

Martin Ravallion

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Australian citizen; born 19 March 1952

Education

1974 B.Sc. First Class Honors, University of Sydney
1978 M.Sc. Econ. Mark of Distinction, London School of Economics
1981 Ph.D., London School of Economics

Awards/distinctions

1972,73 Elizabeth Munro and James Bibby Prizes (undergraduate prizes)
1974 University of Sydney Medal (special university-wide award for outstanding performance in a First Class Honors Degree)
1978 Ely Devons Prize for Economics, London School of Economics (awarded for first place in the graduate examinations)
2002 Ranked fifth amongst all economists in terms of published journal output, 1990-2000 (Bauwens method; ranked in at least the top 100 by other methods)
2003 *Who's Who in Economics*, Fourth Edition, Mark Blaug and Howard Vane (eds), Edward Elgar
2003 Senior Fellow, Bureau for Research in Economic Analysis of Development (BREAD)
2005 Founding Council Member, Society for the Study of Economic Inequality (ECINEQ)

Employment

1978-81 Lecturer in Economics, London School of Economics
1982-83 Prize Research Fellow, Nuffield College, Oxford
1981-84 Research Fellow, Queen Elizabeth House, Oxford
1984-90 Senior Research Fellow and Lecturer in Economics, Australian National University
1988-94 Economist/Senior Economist/Principal Economist, World Bank
1994-99 Lead Economist, World Bank
1999- Senior Adviser/Senior Research Manager, World Bank.

Academic visits/special lectures

1983-84 Visiting scholar to the Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies, Bangladesh
1986 International Crops Research Institute for the Semi Arid Tropics, Hyderabad, India
1986 Visiting fellow, Gadjadara University, Yogyakarta, Indonesia
1987 Invited Lecture in Political Economy, Department of Economics, Harvard University
1988 Visiting fellow, Department of Economics, Warwick University, Coventry, U.K.
1991 C.N. Vakil Memorial Lecture, The Indian Economic Association
1992 Visiting professor, Princeton University

- 1996-98 Lectures on Development Economics, Georgetown University
 1999-2000 Visiting Professor, University of Social Science, Toulouse
 2002 Keynote Address to North-East Universities Development Conference, Williams College.
 2002 Keynote Address, Department of International Development, UK.
 2004 Deliverer of the annual Max Corden Lecture and Distinguished Visiting Fellow, Department of Economics, University of Melbourne.
 2004 Distinguished Public Lecture Academy of Sciences, Australia.
 2004 Public Lecture, National Council of Applied Economic Research, India.

Research grants

- 1975-76 Research grant from the Commonwealth Bureau of Roads Australia to finance a study of the distributional effects of urban transport policies
 1982-83 Research grant from the Overseas Development Administration (U.K.) to support a study of the economics of famine
 1983-84 Research grant from the Economic and Social Research Council (U.K.) to finance research on the efficiency of Bangladesh rice markets
 1989- Research Support Budget Funding from the Research Committee of the World Bank to finance a number of research projects under my supervision

Policy advice

- 1975-77 Consultant on urban policy issues to various public agencies in Australia
 1982-83 Occasional advice to the Overseas Development Administration (U.K.)
 1985-86 Occasional advice to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Australia
 1988- Advice to the governments of Argentina, Bangladesh, Brazil, Ethiopia, Chile, China, Hungary, India, Indonesia, Mexico, Morocco, Nepal, Russia, South Africa, Tunisia, Vietnam, Yemen

Editorial boards

Member of the Editorial Boards/Associate Editor of *Journal of Development Economics* (1990-2004), *World Development* (1997-), *Review of Development Economics* (1999-), *World Bank Economic Review* (1998-), *Journal of Economic Inequality* (2001-), *Berkeley Electronic Journals on Economic Development and Growth* (2001-), *China Economic Review* (2001-05), *Asian Development Review* (2002-), *Review of South Asian Economics* (2002-), *India Macroeconomics Annual* (2003-), *Economic Development and Cultural Change* (2003-).

