

# Table 3.1

## Millennium Development Goal 1: eradicate extreme poverty and hunger

	International poverty line <sup>a</sup>															
	Share of population below PPP \$1.25 a day				Poverty gap ratio at PPP \$1.25 a day				Share of population below PPP \$2 a day				Poverty gap ratio at PPP \$2 a day			
	Surveys 1990–99 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 2000–09 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 1990–99 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 2000–09 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 1990–99 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 2000–09 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 1990–99 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 2000–09 <sup>c</sup>	
	Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>																
Angola	..	..	2000	54.3	..	..	2000	29.9	..	..	2000	70.2	..	..	2000	42.4
Benin	..	..	2003	47.3	..	..	2003	15.7	..	..	2003	75.3	..	..	2003	33.5
Botswana	1994	31.2	..	..	1994	11.0	..	..	1994	49.4	..	..	1994	22.3	..	..
Burkina Faso	1998	70.0	2003	56.5	1998	30.2	2003	20.3	1998	87.6	2003	81.2	1998	49.1	2003	39.3
Burundi	1998	86.4	2006	81.3	1998	47.3	2006	36.4	1998	95.4	2006	93.5	1998	64.1	2006	56.1
Cameroon	1996	51.5	2007	9.6	1996	18.9	2007	1.2	1996	74.5	2007	30.4	1996	36.0	2007	8.2
Cape Verde	..	..	2002	21.0	..	..	2002	6.1	..	..	2002	40.9	..	..	2002	15.2
Central African Republic	1992	83.2	2008	62.8	1992	57.4	2008	31.3	1992	91.0	2008	80.1	1992	68.8	2008	46.8
Chad	..	..	2003	61.9	..	..	2003	25.6	..	..	2003	83.3	..	..	2003	43.9
Comoros	..	..	2004	46.1	..	..	2004	20.8	..	..	2004	65.0	..	..	2004	34.2
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	2006	59.2	..	..	2006	25.3	..	..	2006	79.6	..	..	2006	42.4
Congo, Rep.	..	..	2005	54.1	..	..	2005	22.8	..	..	2005	74.4	..	..	2005	38.8
Côte d'Ivoire	1998	24.1	2008	23.8	1998	6.7	2008	7.5	1998	49.2	2008	46.3	1998	18.2	2008	17.8
Djibouti	1996	4.8	2002	18.8	1996	1.6	2002	5.3	1996	15.1	2002	41.2	1996	4.5	2002	14.6
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	1995	60.5	2005	39.0	1995	21.2	2005	9.6	1995	84.6	2005	77.6	1995	41.2	2005	28.9
Gabon	..	..	2005	4.8	..	..	2005	0.9	..	..	2005	19.6	..	..	2005	5.0
Gambia, The	1998	66.7	2003	34.3	1998	34.7	2003	12.1	1998	82.0	2003	56.7	1998	50.0	2003	24.9
Ghana	1998	39.1	2006	30.0	1998	14.4	2006	10.5	1998	63.3	2006	53.6	1998	28.5	2006	22.3
Guinea	1994	36.8	2007	43.3	1994	11.5	2007	15.0	1994	63.8	2007	69.6	1994	26.5	2007	31.0
Guinea-Bissau	1993	52.1	2002	48.8	1993	20.6	2002	16.5	1993	75.7	2002	77.9	1993	37.4	2002	34.8
Kenya	1997	19.6	2005	19.7	1997	4.6	2005	6.1	1997	42.7	2005	39.9	1997	14.7	2005	15.1
Lesotho	1994	46.2	2003	43.4	1994	25.6	2003	20.8	1994	59.7	2003	62.3	1994	36.1	2003	33.1
Liberia	..	..	2007	83.7	..	..	2007	40.8	..	..	2007	94.8	..	..	2007	59.5
Madagascar	1999	82.3	2005	67.8	1999	44.3	2005	26.5	1999	93.1	2005	89.6	1999	61.0	2005	46.9
Malawi	1998	83.1	2004	73.9	1998	46.0	2004	32.3	1998	93.5	2004	90.5	1998	62.3	2004	51.8
Mali	1994	86.1	2006	51.4	1994	53.1	2006	18.8	1994	93.9	2006	77.1	1994	67.2	2006	36.5
Mauritania	1996	23.4	2000	21.2	1996	7.1	2000	5.7	1996	48.3	2000	44.1	1996	17.8	2000	15.9
Mauritius	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mozambique	1997	81.3	2008	60.0	1997	42.0	2008	25.2	1997	92.9	2008	81.6	1997	59.4	2008	42.9
Namibia	1993	49.1	..	..	1993	24.6	..	..	1993	62.2	..	..	1993	36.5	..	..
Niger	1994	78.2	2007	43.1	1994	38.6	2007	11.9	1994	91.6	2007	75.9	1994	56.5	2007	30.6
Nigeria	1996	68.5	2004	64.4	1996	32.1	2004	29.6	1996	86.4	2004	83.9	1996	49.7	2004	46.9
Rwanda	..	..	2005	76.8	..	..	2005	40.9	..	..	2005	89.6	..	..	2005	57.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	2001	28.6	..	..	2001	8.2	..	..	2001	57.3	..	..	2001	21.6
Senegal	1995	54.1	2005	33.5	1995	19.5	2005	10.8	1995	79.4	2005	60.4	1995	37.9	2005	24.7
Seychelles	..	..	2007	0.3	..	..	2007	0.1	..	..	2007	1.8	..	..	2007	0.4
Sierra Leone	1990	62.8	2003	53.4	1990	44.8	2003	20.3	1990	75.0	2003	76.1	1990	54.0	2003	37.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	1995	21.4	2006	17.4	1995	5.2	2006	3.3	1995	39.9	2006	35.7	1995	15.0	2006	12.3
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	1995	78.6	2001	62.9	1995	47.7	2001	29.4	1995	89.3	2001	81.0	1995	61.7	2001	45.8
Tanzania	1992	72.6	2007	67.9	1992	29.7	2007	28.1	1992	91.3	2007	87.9	1992	50.1	2007	47.5
Togo	..	..	2006	38.7	..	..	2006	11.4	..	..	2006	69.3	..	..	2006	27.9
Uganda	1996	64.4	2009	28.7	1996	24.8	2009	8.3	1996	86.0	2009	55.3	1996	44.5	2009	21.3
Zambia	1998	55.4	2004	64.3	1998	26.9	2004	32.8	1998	74.8	2004	81.5	1998	41.7	2004	48.3
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>																
Algeria	1995	6.8	..	..	1995	1.4	..	..	1995	23.6	..	..	1995	6.5	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1996	2.5	2005	<2	1996	0.3	2005	0.4	1996	26.3	2005	18.5	1996	5.0	2005	3.5
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	1999	6.8	2007	2.5	1999	1.2	2007	0.5	1999	24.4	2007	14.0	1999	6.5	2007	3.2
Tunisia	1995	6.5	2000	2.6	1995	1.3	2000	0.5	1995	20.4	2000	12.8	1995	5.8	2000	3.0

