

# Sustaining and Broadening Progress Toward the MDGs

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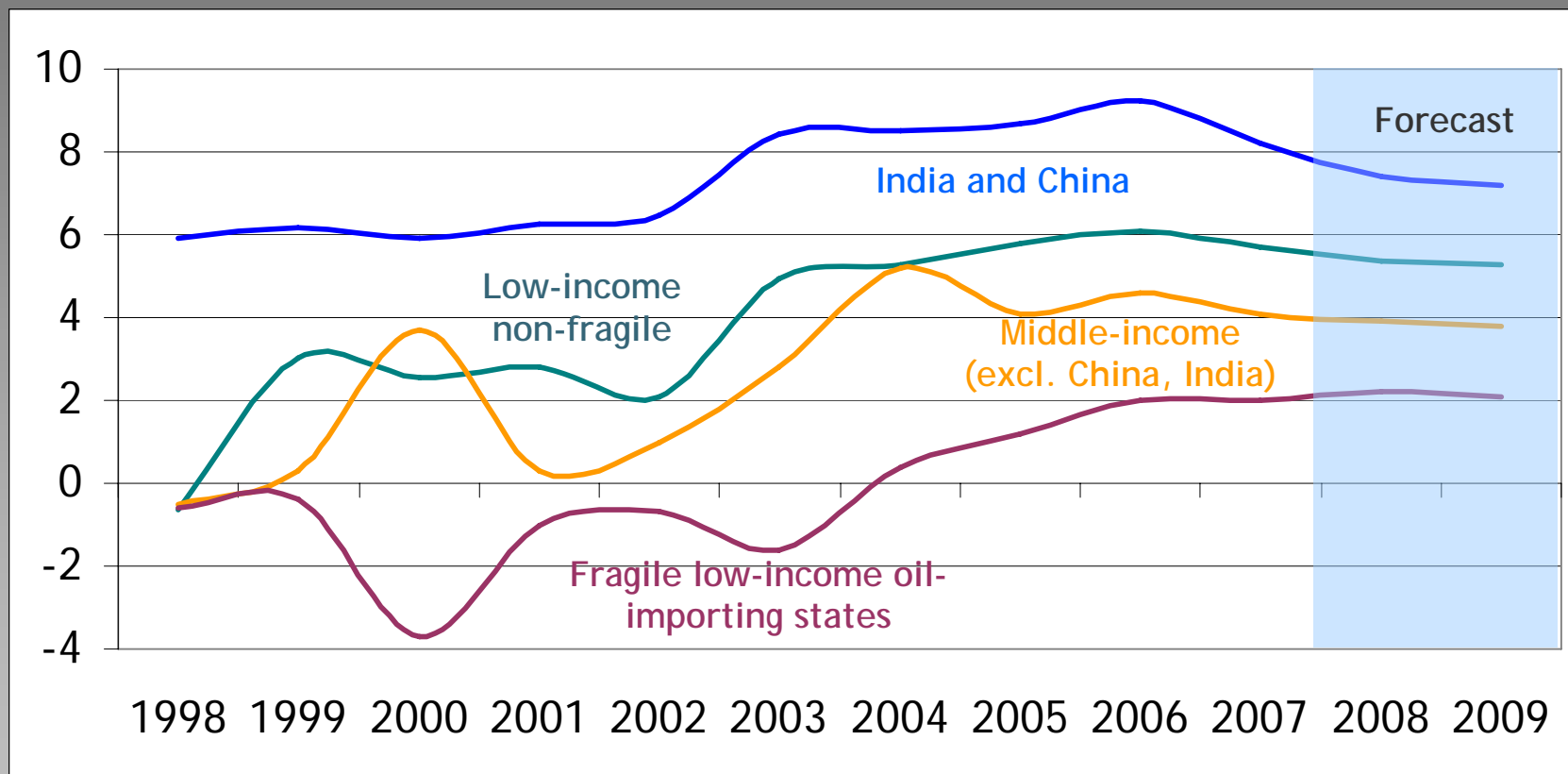
Development Committee Meeting  
April 15, 2007



