

Table 3: External debt
(US\$ millions)

	Total debt stock		Total debt / GNI (%)		Long-term debt / total debt (%)		Distribution of long-term debt (%)					
							Multilateral		Bilateral		Private	
	1997	2002	1997	2002	1997	2002	1997	2002	1997	2002	1997	2002
Albania	515	1,312	23	26	80	91	40	48	54	49	7	3
Algeria	30,892	22,800	68	42	93	94	13	18	50	58	36	24
Angola	9,950	10,134	155	104	87	88	3	4	30	29	67	67
Argentina	128,411	132,314	45	138	71	78	11	16	9	5	80	79
Armenia	638	1,149	37	47	76	82	76	66	24	31	0	3
Azerbaijan	506	1,398	13	25	47	74	64	42	32	40	3	18
Bangladesh	14,421	17,037	33	34	96	97	69	74	30	23	1	3
Belarus	1,171	908	8	6	58	78	38	23	18	34	44	43
Belize	450	835	76	110	60	95	39	23	39	11	22	66
Benin	1,627	1,843	77	69	86	92	62	68	37	32	0	0
Bhutan	120	377	33	70	98	100	63	37	36	63	2	0
Bolivia	5,237	4,867	68	64	87	88	59	74	31	5	10	22
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	2,515	..	43	..	92	..	54	..	25	..	21
Botswana	575	480	11	10	93	97	74	68	20	28	5	4
Brazil	198,024	227,932	25	53	82	81	6	12	7	6	86	83
Bulgaria	9,853	10,462	98	69	83	82	13	21	16	8	70	71
Burkina Faso	1,303	1,580	50	51	88	89	88	89	12	11	0	0
Burundi	1,065	1,204	113	169	96	91	85	87	15	13	0	0
Cambodia	2,383	2,907	78	82	92	89	10	23	90	77	0	0
Cameroon	9,371	8,502	110	98	85	87	18	19	72	76	9	5
Cape Verde	207	414	41	68	97	93	76	73	18	22	6	5
Central African Republic	883	1,066	89	100	91	92	75	60	23	37	2	3
Chad	1,023	1,281	67	65	91	90	80	87	18	12	2	1
Chile	22,809	41,945	31	68	94	91	7	3	3	1	90	96
China	146,697	168,255	17	13	79	72	16	23	18	19	66	58
Colombia	31,941	33,853	31	43	82	89	16	24	6	4	79	71
Comoros	219	270	103	106	92	89	79	79	21	21	0	0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	12,337	8,726	428	159	70	85	25	33	65	65	10	2
Congo, Rep.	5,071	5,152	325	235	84	77	14	14	66	66	19	20
Costa Rica	3,478	4,834	28	30	85	69	44	38	27	11	30	51
Cote d'Ivoire	15,609	11,816	142	106	80	88	26	29	37	36	37	35
Croatia	7,981	15,347	40	70	90	98	7	6	15	6	78	88
Czech Republic	23,077	26,419	44	40	65	59	5	7	2	3	93	91
Djibouti	274	335	53	55	92	91	54	65	46	34	0	2
Dominica	107	207	47	95	89	86	66	58	34	18	0	24
Dominican Republic	4,240	6,256	29	31	82	67	28	32	54	27	18	41
Ecuador	15,418	16,452	68	73	86	84	22	25	15	19	63	56
Egypt, Arab Rep.	30,102	30,750	39	34	90	89	15	14	81	76	4	10
El Salvador	3,251	5,828	30	42	75	83	68	45	25	12	7	43
Equatorial Guinea	283	260	68	..	74	80	45	47	48	47	7	7
Eritrea	75	528	8	70	100	94	55	64	45	36	0	0
Estonia	2,264	4,741	51	77	55	66	10	2	3	0	87	98
Ethiopia	10,077	6,522	146	109	94	97	26	61	70	37	4	2
Fiji	219	210	11	11	78	83	68	85	8	11	24	4
Gabon	4,278	3,533	90	85	86	91	14	12	82	83	4	5
Gambia, The	425	573	106	164	94	88	81	78	19	22	0	0
Georgia	1,466	1,838	40	54	81	81	30	43	69	54	0	4
Ghana	6,313	7,338	94	122	84	87	60	64	23	24	16	12
Grenada	123	339	43	90	94	79	46	28	49	23	5	49
Guatemala	3,876	4,676	22	20	77	80	36	52	37	31	27	17
Guinea	3,519	3,401	96	108	85	87	52	57	46	42	3	1
Guinea-Bissau	921	699	362	338	91	95	46	59	54	41	0	0