Share of population below national poverty line <sup>a</sup> (poverty headcount ratio)				Share of urban population below national poverty line <sup>a</sup> (poverty headcount ratio)				Share of rural population below national poverty line <sup>a</sup> (poverty headcount ratio)			
Surveys 1990–99 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 2000–09 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 1990–99 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 2000–09 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 1990–99 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 2000–09 <sup>c</sup>	
Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent
..	..	..	..	..	..	2000 <sup>e</sup>	62.3	..	..	..	..
..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	39.0	..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	29.0	..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	46.0
1993	47.0	2003	30.6	1993	29.0	2003	19.4	1993	55.0	2003	44.8
..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	46.4	..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	19.2	..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	52.4
..	..	2006 <sup>e</sup>	66.9	..	..	2006 <sup>e</sup>	34.0	..	..	2006 <sup>e</sup>	68.9
..	..	2007 <sup>e</sup>	39.9	..	..	2007 <sup>e</sup>	12.2	..	..	2007 <sup>e</sup>	55.0
..	..	2007 <sup>e</sup>	26.6	..	..	2007 <sup>e</sup>	13.2	..	..	2007 <sup>e</sup>	44.3
..	..	2008 <sup>e</sup>	62.0	..	..	2008 <sup>e</sup>	49.6	..	..	2008 <sup>e</sup>	69.4
..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	55.0	..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	24.6	..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	58.6
..	..	2004 <sup>e</sup>	44.8	..	..	2004 <sup>e</sup>	34.5	..	..	2004 <sup>e</sup>	48.7
..	..	2005	71.3	..	..	2005	61.5	..	..	2005	75.7
..	..	2005	50.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2005	57.7
1998	36.4 <sup>f</sup>	2008	42.7 <sup>f</sup>	1998	28.6 <sup>f</sup>	2008	29.4 <sup>f</sup>	1998	41.5 <sup>f</sup>	2008	54.2 <sup>f</sup>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1993	69.0	..	..	1993	62.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
1999	44.2	2004	38.9	1999	36.9	2004	35.1	1999	45.4	2004	39.3
..	..	2005	32.7	..	..	2005	29.8	..	..	2005	44.6
..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	58.0 <sup>f</sup>	..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	39.6 <sup>f</sup>	..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	67.8 <sup>f</sup>
1998	39.5	2006	28.5	1998	19.4	2006	10.8	1998	49.6	2006	39.2
..	..	2007 <sup>e</sup>	53.0	..	..	2007 <sup>e</sup>	30.5	..	..	2007 <sup>e</sup>	63.0
..	..	2002 <sup>e</sup>	64.7	..	..	2002 <sup>e</sup>	51.6	..	..	2002 <sup>e</sup>	69.1
..	..	2005 <sup>e</sup>	45.9	..	..	2005 <sup>e</sup>	33.7	..	..	2005 <sup>e</sup>	49.1
1994	66.6 <sup>f</sup>	2003	56.6 <sup>f</sup>	1994	36.7 <sup>f</sup>	2003	41.5 <sup>f</sup>	1994	68.9 <sup>f</sup>	2003	60.5 <sup>f</sup>
..	..	2007	63.8 <sup>f</sup>	..	..	2007	55.1 <sup>f</sup>	..	..	2007	67.7 <sup>f</sup>
1999	71.3	2005	68.7	1999	52.1	2005	52.0	1999	76.7	2005	73.5
1998	65.3	2004	52.4	1998	54.9	2004	25.4	1998	66.5	2004	55.9
..	..	2006 <sup>e</sup>	47.4	..	..	2006 <sup>e</sup>	25.5	..	..	2006 <sup>e</sup>	57.6
..	..	2000 <sup>e</sup>	46.3	..	..	2000 <sup>e</sup>	25.4	..	..	2000 <sup>e</sup>	61.2
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1996	69.4	2008	54.7	1996	62.0	2008	49.6	1996	71.3	2008	56.9
..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	38.0	..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	17.0	..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	49.0
..	..	2007 <sup>e</sup>	59.5	..	..	2007 <sup>e</sup>	36.7	..	..	2007 <sup>e</sup>	63.9
..	..	2004 <sup>e</sup>	54.7	..	..	2004 <sup>e</sup>	43.1	..	..	2004 <sup>e</sup>	63.8
..	..	2006 <sup>e</sup>	58.5	..	..	2006 <sup>e</sup>	23.2	..	..	2006 <sup>e</sup>	64.2
..	..	2001	53.8	..	..	2001	45.0	..	..	2001	64.9
..	..	2005 <sup>e</sup>	50.8 <sup>f</sup>	..	..	2005 <sup>e</sup>	35.1 <sup>f</sup>	..	..	2005 <sup>e</sup>	61.9 <sup>f</sup>
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	66.4	..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	47.0	..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	78.5
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1995	31.0	2005	23.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2001 <sup>e</sup>	69.2	..	..	2001 <sup>e</sup>	49.0	..	..	2001 <sup>e</sup>	75.0
..	..	2007 <sup>e</sup>	33.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2007 <sup>e</sup>	37.4
..	..	2006	61.7	..	..	2006	36.8	..	..	2006	74.3
1997	44.4	2009	24.5	1997	16.7	2009	9.1	1997	48.7	2009	27.2
1998	66.8	2006	59.3	1998	39.5	2006	26.7	1998	83.0	2006	76.8
..	..	2003 <sup>e</sup>	72.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1995	22.6	..	..	1995	14.7	..	..	1995	30.3	..	..
1996	19.4	2008	22.0	..	..	2008	10.6	..	..	2008	30.0
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2007	9.0	..	..	2007	4.8	..	..	2007	14.5
1995	6.2	2005	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(continued)

# Table 3.1 Millennium Development Goal 1: eradicate extreme poverty and hunger (continued)

	Share of poorest quintile in national consumption or income <sup>b</sup>				Prevalence of child malnutrition, underweight (% of children under age 5)				Population below minimum dietary energy consumption	
	Surveys 1990–99 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 2000–09 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 1990–99 <sup>c</sup>		Surveys 2000–09 <sup>c</sup>		Share (%) 2005–07 <sup>d</sup>	Total (millions) 2005–07 <sup>d</sup>
	Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent		
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>										
Angola	..	..	2000	2	1996	37	2001	27.5	41	7.1
Benin	..	..	2003	6.9	1996	26.8	2006	20.2	12	1.0
Botswana	1994	3.1	..	..	1996	15.1	2000	10.7	25	0.5
Burkina Faso	1998	5.9	2003	7.0	1999	33.7	2009	26.0	9	1.2
Burundi	1998	5.1	2006	9.0	..	..	2000	38.9	62	4.7
Cameroon	1996	5.7	2001	5.6	1998	17.8	2006	16.6	21	3.9
Cape Verde	..	..	2001	4.5	1994	11.8	..	..	10	0.0
Central African Republic	1993	2.0	2003	5.2	1995	23.3	2000	21.8	40	1.7
Chad	..	..	2003	6.3	1997	34.3	2004	33.9	37	3.8
Comoros	..	..	2004	2.6	1996	22.3	2000	25.0	46	0.4
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	2006	5.5	1995	30.7	2007	28.2	69	41.9
Congo, Rep.	..	..	2005	5.0	..	..	2005	11.8	15	0.5
Côte d'Ivoire	1998	5.8	2008	5.6	1999	18.2	2006	16.7	14	2.8
Djibouti	1996	6.4	2002	6.0	1996	16.0	2006	29.6	28	0.2
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	1997	13.8	2004	10.6	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	1996	38.3	2002	34.5	64	3.0
Ethiopia	1995	7.2	2005	9.3	..	..	2005	34.6	41	31.6
Gabon	..	..	2005	6.1	..	..	2001	8.8	<5	..
Gambia, The	1998	4.0	2003	4.8	1996	23.2	2006	15.8	19	0.3
Ghana	1998	5.6	2006	5.2	1999	20.3	2008	14.3	5	1.2
Guinea	1994	6.4	2007	6.4	1999	21.2	2008	20.8	17	1.6
Guinea-Bissau	1993	5.2	2002	7.2	..	..	2006	17.4	22	0.3
Kenya	1997	6.0	2005	4.7	1998	17.6	2009	16.4	31	11.2
Lesotho	1995	1.5	2003	3.0	1992	13.8	2005	16.6	14	0.3
Liberia	..	..	2007	6.4	..	..	2007	20.4	33	1.2
Madagascar	1999	5.9	2005	6.2	1997	35.5	2004	36.8	25	4.5
Malawi	1998	4.8	2004	7.0	1998	26.3	2006	15.5	28	3.9
Mali	1994	4.6	2006	6.5	1996	38.2	2006	27.9	12	1.5
Mauritania	1996	6.3	2000	6.2	1996	20.3	2008	16.7	7	0.2
Mauritius	..	..	..	..	1995	13.0	..	..	5	0.1
Mozambique	1997	5.7	2008	5.2	1997	28.1	2003	21.2	38	8.1
Namibia	1993	1.5	..	..	1992	21.5	2007	17.5	19	0.4
Niger	1994	6.0	2007	8.3	1998	45.0	2006	39.9	20	2.7
Nigeria	1996	5.0	2004	5.1	1999	27.3	2008	26.7	6	9.2
Rwanda	..	..	2006	4.2	1996	24.2	2005	18.0	34	3.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	2001	5.2	..	..	2009	13.1	<5	0.0
Senegal	1995	6.5	2005	6.2	1996	19.6	2005	14.5	17	2.0
Seychelles	..	..	2007	10.8	..	..	..	..	7	0.0
Sierra Leone	1990	1.1	2003	6.1	1990	25.4	2008	21.3	35	1.8
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	2006	32.8	..	..
South Africa	1995	3.6	2000	3.1	1999	10.1	..	..	<5	..
Sudan	..	..	..	..	1993	31.8	2006	31.7	22	8.8
Swaziland	1995	2.7	2001	4.5	..	..	2007	6.1	18	0.2
Tanzania	1992	7.4	2007	6.8	1999	25.3	2005	16.7	34	13.7
Togo	..	..	2006	5.4	1998	23.2	2006	22.3	30	1.8
Uganda	1999	5.9	2009	5.8	1995	21.5	2006	16.4	21	6.1
Zambia	1998	3.3	2004	3.6	1999	19.6	2007	14.9	43	5.2
Zimbabwe	1995	4.6	..	..	1999	11.5	2006	14.0	30	3.7
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>										
Algeria	1995	6.9	..	..	1995	11.3	2005	3.7	<5	1.4
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1996	9.5	2005	9.0	1998	10.2	2008	6.8	<5	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	1995	4.2	2007	5.6	<5	..
Morocco	1999	6.4	2007	6.5	1997	7.7	2004	9.9	<5	1.6
Tunisia	1995	5.6	2000	5.9	1997	3.3	2006	3.3	<5	..