François Bourguignon  
Chief Economist and Sr. Vice President  
The World Bank

# Strong broad-based growth in developing countries should continue

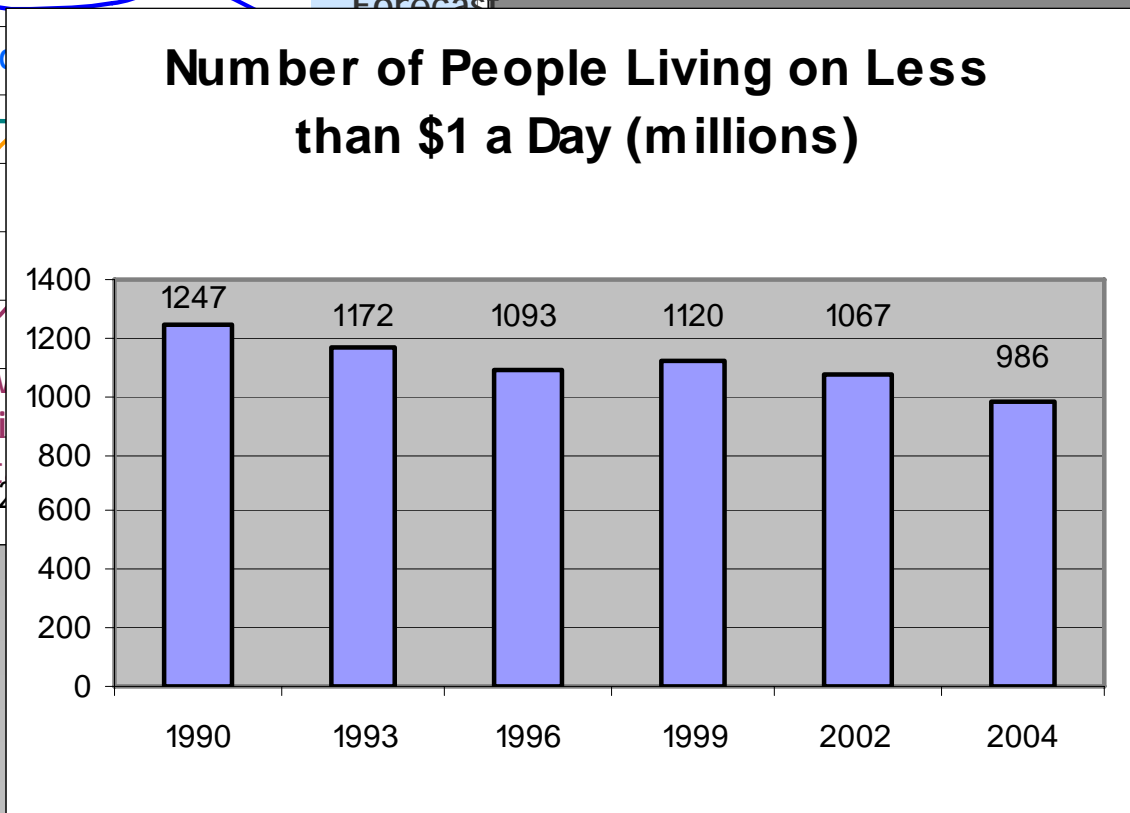
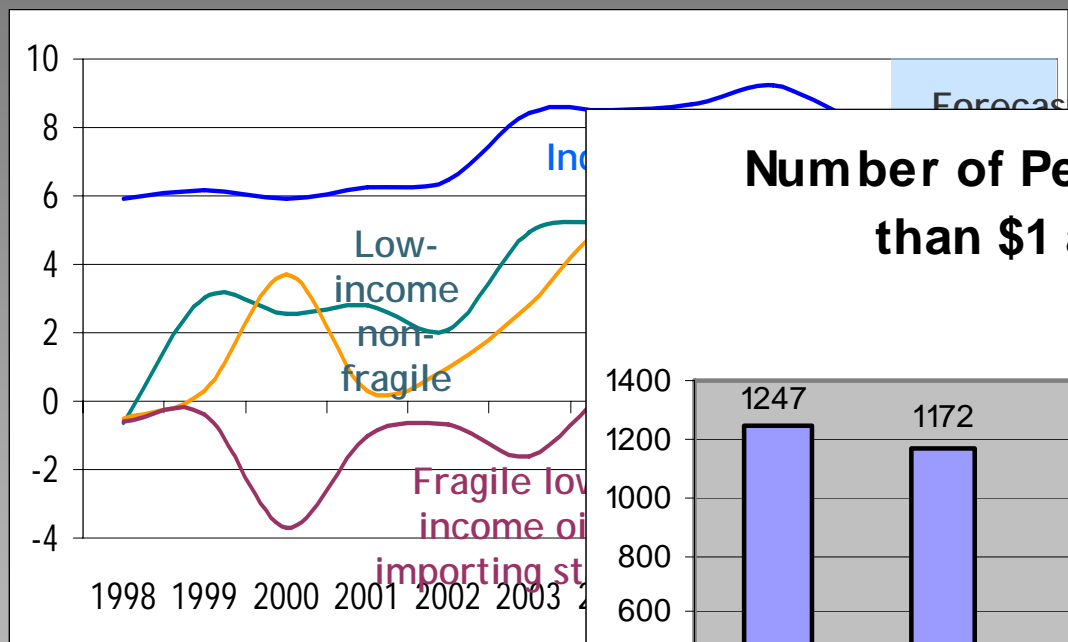
Real per capita GDP, annual percent change



