

Table 12.1 Aid and debt relief

Net official development assistance
(\$ millions)

	From all donors		From DAC donors		From non-DAC donors		From multilateral donors		From other donors	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	40,484.5	44,704.2	21,336.6	22,660.0	322.7	201.5	14,295.0	16,248.1	41.1	32.1
Angola	368.8	239.5	209.9	131.5	8.3	9.7	150.6	98.4	0.0	0.0
Benin	641.4	682.9	305.0	325.7	4.3	3.4	332.0	353.8	0.1	0.1
Botswana	720.3	279.6	682.7	223.4	-1.5	-0.4	39.0	56.6	0.0	0.1
Burkina Faso	1,001.0	1,083.9	475.3	452.9	7.2	1.7	518.6	629.3	0.1	0.2
Burundi	508.5	548.8	255.1	260.9	0.2	0.2	253.2	287.8	0.1	0.1
Cameroon	548.8	649.4	298.4	267.7	9.9	1.0	240.5	380.7	0.3	0.3
Cape Verde	221.8	195.9	162.7	161.9	0.4	-0.4	58.6	34.5	..	0.0
Central African Republic	256.4	236.9	128.5	98.6	0.2	0.5	127.7	137.7	..	..
Chad	418.7	561.2	277.5	355.5	0.4	-0.1	140.9	205.8	0.1	0.2
Comoros	37.3	50.6	20.8	28.1	1.2	0.9	15.2	21.6	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	1,768.5	2,353.6	985.5	1,099.3	5.4	2.7	777.6	1,251.6	0.3	0.0
Congo, Rep.	485.1	283.0	382.6	226.1	0.2	0.4	102.3	56.4	0.0	0.1
Côte d'Ivoire	623.3	2,366.3	200.2	1,722.6	2.5	2.3	420.5	641.4	0.8	0.4
Djibouti	120.9	162.2	66.1	97.7	9.6	10.8	45.1	53.7	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	32.1	31.6	18.5	25.1	0.1	0.0	13.5	6.5	0.0	..
Eritrea	143.6	144.8	52.5	43.4	6.8	14.8	84.3	86.6	6.7	13.3
Ethiopia	3,327.8	3,820.0	1,843.4	1,816.6	31.0	19.6	1,453.4	1,983.9	20.2	8.0
Gabon	62.1	77.6	37.6	52.5	0.7	0.0	23.8	25.0	0.0	..
Gambia, The	93.8	128.0	27.9	21.9	4.4	1.1	61.6	105.1	0.1	0.1
Ghana	1,305.0	1,582.6	725.7	820.3	3.7	6.2	575.6	756.1	0.2	0.6
Guinea	327.6	214.7	209.9	171.0	0.5	-3.9	117.1	47.5	0.1	0.2
Guinea-Bissau	131.6	145.5	52.9	50.6	0.4	1.0	78.3	93.9	0.0	..
Kenya	1,362.7	1,778.0	953.2	1,224.0	1.9	5.4	407.5	548.6	0.8	0.7
Lesotho	143.8	123.0	66.0	70.7	-0.3	4.7	78.1	47.7	0.4	0.7
Liberia	1,249.5	505.0	819.2	340.8	27.0	1.0	403.3	163.3	0.4	0.1
Madagascar	842.9	445.5	274.5	241.6	3.9	1.5	564.6	202.4	0.3	0.3
Malawi	923.7	772.4	432.0	435.2	9.3	3.8	482.4	333.4	0.1	0.1
Mali	964.1	985.1	531.4	574.7	0.1	1.6	432.7	408.9	0.4	0.4
Mauritania	319.7	286.7	139.1	122.2	24.2	20.7	156.4	143.8	0.2	..
Mauritius	109.7	155.6	16.1	63.6	-1.9	-1.9	95.5	93.8	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	1,996.1	2,013.3	1,341.3	1,287.7	3.0	1.7	651.9	723.9	0.0	..
Namibia	210.2	326.2	150.0	246.5	2.4	1.3	57.8	78.4	0.1	0.0
Niger	606.7	470.0	269.1	255.3	1.7	2.0	336.0	212.7	0.1	0.1
Nigeria	1,290.2	1,659.1	637.2	687.5	2.0	2.2	651.0	969.4	0.9	1.2
Rwanda	933.2	934.4	451.6	519.8	1.7	2.8	479.9	411.8	0.2	0.0
São Tomé and Príncipe	47.3	30.7	26.4	19.7	0.1	0.0	20.8	11.0	..	..
Senegal	1,064.2	1,017.6	554.4	514.4	38.2	4.6	471.6	498.7	0.4	0.3
Seychelles	12.5	23.2	5.0	11.8	0.2	0.1	7.3	11.4	0.1	0.1
Sierra Leone	366.8	437.3	174.9	196.3	-0.9	0.4	192.9	240.5	0.1	0.1
Somalia	758.3	661.7	565.6	499.5	8.0	9.6	184.7	152.5	0.2	0.1
South Africa	1,124.9	1,075.0	881.7	861.3	1.6	2.6	241.6	211.1	1.3	1.5
Sudan	2,383.6	2,288.9	1,820.9	1,911.0	103.8	60.7	459.0	317.2	5.8	2.4
Swaziland	69.9	58.0	17.8	18.5	-0.7	-0.7	52.8	40.1	0.0	0.0
Tanzania	2,330.7	2,934.2	1,372.9	1,408.8	-2.3	-1.4	960.1	1,526.8	0.1	0.1
Togo	329.6	499.0	176.0	361.8	-0.6	1.0	154.2	136.2	0.1	0.1
Uganda	1,641.3	1,785.9	1,005.7	1,013.3	4.0	3.8	631.5	768.8	0.3	0.2
Zambia	1,116.2	1,268.7	703.9	700.6	0.4	2.1	412.0	566.0	0.0	0.0
Zimbabwe	612.4	736.8	532.4	620.4	0.1	0.4	80.0	115.9	0.0	0.1
NORTH AFRICA	3,375.9	2,870.5	2,129.1	1,866.5	151.8	31.0	837.1	771.4	1.3	0.7
Algeria	319.4	319.2	244.7	200.1	-26.7	11.8	101.4	107.3	0.1	0.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1,344.3	925.1	967.3	580.0	107.0	122.3	270.0	222.8	0.9	0.4
Libya	60.2	39.2	52.2	32.2	1.9	0.9	6.1	6.0	0.1	0.0
Morocco	1,062.6	911.6	614.4	704.7	78.4	-98.2	369.8	305.1	0.2	0.2
Tunisia	331.6	473.9	250.6	349.5	-8.8	-5.8	89.8	130.2	0.0	0.1

(continued)

Table 12.1 Aid and debt relief (continued)