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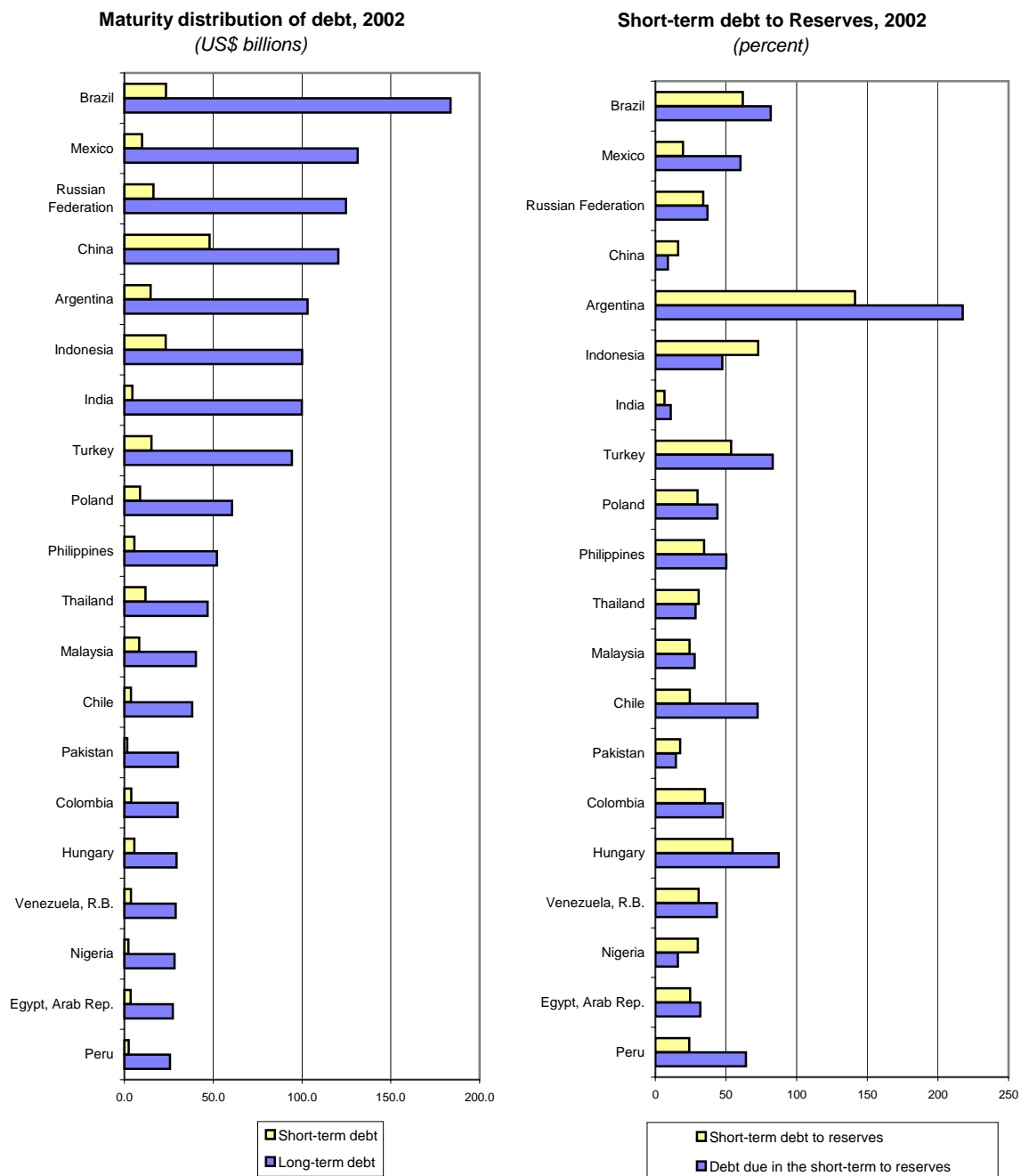
	Total debt stock		Total debt / GNI (%)		Long-term debt / total debt (%)		Distribution of long-term debt (%)					
	1997	2002	1997	2002	1997	2002	Multilateral		Bilateral		Private	
							1997	2002	1997	2002	1997	2002
Guyana	1,635	1,459	243	219	84	83	49	56	45	40	6	4
Haiti	1,052	1,248	32	36	86	85	83	88	17	12	0	0
Honduras	4,851	5,395	108	84	89	87	54	57	35	31	12	12
Hungary	24,561	34,958	55	54	86	84	12	6	3	1	85	94
India	94,317	104,429	23	21	94	96	33	30	26	20	41	50
Indonesia	136,161	132,208	65	80	74	76	16	19	27	37	58	44
Iran, Islamic Rep.	11,845	9,154	12	8	72	74	6	6	63	14	30	81
Jamaica	3,761	5,477	55	75	79	85	34	30	48	22	18	49
Jordan	7,317	8,094	104	88	84	87	23	28	52	60	25	12
Kazakhstan	4,078	17,538	19	74	79	93	26	10	24	4	50	86
Kenya	6,456	6,031	62	49	84	86	53	57	35	34	13	9
Kyrgyz Republic	1,341	1,797	79	116	85	89	34	56	29	31	37	13
Lao PDR	2,320	2,665	136	165	97	98	36	47	64	53	0	0
Latvia	2,759	6,690	49	80	35	38	21	24	8	2	71	74
Lebanon	5,029	17,077	33	94	64	85	11	5	10	2	78	93
Lesotho	673	637	50	67	95	96	73	81	15	9	12	10
Liberia	2,012	2,324	766	487	53	46	38	38	44	43	18	18
Lithuania	3,262	6,199	35	46	60	64	13	11	10	6	77	83
Macedonia, FYR	1,234	1,619	34	43	82	91	40	45	30	22	30	34
Madagascar	4,109	4,518	119	104	94	92	43	51	56	46	1	2
Malawi	2,228	2,912	89	156	94	92	86	84	13	15	1	0
Malaysia	47,228	48,557	50	55	68	83	4	3	9	12	88	86
Maldives	171	270	36	45	96	82	61	64	29	14	10	22