Source: World Bank - Development Economics

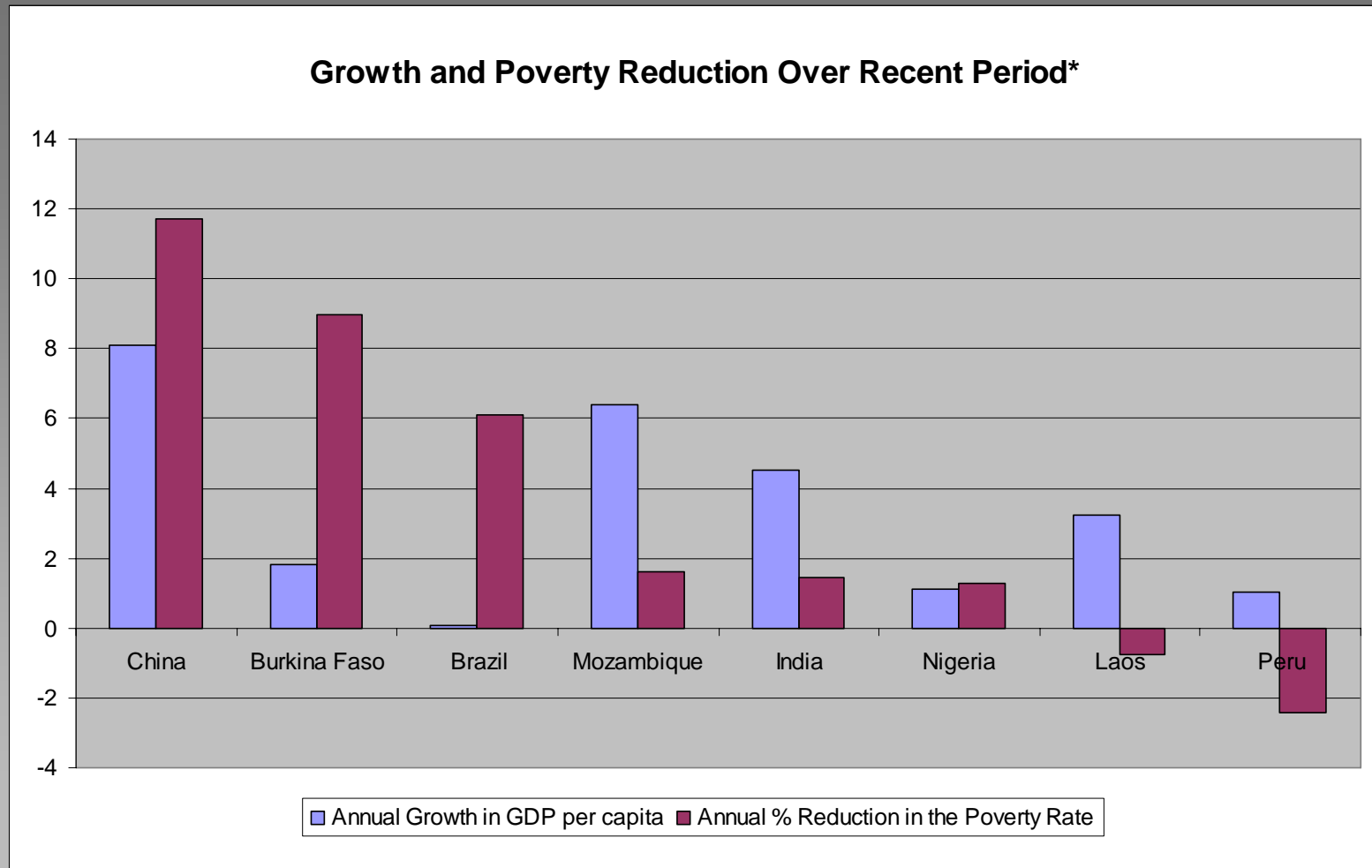
# Strong broad-based growth in developing countries should continue

Real per capita GDP, annual percent change



Source: Chen and Ravallion (2007)