Principal publications

2005 and forthcoming

- “Looking Beyond Averages in the Trade and Poverty Debate,” *World Development* (lead article for special issue on *The Impact of Globalization on the World's Poor*, edited by Machiko Nissanke and Erik Thorbecke), forthcoming.
 “Who is Protected? On the Incidence of Fiscal Adjustment,” in Mody, Ashoka and Catherine Pattillo, eds., *Macroeconomic Policies and Poverty Reduction*, London: Routledge, forthcoming.

- “Creating a Market: Land Reallocation in Vietnam’s Agrarian Transition,” (with D. van de Walle), *Economic Journal*, forthcoming.
- “The Wealth Effect on New Business Startups in a Developing Economy,” (with Alice Mesnard), *Economica*, forthcoming.
- “Evaluating Anti-Poverty Programs,” in *Handbook of Agricultural Economics Volume 4*, edited by Robert E. Evenson and T. Paul Schultz, Amsterdam: North-Holland, forthcoming.
- “Poverty Alleviation Policies,” in *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, 2nd edition, Larry Blume and Steven Durlauf (eds) London: Palgrave Macmillan, forthcoming.
- “Poverty Lines,” in *The New Palgrave Dictionary of Economics*, 2nd edition, Larry Blume and Steven Durlauf (eds) London: Palgrave Macmillan, forthcoming.
- “An Econometric Method of Correcting for unit Nonresponse Bias in Surveys,” (with Anton Korinek and Johan Mistiaen), *Journal of Econometrics*, forthcoming.
- “China’s (Uneven) Progress Against Poverty,” (with S. Chen), *Journal of Development Economics*, forthcoming.
- “A Poverty-Inequality Trade-Off?” *Journal of Economic Inequality*, Vol. 3(2), August, pp.169-182.
- “Survey Nonresponse and the Distribution of Income,” (with Anton Korinek and Johan Mistiaen), *Journal of Economic Inequality*, forthcoming.
- “What Can Ex-participants Reveal about a Program’s Impact?” (with E. Galasso, T. Lazo and E. Philipp), *Journal of Human Resources*, Vol. 40, Winter 2005, pp. 208-230.
- “Externalities in Rural Development: Evidence for China,” in Ravi Kanbur and Tony Venables (eds) *Spatial Inequality and Development*, Oxford University Press.
- “Decentralized Targeting of an Anti-Poverty Program,” (with Emanuela Galasso) *Journal of Public Economics*, Vol. 85, April 2005, pp. 705-727.
- “Hidden Impact: Household Saving in Response to a Poor-Area Development Project” (with Shaohua Chen), *Journal of Public Economics*, forthcoming.
- “Rich and Powerful? Subjective Power and Welfare in Russia” (with Michael Lokshin), *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, Vol. 56, Issue 2, February 2005, pp. 141-195.
- “A Model-Based Assessment of India’s Progress in Reducing Poverty” (with Gaurav Datt and Valerie Kozel), in *Data and Dogma: The Great India Poverty Debate*, edited by Angus Deaton and Valerie Kozel, Macmillan Press.
- “Transfers and Safety Nets in Poor Countries: Revisiting the Trade-Offs and Policy Options,” in Abhijit Banerjee, Roland Benabou and Dilip Mookerjee (eds), *Understanding Poverty*, Oxford University Press, forthcoming.
- “On the Consistency of Poverty Lines” (with Michael Lokshin) in *Poverty, Inequality and Development: Essays in Honor of Erik Thorbecke*, edited by Alain de Janvry and Ravi Kanbur, Kluwer Academic Publishers, forthcoming.
- “On Measuring Aggregate ‘Social Efficiency’,” *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, January 2005, Vol. 53, No. 2. pp.273-92.

