



Post Disaster Mitigation

Group-6

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Outline component of Post Disaster

- Rescue
- Relief
- Recovery and Rehabilitation
- Reconstruction



Rescue Measures

- Timing
- Stretching the helping hand
- Identifying the needy
- Mobilizing the neighborhood
- Identifying the local groups
- Providing basic amenities
- Formulation of crisis center
- Establishing network with external agencies
- Assess the situation



Relief Measures

- Establishment of relief centers
- Relief Management (time & systematic)
- Distribution of water, food, cloth, medical
- Covering vulnerable groups
- Health & Hygiene
- Information dissemination (Centers)
- Establishment of nodal agencies
- Coordination of various departments



Recovery & Rehabilitation

- Base Line Survey
 - Beneficiary Assessment, Damage Assessment & Need Assessment
- Psycho-Social Intervention
- Alternate Income Generation
- Educational facilities
- Legislative measures



Reconstruction Measures

- Equal participation of all the stakeholders in planning
- Realizing from the lessons learned
- Livelihood Security
- Infrastructure facilities
- Capacity Development Programmes
- Empowerment



Analyzing the situation in T.N

- Flood, Drought, Landslide, Earthquake & Tsunami
- Allocation of funds (Pre & Post)
- Strong, structured system (positive as well as negative)
- Relatively less coordination with stakeholders
- Top-Down approach
- Lack of implementation with equity
- Political intervention
- Exploiting the situation by vested interest groups



What are all the GAPS?

- Gap between the policy makers & affected
- Lack of prioritization of relief packages
- Gap in identifying the victims
- Gap between indigenous knowledge & mainstream knowledge
- Real/perceived feeling of alienation
- Gap between the theory & practice



Prioritizing -Action items

- Life saving activities
- Establishing relief centers
- Removal of cadavers
- Providing medical facilities
- Proper distribution of water, food cloth
- Establishment of communication



Prioritizing-Actors

- Community
- Government
- Neighborhood
- Media
- NGO
- National/ International agencies



Prioritizing- Institutions

- Primary Institution
family, neighborhood, youth association
traditional panchayat, local rescue
groups
- Secondary Institutions
Grass-root level democratic institutions
Governmental organization & NGO,
mobilizing mass and media support



THANK YOU...
