

Annex 2: Country Profiles

Table 251: Country Profiles

Country Profiles (currency figures in US\$)

I	Geography	China	Vietnam	Ethiopia	Tanzania	Zambia
1.0	Area (km²)	9,596,961	331,210	1,104,300	947,300	752,618
1.1	Land (km ²)	9,569,901	310,070	1,000,000	885,800	743,398
1.2	Water (km ²)	27,060	21,140	104,300	61,500	9,220
2.0	Coastline (km)	14,500	3,444	-	1,424	-
3.0	Land Use (%)					
3.1	Arable land	14.86 %	20.14 %	10.01 %	4.23 %	6.99 %
3.2	Permanent crops	1.27 %	6.93 %	0.65 %	1.16 %	0.04 %
3.3	Other	83.87 %	72.93 %	89.34 %	94.61 %	92.97 %
4.0	Irrigated land (km²)	545,960	30,000	2,900	1,840	1,560
5.0	Freshwater withdrawal					
5.1	Total (km ³ /year)	549.76	71.39	5.56	5.18	1.74
5.2	Domestic use	7 %	8 %	6 %	10 %	0 %
5.3	Industrial use	26 %	24 %	0 %	0 %	7 %
5.4	Agricultural use	68 %	68 %	94 %	89 %	76 %
5.5	per Capita (m ³ /year)	415	847	72	135	149
II	People	China	Vietnam	Ethiopia	Tanzania	Zambia
1.0	Population	1,330,141,295	89,571,130	88,013,491	41,892,895	12,056,923
2.0	Age structure					
2.1	0 - 14	17.9 %	25.6 %	46.2 %	42.5 %	44.8 %
2.2	15 - 64	73.4 %	68.8 %	51.1 %	54.6 %	52.9 %
2.3	>65	8.6 %	5.5 %	2.7 %	2.9 %	2.3 %
3.0	Median age (years)	35.2	27.4	16.8	18.3	17.2

3.1	Male	34.5	26.4	16.5	18.0	17.1
3.2	Female	35.8	28.5	17.2	18.5	17.3
4.0	Population growth rate	0.494 %	1.096 %	3.202 %	2.032 %	1.617 %
5.0	Birth rate (per 1,000)	12.17	17.29	43.34	33.44	39.93
6.0	Death rate (per 1,000)	6.89	5.97	11.29	12.31	21.15
7.0	Net migration rate (per 1,000)	-0.34	-0.37	-0.02	-0.81	-2.61
8.0	Urbanization					
8.1	Urban population	43 %	28 %	17 %	25 %	35 %
8.2	Rate of urbanization	2.7 %	3.1 %	4.3 %	4.2 %	2.3 %
9.0	Infant mortality (per 1,000 live birth)	16.51	21.57	78.99	68.13	99.92
9.1	Male	15.84	21.95	90.08	75.00	104.67
9.2	Female	17.27	21.15	67.56	61.05	95.04
10.0	Life expectancy	74.51	71.94	55.8	52.49	38.86
10.1	Male	72.54	69.48	53.28	50.99	38.77
10.2	Female	76.77	74.69	58.39	54.03	38.95
11.0	Total fertility rate (child/woman)	1.54	1.93	6.07	4.31	5.07
12.0	HIV/AIDS					
12.1	Adult prevalence rate	0.1 %	0.5 %	2.1 %	6.2 %	15.2 %
12.2	Living w/ HIV/AIDS	700,000	290,000	980,000	1,400,000	1,100,000
12.3	Deaths	39,000	24,000	67,000	96,000	56,000
13.0	Literacy rate	90.9 %	90.3 %	42.7 %	69.4 %	80.6 %
13.1	Male	95.1 %	93.9 %	50.3 %	77.5 %	86.8 %
13.2	Female	86.5 %	86.9 %	35.1 %	62.2 %	74.8 %
14.0	Education expenditure (% of GDP)	1.9 %	1.8 %	6.0 %	2.2 %	2.0 %
III	Government	China	Vietnam	Ethiopia	Tanzania	Zambia
1.0	Government type	Communist	Communist	Federal republic	Republic	Republic