2004

- “Social Protection in a Crisis: Argentina’s *Plan Jefes y Jefas*” (with Emanuela Galasso), *World Bank Economic Review*, Vol.18, No.3, 2004, pp: 367-399.
- “Competing Concepts of Inequality in the Globalization Debate,” *Brookings Trade Forum 2004*, Edited by Susan Collins and Carol Graham, Washington DC: Brookings Institution, pp.1-38.
- “Household Income Dynamics in Rural China” (with Jyotsna Jalan), in Stefan Dercon (ed) *Insurance Against Poverty*, Oxford University Press, 2004.
- “How Have the World’s Poorest Fared Since the Early 1980s?” (with Shaohua Chen), *World Bank Research Observer*, Vol. 19, No.2, Fall 2004, pp. 141-170.
- “Who is Protected from Budget Cuts?” *Journal of Policy Reform*, Vol.7(2), June 2004, pp.109-22.

- “Household Income Dynamics in Two Transition Economies” (with M. Lokshin), *Studies in Nonlinear Dynamics and Econometrics*, Vol.8, No.3, September 2004.
- “Assisting the Transition from Workfare to Work: Argentina’s Proempleo Experiment” (with Emanuela Galasso and Agustin Salvia), *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, Vol.57, No.5, October 2004, pp.128-142.
- “Household Welfare Impacts of WTO Accession in China” (with Shaohua Chen), *World Bank Economic Review*, Vol. 18(1), 2004, pp. 29-58.
- “Breaking Up the Collective Farm: Welfare Impacts of Vietnam’s Massive Land Privatization” (with Dominique van de Walle), *Economics of Transition*, Vol. 12, No. 4, 2004, pp. 201-236.

2003

- “Assessing the Poverty Impact of an Assigned Program” in Francois Bourguignon and Luiz Pereira Da Silva (eds) *The Impact of Economic Policies on Poverty and Income Distribution: Evaluation Techniques and Tools*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- “Inequality Convergence,” *Economics Letters*, Vol. 80(3), pp. 351-356.
- “The Debate on Globalization, Poverty and Inequality: Why Measurement Matters,” *International Affairs*, Vol. 79(4), July 2003, pp. 739-754.
- “A Model-Based Assessment of India’s Progress in Reducing Poverty” (with Gaurav Datt and Valerie Kozel) *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 38, January 25-31 2003, pp. 355-361.
- “Measuring Aggregate Welfare in Developing Countries: How Well do National Accounts and Surveys Agree?,” *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. LXXXV, August 2003, pp.645-652.
- “Who Wants Safer Streets? Explaining Concern for Public Safety in Brazil” (with Menno Pradhan), *Journal of Economic Psychology*. Vol. 24(1), pp. 17-33.
- “How Can Qualitative Methods Help in Measuring Poverty?” in Ravi Kanbur (ed.). *Q-Squared: Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Methods*. Permanent Black, 2003.
- “Does Piped Water Reduce Diarrhea for Children in Rural India? (with Jyotsna Jalan), *Journal of Econometrics* Vol. 112, January 2003, pp. 153-173.
- “Estimating the Benefit Incidence of an Anti-Poverty Program by Propensity-Score Matching” (with Jyotsna Jalan), *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, Vol.21(1), January 2003, pp. 19-30.
- “Measuring Pro-Poor Growth” (with Shaohua Chen), *Economics Letters*, Vol.78(1), Jan., pp. 93-99.