a. Based on nominal per capita consumption average and distributions estimated from household surveys.

b. Expenditure shares by percentiles of population, ranked by per capita expenditure.

c. Survey year refers to the year in which the underlying household survey data were collected; in cases for which the data collection period bridged two calendar years, the year in which most of the data were collected is reported as the reference year. Data are for the most recent year available during the period specified.

d. Data for a three-year period are used for the estimation of the prevalence of undernourishment.

e. Poverty estimates based on survey data from earlier years are available but not comparable with the most recent year reported here.

f. World Bank estimates.

## Table 3.2 Millennium Development Goal 2: achieve universal primary education

	Net primary enrollment ratio (% of relevant age group)			Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)			Share of cohort reaching grade 5 (% of grade 1 students)			Youth literacy rate (% ages 15–24)		
	1990	2000	2009	1990	2000	2009	1990	2000	2007–08 <sup>a</sup>	1991	2000	2009
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>												
Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73.1
Benin	41.2	..	94.7	19.5	39.3	62.0	27.3	84.2	..	..	..	54.3
Botswana	86.9	82.5	..	89.8	91.0	..	75.7	89.0	..	..	..	95.2
Burkina Faso	..	36.0	63.3	19.3	25.1	43.0	55.6	69.1	75.1	..	..	..
Burundi	..	43.2	98.9	40.9	24.6	52.4	57.2	58.8	72.6	53.6	73.3	76.6
Cameroon	71.1	..	91.6	54.2	49.9	73.4	66.6	..	77.7	..	83.1	..
Cape Verde	92.7	98.9	82.6	53.6	103.2	86.6	53.0	89.1	..	88.2	..	98.2
Central African Republic	57.9	..	66.7	30.4	..	38.0	42.7	..	53.6	..	58.5	64.7
Chad	..	53.5	..	16.3	22.4	33.5	35.6	54.9	..	..	37.6	46.3
Comoros	..	72.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.2	85.3
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	55.9	..	..	..	..	..	67.7
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	58.8	..	74.1	70.6	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	54.7	57.2	40.1	41.8	46.5	60.8	88.0	66.1	..	60.7	66.6
Djibouti	29.3	26.9	44.4	32.0	28.0	35.4	73.9	..	64.3	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	68.8	53.5	..	..	46.5	..	..	60.9	..	94.9	97.9
Eritrea	..	37.9	35.7	..	36.4	47.8	..	60.5	73.1	..	..	88.7
Ethiopia	..	40.5	82.7	..	23.0	55.2	..	64.6	45.9	..	..	..
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97.6
Gambia, The	51.4	72.1	..	..	74.1	..	..	73.0	..	..	52.6	65.5
Ghana	..	62.9	75.9	..	69.5	82.7	..	66.2	79.0	..	70.7	80.1
Guinea	24.9	46.6	72.9	18.8	32.1	61.7	50.6	..	68.6	..	..	61.1
Guinea-Bissau	..	52.1	..	..	30.7	..	..	..	..	..	59.5	70.9
Kenya	..	64.9	82.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.3	92.7
Lesotho	70.7	77.5	73.1	58.4	60.1	70.3	66.3	67.2	..	..	90.9	92.0
Liberia	..	75.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.6
Madagascar	70.3	67.6	..	37.0	37.6	78.8	34.0	36.1	49.4	..	70.2	..
Malawi	..	..	90.8	28.1	65.4	59.2	32.3	..	50.7	..	..	86.5
Mali	..	..	72.9	..	30.8	59.4	..	..	86.9	..	..	..
Mauritania	..	62.6	76.3	29.1	..	..	63.8	..	..	..	61.3	67.7
Mauritius	97.2	92.9	94.0	113.7	102.8	89.4	..	98.4	97.2	91.2	94.5	96.5
Mozambique	44.0	56.0	90.6	26.4	16.1	56.6	33.8	52.5	53.7	..	..	70.9
Namibia	79.1	88.8	89.1	..	91.6	87.1	..	90.9	91.5	..	..	93.0
Niger	22.8	26.7	54.0	15.8	17.9	40.3	57.0	74.0	64.3	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	63.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.8
Rwanda	..	..	..	49.2	22.3	..	51.5	41.7	48.5	..	77.6	77.2
São Tomé and Príncipe	96.0	..	97.5	77.9	..	83.2	..	..	..	..	..	95.3
Senegal	45.1	57.5	73.1	41.9	39.1	56.9	72.8	72.3	69.8	..	..	65.0
Seychelles	..	..	94.4	..	107.2	105.1	..	91.0	94.9	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.6
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	89.8	84.7	..	86.6	93.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudan	..	39.2	..	..	35.8	57.2	..	..	86.0	..	77.2	85.9
Swaziland	74.3	71.1	..	62.7	60.3	..	60.0	74.0	..	..	88.4	93.4
Tanzania	51.4	52.9	96.4	..	..	102.3	..	81.4	80.9	..	..	77.4
Togo	62.3	80.2	93.5	35.0	63.2	61.4	44.5	74.7	..	..	74.4	..
Uganda	..	..	92.2	..	..	72.5	..	56.7	57.7	..	..	..
Zambia	..	68.5	90.7	..	61.4	87.1	..	..	71.0	66.4	..	74.6
Zimbabwe	..	83.9	..	93.6	..	..	68.7	..	..	..	..	98.9
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>												
Algeria	87.5	91.6	93.8	80.8	82.6	90.5	83.8	97.1	94.5	..	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	..	86.0	..	..	87.7	..	..	99.0	..	..	..	..
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99.9
Morocco	56.2	75.8	89.7	51.4	56.7	80.4	68.9	80.1	84.2	..	..	79.5
Tunisia	92.6	95.8	..	80.3	88.5	..	80.0	93.1	..	..	..	..

a. Data are for the most recent year available during the period specified.