Mali	3,152	2,803	130	99	86	89	54	70	46	30	0	0
Mauritania	2,495	2,309	239	242	83	86	45	57	54	43	1	0
Mauritius	1,837	1,803	42	40	73	51	18	30	23	35	59	35
Mexico	147,632	141,264	38	23	75	93	15	13	6	2	79	84
Moldova	1,082	1,349	55	76	78	83	34	39	23	12	43	49
Mongolia	606	1,037	68	93	88	92	54	58	41	41	5	0
Morocco	23,549	18,601	73	53	91	91	29	34	40	37	30	30
Mozambique	7,632	4,609	237	135	93	88	23	37	50	25	27	38
Myanmar	5,503	6,556	92	82	23	23	59	61	18	16
Nepal	2,390	2,953	49	53	98	99	85	90	13	10	2	0
Nicaragua	6,229	6,485	199	170	86	89	39	42	54	49	7	9
Niger	1,556	1,797	86	83	90	92	63	73	31	23	7	3
Nigeria	28,455	30,476	84	77	81	93	18	10	57	80	26	9
Oman	6,227	4,639	40	23	83	74	4	23	9	10	88	67
Pakistan	30,074	33,672	49	57	87	89	45	49	37	41	18	10
Panama	6,031	8,298	65	69	90	95	14	14	7	3	79	83
Papua New Guinea	2,590	2,485	55	92	92	93	34	39	18	22	48	39
Paraguay	2,461	2,967	26	54	79	84	45	47	25	18	30	35
Peru	29,687	28,167	51	51	75	91	19	27	47	34	34	39
Philippines	50,727	59,342	59	71	75	88	19	13	30	24	51	63
Poland	40,401	69,521	27	37	91	87	6	4	67	29	27	67
Romania	9,524	14,683	27	32	84	94	28	25	18	7	54	68
Russian Federation	127,621	147,541	32	43	85	85	5	5	54	39	41	55
Rwanda	1,111	1,435	61	84	89	91	86	89	14	11	0	0
Samoa	156	234	64	90	95	67	93	91	7	9	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	237	333	606	718	95	92	67	60	33	40	0	0
Senegal	3,687	3,918	86	80	86	86	57	65	41	34	2	1
Serbia and Montenegro	10,968	12,688	..	81	65	69	18	37	41	32	42	31