2002

- “Has India’s Post-Reform Economic Growth Left the Poor Behind,” (with Gaurav Datt), *Journal of Economic Perspectives* Vol. 16(3), Summer 2002, pp. 89-108.
- “Geographic Poverty Traps? A Micro Model of Consumption Growth in Rural China” (with Jyotsna Jalan”), *Journal of Applied Econometrics* Vol.17(4), pp. 329-346.
- “Self-Rated Economic Welfare in Russia” (with Michael Lokshin), *European Economic Review* Vol. 46(8), September 2002, pp.1453-1473.
- “Are the Poor Protected from Budget Cuts? Evidence for Argentina” *Journal of Applied Economics* Vol 5, May 2002, pp. 95-121.
- “On the Urbanization of Poverty,” *Journal of Development Economics* Vol. 68 (2002): 435-442.
- “Why Has Economic Growth Been More Pro-Poor in Some States of India than Others?” (with Gaurav Datt), *Journal of Development Economics* Vol. 68 (2002): 381-400.
- “Is Literacy Shared Within Households?” (with Kaushik Basu and Ambar Narayan), *Labor Economics* Vol.8, 2002, pp. 649-665.

2001

- “How Did the World’s Poor fare in the 1990s?” (with Shaohua Chen), *Review of Income and Wealth*, Vol.47(3), September 2001, pp.283-300.
- “Growth, Inequality and Poverty: Looking Beyond Averages,” *World Development*, Vol. 29(11), November 2001, pp. 1803-1815.
- “Behavioral Responses to Risk in Rural China” (with Jyotsna Jalan), *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 66, 2001, pp.23-49.
- “On Assessing the Efficiency of the Welfare State,” *Kyklos*, Vol. 54(1), pp. 115-123.
- “Identifying Welfare Effects from Subjective Questions” (with Michael Lokshin), *Economica*, Vol.68, August, pp. 335-357.
- “The Mystery of the Vanishing Benefits: An Introduction to Impact Evaluation,” *World Bank Economic Review*, Vol.15, No.1, pp. 115-140.

2000

- “Carbon Emissions and Income Inequality” (with M. Heil and J. Jalan), *Oxford Economic Papers*, Vol. 52, pp. 651-669.
- “On Decomposing Changes in Poverty into Growth and Redistribution Components,” *Journal of Quantitative Economics*, Vol. 16(1), pp. 105-118.
- “Measuring Poverty Using Qualitative Perceptions of Consumption Adequacy” (with Menno Pradhan), *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 82(3), August 2000, pp. 462-471.
- “Prices, Wages and Poverty in Rural India: What Lessons do the Time Series Data Hold for Policy?”, *Food Policy*, Vol. 25(3), June 2000, pp. 351-364.
- “Should Poverty Measures be Anchored to the National Accounts?” *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 34(35&36), August 26 2000, pp. 3245-3252.
- “Welfare Impacts of Russia’s 1998 Financial Crisis and the Response of the Public Safety Net” (with Michael Lokshin), *Economics of Transition*, Vol. 8(2), 2000, pp. 269-295.
- “Is Transient Poverty Different? Evidence for Rural China” (with Jyotsna Jalan), *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 36(6), August 2000, pp. 82-99.
- “Banking on the Poor? Branch Location and Non-Farm Rural Development in Bangladesh” (with Quentin Wodon), *Review of Development Economics*, Vol. 4(2), June 2000, pp.121-139.
- “Monitoring Targeting Performance when Decentralized Allocations to the Poor are Unobserved,” *World Bank Economic Review* Vol. 14(2), May 2000, pp. 331-45.
- “Who Wants to Redistribute? The Tunnel Effect in 1990s Russia” (with Michael Lokshin), *Journal of Public Economics* Vol. 76(1), April 2000, pp: 87-104.
- “What is Needed for a More Pro-poor Growth Process in India?”, *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 35, No. 13, March 25-31, 2000, pp. 1089-1093.
- “Does Child Labor Displace Schooling? Evidence on Behavioral Responses to an Enrolment Subsidy” (with Quentin Wodon), *Economic Journal* Vol. 110, March 2000, pp: C158-C176.

