	46.3	50.5	43.5
Gross savings	..	..	..	..



1980–90 1990–2000 2000–09
(average annual growth %)

Population	14	-1.4	0.0
GDP	..	-1.9	10.8
Agriculture	..	0.5	3.1
Industry	..	-7.8	12.5
Manufacturing	..	-4.3	0.1
Services	..	6.4	14.1
Household final consumption expenditure	..	-0.8	7.7
General gov't final consumption expenditure	..	-1.5	13.5
Gross capital formation	..	-1.9	20.2
Exports of goods and services	..	-18.4	2.8
Imports of goods and services	..	-12.7	7.3

Note: Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. 2009 data are preliminary. .. indicates data are not available.
a. Aid data are for 2008.

Balance of Payments and Trade

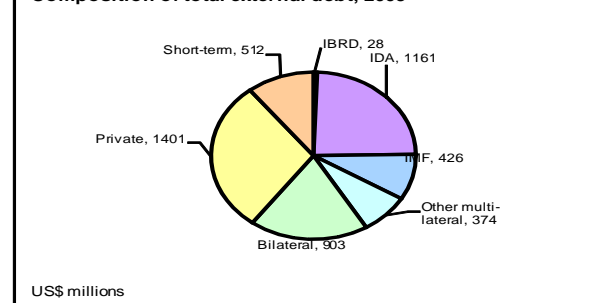
	2000	2009
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>		
Total merchandise exports (fob)	301	698
Total merchandise imports (cif)	885	3,321
Net trade in goods and services	-519	-2,349
Current account balance	-278	-1,369
as a % of GDP	-14.6	-16.0
Workers' remittances and compensation of employees (receipts)	87	769
Reserves, including gold	314	2,004

Central Government Finance

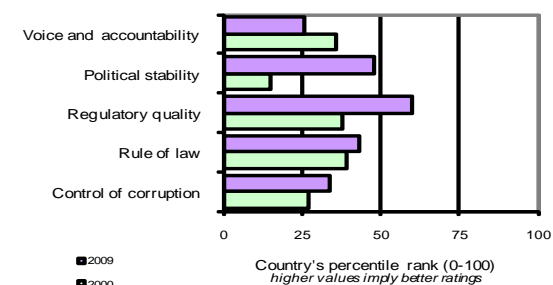
	2000	2009
<i>(% of GDP)</i>		
Current revenue (including grants)	16.7	21.7
Tax revenue	14.8	19.6
Current expenditure	16.3	22.7
Overall surplus/deficit	-4.9	-11.9
Highest marginal tax rate (%)		
Individual	..	20
Corporate	..	20

External Debt and Resource Flows

	2000	2009
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	916	4,805
Total debt service	46	464
Debt relief (HIPC, MDR)	-	-
Total debt (% of GDP)	47.9	56.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	7.2	12.6
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	104	935
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	0	-1

Composition of total external debt, 2009**Private Sector Development**

	2000	2009
Time required to start a business (days)	-	15
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	-	2.6
Time required to register property (days)	-	4
Ranked as a major constraint to business (% of managers surveyed who agreed)	2000	2009
Tax administration	..	43.8
Tax rates	..	37.8
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	0.1	1.6
Bank capital to asset ratio (%)	14.3	23.0

Governance indicators, 2000 and 2009

Source: Kaufmann-Kraay-Mastruzzi, World Bank

Technology and Infrastructure

	2000	2008
Paved roads (% of total)	96.8	89.8
Fixed line and mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	18	120
High technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	4.5	2.5

Environment

	2000	2009
Agricultural land (% of land area)	47	57
Forest area (% of land area)	10.8	9.7
Terrestrial protected areas (% of surface area)	..	8.2
Freshwater resources per capita (cu. meters)	2,964	2,229
Freshwater withdrawal (billion cubic meters)	3.0	..
CO2 emissions per capita (mt)	1.1	1.6
GDP per unit of energy use (2005 PPP \$ per kg of oil equivalent)	3.5	5.7
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	651	926

World Bank Group portfolio

	2000	2009
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>		
IBRD		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	8	28
Disbursements	0	24
Principal repayments	0	1
Interest payments	0	0
IDA		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	388	1,161
Disbursements	54	142
Total debt service	3	21
IFC (fiscal year)		
Total disbursed and outstanding portfolio of which IFC own account	0	36
Disbursements for IFC own account	0	3
Portfolio sales, prepayments and repayments for IFC own account	0	3
MIGA		
Gross exposure	3	0
New guarantees	3	0

Note: Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. 2009 data are preliminary.
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Armenia Social Indicators

	Latest single year			Same region/income group	
	1980-85	1990-95	2003-09	Europe & Central Asia	Lower-middle-income
POPULATION					
Total population, mid-year (<i>millions</i>)	3.3	3.2	3.1	404.2	3,810.8
Growth rate (<i>% annual average for period</i>)	1.5	-1.9	0.1	0.2	1.2
Urban population (<i>% of population</i>)	67.1	66.3	63.9	64.0	40.9
Total fertility rate (<i>births per woman</i>)	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.5
POVERTY					
<i>(% of population)</i>					
National headcount index	..	..	23.5	..	..
Urban headcount index	..	..	23.8	..	..
Rural headcount index	..	..	22.9	..	..
INCOME					
GNI per capita (<i>US\$</i>)	..	450	3,070	6,793	2,298
Consumer price index (<i>2005=100</i>)	..	68	142	134	130
INCOME/CONSUMPTION DISTRIBUTION					
Gini index	..	..	38.9	..	..
Low est quintile (<i>% of income or consumption</i>)	..	..	6.8	..	..
Highest quintile (<i>% of income or consumption</i>)	..	..	53.1	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure					
Health (<i>% of GDP</i>)	..	..	2.1	3.5	1.8
Education (<i>% of GNI</i>)	..	..	3.4	4.4	4.0
Net primary school enrollment rate					
<i>(% of age group)</i>					
Total	..	..	84	92	87
Male	..	..	83	93	88
Female	..	..	86	92	86
Access to an improved water source					
<i>(% of population)</i>					
Total	..	91	98	96	87
Urban	..	99	99	98	95
Rural	..	75	96	89	81
Immunization rate					
<i>(% of children ages 12-23 months)</i>					
Measles	..	96	94	96	80
DPT	..	98	89	95	79
Child malnutrition (<i>% under 5 years</i>)	..	..	4	..	25
Life expectancy at birth					
<i>(years)</i>					
Total	70	69	74	69	68
Male	67	65	70	65	66
Female	72	72	77	74	70
Mortality					
Infant (<i>per 1,000 live births</i>)	54	42	21	19	43
Under 5 (<i>per 1,000</i>)	64	48	23	21	58
Adult (15-59)					
Male (<i>per 1,000 population</i>)	158	216	165	314	204
Female (<i>per 1,000 population</i>)	85	119	80	130	138
Maternal (<i>per 100,000 live births</i>)	..	..	36	32	230
Births attended by skilled health staff (%)	..	..	100	97	65

CAS Annex B5. This table was produced from the CMU LDB system.

06/02/11

Note: 0 or 0.0 means zero or less than half the unit shown. Net enrollment rate: break in series between 1997 and 1998 due to change from ISCED76 to ISCED97. Immunization: refers to children ages 12-23 months who received vaccinations before one year of age or at any time before the survey.