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							Multilateral		Bilateral		Private	
	1997	2002	1997	2002	1997	2002	1997	2002	1997	2002	1997	2002
Seychelles	149	253	27	40	88	59	41	38	40	52	19	10
Sierra Leone	1,200	1,448	144	191	85	87	48	57	43	43	9	0
Slovak Republic	9,803	13,013	47	56	56	67	9	9	6	5	85	86
Solomon Islands	140	180	34	75	98	97	55	60	12	23	33	17
Somalia	2,561	2,688	72	69	39	39	59	59	2	2
South Africa	25,272	25,041	17	25	55	70	0	1	0	0	100	99
Sri Lanka	8,118	9,611	54	59	89	92	40	43	46	42	14	15
St. Kitts and Nevis	114	255	46	83	98	99	36	33	45	20	19	47
St. Lucia	153	415	28	67	78	51	72	51	28	9	0	40
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	118	206	42	60	78	84	65	44	33	18	2	38
Sudan	16,326	16,389	158	125	58	58	21	21	58	58	21	21
Swaziland	385	342	25	28	59	80	56	62	31	26	14	11
Syrian Arab Republic	20,937	21,504	147	108	78	74	5	3	88	90	7	7
Tajikistan	1,065	1,153	99	100	90	87	5	44	57	41	37	16
Tanzania	7,199	7,244	95	78	85	86	48	58	47	41	5	1
Thailand	109,699	59,211	75	48	63	79	5	7	17	27	78	65
Togo	1,346	1,581	92	117	90	85	59	62	41	38	0	0
Tonga	59	74	32	54	98	99	74	81	20	19	6	0
Trinidad and Tobago	2,316	2,672	43	29	75	68	34	34	11	1	55	65
Tunisia	11,229	12,625	62	63	85	95	36	35	37	23	27	43
Turkey	84,785	131,556	44	73	78	72	10	7	11	8	79	85
Turkmenistan	1,771	..	64	..	70	..	2	..	11	..	87	..
Uganda	3,878	4,100	62	71	87	90	71	86	26	13	2	1
Ukraine	11,133	13,555	22	33	69	82	20	23	38	27	42	50
Uruguay	6,710	10,736	31	90	72	68	26	37	7	3	66	60
Uzbekistan	2,790	4,568	26	59	77	91	10	14	45	41	45	45
Vanuatu	48	84	21	36	81	83	75	89	25	11	0	0
Venezuela, R.B.	35,718	32,563	41	36	84	89	8	12	5	3	87	85
Vietnam	21,777	13,349	83	38	87	91	4	24	71	63	25	14
Yemen, Rep.	3,874	5,290	61	57	89	86	41	40	54	59	5	1
Zambia	6,668	5,969	180	169	79	81	41	57	55	40	3	3
Zimbabwe	4,919	4,066	61	..	72	80	45	48	29	36	25	16
All developing countries	2,122,611	2,338,848	36	39	79	82	17	19	27	22	56	60
East Asia & Pacific	526,312	497,354	35	28	73	78	13	17	25	27	62	56
Europe & Central Asia	387,545	545,842	36	49	80	80	9	9	34	21	57	70
Latin America & Caribbean	665,833	727,944	34	45	79	84	13	17	11	7	76	76
Middle East & North Africa	172,634	189,010	35	33	80	79	16	16	54	44	30	40
South Asia	149,611	168,349	28	26	93	94	40	40	29	26	31	35
Sub-Saharan Africa	220,677	210,350	67	70	78	83	31	35	45	43	24	22
Low income	520,179	523,464	53	49	83	86	30	34	38	38	31	28
Middle income	1,602,432	1,815,384	33	37	77	81	12	14	23	17	65	69
Heavily indebted poor countries	204,992	188,582	109	86	83	84	34	44	50	43	16	13

Note: Individual country data are shown for Debtor Reporting System (DRS) countries only.

Table 3: External debt



Note: Country selection is based on size of external debt at end-2002. Short-term debt is debt with an original maturity of one year or less (and includes interest arrears). Debt due in the short term is debt due within a year and comprises liabilities to banks, debt securities issued abroad, and nonbank credits. Debt due in the short term is larger than short-term debt, but when these data are derived from different sources this may not hold. Reserves are the sum of a country's monetary authority's holdings of special drawing rights, its reserve position in the IMF, its holding of foreign exchange, and its holdings of gold (valued at year-end London prices)
 Source: Debtor Reporting System and Joint BIS-IMF-OECD-World Bank statistics on external debt (also available on the World Bank website: <http://www.worldbank.org/data>).

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