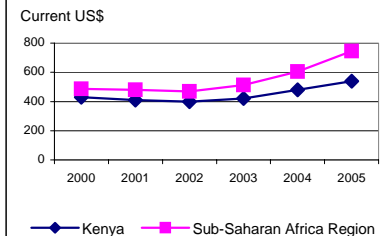
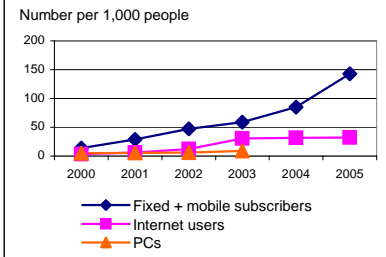




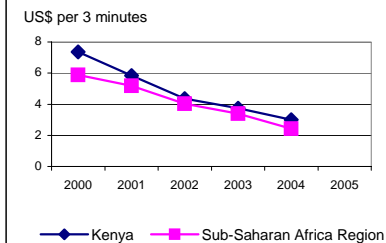
Kenya

	Kenya		Low-income group	Sub-Saharan Africa Region
	2000	2005	2005	2005
Economic and social context				
Population, total (millions)	31	34	2,352	743
Urban population (% of total population)	20	21	30	35
Poverty (% of population below US\$1 per day)	22.8	..	..	41.1
GNI per capita, Atlas method (current US\$)	430	540	585	746
GDP growth, 1995–2000 and 2000–5 (%)	2.1	3.4	6.1	4.3
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and over)	..	74	61	61
Primary, secondary, tertiary school enrollment (% gross)	53	60	56	51
ICT sector structure				
Separate telecommunications regulator	Yes	Yes		
Status of main fixed-line operator	<i>Public</i>	Public		
Level of competition: international long distance	<i>M</i>	<i>P</i>		
Level of competition: mobile	<i>P</i>	<i>P</i>		
Level of competition: Internet service provider	<i>C</i>	<i>C</i>		
Government prioritization of ICT (scale 1-7)	..	3.9	..	4.4
ICT sector performance				
<i>Access</i>				
Telephone main lines (per 1,000 people)	10	8	37	17
International voice traffic (minutes per person) ^a	3	5	5	..
Mobile subscribers (per 1,000 people)	4	135	77	125
Population covered by mobile telephony (%)	..	..	..	..
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	3	32	44	29
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	5	9	11	15
Households with television (%)	15	17	15	14
<i>Quality</i>				
Telephone faults (per 100 main lines per year)	220.9	130.4	..	48.2
Broadband subscribers (per 1,000 people)	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
International Internet bandwidth (bits per person)	0	3	15	2
<i>Affordability</i>				
Price basket for fixed line (US\$ per month, residential)	6.6	13.9	8.7	14.0
Price basket for mobile (US\$ per month, 2006)	..	16.5	9.6	12.3
Price basket for Internet (US\$ per month)	..	75.9	30.1	45.3
Price of call to United States (US\$ per 3 minutes)	7.35	3.00	1.99	2.43
<i>Institutional efficiency and sustainability</i>				
Total telecommunications revenue (% of GDP)	2.4	4.1	0.7	3.3
Total telephone subscribers per employee	21	141	141	248
Total telecommunications investment (% of revenue)	88.5	12.2	30.9	36.0
<i>ICT applications</i>				
ICT expenditure (% of GDP)	2.8	2.8	5.9	..
E-government readiness index (scale 0-1)	..	0.33	0.24	0.25
Secure Internet servers (per 1 million people, 2006)	0.0	0.5	0.5	2.0
Schools connected to the Internet (%)	..	..	..	..

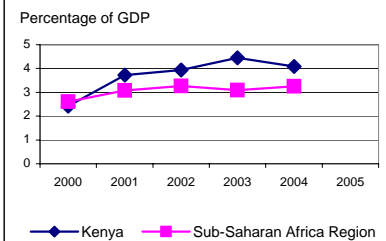
GNI per Capita, Atlas Method, 2000–5

ICT MDG^b Indicators, 2000–5

Price of Call to the United States, 2000–5



Total Telecommunications Revenue, 2000–5



Notes: Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. .. indicates data are not available. C = competition; GDP = gross domestic product; GNI = gross national income; ICT = information and communication technology; M = monopoly; MDG = Millennium Development Goal; P = partial competition; and PCs = personal computers.
a. Outgoing and incoming. b. Millennium Development Goal indicators 47, 48a, and 48b.

Sources: Economic and social context: UNDP and World Bank; ICT sector structure: ITU, WEF; ICT sector performance: Global Insight/WITSA, ITU, Netcraft, UNDESA, UNPAN, and World Bank. Produced by the Global Information and Communication Technologies Department and the Development Economics Data Group. For complete information, see Definitions and Data Sources.