# *The pace of poverty reduction depends on more than growth*



\* China: 1999-2004

Burkina Faso: 1998-2003

Brazil: 1999-2002

Mozambique: 1996-2002

India: 1994-2005

Nigeria: 1996-2003

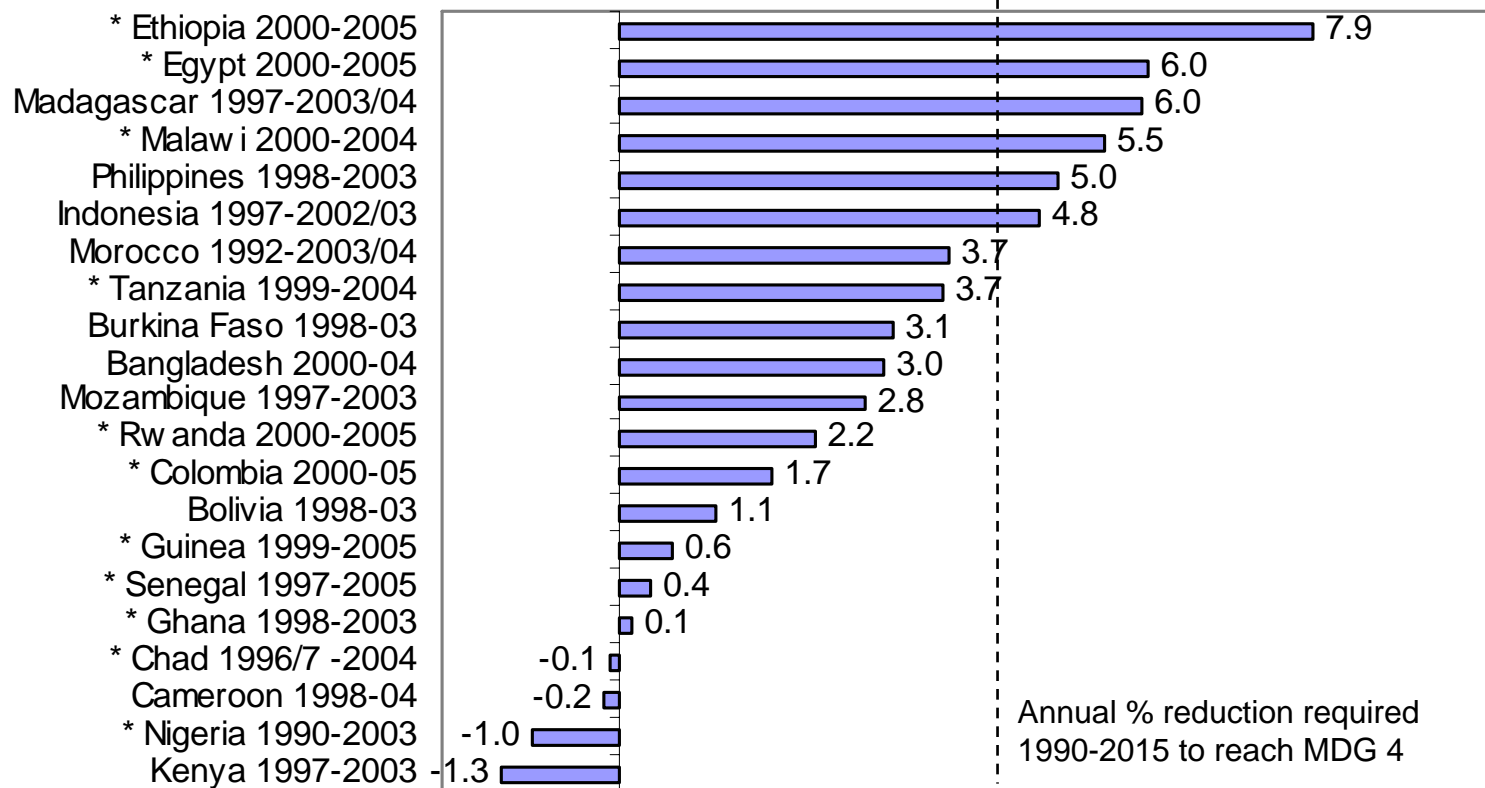
Laos: 1997-2002

Peru: 1996-2003

Source: World Bank - Development Economics

# Better monitoring is needed to show progress in human development MDGs

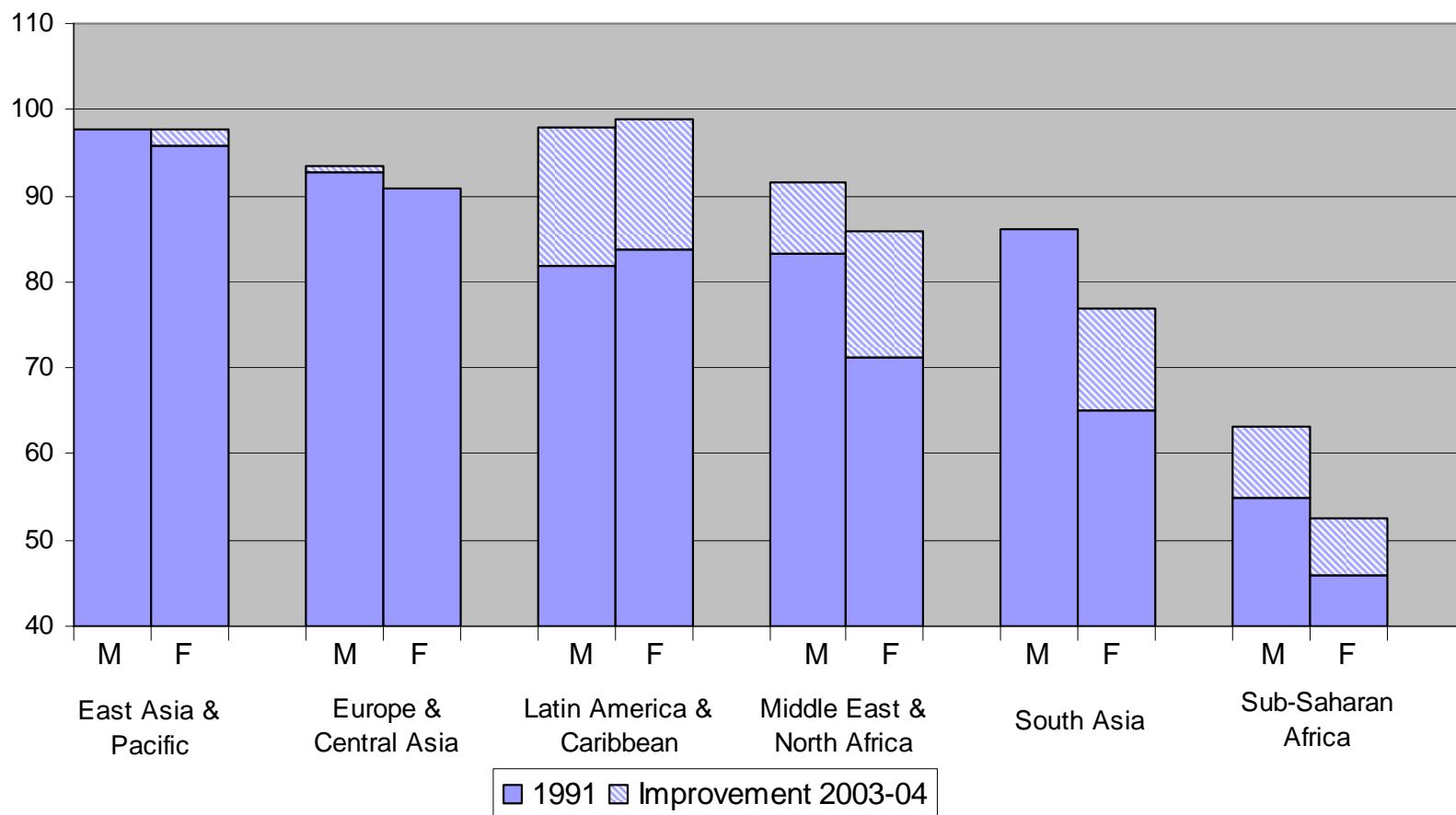
## Recent Reductions in Under 5 Child Mortality Rates (Percent per annum)