1999

- “Poor Areas, or Just Poor People?” (with Quentin Wodon), *Journal of Regional Science*, Vol. 39(4), 1999, pp. 689-711.
- “Are Poorer States Worse at Targeting their Poor?” *Economics Letters*, Vol. 65, 1999, pp. 373-377.
- “Is More Targeting Consistent with Less Spending?” *International Tax and Public Finance*, Vol. 6, 1999, pp. 411-419.
- “Benefit Incidence and the Timing of Program Capture” (with Peter Lanjouw), *World Bank Economic Review*, Vol. 13(2), May 1999, pp.257-274.
- “China’s Lagging Poor Areas,” *American Economic Review (Papers and Proceedings)*, Vol. 89(2), May 1999, pp.301-305.

- “Are the Poor Less Well Insured? Evidence on Vulnerability to Income Risk in Rural China” (with Jyotsna Jalan), *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 58(1), Feb., 1999, pp. 61-82.
- “When Economic Reform is Faster than Statistical Reform: Measuring and Explaining Inequality in Rural China” (with Shaohua Chen), *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 61, No. 1, February 1999, pp. 33-56.
- “Appraising Workfare,” *World Bank Research Observer*, Vol. 14, No. 1, Feb. 1999, pp. 31-48.

1998

- “Does Aggregation Hide the Harmful Effects of Inequality on Growth?” *Economics Letters*, Vol. 61(1), 1998, pp. 73-77.
- Poverty Lines in Theory and Practice*, Living Standards Measurement Study Working Paper 133, World Bank, Washington DC., 1998.
- “Transient Poverty in Post-Reform Rural China” (with Jyotsna Jalan), *Journal of Comparative Economics*, Vol.26, June 1998, pp. 338-357.
- “On Reform, Food Prices and Poverty in India,” *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol.33, January 10-16, 1998, pp.29-36.
- “Farm Productivity and Rural Poverty in India” (with Gaurav Datt), *Journal of Development Studies*, Vol. 34, No. 4, April 1998, pp. 62-85.
- “Are There Dynamic Gains from a Poor-Area Development Program?” (with Jyotsna Jalan), *Journal of Public Economics*, Vol.67, No.1, Jan., 1998, pp. 65-86.
- “Why Have Some Indian States Done Better Than Others at Reducing Rural Poverty?” (with Gaurav Datt), *Economica*, Vol. 65, No. 257, Feb., 1998, pp.17-38.
- “Poor Areas,” in *Handbook of Applied Economic Statistics*, edited by David Giles and Aman Ullah, New York: Marcel Dekkar, 1998.
- “Equity and Growth in Developing Countries: Old and New Perspectives on the Policy Issues” (with Michael Bruno and Lyn Squire), in *Income Distribution and High-Quality Growth* (edited by Vito Tanzi and Ke-young Chu), Cambridge, Mass: MIT Press, 1998.

1997

- “Can High-Inequality Developing Countries Escape Absolute Poverty?”, *Economics Letters*, Vol. 56, 1997, pp. 51-57.
- “Good and Bad Growth: The Human Development Reports,” *World Development*, Vol. 25, No. 5, May 1997, pp. 631-638.
- “Famines and Economics,” *Journal of Economic Literature*, Vol. 35, No. 3, Sept., 1997, pp. 1205-1242.
- “Macroeconomic Crises and Poverty Monitoring: A Case Study for India” (With Gaurav Datt), *Review of Development Economics*, Vol.1, No. 2, June 1997, pp. 135-152.
- “What Can New Survey Data Tell Us About Recent Changes in Poverty and Distribution?” (with Shaohua Chen), *World Bank Economic Review*, Vol. 11, No. 2, May 1997, pp. 357-382.
- “Decomposing Social Indicators Using Distributional Data” (with Benu Bidani), *Journal of Econometrics*, Vol.77, No.1, March 1997, pp. 125-140.
- “Risk and Insurance in Village India: A Comment” (with Shubham Chaudhuri), *Econometrica*, Vol. 65, January 1997, pp. 171-184.