	Net private official development assistance (\$ millions)						Net official development assistance					
	From all donors		From DAC donors		From non-DAC donors		Share of GDP (%)		Per capita (\$)		Share of gross capital formation (%)	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	5,263.1	6,626.6	5,237.8	6,614.5	25.3	12.1	4.0	4.7	49.3	53.2	20.7	24.4
Angola	3,049.8	2,461.3	3,049.8	2,461.3	..	..	0.4	0.3	20.5	12.9	2.7	2.1
Benin	3.8	-34.7	3.8	-34.7	..	..	9.6	10.3	74.0	76.4	46.4	41.1
Botswana	-92.1	2.0	-92.1	2.0	..	..	5.3	2.4	374.9	143.4	16.4	9.8
Burkina Faso	16.5	2.1	16.5	2.1	..	..	12.4	13.3	65.7	68.8	..	..
Burundi	-37.8	-26.9	-37.8	-26.9	..	..	43.5	41.4	63.0	66.1	..	..
Cameroon	93.3	45.7	93.3	45.7	..	..	2.3	2.9	28.8	33.3	..	..
Cape Verde	44.5	49.0	44.5	49.0	..	..	14.5	12.6	444.7	387.5	29.9	23.5
Central African Republic	-22.3	5.9	-22.5	5.9	0.2	..	12.9	11.8	59.1	53.6	111.2	111.2
Chad	43.5	20.2	43.5	20.2	..	..	5.0	8.2	38.4	50.1	20.2	24.2
Comoros	1.4	0.3	1.4	0.3	..	..	7.0	9.5	57.9	76.8	49.2	76.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	-1.9	-27.4	-1.9	-27.4	..	..	15.3	22.3	27.5	35.6	64.0	74.6
Congo, Rep.	123.8	166.5	123.8	166.5	..	..	4.1	3.0	134.2	76.8	18.6	12.0
Côte d'Ivoire	36.6	-1,886.0	36.6	-1,886.0	..	..	2.7	10.2	30.3	112.3	26.2	90.4
Djibouti	32.6	50.4	32.6	50.4	..	..	12.3	15.5	142.3	187.7	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	-1,016.0	448.2	-1,016.0	448.2	..	..	0.2	0.3	48.7	46.7	0.6	0.7
Eritrea	-5.8	4.5	-5.8	4.5	..	..	8.7	7.7	29.1	28.5	..	..
Ethiopia	-137.8	240.3	-142.9	239.4	5.0	0.9	12.8	13.4	41.2	46.1	64.7	59.7
Gabon	-241.6	-294.4	-241.6	-294.4	..	..	0.4	0.7	42.8	52.6	1.8	2.5
Gambia, The	1.3	10.9	1.3	10.9	..	..	11.4	17.5	56.5	75.1	46.2	67.3
Ghana	209.4	253.8	209.1	253.8	0.3	0.0	4.6	6.0	55.9	66.4	21.3	30.9
Guinea	-59.0	0.6	-59.0	0.6	..	..	8.7	5.2	33.3	21.3	55.7	24.2
Guinea-Bissau	-15.1	-9.1	-15.1	-9.1	..	..	15.5	17.4	83.5	90.3	..	..
Kenya	-25.7	444.1	-25.7	444.1	..	..	4.5	6.1	35.2	44.7	22.3	29.0
Lesotho	-4.5	-2.8	-4.5	-2.8	..	..	9.0	7.8	70.2	59.5	31.4	24.8
Liberia	559.9	1,132.7	559.9	1,132.7	..	..	148.3	57.6	329.4	127.7	741.5	..
Madagascar	205.9	270.4	205.9	270.4	..	..	8.9	5.2	44.1	22.7	22.2	15.9
Malawi	-4.7	31.4	-4.7	31.4	..	..	22.7	16.3	62.2	50.6	86.3	65.6
Mali	-25.3	-26.5	-25.3	-26.7	..	0.2	11.1	11.0	75.9	75.7	..	..
Mauritania	-8.7	23.8	-8.7	23.8	..	..	8.9	9.5	99.4	87.1	32.1	37.7
Mauritius	818.6	1,526.6	803.0	1,526.6	15.6	..	1.2	1.8	86.4	122.0	4.3	8.5
Mozambique	-52.5	58.2	-52.5	58.2	..	..	20.2	20.6	89.2	87.9	128.9	98.2
Namibia	317.3	289.8	317.3	289.8	..	..	2.3	3.5	98.7	150.2	8.3	13.0
Niger	-30.2	16.7	-30.2	16.7	..	0.1	11.3	8.7	41.3	30.7	..	..
Nigeria	1,713.2	1,209.8	1,713.2	1,209.8	..	..	0.6	1.0	8.5	10.7	..	..
Rwanda	10.3	81.1	10.3	81.1	0.0	..	19.9	17.9	96.0	93.5	87.2	82.3
São Tomé and Príncipe	-4.9	3.1	-4.9	3.1	..	..	27.3	16.1	295.5	188.7	..	..
Senegal	163.3	274.1	162.6	273.9	0.7	0.2	8.1	7.9	87.2	81.2	26.7	28.4
Seychelles	33.6	48.3	33.6	48.3	..	0.0	1.4	3.0	144.0	263.7	5.3	12.5
Sierra Leone	1.8	11.6	1.8	11.6	..	..	18.8	22.5	66.0	76.8	127.5	148.8
Somalia	3.7	6.1	3.7	6.1	..	..	..	..	84.9	72.4	..	..
South Africa	5,504.6	-377.1	5,504.3	-377.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.4	23.1	21.8	1.9	1.9
Sudan	-13.5	16.3	-16.8	5.7	3.3	10.6	4.1	4.2	57.6	54.1	15.8	16.6
Swaziland	1.9	-3.8	1.9	-3.8	..	..	2.5	1.9	59.8	48.9	16.1	11.4
Tanzania	122.2	189.8	122.2	189.8	..	..	11.3	13.7	54.9	67.1	42.1	46.1
Togo	31.6	-86.5	31.6	-86.5	..	..	11.4	17.5	51.0	75.4	..	..
Uganda	111.7	64.0	111.7	64.0	..	..	11.4	11.1	51.8	54.6	49.5	46.8
Zambia	380.2	-30.1	380.2	-30.1	..	..	7.8	9.9	88.4	98.1	34.4	44.7
Zimbabwe	16.0	-96.5	16.0	-96.5	..	..	14.4	13.1	49.1	58.8	252.5	581.9
NORTH AFRICA	20,880.4	9,244.6	20,693.6	9,167.0	186.8	77.6	0.6	0.5	20.6	17.2	2.1	1.8
Algeria	295.8	2,728.9	294.5	2,727.0	1.3	1.9	0.2	0.2	9.3	9.1	0.6	0.6
Egypt, Arab Rep.	15,267.8	4,392.2	15,252.5	4,357.5	15.3	34.7	0.8	0.5	16.5	11.1	3.7	2.5
Libya	1,914.2	1,073.7	1,910.0	1,035.6	4.2	38.1	0.1	0.1	9.6	6.1	0.2	..
Morocco	1,588.6	811.7	1,583.8	809.9	4.8	1.8	1.2	1.0	33.6	28.5	3.1	2.8
Tunisia	1,396.7	58.5	1,235.4	57.3	161.3	1.2	0.8	1.2	32.1	45.4	3.0	4.5

a. As of 2010.