# Table 3.3 Millennium Development Goal 3: promote gender equity and empower women

	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school (%)			Ratio of literate young women to men (% ages 15–24)			Women in national parliament (% of total seats)			Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)		
	1991	2000	2009	1990	2000	2009	1990	2000	2009	1990	2000	2000–09 <sup>a</sup>
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>												
Angola	..	..	..	..	..	81.1	15.0	16.0	37.3	..	..	..
Benin	..	64.2	..	..	..	66.9	3.0	6.0	10.8	..	..	24.3
Botswana	108.0	101.6	..	107.4	..	103.2	5.0	..	11.1	33.5	42.9	43.4
Burkina Faso	..	70.1	85.6	52.9	..	..	..	8.0	15.3	12.5	..	..
Burundi	79.0	..	92.7	..	91.6	99.2	..	6.0	30.5	14.3	..	..
Cameroon	82.3	..	85.6	..	88.2	..	14.0	6.0	13.9	..	..	22.2
Cape Verde	94.0	..	103.4	..	..	101.7	12.0	11.0	18.1	..	38.9	38.9
Central African Republic	59.1	..	68.7	..	66.6	79.4	4.0	7.0	10.5	..	..	46.8
Chad	40.9	55.8	63.6	..	41.7	72.8	..	2.0	5.2	3.8	..	..
Comoros	..	84.1	..	..	92.4	98.7	0.0	..	3.0	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	76.8	..	..	84.7	5.0	..	8.4	25.9	..	..
Congo, Rep.	88.5	85.7	..	..	..	..	14.0	12.0	7.3	26.1	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	69.3	..	..	73.6	84.6	6.0	..	8.9	..	..	..
Djibouti	72.2	71.0	82.0	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	13.8	..	..	26.7
Equatorial Guinea	..	81.1	..	..	100.2	100.5	13.0	5.0	10.0	10.5	..	..
Eritrea	..	77.4	77.3	..	..	93.6	..	15.0	22.0	..	..	..
Ethiopia	..	65.1	87.9	..	..	..	..	2.0	21.9	..	..	47.3
Gabon	..	95.9	..	..	..	98.0	13.0	8.0	16.7	..	..	..
Gambia, The	..	81.6	..	..	64.3	84.5	8.0	2.0	9.4	20.9	..	..
Ghana	78.0	89.7	95.4	..	86.2	97.3	..	9.0	8.3	..	31.7	31.7
Guinea	44.0	61.5	77.2	..	..	79.1	..	9.0	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	65.5	..	..	61.4	81.3	20.0	..	10.0	10.8	..	..
Kenya	..	97.6	95.4	..	101.1	101.8	1.0	4.0	9.8	21.4	..	..
Lesotho	123.8	107.2	107.1	..	114.9	114.4	..	4.0	25.0	..	..	..
Liberia	..	71.9	..	..	..	114.9	..	..	12.5	..	..	11.4
Madagascar	95.6	..	96.9	..	93.9	..	7.0	8.0	..	..	..	37.7
Malawi	80.9	92.6	100.0	..	..	99.0	10.0	8.0	20.8	10.5	..	..
Mali	57.6	69.5	78.4	..	..	..	..	12.0	10.2	..	..	34.6
Mauritania	68.9	95.3	..	..	81.9	90.8	..	4.0	22.1	..	35.8	35.8
Mauritius	100.4	98.6	101.3	..	101.7	102.1	7.0	8.0	17.1	37.4	38.6	37.1
Mozambique	72.7	74.9	88.3	..	..	81.6	16.0	..	34.8	11.4	..	..
Namibia	110.8	103.2	..	105.5	..	104.2	7.0	22.0	26.9	..	42.8	41.4
Niger	53.0	65.0	75.3	..	..	..	5.0	1.0	12.4	..	..	36.1
Nigeria	76.5	80.2	..	76.8	..	83.6	..	..	7.0	..	18.6	21.1
Rwanda	94.8	96.0	100.3	100.0	97.9	100.5	17.0	17.0	56.3	..	33.0	33.0
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	103.1	95.9	..	101.0	12.0	9.0	7.3	..	..	..
Senegal	67.4	81.9	..	..	..	75.7	13.0	12.0	22.0	..	..	10.6
Seychelles	..	103.7	103.5	..	..	..	16.0	24.0	23.5	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	61.8	..	..	..	..	71.1	..	9.0	13.2	..	..	23.2
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	..	6.1	21.7	..	..
South Africa	103.5	100.3	99.4	..	..	..	3.0	30.0	44.5	..	41.1	44.0
Sudan	..	..	89.4	..	84.4	92.8	..	..	18.1	22.2	..	..
Swaziland	..	95.5	..	..	103.2	103.2	4.0	3.0	13.6	..	..	..
Tanzania	97.1	97.5	96.1	..	..	97.3	..	16.0	30.4	..	..	30.5
Togo	58.1	69.1	..	..	76.0	..	5.0	..	11.1	41.0	..	..
Uganda	77.9	92.8	98.7	81.7	..	..	12.0	18.0	30.7	..	..	39.0
Zambia	..	91.4	95.8	..	..	82.3	7.0	10.0	15.2	16.6	22.0	22.0
Zimbabwe	96.4	94.4	..	..	..	101.1	11.0	14.0	15.2	15.4	20.4	21.9
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>												
Algeria	81.6	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	3.0	7.7	..	..	13.1
Egypt, Arab Rep.	80.5	92.5	..	..	..	..	4.0	2.0	1.8	20.5	19.0	19.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	99.9	..	..	7.7	..	..	15.8
Morocco	68.8	82.4	..	..	..	83.2	0.0	1.0	10.5	..	..	20.8
Tunisia	84.6	99.5	..	..	..	..	4.0	12.0	22.8	..	24.3	25.0

a. Data are for the most recent year available during the period specified.

# Table 3.4 Millennium Development Goal 4: reduce child mortality

	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)				Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)				Child immunization rate, measles (% of children ages 12–23 months)			
	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009	1990	2000	2008	2009
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>												
Angola	258	212	166	161	153	126	101	98	38	41	79	77
Benin	184	144	121	118	111	89	76	75	79	70	66	72
Botswana	60	99	59	57	46	66	44	43	87	91	94	94
Burkina Faso	201	188	169	166	110	102	92	91	79	51	75	75
Burundi	189	178	168	166	114	107	102	101	74	76	84	91
Cameroon	148	156	155	154	91	96	95	95	56	49	80	74
Cape Verde	63	41	29	28	49	33	24	23	79	86	96	96
Central African Republic	175	184	172	171	115	119	113	112	82	36	62	62
Chad	201	205	209	209	120	122	124	124	32	28	23	23
Comoros	128	114	105	104	90	81	76	75	87	70	76	79
Congo, Dem. Rep.	199	199	199	199	126	126	126	126	38	46	67	76
Congo, Rep.	104	116	127	128	67	74	80	81	75	34	79	76
Côte d'Ivoire	152	142	121	119	105	97	85	83	56	71	63	67
Djibouti	123	106	95	94	95	84	76	75	85	50	73	73
Equatorial Guinea	198	168	148	145	120	102	90	88	88	51	51	51
Eritrea	150	89	58	55	92	58	41	39	..	86	95	95
Ethiopia	210	148	109	104	124	91	69	67	38	52	74	75
Gabon	93	83	71	69	68	61	53	52	76	55	55	55
Gambia, The	153	131	106	103	104	93	80	78	86	92	91	96
Ghana	120	106	72	69	76	68	49	47	61	90	86	93
Guinea	231	185	146	142	137	111	90	88	35	42	51	51
Guinea-Bissau	240	218	195	193	142	129	117	115	53	71	76	76
Kenya	99	105	86	84	64	66	56	55	78	78	76	74
Lesotho	93	124	91	84	74	86	66	61	80	74	85	85
Liberia	247	198	119	112	165	134	85	80	..	63	64	64
Madagascar	167	100	61	58	102	65	43	41	47	55	70	64
Malawi	218	164	115	110	129	99	71	69	81	73	88	92
Mali	250	217	194	191	139	120	103	101	43	55	71	71
Mauritania	129	122	118	117	81	77	75	74	38	62	65	59
Mauritius	24	19	17	17	21	17	15	15	76	84	98	99
Mozambique	232	183	147	142	155	123	99	96	59	71	77	77
Namibia	73	76	50	48	49	50	35	34	..	69	73	76
Niger	305	227	167	160	144	107	79	76	25	37	66	73
Nigeria	212	190	143	138	126	114	89	86	54	33	41	41
Rwanda	171	180	117	111	103	108	74	70	83	74	92	92
São Tomé and Príncipe	95	86	79	78	62	56	52	52	71	69	93	90
Senegal	151	120	95	93	73	61	52	51	51	48	77	79
Seychelles	15	14	13	12	13	12	11	11	86	97	99	97
Sierra Leone	285	250	198	192	166	150	126	123	..	37	66	71
Somalia	180	180	180	180	109	109	109	109	30	35	24	24
South Africa	62	77	65	62	48	54	45	43	79	72	62	62
Sudan	124	115	109	108	78	73	70	69	57	58	79	82
Swaziland	92	105	77	73	67	71	53	52	85	92	95	95
Tanzania	162	139	111	108	99	86	70	68	80	78	88	91
Togo	150	124	100	98	89	78	66	64	73	58	77	84
Uganda	184	154	130	128	111	94	81	79	52	57	68	68
Zambia	179	166	145	141	108	99	88	86	90	85	85	85
Zimbabwe	81	116	93	90	54	69	58	56	87	75	70	76
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>												
Algeria	61	46	34	32	51	40	30	29	83	80	88	88
Egypt, Arab Rep.	90	47	23	21	66	38	20	18	86	98	92	95
Libya	36	25	19	19	32	23	17	17	89	93	98	98
Morocco	89	55	39	38	69	46	35	33	79	93	96	98
Tunisia	50	27	21	21	40	23	18	18	93	95	98	98