1996

- “Issues in Measuring and Modeling Poverty,” *Economic Journal*, Vol. 106, September 1996, pp. 1328-44.
- “Growth Divergence due to Spatial Externalities” (with Jyotsna Jalan), *Economics Letters*, Vol. 53, Number 2, November 1996, pp. 227-232.

- "Data in Transition: Assessing Rural Living Standards in Southern China" (with Shaohua Chen), *China Economic Review*, Vol.7(1), 1996, pp.23-55.
- "How Well Can Methodology Substitute for Data? Five Experiments in Poverty Analysis," *World Bank Research Observer*, Vol.11, August 1996, pp.199-222.
- "When Method Matters: Monitoring Poverty in Bangladesh" (with B. Sen), *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 44, July 1996, pp. 761-792.
- "How Important to India's Poor is the Sectoral Composition of Economic Growth?" (with G.Datt), *World Bank Economic Review*, Vol.10, January 1996, pp. 1-26.
- "India's Checkered History in the Fight Against Poverty: Are There Lessons for the Future?" (with Gaurav Datt), *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. 31, 1996, pp. 2479-2486.

1995

- "Poverty and Household Size" (with P. Lanjouw), *Economic Journal*, Vol. 105, November 1995, pp. 1415-1435.
- "Household Vulnerability to Aggregate Shocks: Differing Fortunes of the Poor in Bangladesh and Indonesia", in K. Basu, P. Pattanaik and K. Suzamura (eds) *Development, Welfare and Ethics: A Festschrift for Amartya Sen*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1995.
- "Is Targeting through a Work Requirement Efficient? Some Evidence for Rural India" (with G. Datt) in D. van de Walle and K. Nead (eds) *Public Spending and the Poor: Theory and Evidence*, Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1995.
- "Testing a Social Safety Net" (with D. van de Walle and M. Gautam) *Journal of Public Economics*, Vol. 57(2), June 1995, pp. 175-199.
- "Growth and Poverty: Evidence for Developing Countries in the 1980s", *Economics Letters*, Vol. 48, July 1995, pp. 411-417.
- "Poverty and Policy" (with Michael Lipton), in *Handbook of Development Economics Volume 3*, (edited by Jere Behrman and T.N. Srinivasan) Amsterdam: North Holland, 1995.

1994

- "Is Poverty Increasing in the Developing World?" (with Shaohua Chen and Gaurav Datt) *Review of Income and Wealth*, Vol. 40(4), December 1994, pp. 359-376.
- "Poverty Rankings Using Noisy Data on Living Standards" *Economics Letters*, Vol. 45, 1994, pp. 481-485.
- "Transfer Benefits from Public Works Employment" (with Gaurav Datt) *Economic Journal*, Vol. 104, November 1994, pp. 1346-1369.
- "Impacts on Rural Poverty of Land-Based Targeting: Further Results for Bangladesh" (with Binayak Sen), *World Development*, Vol. 22, No. 6, June 1994, pp. 823-838.
- "Measuring Social Welfare With and Without Poverty Lines" *American Economic Review*, Vol. 84, No. 2, May 1994, pp. 359-365.
- "How Well do Static Indicators Identify the Chronically Poor?" (with Shubham Chaudhuri), *Journal of Public Economics*, Vol. 53, March 1994, pp. 367-94.
- Poverty Comparisons, Fundamentals of Pure and Applied Economics Volume 56*, Chur, Switzerland: Harwood Academic Publishers, 1994. (Translated into French, Russian, Chinese, Spanish, Portuguese and Persian.)
- "How Robust is a Poverty Profile?" (with B. Bidani) *World Bank Economic Review*, Vol. 8, No. 1, January 1994, pp. 75-102.
- How Well Does the Safety Net Work? The Incidence of Cash Benefits in Hungary, 1987-89* (with D. van de Walle and M. Gautam), Living Standards Measurement Study Paper 102, World Bank, Washington DC.