\* New observations

# Progress in education - but broader gender equality agenda is lagging

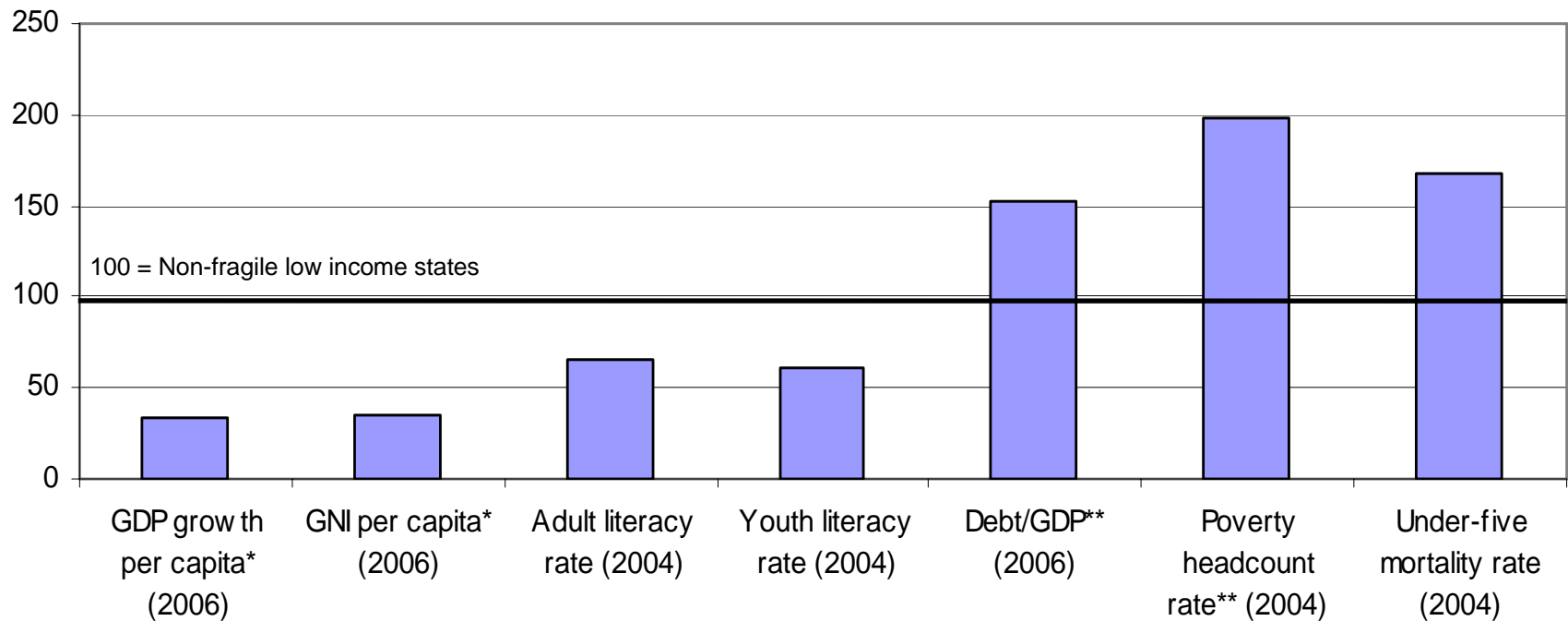
## Primary School Completion Rates by Gender (1991-2003/04)



