Philippine Development Plan, 2011-2016

With focus on Mindanao

Making Growth Work for the Poor

A Presentation during the
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Presentation Outline

• Philippine Development Plan (PDP), 2011-2016
  – Overview
  – Mindanao in the PDP (Peace and Security)

• National Spatial Strategy (NSS)

• Mindanao Strategic Development Framework (MSDF), 2010-2020

• Initiatives for Peace and Development in Mindanao

• Roles of NG, LGUs, Private Sector, and CSOs in Poverty Reduction
Plan **Vision:**

**Inclusive growth**

- Higher economic growth for the next six years
- Growth that generates mass employment
- Growth that reduces poverty, including achievement of Millennium Development Goals
The Millennium Development Goals

Eight Goals for 2015

1. Eradicate extreme poverty and hunger
2. Achieve universal primary education
3. Promote gender equality and empower women
4. Reduce child mortality
5. Improve maternal health
6. Combat HIV/AIDS, malaria and other diseases
7. Ensure environmental sustainability
8. Develop a global partnership for development
Toward Inclusive Growth

Source: Poverty incidence is based on author’s estimates using FIES, various years; GDP growth rates is based on NSCB
**GRDP Growth Rates for Mindanao Regions, 2009-2010 and 2010-2011**

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Source: National Statistical Coordination Board
### Social Contract

- Transparent, accountable and participatory governance
- Poverty reduction and empowerment of the poor and vulnerable
- Rapid, inclusive and sustained economic growth
- Just and lasting peace and the rule of law
- Integrity of the environment and climate change mitigation and adaptation

### PDP 2011-2016

- Promote transparent and responsive governance
- Develop human resources through improved social services and protection
- Achieve stable macroeconomic environment
- Boost competitiveness in productive sectors
- Improve access to financing
- Invest massively in physical infrastructure
- Advance peace process and guarantee national security
- Ensure ecological integrity
The Plan focuses on

5 Key Strategies

- Boost competitiveness to generate employment
- Improve access to financing
- Invest massively in physical infrastructure
- Develop human resources through improved social services
- Promote transparent and responsive governance
- Stable macroeconomic environment
- Ecological integrity
- Education, science and technology
- Peace process and national security
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5 Key Strategies

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- Ecological integrity
- Education, science and technology
- Peace process and national security
Philippine Development Plan (PDP), 2011-2016

Mindanao in the PDP
Chapter 9: Peace and Security

• The government shall exert all efforts to win peace and ensure national security.

• The peace process shall center on the pursuit of negotiated political settlement of all armed conflicts and the implementation of complementary development tracks to address its causes.

• Anchored on conflict prevention and peace building in conflict-affected areas.

• National security shall involve the whole-of-nation approach, focusing on internal stability, upholding the sovereignty and territorial integrity of the state, capability and preparedness against natural calamities and disasters, and reform and modernization of the security sector.
The administration will have to pick up the pieces and resume the quest for peace with vigor and clarity of purpose. Our quest must not only focus on ensuring stability of the State and the security of our nation. Our ultimate goal must be the safety and wellbeing of our people.

“We must revive the peace process on the basis of a comprehensive understanding of the root causes of the conflict, under clear policies that pave and clear the way ahead, and driven by a genuine desire to attain a just and lasting peace. We shall endeavor to restore confidence in the peace process that is transparent and participatory, and renew our faith in our shared vision of a peaceful, secure and prosperous future under one sovereign flag.”

-President Benigno S. Aquino, April 22, 2010
Mandarin Hotel, Makati
Mindanao in the PDP

Chapter 9: Peace and Security

- Internal Security Challenges
  - Pursue negotiated political settlements with the MILF, CPP-NPA-NDF
- Complete the implementation of Final Peace Agreement with MNLF (1996)
Mindanao in the PDP
Chapter 9: Peace and Security

Guiding Principles:
1. Full respect, promotion and protection of human rights and human security.
2. Primacy of peace process at all times.
3. Acceptance of social diversity and promotion of a culture of peace.
**Vision: Inclusive Growth**

- Sustained
- Creates jobs
- Reduces poverty

(PDP 2011-2016)

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**Key Spatial Elements**

- Spatial distribution of population and economic activities (production and consumption centers)
- Trunk infrastructure
- Environmental integrity

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**National Spatial Strategy**

- Investment in physical infrastructure
- Transparent and responsive governance
- Human development (basic services, safety nets)
- Direct poverty relief
- Employment generation
- Complementary strategies
  - Macroeconomic regime of low inflation and sustainable fiscal balances
  - Ecological integrity, urban renewal and sustainability, and disaster risk reduction
  - Higher education
  - Peace and security
Proposed Strategies (NSS)

General principles and parameters

• The NSS should directly support national objectives of inclusive growth, which requires economic growth, employment generation and poverty reduction.

• Increase transportation and communication linkages of all modes (land, air, water) among settlements and key production (including tourism) areas

• Build up competitiveness of second tier metros starting with Metro Cebu and Metro Davao

• Improve linkages with rest of hierarchy and with tourism clusters

• Prevent land conversion in specified areas (to be determined) but also designate areas for urban expansion; focus on increasing productivity, market connectivity, and rural incomes.

• Disaster risk reduction measures
Vision for Mindanao’s Development

Envisioned by 2020 is a peaceful and socially-inclusive Mindanao with a strong, sustainable, competitive, ICT-driven, agri-industrial, and resource-based economy that is responsive to local and global opportunities.
Mindanao Strategic Development Framework (MSDF), 2010-2020

Development Themes

• Sustainable Resource-based Industrialization
• Growth with Social Equity
• Efficient Logistics Support
• Peace Building
• Good Governance and Strong Partnerships
Mindanao Strategic Development Framework (MSDF), 2010-2020

Sustainable Resource-based Industrialization

- Agriculture, Fishery and Forestry Sector Development
- Tourism Development
- Minerals Development
- Energy Security
Mindanao Strategic Development Framework (MSDF), 2010-2020

Growth with Social Equity

• Basic Services Provision
  – Improving access to education while preserving culture and faith
  – Promoting technical/vocational education
  – Stronger LGU support for community health and nutrition
  – Improving Access to Housing

• Employment Generation
  – Agri-industrialization in the countryside
  – “One Town, One Product”
  – Industry clustering
  – Job fitting
  – Building internationally-competitive human resources
Mindanao Strategic Development Framework (MSDF), 2010-2020

**Efficient Logistics Support**

- Improving the Network of the Intermodal Transport System
  - Internal connectivity
  - External connectivity
- Strengthening Linkages Through ICT
Mindanao Strategic Development Framework (MSDF), 2010-2020

Peace Building

- Improving governance for peace
- Promoting inclusive peace
Mindanao Strategic Development Framework (MSDF), 2010-2012

**Good Governance and Strong Partnerships**

- Pursue Greater Transparency and Accountability
- Optimize Revenue-Raising Powers
- Strengthen Government Partnership with the Private Sector
- Advocate Increase of Mindanao’s Share from the National Budget
- Develop Disaster-resilient Communities
Initiatives for Peace and Development in Mindanao

• Payapa at Masaganang Pamayanan Program (PAMANA)
• Conflict Sensitivity and Peace Promotive Planning
• Framework Agreement on the Bangsamoro (FAB)
Roles of NG, LGUs, Private Sector, and CSOs Engaged in Poverty Reduction

• Implement programs, projects in conflict-affected areas
• Allocation of funds for poverty reduction and peace promoting activities
• Practice good governance, transparency, and accountability
• Engage in Public-Private Partnership