Net official development assistance				Food aid shipments (thousands of tons)				Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Debt Initiative					
Share of imports of goods and services (%)		Share of central government expenditures (%)		Cereal		Noncereal		Decision point ^a	Completion point ^a	In nominal terms			
2007	2008	2007	2008	2008	2009	2008	2009			Debt service relief committed (\$ millions) ^a	Assistance delivered under MDRI (\$ millions) ^a	Total HIPC and MDRI assistance (\$ millions) ^a	
8.8	12.0	..	..	3,284.1	2,631.6	3,460.2	3,066.9	..	..	..	..	..
0.6	0.5	..	..	24.3	9.4	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
26.1	..	64.3	68.2	12.5	5.2	9.7	16.7	Jul. 2000	Mar. 2003	460	1,130	1,590	
10.7	4.7	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
34.0	..	98.5	102.5	34.6	34.4	39.3	21.8	Jul. 2000	Apr. 2002	930	1,207	2,137	
83.4	102.0	..	..	57.8	50.9	24.3	47.7	Aug. 2005	Jan. 2009	1,366	93	1,459
6.5	9.4	..	..	8.5	4.7	12.7	8.7	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2006	4,917	1,285	6,202
17.5	17.6	54.0	44.9	27.5	4.6	11.4	17.5	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	7.5	20.4	13.1	17.4	Sep. 2007	Jun. 2009	804	280	1,084
..	..	..	..	50.5	56.2	69.9	100.2	May 2001	..	260	..	260
..	..	..	..	0.2	0.0	0.0	7.5	Jun. 2010	..	136	..	136
..	..	..	..	90.6	78.2	86.3	141.4	Jul. 2003	Jul. 2010	15,222	1,035	16,257
..	..	..	..	4.4	7.3	2.7	3.7	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2010	1,738	203	1,941
5.7	23.9	14.9	57.6	17.3	21.9	12.0	21.4	Mar. 2009	..	3,415	..	3,415	
16.9	27.3	..	..	8.8	7.1	7.6	21.0	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	32.0	14.8	17.2	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
34.5	42.0	..	..	679.7	571.2	979.1	904.1	Nov. 2001	Apr. 2004	3,275	3,277	6,552
..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
23.5	35.3	..	..	11.4	7.2	2.5	10.4	Dec. 2000	Dec. 2007	112	370	482
10.1	14.1	22.3	33.8	47.8	36.3	38.9	29.1	Feb. 2002	Jul. 2004	3,500	3,862	7,362	
7.5	13.6	..	..	22.3	14.7	30.0	11.3	Dec. 2000	..	800	..	800
44.0	..	..	..	5.7	8.8	6.1	2.1	Dec. 2000	..	790	..	790
10.7	15.4	20.9	27.9	307.8	220.0	213.8	216.7	..	..	..	..	..
8.0	6.7	17.3	..	18.7	32.0	15.2	6.2	..	..	..	..	..
54.1	27.3	43884.0	..	53.8	33.9	35.0	22.3	Mar. 2008	Jun. 2010	4,600	265	4,865	
..	..	76.2	..	41.5	43.1	28.5	20.7	Dec. 2000	Oct. 2004	1,900	2,385	4,285	
..	..	..	..	179.4	82.0	57.2	70.7	Dec. 2000	Aug. 2006	1,628	1,570	3,198
23.1	..	82.1	74.9	35.2	43.6	19.1	23.0	Sep. 2000	Mar. 2003	895	1,977	2,872	
..	..	..	..	38.2	39.6	50.0	25.2	Feb. 2000	Jun. 2002	1,100	875	1,975
1.6	2.8	..	8.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
36.9	44.1	..	..	133.7	80.1	135.4	157.4	Apr. 2000	Sep. 2001	4,300	2,029	6,329
4.3	5.9	..	..	5.8	9.3	4.2	0.3	..	..	..	..	..
30.2	..	..	..	74.1	74.8	55.8	40.2	Dec. 2000	Apr. 2004	1,190	1,057	2,247
1.6	2.8	8.6	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
63.8	61.0	..	..	31.6	16.9	16.1	22.4	Dec. 2000	Apr. 2005	1,316	510	1,826
40.9	29.3	..	..	1.0	1.5	6.8	6.0	Dec. 2000	Mar. 2007	263	65	328
14.6	..	..	..	10.6	20.4	24.9	11.3	Jun. 2000	Apr. 2004	850	2,460	3,310
0.9	2.0	4.5	9.3	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
53.2	64.8	92.3	101.9	27.2	25.9	25.9	15.1	Mar. 2002	Dec. 2006	994	661	1,655	
..	..	..	..	180.1	92.9	317.9	281.8	..	..	..	..	..
0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
17.1	16.8	..	..	498.7	405.6	520.9	427.8	..	..	..	..	..
2.8	2.1	..	..	12.8	13.4	16.2	2.4	..	..	..	..	..
25.9	37.2	..	..	77.4	65.6	75.3	24.7	Apr. 2000	Nov. 2001	3,000	3,806	6,806
18.7	..	75.3	100.6	0.6	1.8	5.0	25.0	Nov. 2008	..	360	..	360	
28.9	32.0	75.1	86.9	208.0	223.7	158.2	96.0	Feb. 2000	May 2000	1,950	3,483	5,433	
16.2	23.1	..	..	89.1	32.7	24.5	11.8	Dec. 2000	Apr. 2005	3,900	2,742	6,642
..	..	..	..	115.6	119.6	287.6	178.1	..	..	..	..	..
1.5	1.6	7.0	..	43.2	19.0	25.6	12.2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	0.8	0.9	16.5	17.1	21.4	11.5	..	..	..	..	..
1.9	1.6	2.7	1.6	26.7	1.9	4.3	0.7	..	..	..	..	..
0.2	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.2	2.3	3.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
1.1	2.0	2.7	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..