1993

- "Human Development in Poor Countries: On the Role of Private Incomes and Public Services" (with Sudhir Anand), *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, Vol. 7, Winter 1993, pp. 133-150.
- "Regional Disparities, Targeting, and Poverty Alleviation in India," (with G. Datt) in M. Lipton and J. van de Gaag (eds) *Including the Poor* Washington DC: World Bank, 1993.
- "Employment and Length of the Working Week in a Unionized Economy in which Hours of Work Influence Productivity" (with Alison Booth), *Economic Record*, Vol. 69, December 1993, pp. 428-36.
- "Does Household Consumption Behave as a Martingale? A Test for Rural South India" (with Alok Bhargava), *Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 75, August 1993, pp. 500-504.
- "Reciprocity Without Commitment: Characterization and Performance of Informal Insurance Arrangements" (with S. Coate), *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol.40, February 1993, pp. 1-25.
- "Poverty Alleviation Through Regional Targeting: A Case Study for Indonesia," in Karla Hoff, A. Braverman, and Joseph E. Stiglitz (eds.), *The Economics of Rural Organization: Theory, Practice and Policy*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1993.
- "Does Maharashtra's 'Employment Guarantee Scheme' Guarantee Employment? Effects of the 1988 Wage Increase" (with G. Datt and S. Chaudhuri) *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol.41, January 1993, pp. 251-275.
- "A New Regional Poverty Profile for Indonesia" (with B. Bidani) *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, Vol. 29, December 1993, pp. 37-68.

1992

- "Does Undernutrition Respond to Incomes and Prices?: Dominance Tests for Indonesia", *World Bank Economic Review*, Vol. 6, Jan. 1992, pp. 109-124.
- "Growth and Redistribution Components of Changes in Poverty: A Decomposition with Application to Brazil and India" (with G. Datt), *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol.38, April 1992, pp. 275-295.
- "Adjustment and Human Development in India" (with K. Subbarao), *Journal of the Indian School of Political Economy*, Vol.6, Jan-March 1992, pp. 55-79.

1991

- "The Sectoral Structure of Poverty During an Adjustment Period: Evidence for Indonesia During the 1980s" (with M.Huppi), *World Development*, Vol.19, December 1991, pp. 1653-1678.
- "Quantifying Absolute Poverty in the Developing World" (with G. Datt and D. van de Walle), *Review of Income and Wealth*, Vol.37, December 1991, pp. 345-361.
- "A Dynamic Econometric Model of Agricultural Wage Determination in Bangladesh" (with J. K. Boyce), *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 53, October 1991, pp. 361-376.
- "Urban-Rural Cost-of Living Differentials in a Developing Economy" (with D. van de Walle), *Journal of Urban Economics*, Vol. 29, 1991, 113-117.
- "Measuring Changes in Poverty: A Methodological Case Study of Indonesia During and Adjustment Period" (with M. Huppi), *World Bank Economic Review*, Vol. 5, January 1991, pp. 57-82.
- "The Impact of Food Pricing Reforms on Poverty: A Demand Consistent Welfare Analysis for Indonesia" (with D. van de Walle), *Journal of Policy Modeling*, Vol. 13, Summer 1991, pp. 281-300.
- "Reaching the Rural Poor through Public Employment: Arguments, Evidence, and Lessons from South Asia", *World Bank Research Observer*, Vol. 6, July 1991, pp.153-176.

- "On the Coverage of Public Employment Schemes for Poverty Alleviation," *Journal of Development Economics*, Vol. 34, Nov. 1991, pp. 57-80.
- "Employment Guarantee Schemes: Are they a Good Idea?" (C.N. Vakil Memorial Lecture, 74th Annual Conference, Indian Economic Association), *Indian Economic Journal*, Vol.39, No.2, 1991, pp. 50-65.

