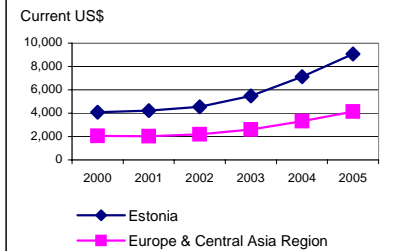
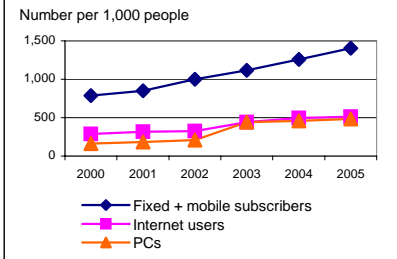




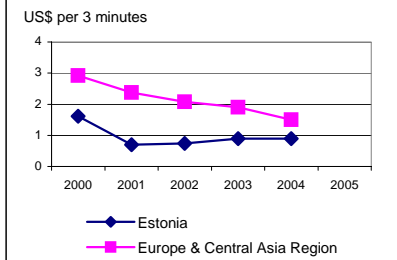
# Estonia

	Estonia		Upper-middle-income group	Europe & Central Asia Region
	2000	2005	2005	2005
<b>Economic and social context</b>				
Population, total (millions)	1	1	600	472
Urban population (% of total population)	69	69	72	64
Poverty (% of population below US\$1 per day)	<2	<2	..	0.9
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	4,070	9,060	5,634	4,143
GDP growth, 1995–2000 and 2000–5 (%)	5.4	7.5	3.5	5.4
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and over)	..	100	94	97
Primary, secondary, tertiary school enrollment (% gross)	88	92	79	80
<b>ICT sector structure</b>				
Separate telecommunications regulator	Yes	Yes		
Status of main fixed-line operator	Mixed	Mixed		
Level of competition: international long distance	M	C		
Level of competition: mobile	C	C		
Level of competition: Internet service provider	C	C		
Government prioritization of ICT (scale 1-7)	..	5.2	4.1	4.2
<b>ICT sector performance</b>				
<i>Access</i>				
Telephone main lines (per 1,000 people)	382	328	230	273
International voice traffic (minutes per person) <sup>a</sup>	128	109	46	34
Mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	407	1,074	671	624
Population covered by mobile telephony (%)	99	99	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	286	513	196	190
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	161	483	113	98
Households with television (%)	91	93	91	92
<i>Quality</i>				
Telephone faults (per 100 main lines per year)	19.2	..	21.2	15.7
Broadband subscribers (per 1,000 people)	12.7	133.1	21.0	20.9
International Internet bandwidth (bits per person)	137	3,566	218	211
<i>Affordability</i>				
Price basket for fixed line (US\$ per month, residential)	9.4	15.6	12.1	9.5
Price basket for mobile (US\$ per month, 2006)	..	8.8	9.5	11.8
Price basket for Internet (US\$ per month)	..	10.8	17.0	12.2
Price of call to United States (US\$ per 3 minutes)	1.62	0.90	1.06	1.51
<i>Institutional efficiency and sustainability</i>				
Total telecommunications revenue (% of GDP)	5.3	5.8	3.6	3.6
Total telephone subscribers per employee	354	486	583	364
Total telecommunications investment (% of revenue)	17.6	8.7	24.3	13.9
<i>ICT applications</i>				
ICT expenditure (% of GDP)	..	..	5.2	5.1
E-government readiness index (scale 0-1)	..	0.73	0.54	0.51
Secure Internet servers (per 1 million people, 2006)	58.6	163.3	16.9	13.1
Schools connected to the Internet (%)	..	75	60	..

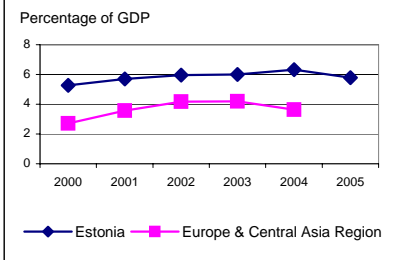
GNI per Capita, Atlas Method, 2000–5

ICT MDG<sup>b</sup> Indicators, 2000–5

Price of Call to the United States, 2000–5



Total Telecommunications Revenue, 2000–5



**Notes:** Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. .. indicates data are not available. C = competition; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; ICT = information and communication technology; M = monopoly; MDG = Millennium Development Goal; P = partial competition; and PCs = personal computers.  
a. Outgoing and incoming. b. Millennium Development Goal indicators 47, 48a, and 48b.

**Sources:** Economic and social context: UNDP and World Bank; ICT sector structure: ITU, WEF; ICT sector performance: Global Insight/WITSA, ITU, Netcraft, UNDESA, UNPAN, and World Bank. Produced by the Global Information and Communication Technologies Department and the Development Economics Data Group. For complete information, see Definitions and Data Sources.