Table 12.2 Status of Paris Declaration indicators

	PDI-1		PDI-2			PDI-3		PDI-4		PDI-5			
	Operational national development strategies ^a		Reliable public financial management ^b		Reliable country procurement systems ^c	Government budget estimates comprehensive and realistic (%)		Technical assistance aligned and coordinated with country programs (%)		Aid for government sectors uses country public financial management systems (%)		Aid for government sectors uses of country procurement systems (%)	
	2005	2007	2005	2007	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA													
Angola ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	C	C	4.0	3.5	..	46.7	28.5	56.3	53.9	51.8	47.5	64.1	63.3
Botswana ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	C	B	4.0	4.0	..	67.5	92.2	3.4	56.4	44.5	43.2	60.4	53.8
Burundi	D	C	2.5	3.0	..	39.3	53.9	42.6	41.0	24.5	32.7	19.4	34.6
Cameroon	C	C	3.5	3.5	B	..	85.7	..	29.9	..	53.1	..	63.1
Cape Verde	C	C	3.5	4.0	..	85.1	90.2	92.7	39.3	64.1	22.5	53.5	22.1
Central African Republic	D	D	2.0	2.0	..	..	36.4	..	36.5	..	23.8	..	10.2
Chad	C	C	3.0	9.0	..	..	87.9	..	64.4	..	1.0	..	10.6
Comoros ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	D	D	2.5	2.5	..	81.0	58.3	10.7	38.1	12.9	0.0	30.8	0.8
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	D	E	2.5	2.0	..	..	64.4	..	30.9	..	0.0	..	9.3
Djibouti ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	C	B	3.5	4.0	..	74.4	61.7	27.3	66.8	45.2	46.7	42.8	41.4
Gabon	..	..	9.0	9.0	..	..	22.4	..	70.4	..	4.7	..	32.3
Gambia, The ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	C	B	3.5	4.0	C	96.1	94.5	40.4	73.8	62.1	50.8	51.9	56.1
Guinea ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	D	C	3.5	3.5	..	90.9	64.2	60.2	63.8	47.3	53.6	44.7	36.8
Lesotho ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	D	D	9.0	9.0	..	..	0.0	..	35.3	..	32.0	..	0.0
Madagascar	C	C	3.0	3.5	..	..	87.0	..	70.9	..	21.5	..	25.9
Malawi	C	C	3.0	3.0	C	53.6	63.7	46.6	52.3	54.7	49.9	35.0	35.4
Mali	C	C	4.0	3.5	..	60.0	72.6	15.1	75.4	29.5	34.4	44.6	34.8
Mauritania	B	C	2.0	2.5	..	65.4	57.4	19.5	53.4	4.4	8.3	19.7	22.2
Mauritius ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	C	C	3.5	3.5	..	83.3	82.5	38.1	26.9	35.8	43.5	38.0	53.8
Namibia ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	C	C	3.5	3.5	B	99.5	90.7	15.3	50.2	27.1	25.5	48.7	36.5
Nigeria	..	C	3.0	3.0	..	..	6.3	..	70.6	..	0.0	..	0.0
Rwanda	B	B	3.5	4.0	B	49.0	51.0	57.8	83.6	39.2	42.0	46.0	42.9
São Tomé and Príncipe ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	C	C	3.5	3.5	B	88.9	87.7	18.1	54.1	22.7	19.0	28.9	41.3
Seychelles ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	D	C	3.5	3.5	B	..	53.6	..	22.5	..	20.1	..	38.3
Somalia ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	70.8	..	95.1	..	38.1	..	43.7	..
Sudan	D	D	2.5	2.0	..	..	84.6	..	53.2	..	3.1	..	0.4
Swaziland ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	B	B	4.5	4.0	B	89.5	83.6	49.5	60.5	65.9	71.5	61.2	68.5
Togo	..	..	2.0	2.0	..	..	68.9	..	28.9	..	4.4	..	15.5
Uganda	B	B	4.0	4.0	B	79.1	98.4	41.6	58.1	60.2	57.0	54.2	36.9
Zambia	C	B	3.0	3.5	C	51.9	73.5	32.4	34.5	34.1	59.4	43.5	71.0
Zimbabwe ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NORTH AFRICA													
Algeria ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	..	..	9.0	9.0	..	58.2	57.4	76.3	86.2	28.2	12.0	24.9	22.7
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	9.0	9.0	..	..	79.8	..	82.2	..	78.9	..	81.1
Tunisia ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: See *Technical notes* for further details. PDI is Paris Declaration Indicator. Status will be updated in the fourth quarter of 2011.

a. Ratings range from A to E, where A means the development strategy substantially achieves good practices; B means it is largely developed toward achieving good practices; C means it reflects action taken toward achieving good practices; D means it incorporates some elements of good practice; and E means it reflects little action toward achieving good practices.

b. Ratings range from 1 (low) to 6 (high).

c. Ratings range from A (high) to D (low). Indicator was not collected in 2005.

d. Did not take part in the Survey on Monitoring the Paris Declaration.