# Table 3.5 Millennium Development Goal 5: improve maternal health

	Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)				Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)			
	Modeled estimate		National estimate		Surveys 1990–99 <sup>a</sup>		Surveys 2000–09 <sup>a</sup>	
	1990	2008	1990–99 <sup>a</sup>	2000–09 <sup>a</sup>	Year	Percent	Year	Percent
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>								
Angola	1,000	610	..	..	1996	22.5	2007	47.3
Benin	790	410	..	397	1996	59.8	2006	74.0
Botswana	83	190	498	198	1996	87	2007	94.6
Burkina Faso	770	560	326	307	1999	31	2006	53.5
Burundi	1,200	970	484	615	..	..	2005	33.6
Cameroon	680	600	..	669	1998	55	2006	63.0
Cape Verde	230	94	..	16	1998	88.5	2005	77.5
Central African Republic	880	850	..	543	1995	45.9	2009	43.7
Chad	1,300	1,200	1,100	1,099	1997	15	2004	14.4
Comoros	530	340	830	380	1996	51.6	2000	61.8
Congo, Dem. Rep.	900	670	..	549	..	..	2007	74.0
Congo, Rep.	460	580	..	781	..	..	2005	83.4
Côte d'Ivoire	690	470	..	543	1999	47.1	2006	56.8
Djibouti	370	300	600	546	..	..	2006	92.9
Equatorial Guinea	1,000	280	74	..	1994	5	2000	64.6
Eritrea	930	280	..	..	1995	20.6	2002	28.3
Ethiopia	990	470	998	673	..	..	2005	5.7
Gabon	260	260	..	519	..	..	2000	85.5
Gambia, The	750	400	..	730	1990	44.1	2006	56.8
Ghana	630	350	..	451	1998	44.3	2008	57.1
Guinea	1,200	680	..	980	1999	34.8	2007	46.1
Guinea-Bissau	1,200	1,000	530	405	1995	25	2006	38.8
Kenya	380	530	910	488	1998	44.3	2009	43.8
Lesotho	370	530	..	762	1993	49.6	2009	61.5
Liberia	1,100	990	..	994	..	..	2007	46.3
Madagascar	710	440	..	498	1997	47.3	2009	43.9
Malawi	910	510	..	807	1992	54.8	2006	53.6
Mali	1,200	830	..	464	1996	40	2006	49.0
Mauritania	780	550	..	686	1991	40	2007	60.9
Mauritius	72	36	..	22	1999	98.5	2005	99.2
Mozambique	1,000	550	..	408	1997	44.2	2008	55.3
Namibia	180	180	..	449	1992	68.2	2007	81.4
Niger	1,400	820	..	648	1998	17.6	2006	32.9
Nigeria	1,100	840	590	545	1999	41.6	2008	38.9
Rwanda	1,100	540	..	750	1992	25.8	2008	52.1
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	148	..	..	2009	81.7
Senegal	750	410	..	401	1999	48.3	2005	51.9
Seychelles	..	..	560	57	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	1,300	970	..	857	..	..	2008	42.4
Somalia	1,100	1,200	..	1,044	1999	32.2	2006	33.0
South Africa	230	410	1,000	166	1998	84.4	2003	91.2
Sudan	830	750	150	1,107	1999	56.9	2006	49.2
Swaziland	260	420	..	589	1994	56	2007	69.0
Tanzania	880	790	229	578	1999	43.8	2005	43.4
Togo	650	350	..	..	1998	50.5	2006	62.0
Uganda	670	430	478	435	1995	37.8	2006	41.9
Zambia	390	470	..	591	1999	47.1	2007	46.5
Zimbabwe	390	790	..	555	1999	72.5	2009	60.2
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>								
Algeria	250	120	..	..	1992	77	2006	95.2
Egypt, Arab Rep.	220	82	117	55	1998	55.2	2008	78.9
Libya	100	64	..	..	1999	99	..	..
Morocco	270	110	77	132	1995	39.6	2004	62.6
Tunisia	130	60	332	..	1995	80.5	2006	94.6

a. Data are for the most recent year available during the period specified.

# Table 3.6 Millennium Development Goal 6: combat HIV/AIDS, malaria, and other diseases

	Prevalence of HIV (% ages 15–49)		Contraceptive use, any method (% of married women ages 15–49)				Children sleeping under insecticide-treated nets (% of children under age 5)	
	1990	2009	Surveys 1990–99 <sup>a</sup>		Surveys 2000–09 <sup>a</sup>		Surveys 2000–09 <sup>a</sup>	
			Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>								
Angola	0.5	2.0	1996	8.1	2001	6.2	2007	18
Benin	0.2	1.2	1996	16.4	2006	17.0	2006	20
Botswana	3.5	24.8	..	..	2007	52.8	..	..
Burkina Faso	3.9	1.2	1999	11.9	2006	17.4	2006	10
Burundi	3.9	3.3	..	..	2005	9.1	2005	8
Cameroon	0.6	5.3	1998	19.3	2006	29.2	2006	13
Cape Verde	..	..	1998	52.9	2005	61.3	..	..
Central African Republic	3.1	4.7	1995	14.8	2006	19.0	2006	15
Chad	1.1	3.4	1997	4.2	2004	2.8	2000	1
Comoros	<0.1	0.1	1996	21.0	2000	25.7	2000	9
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	1991	7.7	2007	20.6	2007	6
Congo, Rep.	5.2	3.4	..	..	2005	44.3	2005	6
Côte d'Ivoire	2.4	3.4	1999	15.0	2006	12.9	2006	3
Djibouti	0.9	2.5	..	..	2008	22.5	2009	20
Equatorial Guinea	0.1	5.0	..	..	..	..	2000	1
Eritrea	0.3	0.8	1995	8.0	2002	8.0	2002	4
Ethiopia	..	..	1990	4.3	2005	14.7	2007	33
Gabon	0.9	5.2	..	..	2000	32.7	..	..
Gambia, The	0.1	2.0	1990	11.8	2001	17.5	2006	49
Ghana	0.3	1.8	1999	22.0	2008	23.5	2008	28
Guinea	1.1	1.3	1999	6.2	2005	9.1	2008	5
Guinea-Bissau	0.3	2.5	..	..	2006	10.3	2006	39
Kenya	3.9	6.3	1998	39.0	2009	45.5	2009	46
Lesotho	0.8	23.6	1992	23.2	2009	47.0	..	..
Liberia	0.3	1.5	..	..	2007	11.4	2009	26
Madagascar	0.2	0.2	1997	19.3	2009	39.9	2009	46
Malawi	7.2	11.0	1996	21.9	2006	41.0	2006	25
Mali	0.4	1.0	1996	6.7	2006	8.2	2006	27
Mauritania	0.2	0.7	1991	3.3	2007	9.3	2004	2
Mauritius	<0.1	1.0	1999	26.0	2002	75.9	..	..
Mozambique	1.2	11.5	1997	5.6	2008	16.2	2008	23
Namibia	1.6	13.1	1992	28.9	2007	55.1	2006	11
Niger	0.1	0.8	1998	8.2	2006	11.2	2009	43
Nigeria	1.3	3.6	1999	15.3	2008	14.6	2008	6
Rwanda	5.2	2.9	1996	13.7	2008	36.4	2008	56
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	2009	38.4	2009	56
Senegal	0.2	0.9	1999	10.5	2005	11.8	2009	29
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	<0.1	1.6	..	..	2008	8.2	2008	26
Somalia	0.1	0.7	1999	7.9	2006	14.6	2006	11
South Africa	0.7	17.8	1998	56.3	2003	59.9	..	..
Sudan	0.1	1.1	1993	9.9	2006	7.6	2006	28
Swaziland	2.3	25.9	..	..	2007	50.6	2007	1
Tanzania	4.8	5.6	1999	25.4	2005	26.4	2008	26
Togo	0.6	3.2	1999	23.5	2006	16.8	2006	38
Uganda	10.2	6.5	1995	14.8	2006	23.7	2006	10
Zambia	12.7	13.5	1999	22.0	2007	40.8	2008	41
Zimbabwe	10.1	14.3	1999	53.5	2009	64.9	2009	17
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>								
Algeria	<0.1	0.1	1995	52.0	2006	61.4	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	<0.1	<0.1	1998	51.7	2008	60.3	..	..
Libya	..	..	1995	45.2	..	..	..	..
Morocco	<0.1	0.1	1997	58.8	2004	63.0	..	..
Tunisia	<0.1	<0.1	1995	60.0	2006	60.2	..	..