Source: Demographic and Health Surveys

# *Fragile states face disadvantages across most dimensions of development*

## **Fragile Relative to Non-Fragile Low-Income Countries: Economic and Human Development Indicators**

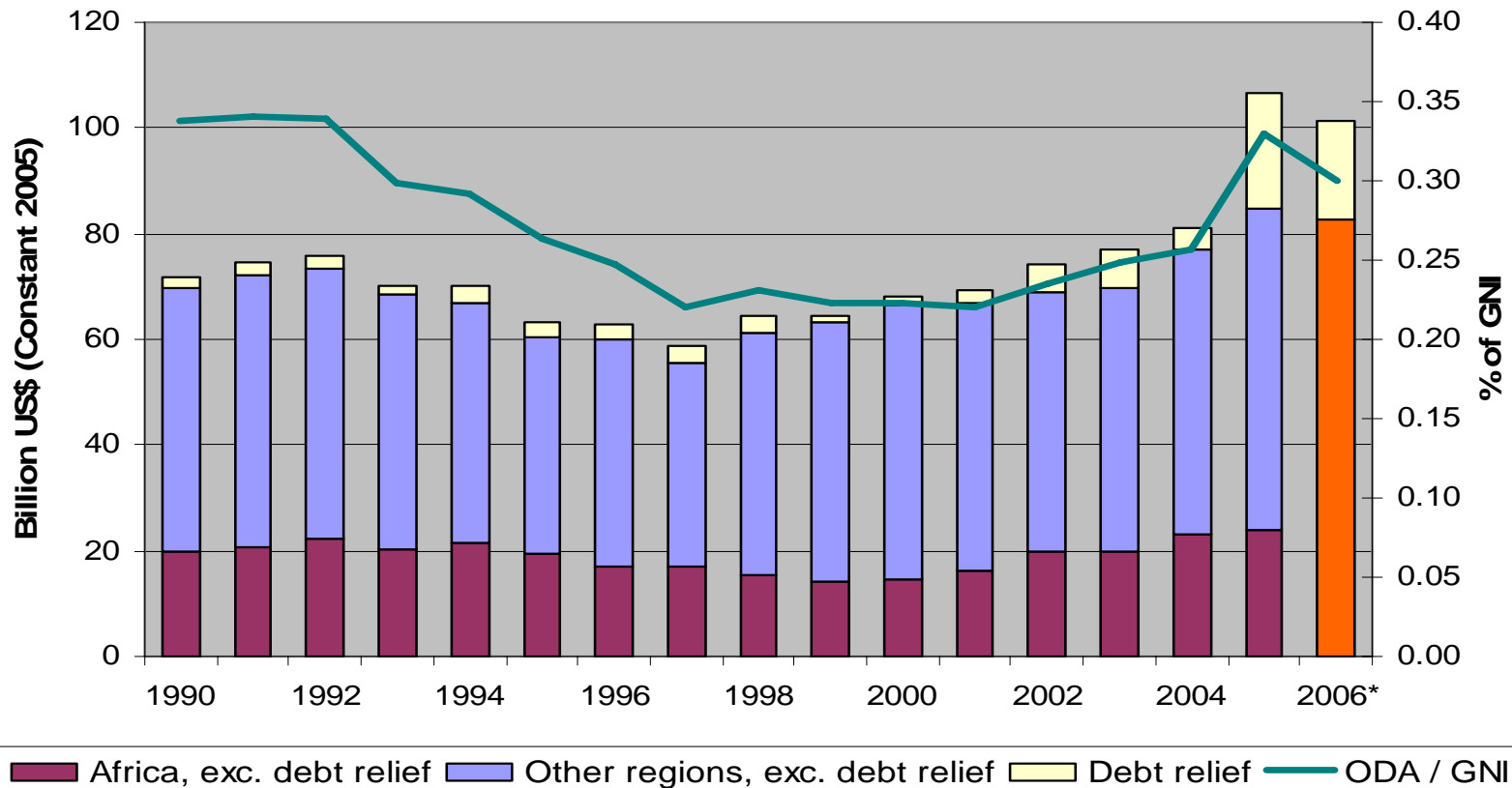


\* Excludes oil exporters.

\*\* Comparator group includes IDA and blend countries.

# Aid flows are not reaching scaling up commitments

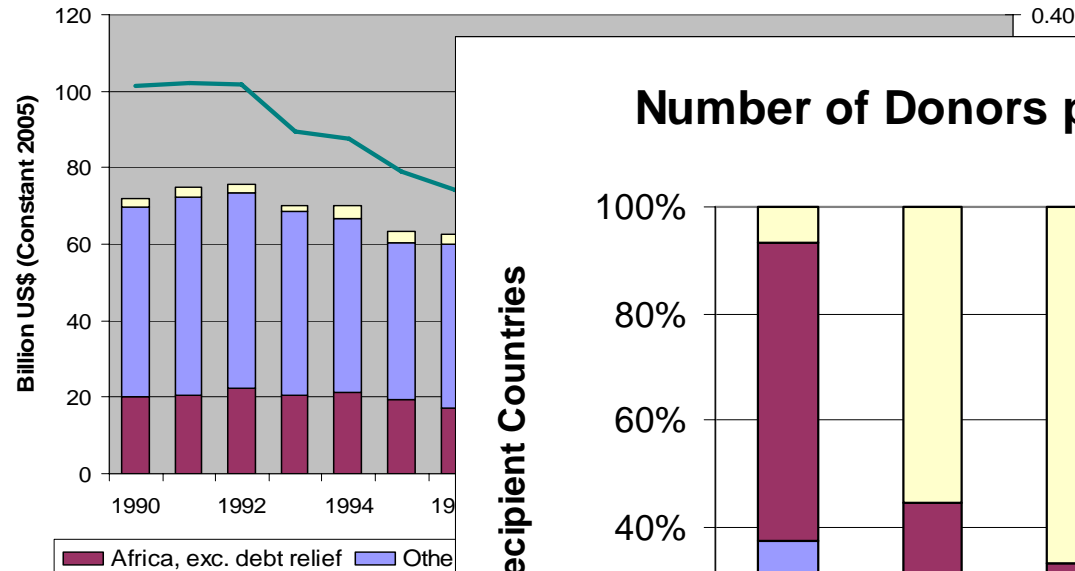
## Real ODA, 1990-2006 (Adjusted for inflation and exchange rate changes)