PDI-6		PDI-7		PDI-8		PDI-9		PDI-10				PDI-11		PDI-12	
Project implementation units parallel to country structures (number)		Aid disbursements on schedule and recorded by government (%)		Bilateral aid that is untied (%)		Aid provided in the framework of program-based approaches (%)		Donor missions coordinated (%)		Country analysis coordinated (%)		Existence of a monitorable performance assessment framework ^a		Existence of a mutual accountability review ^a	
2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007	2005	2007
..
29.0	58.0	53.0	31.6	79.3	98.8	60.8	49.0	14.5	25.1	37.5	44.0	C	C	B	B
..
131.0	102.0	91.7	91.6	92.4	91.8	45.3	57.2	16.8	12.8	45.2	39.0	C	C	B	B
37.0	29.0	52.5	44.4	59.8	90.6	53.6	35.5	24.3	13.5	55.0	73.8	D	D	B	A
..	38.0	..	50.8	..	98.5	..	39.6	..	25.8	..	49.2	D	D	..	B
10.0	18.0	92.2	96.4	22.3	60.3	36.7	30.9	10.5	43.4	34.1	64.5	D	C	A	B
..	11.0	..	45.2	..	86.7	..	34.3	..	9.8	..	23.2	D	D	..	B
..	17.0	..	0.0	..	81.2	..	1.5	..	18.1	..	35.0	D	D	..	..
..
34.0	146.0	82.9	19.5	88.1	93.9	53.8	20.8	38.4	21.3	35.2	22.9	D	D	B	B
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	D	D	..	..
..	29.0	..	67.0	..	91.7	..	2.6	..	65.0	..	75.0	D	E	..	B
..
..
..
103.0	56.0	95.9	73.4	38.8	82.2	52.6	65.6	26.7	29.4	49.5	69.5	C	C	A	A
..	5.0	..	16.8	..	99.7	..	0.0	..	4.7	..	36.8	..	..	..	B
..
45.0	16.0	91.6	82.3	89.9	91.8	52.7	68.8	19.7	39.0	39.9	59.8	C	C	A	A
..
..
17.0	21.0	44.0	46.5	78.3	84.5	44.6	30.5	9.2	48.4	32.3	78.0	C	C	B	B
..
..	16.0	..	0.0	..	82.4	..	21.3	..	11.0	..	65.6	D	D	..	B
..	48.0	..	79.5	..	83.9	..	43.5	..	23.8	..	41.6	C	C	..	B
69.0	51.0	57.7	58.1	96.9	90.5	31.8	42.0	23.8	22.3	60.0	60.8	C	C	A	A
65.0	60.0	70.7	68.2	95.0	93.4	48.1	40.6	7.4	15.2	30.0	39.3	D	D	B	B
23.0	27.0	39.4	52.1	72.9	67.0	36.7	35.1	13.8	11.4	58.9	25.4	C	C	B	B
..
40.0	26.0	70.1	73.7	89.0	90.8	46.3	46.4	46.5	16.8	63.2	31.7	C	B	A	A
..
52.0	47.0	73.2	77.5	83.8	84.3	31.2	49.0	20.9	15.4	39.9	31.8	D	D	B	B
..	23.0	..	7.1	..	99.2	..	3.9	..	19.1	..	32.8	..	C	..	B
48.0	41.0	65.6	66.8	81.6	95.1	41.5	38.4	8.5	20.8	36.4	42.0	C	C	B	B
..
23.0	55.0	69.3	60.8	90.8	93.0	57.3	38.9	15.1	16.6	40.5	28.1	C	C	B	B
..
..	2.0	..	29.7	..	91.6	..	26.9	..	27.1	..	56.3	D	D	..	B
..
15.0	..	44.2	..	97.2	97.4	26.5	..	18.8	..	75.0	..	..	..	A	..
..	105.0	..	51.6	..	79.9	..	19.2	..	14.9	..	44.7	D	D	..	B
..
56.0	28.0	70.2	60.8	94.6	98.9	55.5	60.8	17.3	15.8	38.3	64.9	B	B	A	A
..	13.0	..	14.3	..	56.1	..	38.9	..	15.1	..	20.7	..	..	..	B
54.0	55.0	84.0	74.4	81.0	85.4	49.9	65.7	17.2	21.0	40.1	54.0	B	B	B	B
24.0	34.0	50.1	85.1	99.1	99.6	47.1	46.8	14.7	15.9	45.8	46.4	D	C	A	B
..
..
100.0	32.0	29.2	78.9	46.7	75.0	61.2	48.9	18.1	21.6	40.0	56.1	..	..	A	B
..
..	47.0	..	68.3	..	90.1	..	70.3	..	11.7	..	25.0	..	..	..	B
..

Table 12.3 Capable states

	Investment climate			Enforcing contracts		
	Firms that believe the court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%) 2009–10 ^b	Viewed by firms as major or very severe constraints (% of firms)		Number of procedures 2010	Time required (days) 2010	Cost (% of claim) 2010
		Corruption 2009–10 ^b	Crime, theft, and disorder 2009–10 ^b			
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA				39	652	49.7
Angola	23.7	75.6	28.1	46	1,011	44.4
Benin	9.6	67.8	52.7	42	825	64.7
Botswana	79.5	27.4	22.6	29	625	28.1
Burkina Faso	38.7	70.5	42.2	37	446	81.7
Burundi	..	..	..	44	832	38.6
Cameroon	32.6	61.3	41.5	43	800	46.6
Cape Verde	59.5	29.8	62.3	37	425	21.8
Central African Republic	..	..	..	43	660	82.0
Chad	31.0	67.2	45.8	41	743	45.7
Comoros	..	..	..	43	506	89.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	17.2	72.7	63.3	43	625	151.8
Congo, Rep.	32.3	65.0	44.1	44	560	53.2
Côte d'Ivoire	35.3	75.0	53.8	33	770	41.7
Djibouti	..	..	..	40	1,225	34.0
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	40	553	18.5
Eritrea	100.0	0.0	0.0	39	405	22.6
Ethiopia	..	..	..	37	620	15.2
Gabon	41.3	41.4	34.1	38	1,070	34.3
Gambia, The	..	..	..	32	434	37.9
Ghana	..	..	..	36	487	23.0
Guinea	..	..	..	50	276	45.0
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	40	1,140	25.0
Kenya	..	..	..	40	465	47.2
Lesotho	33.2	46.7	33.5	41	785	19.5
Liberia	44.3	31.2	26.8	41	1,280	35.0
Madagascar	28.8	42.7	48.1	38	871	42.4
Malawi	74.3	12.8	22.8	42	312	94.1
Mali	42.7	24.8	17.3	36	620	52.0
Mauritania	..	..	..	46	370	23.2
Mauritius	63.6	50.7	41.5	36	645	17.4
Mozambique	..	..	..	30	730	142.5
Namibia	..	..	..	33	270	35.8
Niger	49.6	83.7	44.2	39	545	59.6
Nigeria	..	..	..	40	457	32.0
Rwanda	..	..	..	24	230	78.7
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	43	1,185	50.5
Senegal	..	..	..	44	780	26.5
Seychelles	..	..	..	37	720	15.4
Sierra Leone	29.7	36.9	14.2	40	515	149.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	30	600	33.2
Sudan	..	..	..	53	810	19.8
Swaziland	..	..	..	40	972	56.1
Tanzania	..	..	..	38	462	14.3
Togo	14.1	70.2	22.6	41	588	47.5
Uganda	..	..	..	38	490	44.9
Zambia	..	..	..	35	471	38.7
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	38	410	113.1
NORTH AFRICA				42	705	23.8
Algeria	..	..	..	46	630	21.9
Egypt, Arab Rep.	..	..	..	41	1,010	26.2
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	40	615	25.2
Tunisia	..	..	..	39	565	21.8

a. Average of the disclosure, director liability, and shareholder suits indexes.

b. Data are for the most recent year available during the period specified.