(continued)

# Table 3.6 Millennium Development Goal 6: combat HIV/AIDS, malaria, and other diseases (continued)

	Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)			Tuberculosis treatment success rate (% of registered cases)			
	1990	1999	2009	Surveys 1990–99 <sup>a</sup>		Surveys 2000–08 <sup>a</sup>	
				Year	Percent	Year	Percent
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>							
Angola	205	245	298	1998	68.0	2008	70.0
Benin	77	84	93	1999	77.0	2008	89.0
Botswana	307	588	694	1999	71.0	2008	65.0
Burkina Faso	95	182	215	1999	61.0	2008	76.0
Burundi	154	295	348	1998	74.0	2008	90.0
Cameroon	81	154	182	1999	75.0	2007	76.0
Cape Verde	175	162	148	..	..	2008	74.0
Central African Republic	145	277	327	1995	37.0	2008	71.0
Chad	125	240	283	1998	64.0	2006	54.0
Comoros	85	59	39	1999	93.0	2008	90.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	165	315	372	1999	69.0	2008	87.0
Congo, Rep.	169	324	382	1999	61.0	2008	76.0
Côte d'Ivoire	177	338	399	1999	63.0	2008	76.0
Djibouti	619	619	620	1999	72.0	2008	84.0
Equatorial Guinea	86	97	117	1997	82.0	2008	56.0
Eritrea	72	84	99	1999	44.0	2008	76.0
Ethiopia	159	304	359	1999	74.0	2008	84.0
Gabon	153	210	501	1998	50.0	2008	53.0
Gambia, The	185	221	269	1997	70.0	2008	84.0
Ghana	223	212	201	1999	51.0	2008	86.0
Guinea	119	190	318	1999	74.0	2008	78.0
Guinea-Bissau	158	188	229	1999	35.0	2008	70.0
Kenya	112	382	305	1999	79.0	2008	85.0
Lesotho	184	519	634	1999	69.0	2008	73.0
Liberia	199	237	288	1999	74.0	2008	79.0
Madagascar	177	213	261	1997	64.0	2008	81.0
Malawi	258	417	304	1999	71.0	2008	87.0
Mali	275	297	324	1999	69.0	2008	82.0
Mauritania	228	272	330	..	..	2008	68.0
Mauritius	28	25	22	1999	87.0	2008	87.0
Mozambique	181	347	409	1999	71.0	2008	84.0
Namibia	322	616	727	1999	51.0	2008	82.0
Niger	125	149	181	1999	60.0	2008	81.0
Nigeria	131	250	295	1999	75.0	2008	78.0
Rwanda	167	319	376	1999	67.0	2008	87.0
São Tomé and Príncipe	135	116	98	1999	81.0	2008	94.0
Senegal	195	232	282	1999	58.0	2008	84.0
Seychelles	43	37	31	1999	91.0	2008	100.0
Sierra Leone	207	355	644	1999	75.0	2008	86.0
Somalia	285	285	285	1999	88.0	2008	81.0
South Africa	301	479	971	1999	57.0	2008	76.0
Sudan	119	119	119	1999	80.0	2008	81.0
Swaziland	267	691	1257	..	..	2008	68.0
Tanzania	226	232	183	1999	78.0	2008	88.0
Togo	308	367	446	1999	76.0	2008	79.0
Uganda	163	324	293	1999	61.0	2008	70.0
Zambia	297	603	433	1999	69.0	2008	88.0
Zimbabwe	329	628	742	1999	73.0	2008	74.0
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>							
Algeria	38	47	59	1999	87.0	2008	90.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	34	27	19	1999	85.0	2008	89.0
Libya	40	40	40	1999	67.0	2008	69.0
Morocco	147	123	92	1999	88.0	2008	85.0
Tunisia	29	26	24	1999	91.0	2008	86.0

a. Data are for the most recent year available during the period specified.

# Table 3.7 Millennium Development Goal 7: ensure environmental sustainability

	Forest area (% of total land area)			Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)			GDP per unit of energy use (2005 PPP \$ per kg of oil equivalent)		
	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2009	1990	2000	2008
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>									
Angola	48.9	47.9	46.9	12.4	12.4	12.4	5.8	4.9	8.8
Benin	52.1	45.8	41.2	23.8	23.8	23.8	3.2	4.3	3.9
Botswana	24.2	22.1	20.0	30.3	30.9	30.9	7.6	9.1	11.6
Burkina Faso	25.0	22.8	20.6	13.3	13.5	13.9	..	..	..
Burundi	11.3	7.7	6.7	3.8	4.8	4.8	..	..	..
Cameroon	51.4	46.8	42.1	7.0	8.7	9.2	5.1	4.6	5.4
Cape Verde	14.3	20.4	21.1	2.5	2.5	2.5	..	..	..
Central African Republic	37.2	36.8	36.3	14.4	14.7	14.7	..	..	..
Chad	10.4	9.8	9.2	9.4	9.4	9.4	..	..	..
Comoros	6.4	4.3	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	70.7	69.4	68.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	1.9	0.8	0.8
Congo, Rep.	66.5	66.1	65.6	5.4	7.8	9.4	10.7	11.5	9.6
Côte d'Ivoire	32.1	32.5	32.7	22.6	22.6	22.6	5.5	4.5	3.1
Djibouti	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	66.3	62.1	58.0	7.3	19.2	19.2	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	15.6	15.2	4.9	4.9	5.0	..	3.5	3.8
Ethiopia	15.2	13.7	12.3	17.7	17.7	18.4	1.8	1.9	2.0
Gabon	85.4	85.4	85.4	4.2	5.2	14.9	11.8	11.2	9.4
Gambia, The	44.2	46.1	48.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	..	..	..
Ghana	32.7	26.8	21.7	13.9	14.0	14.0	2.5	2.6	3.4
Guinea	29.6	28.1	26.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	78.8	75.4	71.9	7.6	16.1	16.1	..	..	..
Kenya	6.5	6.3	6.1	11.5	11.6	11.6	3.0	2.9	3.1
Lesotho	1.3	1.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	..	..
Liberia	51.2	48.1	44.9	18.1	18.1	18.1	..	..	..
Madagascar	23.5	22.6	21.6	2.1	2.9	2.9	..	..	..
Malawi	41.4	37.9	34.4	15.0	15.0	15.0	..	..	..
Mali	11.5	10.9	10.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	..	..	..
Mauritania	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	..	..
Mauritius	19.1	19.1	17.2	1.7	4.5	4.5	..	..	..
Mozambique	55.2	52.4	49.6	14.8	14.8	15.8	0.9	1.3	1.9
Namibia	10.6	9.8	8.9	14.4	14.5	14.5	..	8.4	7.3
Niger	1.5	1.0	1.0	6.8	6.8	6.8	..	..	..
Nigeria	18.9	14.4	9.9	11.6	12.8	12.8	2.0	2.0	2.6
Rwanda	12.9	13.9	17.6	9.9	9.9	10.0	..	..	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	28.1	28.1	28.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Senegal	48.6	46.2	44.0	24.1	24.1	24.1	6.3	6.0	7.1
Seychelles	88.5	88.5	89.1	42.0	42.0	42.0	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	43.5	40.8	38.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	..	..	..
Somalia	13.2	12.0	10.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	..	..	..
South Africa	7.6	7.6	4.7	6.5	6.9	6.9	3.1	3.0	3.5
Sudan	32.1	29.7	29.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	2.5	3.4	5.3
Swaziland	27.4	30.1	32.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	..	..	..
Tanzania	46.8	42.3	37.7	26.5	26.9	27.7	2.2	2.1	2.6
Togo	12.6	8.9	5.3	11.3	11.3	11.3	2.7	2.0	1.9
Uganda	24.1	19.6	15.2	7.3	7.9	9.7	..	..	..
Zambia	71.0	68.8	66.5	36.0	36.0	36.0	1.8	1.7	2.1
Zimbabwe	57.3	48.8	40.4	18.0	18.0	28.0	..	..	..
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>									
Algeria	0.7	0.7	0.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.8
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.9	4.3	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.8
Libya	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	4.0	5.2
Morocco	11.3	11.2	11.5	1.2	1.5	1.5	9.7	8.3	8.4
Tunisia	4.1	5.4	6.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.6	7.1	8.3