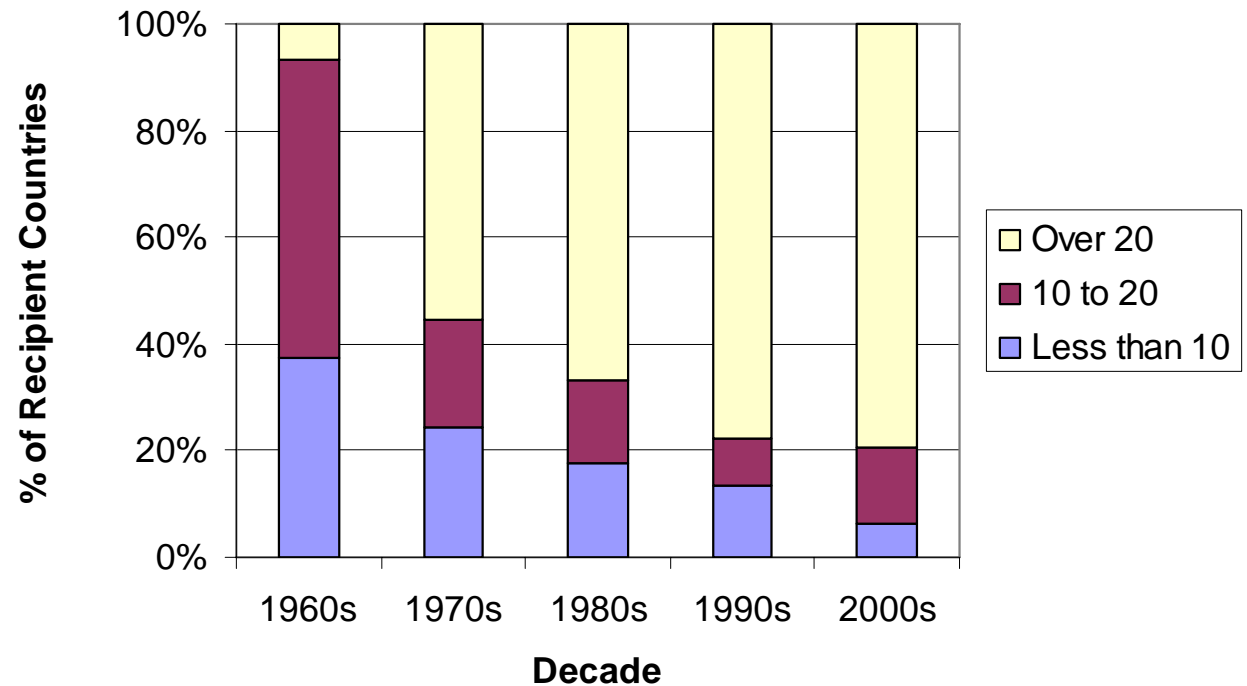
# Aid flows are not reaching scaling up commitments

## Real ODA, 1990-2006

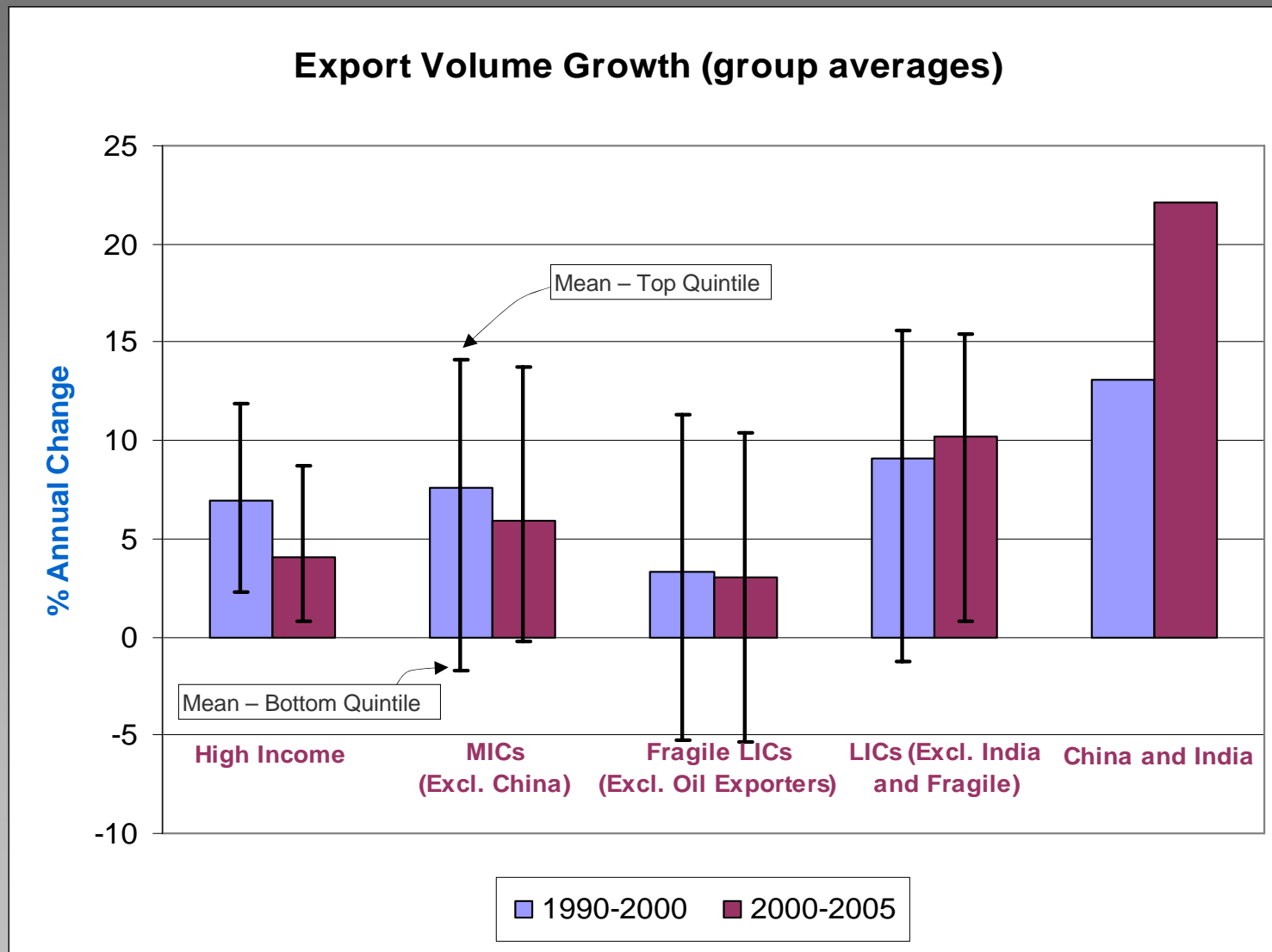
(Adjusted for inflation and exchange rate changes)