Disclosure index 2010	Protecting investors (0 least desirable to 10 most desirable)			Regulation and tax administration			Extractive Industries Transparency Initiative status 2010
	Director liability index 2010	Shareholder suits index 2010	Investor protection index ^a 2010	Number of tax payments 2010	Time required to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours) 2010	Total tax rate (% of profit) 2010	
5	3	5	4.4	37	310	67.4	
5	6	6	5.7	31	282	53.2	
6	1	3	3.3	55	270	66.0	
7	8	3	6.0	19	152	19.5	
6	1	4	3.7	46	270	44.9	Candidate
4	1	5	3.3	32	211	153.4	
6	1	6	4.3	44	654	49.1	Candidate
1	5	6	4.0	43	186	37.1	
6	1	5	4.0	54	504	203.8	
6	1	3	3.3	54	732	65.4	Candidate
6	1	5	4.0	20	100	217.9	
3	3	4	3.3	32	336	339.7	Candidate
6	1	3	3.3	61	606	65.5	Candidate
6	1	3	3.3	64	270	44.4	Candidate
5	2	0	2.3	35	90	38.7	
6	1	4	3.7	46	492	59.5	Intent to implement
4	5	5	4.7	18	216	84.5	
4	4	5	4.3	19	198	31.1	Intent to implement
6	1	3	3.3	26	488	43.5	Candidate
2	1	5	2.7	50	376	292.3	
7	5	6	6.0	33	224	32.7	Compliant
6	1	1	2.7	56	416	54.6	Candidate
6	1	5	4.0	46	208	45.9	
3	2	10	5.0	41	393	49.7	
2	1	8	3.7	21	324	19.6	
4	1	6	3.7	32	158	43.7	Compliant
5	6	6	5.7	23	201	37.7	Candidate
4	7	5	5.3	19	157	25.1	
6	1	4	3.7	59	270	52.2	Candidate
5	3	3	3.7	38	696	68.4	Candidate
6	8	9	7.7	7	161	24.1	
5	4	9	6.0	37	230	34.3	
5	5	6	5.3	37	375	9.6	
6	1	3	3.3	41	270	46.5	Compliant
5	7	5	5.7	35	938	32.2	Compliant
7	9	3	6.3	26	148	31.3	
3	1	6	3.3	42	424	33.3	Intent to implement
6	1	2	3.0	59	666	46.0	
4	8	5	5.7	16	76	44.1	
6	7	6	6.3	29	357	235.6	Candidate
..	
8	8	8	8.0	9	200	30.5	
0	6	4	3.3	42	180	36.1	
2	5	6	4.3	33	104	36.8	
3	4	8	5.0	48	172	45.2	Candidate
6	1	4	3.7	53	270	50.8	Candidate
2	5	5	4.0	32	161	35.7	
3	6	7	5.3	37	132	16.1	Candidate
8	1	4	4.3	49	242	40.3	
7	4	4	4.8	25	347	54.8	
6	6	4	5.3	34	451	72.0	
8	3	5	5.3	29	433	42.6	
..	
7	2	1	3.3	28	358	41.7	
5	5	6	5.3	8	144	62.8	

Table 12.4 Governance and anticorruption indicators

Governance indicators^a

	Voice and accountability		Political stability and absence of violence		Government effectiveness		Regulatory quality		Rule of law		Control of corruption	
	1996	2009	1996	2009	1996	2009	1996	2009	1996	2009	1996	2009
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA												
Angola	-1.5	-1.1	-2.3	-0.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.1	-1.0	-1.6	-1.2	-1.1	-1.3
Benin	0.7	0.3	1.0	0.4	..	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7	..	-0.6
Botswana	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.9
Burkina Faso	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.4
Burundi	-1.5	-0.7	-2.0	-1.4	..	-1.1	-1.1	-1.2	-0.9	-1.2	..	-1.1
Cameroon	-1.2	-1.0	-1.3	-0.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.7	-1.5	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9
Cape Verde	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	..	0.0	-0.6	0.0	0.5	0.5	..	0.7
Central African Republic	-0.5	-1.0	-0.2	-2.0	..	-1.4	..	-1.1	-0.3	-1.3	..	-0.8
Chad	-0.9	-1.4	-0.9	-1.8	..	-1.5	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	-1.5	..	-1.4
Comoros	0.0	-0.3	1.0	-1.0	..	-1.8	..	-1.6	..	-1.1	..	-0.8
Congo, Dem. Rep.	-1.6	-1.4	-1.9	-2.1	-1.5	-1.7	-2.3	-1.6	-2.3	-1.7	-2.5	-1.4
Congo, Rep.	-0.5	-1.0	-0.8	-0.4	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2	-1.3	-1.4	-1.2	-0.3	-1.2
Côte d'Ivoire	-0.8	-1.2	0.0	-1.5	0.2	-1.2	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	-1.3	0.5	-1.2
Djibouti	-0.7	-1.1	0.2	0.5	..	-0.9	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.6	..	-0.3
Equatorial Guinea	-1.7	-1.8	-0.9	0.0	-1.3	-1.7	-1.5	-1.3	-1.2	-1.3	-1.1	-1.6
Eritrea	-1.1	-2.2	0.3	-0.8	..	-1.4	..	-2.3	-0.3	-1.2	..	-0.3
Ethiopia	-0.8	-1.3	-1.0	-1.7	-1.3	-0.4	-1.9	-1.0	-1.0	-0.8	-1.1	-0.7
Gabon	-0.4	-1.1	-0.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.7	0.0	-0.6	-0.9	-0.5	-1.1	-0.9
Gambia, The	-1.3	-1.1	0.1	0.3	-0.2	-0.7	-1.8	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	0.4	-0.6
Ghana	-0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.2	-0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-0.3	0.1
Guinea	-1.1	-1.4	-1.4	-1.9	-0.9	-1.3	0.1	-1.2	-1.4	-1.6	0.4	-1.2
Guinea-Bissau	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.9	-1.1	0.4	-1.2	-1.7	-1.4	-1.0	-1.1
Kenya	-0.8	-0.3	-0.7	-1.3	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-0.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1	-1.1
Lesotho	-0.2	-0.1	0.6	0.4	..	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	..	0.1
Liberia	-1.4	-0.3	-2.6	-1.0	-1.5	-1.2	-2.6	-1.2	-2.3	-1.1	-1.7	-0.6
Madagascar	0.4	-0.6	0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-0.6	-0.8	-0.5	-1.0	-0.7	0.4	-0.2
Malawi	0.0	-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5
Mali	0.7	0.2	0.7	-0.3	-1.5	-0.8	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7
Mauritania	-1.0	-1.0	0.6	-1.2	..	-0.9	-1.1	-0.7	-0.9	-0.8	..	-0.7
Mauritius	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7
Mozambique	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-0.3	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	-0.4
Namibia	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.2
Niger	-1.0	-0.7	0.0	-1.2	-0.9	-0.8	-1.5	-0.5	-0.9	-0.6	-0.3	-0.7
Nigeria	-1.8	-0.9	-1.6	-2.0	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1	-0.7	-1.6	-1.2	-1.1	-1.1
Rwanda	-1.3	-1.3	-2.0	-0.3	..	-0.2	-1.6	-0.3	-1.4	-0.5	..	0.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.5	0.2	1.0	0.2	..	-0.7	..	-0.8	..	-0.7	..	-0.4
Senegal	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	..	0.2	..	-0.6	..	0.1	..	0.3
Sierra Leone	-0.9	-0.3	-2.3	-0.4	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	-1.3	-1.0	-1.7	-1.0
Somalia	-1.9	-2.0	-2.3	-3.3	-1.5	-2.3	-2.5	-2.6	-2.1	-2.5	-1.7	-1.7
South Africa	0.9	0.6	-1.3	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1
Sudan	-2.0	-1.6	-2.6	-2.6	-1.3	-1.3	-1.5	-1.2	-1.6	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2
Swaziland	-1.1	-1.2	0.0	0.0	..	-0.7	0.4	-0.5	0.8	-0.6	..	-0.3
Tanzania	-0.6	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.4	0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.4	-1.1	-0.4
Togo	-1.0	-1.0	-0.5	-0.2	-0.9	-1.4	0.4	-0.8	-1.4	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1
Uganda	-0.5	-0.5	-1.2	-1.1	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9
Zambia	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	0.5	-0.7	-0.7	0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.1	-0.5
Zimbabwe	-0.6	-1.6	-0.6	-1.4	-0.3	-1.7	-0.8	-2.3	-0.9	-1.9	-0.3	-1.5
NORTH AFRICA												
Algeria	-1.3	-1.0	-2.7	-1.2	-0.6	-0.6	-1.1	-0.9	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	-0.5
Egypt, Arab Rep.	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9	-0.6	0.2	-0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.4
Libya	-1.8	-1.9	-1.8	0.6	-1.0	-1.1	-2.0	-1.0	-1.4	-0.8	-1.1	-1.1
Morocco	-0.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.2	0.5	-0.2
Tunisia	-0.9	-1.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.1	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.0