1990

- "Rural Welfare Effects of Food Price Changes with Induced Wage Responses: Theory and Evidence for Bangladesh." *Oxford Economic Papers*, Vol. 42, June 1990, pp. 574-585.
- "Rural Indebtedness in Punjab, 1878: Results of a Household Survey". *Explorations in Economic History*, Vol. 27, 1990, pp. 178-196.
- "Anti-Hunger Policies in Market Economies: Effects on Wages, Prices and Employment", in J. P. Drèze and A. K. Sen (eds), *The Political Economy of Hunger*, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 1990.
- "Income Effects on Undernutrition," *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, Vol. 38, April 1990, pp. 489-516.
- "The Challenging Arithmetic of Poverty in Bangladesh", *Bangladesh Development Studies*, Vol. 18, September 1990, pp. 35-54.

1988-89

- "The Welfare Cost of Housing Standards: Theory with Application to Jakarta". *Journal of Urban Economics*, Vol. 26, 1989, pp. 197-211.
- "Targeted Policies for Poverty Alleviation Under Imperfect Information: Algorithms and Applications", (with K. Chao), *Journal of Policy Modeling*, Vol. 11, 1989, pp. 213-224.
- "Land-Contingent Policies for Rural Poverty Alleviation", *World Development*, Vol. 17, August 1989, pp. 1223-1233.
- "Social Security in a 'Moral Economy': An Empirical Analysis for Java" (with L. Dearden), *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 70, 1988, pp. 36-45.
- "Rational Expectations as Long-Run Equilibria: Tests for Indian Securities", (with D. Kapur), *Economics Letters*, Vol. 26, 1988, pp. 363-367.
- "Inpres and Inequality. A Distributional Perspective on the Centre's Regional Disbursements", *Bulletin of Indonesian Economic Studies*, Vol. 24, 1988, pp. 53-72.
- "Expected Poverty Under Risk Induced Welfare Variability". *Economic Journal*, Vol. 98, 1988, pp. 1171-1182.

1986-87

- Markets and Famines*, Oxford University Press, Oxford at the Clarendon Press, 1987, and Oxford University Press, New York and New Delhi, 1987 (Paperback edition 1989, reprinted twice).

Reviews of *Markets and Famines*:

- Peter Timmer *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* August 1988, pp: 760-762.
- Kenneth Jackson *Kyklos* Vol. 40, 1987, pp. 604-5.
- James Gordon *Economica* August 1988, pp: 427-428.
- Hans Singer *The Economic Journal* December 1988, pp: 1249-1251.
- Stephen Coate *Journal of Development Studies* Vol. 25, January 1989, pp: 246-7.
- Jean Drèze *Journal of Economic Literature* Vol. 27, March 1989, pp: 130-131.
- Munir Qudus *Journal of Development Economics* Vol. 32, Jan. 1990, pp: 224-227.

- "Towards a Theory of Famine Relief Policy". *Journal of Public Economics*, Vol. 33, 1987, pp. 21-40.
- "Testing Market Integration". *American Journal of Agricultural Economics*, Vol. 68, 1986, pp. 102-109.
- "Trade and Stabilization: Another Look at British India's Controversial Foodgrain Exports". *Explorations in Economic History*, Vol. 24, 1987, pp. 354-370.
- "On Expectations Formation When Future Welfare is Contemplated". *Kyklos*, Vol. 39, 1986, pp. 401-41.
- "On Some Estimates of an Asian Savings Function" (with Abhijit Sen). *Economics Letters*, Vol. 20, 1986, pp. 121-124.

1985 and before

- "The Performance of Rice Markets in Bangladesh During the 1974 Famine". *Economic Journal*, Vol. 95, March 1985, pp. 15-29.
- "The Informational Efficiency of Traders' Price Expectations in a Bangladesh Rice Market". *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*, Vol. 47, 1985, pp. 171-184.
- "The Social Appraisal of Local Public Spending using Revealed Fiscal Preferences". *Journal of Urban Economics*, Vol. 16, 1984, pp. 46-64.
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