## Number of Donors per Recipient Country

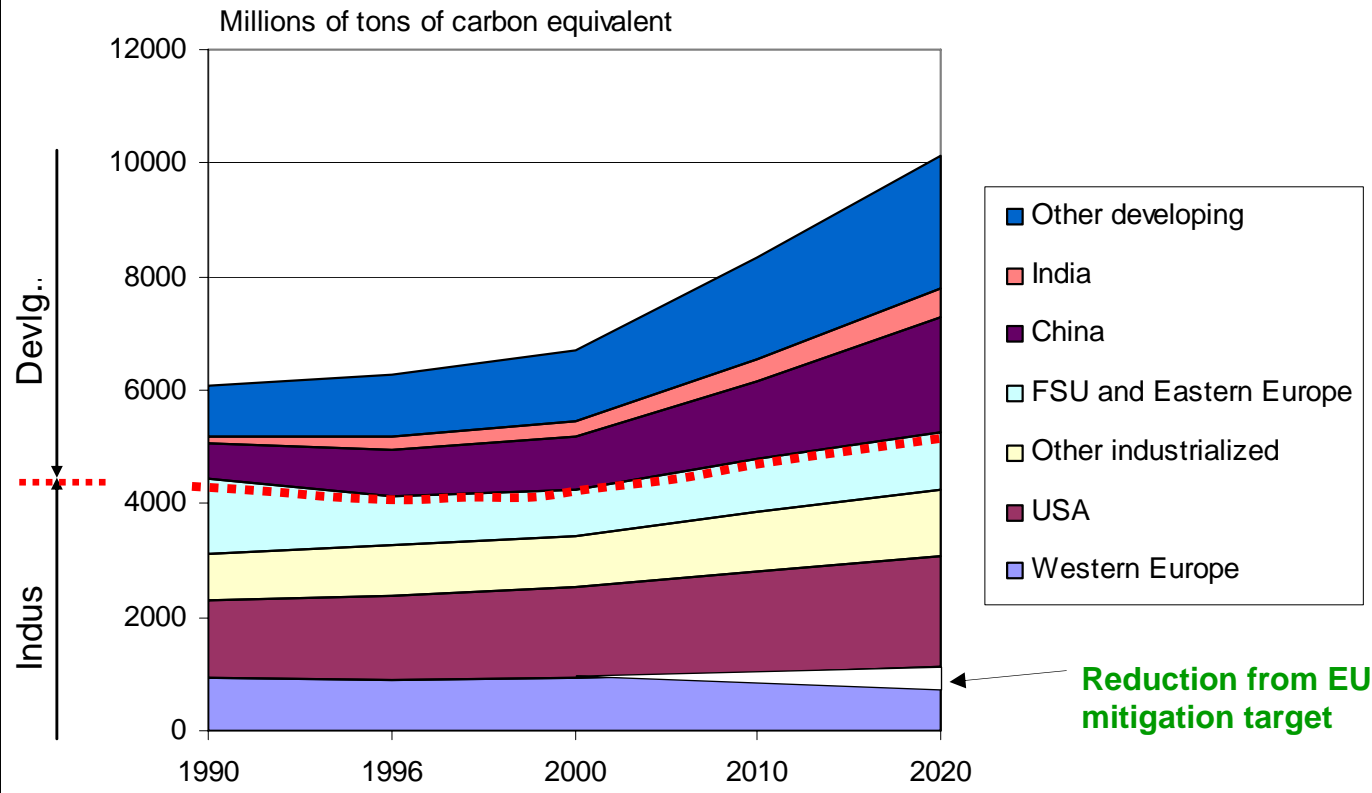


# Trade expansion has benefited most developing countries but large differences persist

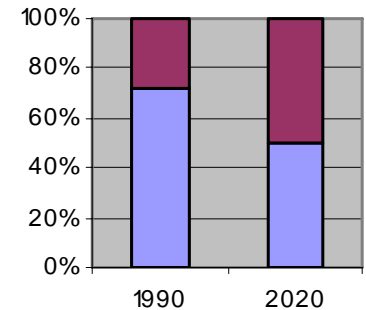


# Greenhouse gases have global consequences, and require multilateral solutions

## Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Energy Use (observed and projected)



### Emission Shares



Developing  
Industrialized

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END