a. The rating scale for each criterion ranges from -2.5 (weak performance) to 2.5 (very high performance).

b. 0–20 indicates that budget documents provide scant or no information, 21–40 indicates minimal information, 41–60 indicates some information, 61–80 indicates significant information, and 81–100 indicates extensive information. In 2008 the International Budget Partnership made three changes in the methodology applied to its Open Budget Survey, which is the basis for the open budget index.

c. Data are for the most recent year available during the period specified.

Expected to pay informal payment to public officials to get things done 2009–10 ^c	Share of firms (%)				Mean corruption perceptions index score (0 low to 10 high)		Open budget index overall score ^b	
	Expected to give gifts to obtain an operating license 2009–10 ^c	Expected to give gifts in meetings with tax officials 2009–10 ^c	Expected to give gifts to secure a government contract 2009–10 ^c	Identifying corruption as a major constraint 2009–10 ^c	2008	2010	2008	2010
	48.9	39.1	34.2	58.6	75.6	1.9	1.9	3.0	26.0
54.5	44.6	26.8	59	67.8	3.1	2.8	..	..
7.3	2.9	8.4	1	27.4	5.8	5.8	62.0	51.0
8.5	4.1	6.7	11.8	70.5	3.5	3.1	14.0	5.0
..	..	..	..	..	1.9	1.8	..	..
51.2	39.6	30.8	58.8	61.3	2.3	2.2	5.0	2.0
6	0	1.1	0	29.8	5.1	5.1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2.0	2.1	..	..
41.8	52.6	21.2	47.3	67.2	1.6	1.7	7.0	0.4
..	..	..	..	..	2.5	2.1	..	..
65.7	53.8	54.4	75.7	72.7	1.7	2.0	0.0	6.0
81.8	..	37.1	49.9	65	1.9	2.1	..	..
38.5	31.8	13.6	28.5	75	2.0	2.2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	3.2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1.7	1.9	0.0	0.0
0	0	0	0	0	2.6	2.6	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2.6	2.7	..	..
41.8	0	22.8	26.6	41.4	3.1	2.8	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1.9	3.2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3.9	4.1	49.0	54.0
..	..	..	..	..	1.6	2.0	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1.9	2.1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2.1	2.1	57.0	49.0
28.1	3.3	9.2	16.7	46.7	3.2	3.5	..	..
55.4	49.6	54.4	51.6	31.2	2.4	3.3	2.0	40.0
21.8	18.6	6.8	9	42.7	3.4	2.6	..	..
10.8	3.5	11.4	2.8	12.8	2.8	3.4	28.0	47.0
19.4	42.4	20.2	22.8	24.8	3.1	2.7	..	35.0
..	..	..	..	..	2.8	2.3	..	..
5.9	0	0.3	8.8	50.7	5.5	5.4	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2.6	2.7	..	28.0
..	..	..	..	..	4.5	4.4	47.0	53.0
35.2	32.5	13.7	43.4	83.7	2.8	2.6	26.0	3.0
..	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.4	19.0	18.0
..	..	..	..	..	3.0	4.0	0.0	11.0
..	..	..	..	..	2.7	3.0	0.0	0.0
..	..	..	..	..	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.0
..	..	..	..	..	4.8	4.8	..	..
20.4	8.7	8.6	33.9	36.9	1.9	2.4	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.1	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	4.9	4.5	87.0	92.0
..	..	..	..	..	1.6	1.6	0.0	8.0
..	..	..	..	..	3.6	3.2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3.0	2.7	35.0	45.0
16.7	15.7	16.4	5.5	70.2	2.7	2.4	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	2.6	2.5	51.0	55.0
..	..	..	..	..	2.8	3.0	47.0	36.0
..	..	..	..	..	1.8	2.4	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3.2	2.9	1.0	1.0
..	..	..	..	..	2.8	3.1	43.0	49.0
..	..	..	..	..	2.6	2.2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	3.5	3.4	27.0	28.0
..	..	..	..	..	4.4	4.3	..	..

Table 12.5 Country Policy and Institutional Assessment ratings

	CPIA overall rating (IDA resource allocation index) ^a		Economic management							
			Average ^b		Macroeconomic management		Fiscal policy		Debt policy	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1
Angola	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Benin	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.7	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5
Botswana ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.0
Burundi	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
Cameroon	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0
Cape Verde	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Central African Republic	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.5
Chad	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.5
Comoros	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.0	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.5
Congo, Rep.	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.5
Côte d'Ivoire	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.5
Djibouti	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5
Equatorial Guinea ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.5
Ethiopia	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.7	2.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5
Gabon ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia, The	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
Ghana	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0
Guinea	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.3	3.0	2.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.0
Guinea-Bissau	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.5
Kenya	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Lesotho	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Liberia ^d	..	2.8	..	3.2	..	3.5	..	3.5	..	2.5
Madagascar	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.0	4.0	4.0
Malawi	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
Mali	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.5
Mauritania	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	4.0	3.5
Mauritius ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.5
Namibia ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	3.3	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0
Nigeria	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Rwanda	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5
São Tomé and Príncipe	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5
Senegal	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0
Seychelles ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Somalia ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	1.5	1.5
Swaziland ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.0
Togo	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.5
Uganda	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Zambia	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.5
Zimbabwe	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
NORTH AFRICA										
Algeria ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep. ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Structural policies

Average ^b		Trade		Financial sector		Business regulatory environment	
2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
3.2	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
2.8	2.8	4.0	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0
3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
..
3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
2.8	3.0	3.5	4.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5
2.7	2.7	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0
2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5
2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
2.7	2.5	4.0	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
2.8	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.5
3.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
..
1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
..
3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
3.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
3.2	3.2	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5
3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0
3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
..	2.8	..	3.0	..	2.5	..	3.0
3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
3.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5
..
3.7	3.7	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
..
3.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.5
3.5	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0
3.2	3.0	4.0	4.0	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.5
3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0
..
3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
..
..
2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0
..
3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5
3.2	3.2	4.0	4.0	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0
3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0
3.7	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0
1.5	2.2	2.0	3.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.0
..
..
..
..
..