2.0	Administrative division					
2.1	Provinces/States/Regions	23	58	9	26	9
2.2	Municipalities or Administration	4	5	2	0	0
3.0	Legal system	Civil law	Communist	Civil law	Common law	Common law
4.0	Political opposition groups	None	4	3	3	NA
IV	Economy	China	Vietnam	Ethiopia	Tanzania	Zambia
1.0	GDP - purchasing power parity	\$8,789,000,000,000	\$258,100,000,000	\$76,740,000,000	\$57,890,000,000	\$18,500,000,000
2.0	GDP - Real growth rate	8.7 %	5.3 %	8.0 %	4.9 %	4.5 %
3.0	GDP/capita (PPP)	\$6,600	\$2,900	\$900	\$1,400	\$1,500
4.0	GDP Composition by sector					
4.1	Agriculture	10.6 %	21.3 %	43.5 %	26.4 %	19.7 %
4.2	Industry	46.8 %	40.0 %	13.4 %	22.6 %	32.4 %
4.3	Service	42.6 %	38.7 %	43.1 %	50.9 %	47.9 %
5.0	Labor force	813,500,000	48,260,000	37,900,000	21,230,000	5,238,000
5.1	Agriculture	39.5 %	51.8 %	85.0 %	80.0 %	51.8 %
5.2	Industry	27.2 %	15.4 %	5.0 %	20.0 %	15.4 %
5.3	Service	33.2 %	32.7 %	10.0 %		32.7 %
6.0	% of population in labor force	61.0 %	54.0 %	43.0 %	51.0 %	43.0 %
7.0	Unemployment rate	4.3 %	6.5 %	NA	NA	50.0 %
8.0	Population below poverty line	2.8 %	12.3 %	19.5 %	36.0 %	86.0 %
9.0	Budget					
9.1	Revenue	\$1,002,000,000,000	\$21,150,000,000	\$4,710,000,000	\$4,208,000,000	\$2,308,000,000
9.2	Expenditure	\$1,111,000,000,000	\$29,180,000,000	\$5,397,000,000	\$5,159,000,000	\$2,777,000,000
10.0	Public debt	16.9 %	53.7 %	31.8 %	21.4 %	25.5 %
11.0	Inflation rate	-0.7 %	7.0 %	8.5 %	12.1 %	13.4 %
12.0	Central bank discount rate	2.79 %	6.0 %	NA	15.99 %	14.49 %
13.0	Commercial bank prime lending rate	5.31 %	15.78 %	8.00 %	14.98 %	19.06 %
14.0	Stock of money	\$2,434,000,000,000	\$25,520,000,000	\$4,930,000,000	\$2,464,000,000	\$1,034,000,000

15.0	Agricultural products (major products)	Rice, wheat, potatoes, corn, peanuts	Paddy rice, coffee, rubber, cotton, tea, pepper	Cereals, pulses, coffee, oilseeds, cotton	Coffee, sisal, tea, cotton, pyrethrum, cashew nuts	Corn, sorghum, rice, peanuts, sunflower seed
16.0	Industries	Mining/processing, machine bldg, textiles/apparel	Food processing, garments, shoes, machine-bldg	Food processing, beverages, textiles, leather	Agri processing, diamond, gold, iron mining, salt	Copper mining/processing, construction, foodstuffs
17.0	Industrial growth rate	9.5 %	5.5 %	9.9 %	6.7 %	11.0 %
18.0	Electricity (kWh)					
18.1	Production	3,451,000,000,000	86,900,000,000	3,460,000,000	3,786,000,000	9,752,000,000
18.2	Consumption	3,438,000,000,000	74,500,000,000	3,130,000,000	3,182,000,000	8,838,000,000
18.3	Export	6,640,000,000	535,000,000	-	-	268,000,000
18.4	Import	3,842,000,000	3,850,000,000	-	20,000,000	222,000,000
19.0	Oil (bb/day)					
19.1	Production	3,790,000	415,000	-	-	159
19.2	Consumption	7,999,000	276,400	37,000	32,000	16,000
19.3	Export	388,000	29,400	-	-	275
19.4	Import	4,393,000	134,200	33,590	28,070	147,300
20.0	Natural gas (m³)					
20.1	Production	76,100,000,000	7,900,000,000	-	560,700,000	-
20.2	Consumption	80,700,000,000	8,100,000,000	-	560,700,000	-
20.3	Export	3,340,000,000	-	-	-	-
20.4	Import	4,440,000,000	380,000	1,510,000,000	-	-
21.0	Current account balance	\$297,100,000,000	\$(5,895,000,000)	\$(2,243,000,000)	\$(1,680,000,000)	\$(102,000,000)
21.1	Exports	\$1,204,000,000,000	\$56,980,000,000	\$1,657,000,000	\$2,976,000,000	\$4,375,000,000
21.2	Export partners	US 17.7 %; Hong Kong 13.3 %; Japan 8.1 %; S. Korea 5.2 %; Germany 4.1 %	US 18.9 %; Japan 13.6 %; China 7.2 %; Australia 6.7 %; Singapore 4.2 %	Germany 11.8 %; Saudi Arabia 8.7 %; Netherlands 8.6 %; US 8.1 %; Switzerland 7.7 %	India 9.1 %; Japan 6.5 %; China 6.3 %; UAE 5.7 %; Netherlands 5.5 %; Germany 5.1 %	China 13.8 %; S Africa 8.2 %; DRC 7.8 %; Saudi Arabia 7.6 %; S Korea 7.6 %