(continued)

# Table 3.7 Millennium Development Goal 7: ensure environmental sustainability (continued)

	Carbon dioxide emissions per capita (metric tons)			Population with sustainable access to an improved water source (%)			Population with sustainable access to improved sanitation (%)		
	1990	2000	2007	1990	2000	2008	1990	2000	2008
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>									
Angola	0.4	0.7	1.4	36.0	41.0	50.0	25.0	40.0	57.0
Benin	0.1	0.2	0.5	56.0	66.0	75.0	5.0	9.0	12.0
Botswana	1.6	2.5	2.6	93.0	94.0	95.0	36.0	50.0	60.0
Burkina Faso	0.1	0.1	0.1	41.0	60.0	76.0	6.0	8.0	11.0
Burundi	0.1	0.0	0.0	70.0	72.0	72.0	44.0	45.0	46.0
Cameroon	0.1	0.2	0.3	50.0	64.0	74.0	47.0	47.0	47.0
Cape Verde	0.2	0.4	0.6	..	83.0	84.0	..	45.0	54.0
Central African Republic	0.1	0.1	0.1	58.0	63.0	67.0	11.0	22.0	34.0
Chad	0.0	0.0	0.0	38.0	45.0	50.0	6.0	7.0	9.0
Comoros	0.2	0.2	0.2	87.0	92.0	95.0	17.0	28.0	36.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.1	0.0	0.0	45.0	44.0	46.0	9.0	16.0	23.0
Congo, Rep.	0.5	0.3	0.4	..	70.0	71.0	..	30.0	30.0
Côte d'Ivoire	0.5	0.4	0.3	76.0	78.0	80.0	20.0	22.0	23.0
Djibouti	0.7	0.6	0.6	77.0	84.0	92.0	66.0	63.0	56.0
Equatorial Guinea	0.3	0.9	7.5	..	43.0	..	..	51.0	..
Eritrea	..	0.2	0.1	43.0	54.0	61.0	9.0	11.0	14.0
Ethiopia	0.1	0.1	0.1	17.0	28.0	38.0	4.0	8.0	12.0
Gabon	6.6	1.0	1.4	..	85.0	87.0	..	36.0	33.0
Gambia, The	0.2	0.2	0.2	74.0	84.0	92.0	..	63.0	67.0
Ghana	0.3	0.3	0.4	54.0	71.0	82.0	7.0	9.0	13.0
Guinea	0.2	0.2	0.1	52.0	62.0	71.0	9.0	15.0	19.0
Guinea-Bissau	0.2	0.2	0.2	..	55.0	61.0	..	18.0	21.0
Kenya	0.2	0.3	0.3	43.0	52.0	59.0	26.0	29.0	31.0
Lesotho	..	..	..	61.0	74.0	85.0	32.0	29.0	29.0
Liberia	0.2	0.2	0.2	58.0	65.0	68.0	11.0	14.0	17.0
Madagascar	0.1	0.2	0.1	31.0	37.0	41.0	8.0	10.0	11.0
Malawi	0.1	0.1	0.1	40.0	63.0	80.0	42.0	50.0	56.0
Mali	0.0	0.1	0.0	29.0	44.0	56.0	26.0	32.0	36.0
Mauritania	1.3	0.5	0.6	30.0	40.0	49.0	16.0	21.0	26.0
Mauritius	1.4	2.3	3.1	99.0	99.0	99.0	91.0	91.0	91.0
Mozambique	0.1	0.1	0.1	36.0	42.0	47.0	11.0	14.0	17.0
Namibia	0.0	1.0	1.5	64.0	81.0	92.0	25.0	29.0	33.0
Niger	0.1	0.1	0.1	35.0	42.0	48.0	5.0	7.0	9.0
Nigeria	0.5	0.6	0.6	47.0	53.0	58.0	37.0	34.0	32.0
Rwanda	0.1	0.1	0.1	68.0	67.0	65.0	23.0	40.0	54.0
São Tomé and Príncipe	0.6	0.6	0.8	..	79.0	89.0	..	21.0	26.0
Senegal	0.4	0.4	0.5	61.0	65.0	69.0	38.0	45.0	51.0
Seychelles	1.6	7.0	7.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	0.1	0.1	0.2	..	55.0	49.0	..	11.0	13.0
Somalia	0.0	0.1	0.1	..	23.0	30.0	..	22.0	23.0
South Africa	9.5	8.4	9.0	83.0	86.0	91.0	69.0	73.0	77.0
Sudan	0.2	0.2	0.3	65.0	61.0	57.0	34.0	34.0	34.0
Swaziland	0.5	1.1	0.9	..	55.0	69.0	..	49.0	55.0
Tanzania	0.1	0.1	0.1	55.0	54.0	54.0	24.0	24.0	24.0
Togo	0.2	0.3	0.2	49.0	55.0	60.0	13.0	12.0	12.0
Uganda	0.0	0.1	0.1	43.0	57.0	67.0	39.0	44.0	48.0
Zambia	0.3	0.2	0.2	49.0	54.0	60.0	46.0	47.0	49.0
Zimbabwe	1.5	1.1	0.8	78.0	80.0	82.0	43.0	44.0	44.0
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>									
Algeria	3.1	3.8	4.1	94.0	89.0	83.0	88.0	92.0	95.0
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1.3	2.0	2.3	90.0	96.0	99.0	72.0	86.0	94.0
Libya	9.2	9.3	9.3	54.0	54.0	..	97.0	97.0	97.0
Morocco	0.9	1.2	1.5	74.0	78.0	81.0	53.0	64.0	69.0
Tunisia	1.6	2.1	2.3	81.0	90.0	94.0	74.0	81.0	85.0