(continued)

Table 12.5 Country Policy and Institutional Assessment ratings

(continued)

	Policies for social inclusion and equity											
	Average ^b		Gender equality		Equity of public resource use		Building human resources		Social protection and labor		Policies and institutions for environmental sustainability	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9
Angola	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0
Benin	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
Botswana ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burkina Faso	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Burundi	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Cameroon	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Cape Verde	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.5
Central African Republic	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.5	3.0
Chad	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0
Comoros	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5
Congo, Rep.	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Côte d'Ivoire	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Djibouti	3.0	3.2	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.5
Equatorial Guinea ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.0
Ethiopia	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.0	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
Gabon ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia, The	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5
Ghana	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.5	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5
Guinea	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5
Guinea-Bissau	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Kenya	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5
Lesotho	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Liberia ^d	..	2.5	..	2.5	..	3.0	..	2.5	..	2.5	..	2.0
Madagascar	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.5
Malawi	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Mali	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
Mauritania	3.5	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.0
Mauritius ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Namibia ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Nigeria	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
Rwanda	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
São Tomé and Príncipe	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Senegal	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
Seychelles ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.0	2.5
Somalia ^d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0
Swaziland ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
Togo	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5
Uganda	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0
Zambia	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
Zimbabwe	1.5	1.6	2.5	2.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
NORTH AFRICA												
Algeria ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep. ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Libya ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tunisia ^c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: The rating scale for each indicator ranges from 1 (low) to 6 (high). The most recent external review of the CPIA ratings and methodology was in 2004.

a. Calculated as the average of the average ratings of each cluster.

b. All criteria are weighted equally.

c. Not an International Development Association (IDA) member.

d. Not rated in the IDA resource allocation index.

Public sector management and institutions

Average ^b		Property rights and rule-based governance		Quality of budgetary and financial management		Efficiency of revenue mobilization		Quality of public administration		Transparency, accountability, and corruption in public sector	
2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
..
3.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.5
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0
2.9	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5
4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.5
2.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0
2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
2.5	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	4.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.5	2.5
2.8	2.8	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
..
2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.5	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.5	2.5	2.5
..
2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
3.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.5	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0
2.6	2.6	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
3.3	3.3	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
..	2.8	..	2.5	..	2.5	..	3.5	..	2.5	..	3.0
3.6	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.5
3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5
..
3.3	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
..
3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5
2.9	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
3.1	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5
3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
..
2.7	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.5	3.0
..
..
2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.0	1.5
..
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0
2.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.5
3.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
1.6	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.0	3.5	3.5	1.0	1.5	1.0	1.5
..
..
..
..
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Table 12.6 Polity indicators

	Revised combined polity score (-10 strongly autocratic to 10 strongly democratic)			Institutionalized democracy (0 low to 10 high)			Institutionalized autocracy (0 low to 10 high)		
	1995	2000	2009	1995	2000	2009	1995	2000	2009
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA									
Angola	-2.0	-3.0	-2.0	..	1.0	2.0	..	4.0	4.0
Benin	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Botswana	7.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Burkina Faso	-5.0	-3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	5.0	3.0	2.0
Burundi	0.0	-1.0	6.0	..	1.0	7.0	..	2.0	1.0
Cameroon	-4.0	-4.0	-4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	5.0	5.0	-1.0	5.0	5.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Chad	-4.0	-2.0	-2.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	3.0	3.0
Comoros	0.0	-1.0	9.0	..	1.0	9.0	..	2.0	0.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.0	0.0	5.0	..	..	6.0	..	..	1.0
Congo, Rep.	5.0	-6.0	-4.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	6.0	4.0
Côte d'Ivoire	-6.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	..	6.0	1.0	..
Djibouti	-7.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	3.0	3.0	7.0	1.0	1.0
Equatorial Guinea	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Eritrea	-6.0	-6.0	-7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.0	7.0
Ethiopia	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Gabon	-4.0	-4.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.0
Gambia, The	-7.0	-5.0	-5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	5.0	5.0
Ghana	-1.0	2.0	8.0	1.0	3.0	8.0	2.0	1.0	0.0
Guinea	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Guinea-Bissau	5.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Kenya	-5.0	-2.0	7.0	0.0	2.0	7.0	5.0	4.0	0.0
Lesotho	8.0	4.0	8.0	8.0	..	8.0	0.0	..	0.0
Liberia	0.0	0.0	6.0	..	3.0	7.0	..	3.0	1.0
Madagascar	9.0	7.0	0.0	9.0	7.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
Malawi	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mali	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mauritania	-6.0	-6.0	-2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	6.0	2.0
Mauritius	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Mozambique	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Namibia	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Niger	8.0	5.0	-3.0	8.0	6.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0
Nigeria	-6.0	4.0	4.0	0.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	0.0	0.0
Rwanda	-6.0	-4.0	-3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	4.0	3.0
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	-1.0	8.0	7.0	2.0	8.0	7.0	3.0	0.0	0.0
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	-7.0	0.0	7.0	0.0	..	8.0	7.0	..	1.0
Somalia	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Sudan	-7.0	-7.0	-4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	7.0	4.0
Swaziland	-9.0	-9.0	-9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Tanzania	-1.0	-1.0	-1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Togo	-2.0	-2.0	-4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	3.0	5.0
Uganda	-4.0	-4.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	4.0	2.0
Zambia	6.0	1.0	7.0	6.0	3.0	7.0	0.0	2.0	0.0
Zimbabwe	-6.0	-3.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	4.0	2.0
NORTH AFRICA									
Algeria	-3.0	-3.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	4.0	4.0	1.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	-6.0	-6.0	-3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	6.0	6.0	4.0
Libya	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Morocco	-7.0	-6.0	-6.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	6.0	6.0
Tunisia	-3.0	-3.0	-4.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	4.0	4.0	5.0