21.3	Imports	\$954,300,000,000	\$65,080,000,000	\$7,093,000,000	\$5,776,000,000	\$3,735,000,000
21.4	Import partners	Japan 13.3 %; S Korea 9.9 %; Taiwan 9.2 %; US 7.2 %; Germany 4.9 %	China 22.4 %; Singapore 13.4 %; Taiwan 12 %; S. Korea 10.1 %; Thailand 7 %	China 16.3 %; Saudi Arabia 12 %; India 8.7 %; Italy 6 %; Japan 4.9 %; US 4.5 %	China 13.7 %; India 13.4 %; S Africa 7.4 %; Kenya 6.6 %; UAE 5.6 %	South Africa 52.5 %; UAE 8.2 %; China 6.9 %
22.0	Foreign currency and gold reserves	\$2,422,000,000,000	\$17,810,000,000	\$1,781,000,000	\$3,206,000,000	\$2,562,000,000
23.0	External Debt	\$347,100,000,000	\$31,000,000,000	\$4,229,000,000	\$7,070,000,000	\$3,313,000,000
24.0	Stocks of FDI at home	\$456,300,000,000	\$51,020,000,000	NA	NA	NA
25.0	Stocks of FDI abroad	\$191,800,000,000	\$7,700,000,000	NA	NA	NA
V	Communications	China	Vietnam	Ethiopia	Tanzania	Zambia
1.0	Telephone					
1.1	Main lines in use	365,600,000	29,591,000	908,900	179,849	90,600
1.2	Mobile cellular	634,000,000	70,000,000	3,168,000	14,723,000	3,539,000
1.3	% of Population 15 - 64 age w/cellular	64.9 %	113.6 %	7.0 %	64.4 %	55.5 %
2.0	Radio broadcast stations					
2.1	AM	369	65	8	12	19
2.2	FM	259	7	0	11	5
2.3	Shortwave	45	29	1	2	4
3.0	Internet					
3.1	Hosts	14,156,000	170,689	136	24,724	14,951
3.2	Users	298,000,000	20,834,000	360,000	520,000	700,000

VI	Transportation	China	Vietnam	Ethiopia	Tanzania	Zambia
1.0	Airports	482	44	63	125	97
1.1	W/ paved runways	425	37	17	9	9
1.2	Unpaved runways	57	7	46	116	88
1.3	Heliports	45	1	0	0	0
2.0	Pipelines (km)					
2.1	Gas	32,545	66	-	254	-
2.2	Oil	20,097	-	-	888	771
2.3	Refined products	10,915	206	-	8	-
3.0	Railways (km)	3,583,715	2,347	681	3,689	2,157
4.0	Waterways (km)	110,000	17,702	-	Lakes Tanganyika, Victoria, and Nyasa	2,250
5.0	Merchant marine (vessels)	1,826	387	9	9	-
6.0	Ports and terminals	8	3	0	1	1

Source: Global Development Solutions, LLC