# Table 3.8 Millennium Development Goal 8: develop a global partnership for development

	Debt sustainability					
	Heavily Indebted Poor Countries (HIPC) Debt Initiative		Debt service relief committed (\$ millions) <sup>a</sup>	Public and publicly guaranteed debt service (% of exports, excluding worker remittances)		
	Decision points	Completion points		1990	2000	2009
<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>						
Angola	..	..	..	7.1	20.4	8.4
Benin	Jul. 2000	Mar. 2003	460	8.4	10.7	..
Botswana	..	..	..	4.3	2.0	1.0
Burkina Faso	Jul. 2000	Apr. 2002	930	7.7	15.1	..
Burundi	Aug. 2005	Jan. 2009	1,366	40.7	25.1	10.1
Cameroon	Oct. 2000	Apr. 2006	4,917	12.5	14.0	2.5
Cape Verde	..	..	..	8.9	10.5	5.1
Central African Republic	Sep. 2007	Jun. 2009	804	7.5	..	..
Chad	May 2001	..	260	2.3	..	..
Comoros	Jun. 2010	..	136	2.5	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	Jul. 2003	Jul. 2010	15,222	..	..	..
Congo, Rep.	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2010	1,738	30.9	0.5	..
Côte d'Ivoire	Mar. 2009	..	3,415	14.7	14.9	6.6
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	4.8	5.7
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	2.8	..
Ethiopia	Nov. 2001	Apr. 2004	3,275	33.2	12.2	3.0
Gabon	..	..	..	3.8	8.8	..
Gambia, The	Dec. 2000	Dec. 2007	112	17.3	..	8.7
Ghana	Feb. 2002	Jul. 2004	3,500	19.9	12.0	2.5
Guinea	Dec. 2000	..	800	17.7	17.6	10.1
Guinea-Bissau	Dec. 2000	..	790	22.0	..	..
Kenya	..	..	..	22.7	15.7	4.5
Lesotho	..	..	..	4.1	10.3	2.5
Liberia	Mar. 2008	Jun. 2010	4,600	..	..	11.2
Madagascar	Dec. 2000	Oct. 2004	1,900	31.9	8.4	..
Malawi	Dec. 2000	Aug. 2006	1,628	22.4	10.8	..
Mali	Sep. 2000	Mar. 2003	895	9.7	10.2	..
Mauritania	Feb. 2000	Jun. 2002	1,100	24.8	..	..
Mauritius	..	..	..	4.5	16.4	1.9
Mozambique	Apr. 2000	Sep. 2001	4,300	17.2	7.0	1.4
Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Niger	Dec. 2000	Apr. 2004	1,190	3.2	6.0	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	22.3	8.2	0.7
Rwanda	Dec. 2000	Apr. 2005	1,316	9.4	15.3	4.7
São Tomé and Príncipe	Dec. 2000	Mar. 2007	263	28.6	20.3	16.2
Senegal	Jun. 2000	Apr. 2004	850	13.7	13.2	..
Seychelles	..	..	..	7.6	3.3	6.2
Sierra Leone	Mar. 2002	Dec. 2006	994	7.8	29.6	2.1
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	5.5	2.4
Sudan	..	..	..	4.5	10.1	5.6
Swaziland	..	..	..	5.3	2.1	2.1
Tanzania	Apr. 2000	Nov. 2001	3,000	25.1	10.3	1.0
Togo	Nov. 2008	..	360	8.6	3.2	..
Uganda	Feb. 2000	May 2000	1,950	47.1	6.5	1.7
Zambia	Dec. 2000	Apr. 2005	3,900	12.6	17.2	1.6
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	18.2	..	..
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>						
Algeria	..	..	..	63.3	..	..
Egypt, Arab Rep.	..	..	..	23.2	8.5	6.2
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	..	..	..	23.1	23.0	6.4
Tunisia	..	..	..	23.0	20.0	9.0

(continued)

# Table 3.8 Millennium Development Goal 8: develop a global partnership for development (continued)

	Youth unemployment rate (ages 15–24)						Information and communication								
	Total (share of total labor force)		Male (share of male labor force)		Female (share of female labor force)		Fixed-line and mobile telephone subscribers (per 100 people)			Personal computers (per 100 people)			Internet users (per 100 people)		
	Year	Percent	Year	Percent	Year	Percent	1990	2000	2009	1990	2000	2005–09 <sup>b</sup>	1995	2000	2009
	<b>SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA</b>														
Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.6	45.5	..	0.1	0.7	..	0.1	3.3
Benin	2002	0.82	2002	1.07	2002	0.61	0.3	1.6	57.8	..	0.2	0.7	..	0.2	2.2
Botswana	2000	13.6	2000	13.23	2000	14.01	2.0	20.8	103.5	..	3.5	6.3	0.1	2.9	6.2
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.7	22.0	0.0	0.1	0.6	..	0.1	1.1
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.6	10.5	..	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.8
Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	1.3	39.6	..	0.3	1.1	..	0.3	3.8
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	16.9	91.8	..	5.7	14.0	..	1.8	29.7
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.4	4.1	..	0.2	0.3	..	0.1	0.5
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.2	24.1	..	0.1	0.2	..	0.0	1.7
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.3	19.0	0.0	0.6	0.9	..	0.3	3.7
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.1	15.5	..	..	0.0	..	0.0	0.6
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	3.0	59.6	..	0.4	0.6	..	0.0	6.7
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	4.3	64.7	..	0.5	1.7	0.0	0.2	4.6
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	1.4	16.9	0.2	0.9	4.3	0.0	0.2	3.0
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	2.1	67.3	..	0.4	1.5	..	0.1	2.1
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	3.7	..	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.1	4.9
Ethiopia	2006	24.89	2006	19.51	2006	29.42	0.3	0.4	6.0	..	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	12.9	94.9	..	1.0	3.4	..	1.2	6.7
Gambia, The	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	3.0	86.9	..	1.2	3.5	0.0	0.9	7.6
Ghana	2000	16.55	2000	16.42	2000	16.68	0.3	1.8	64.5	0.0	0.3	1.1	0.0	0.2	5.4
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.8	55.9	..	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.9
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.6	0.9	35.1	..	..	0.2	..	0.2	2.3
Kenya	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	1.3	50.3	0.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	0.3	10.0
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	2.3	33.9	..	..	0.3	..	0.2	3.7
Liberia	2007	4.73	2007	5.73	2007	3.73	0.4	0.3	21.3	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.5
Madagascar	2005	2.27	2005	1.74	2005	2.77	0.3	0.8	31.5	..	0.2	0.6	..	0.2	1.6
Malawi	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.8	16.9	..	0.1	0.2	..	0.1	4.7
Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	0.5	29.4	..	0.1	0.8	..	0.1	1.9
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	1.3	68.6	..	1.0	4.5	..	0.2	2.3
Mauritius	2009	21.36	2009	18.08	2009	26.25	5.5	38.8	114.9	0.4	10.1	17.6	..	7.3	22.7
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.8	26.4	..	0.3	1.4	..	0.1	2.7
Namibia	2004	41.7	2004	36.68	2004	47.05	3.7	10.5	62.6	..	4.1	23.9	0.0	1.6	5.9
Niger	2001	3.16	2001	3.95	2001	1.67	0.1	0.2	17.4	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.0	0.8
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.5	48.2	..	0.6	0.9	..	0.1	28.4
Rwanda	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.7	24.6	..	..	0.3	..	0.1	4.5
São Tomé and Príncipe	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.9	3.3	44.1	..	..	3.9	..	4.6	16.4
Senegal	2006	14.8	2006	11.92	2006	20.11	0.6	4.6	57.3	0.2	1.6	2.2	0.0	0.4	7.4
Seychelles	2002	20.33	..	..	..	..	12.4	57.4	130.0	..	13.6	21.2	..	7.4	38.7
Sierra Leone	2004	5.15	2004	7.27	2004	3.5	0.3	0.7	20.9	..	..	..	0.0	0.1	0.3
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	1.4	8.1	..	..	0.9	0.0	0.2	1.2
South Africa	2009	48.15	2009	44.59	2009	52.51	9.4	30.2	102.9	0.7	6.6	8.4	0.7	5.5	9.0
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	1.2	37.2	..	0.3	10.7	0.0	0.0	9.9
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.6	6.0	59.1	..	1.1	3.7	0.0	0.9	7.6
Tanzania	2006	8.84	2006	7.39	2006	10.11	0.3	0.8	40.3	..	0.3	0.9	..	0.1	1.6
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.3	1.8	35.8	..	1.9	3.1	0.0	1.9	5.4
Uganda	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	0.8	29.4	..	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.2	9.8
Zambia	2000	21.36	2000	23.11	2000	19.48	0.8	1.7	34.8	..	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.2	6.3
Zimbabwe	2002	24.88	2002	28.18	2002	21.4	1.2	4.1	27.0	0.0	1.6	7.6	0.0	0.4	11.4
<b>NORTH AFRICA</b>															
Algeria	2006	24.3	2004	42.85	2004	46.27	3.2	6.1	101.2	0.1	0.7	1.1	0.0	0.5	13.5
Egypt, Arab Rep.	2007	24.8	2007	17.16	2007	47.89	2.8	9.8	79.1	..	1.1	3.9	0.0	0.6	20.0
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	12.1	95.1	..	..	2.2	..	0.2	5.5
Morocco	2009	21.88	2009	22.77	2009	19.37	1.6	13.1	90.1	..	1.2	5.7	0.0	0.7	32.2
Tunisia	2005	30.68	2005	31.35	2005	29.32	3.7	11.2	105.8	0.3	2.2	9.7	0.0	2.7	33.6

Note: 0.0 indicates less than 1 but more than 0.

a. As of 2010.

b. Data are for the most recent year available during the period specified.