

Table 9.1 Labor force participation

	Labor force ages 15 and older						Participation rate, ages 15 and older					
	Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female	
	(thousands)		(% of total labor force)		(% of total labor force)		(% of total population)		(% of male population)		(% of female population)	
	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	263,550	341,616	57.0	56.4	43.0	43.6	69.9	70.7	81.1	80.8	59.1	60.9
Angola	6,237	8,278	53.3	53.1	46.7	46.9	82.5	81.3	90.2	88.4	75.2	74.5
Benin	2,670	3,699	55.1	53.8	44.9	46.2	72.5	72.7	81.4	77.9	63.9	67.4
Botswana	799	996	52.9	52.6	47.1	47.4	74.9	76.6	80.8	80.9	69.2	72.3
Burkina Faso	5,217	7,140	52.3	52.9	47.7	47.1	84.0	84.4	90.9	90.8	77.5	78.2
Burundi	3,138	4,569	47.0	47.4	53.0	52.6	90.2	89.3	90.0	87.5	90.5	91.0
Cameroon	5,995	7,727	60.9	59.9	39.1	40.1	66.2	67.0	81.4	80.7	51.2	53.5
Cape Verde	156	214	60.3	56.8	39.7	43.2	62.6	66.4	83.2	81.3	45.5	53.5
Central African Republic	1,703	2,074	53.7	53.5	46.3	46.5	78.3	79.0	86.8	86.7	70.4	71.6
Chad	3,277	4,283	54.5	54.8	45.5	45.2	72.3	70.4	80.2	78.2	64.6	62.7
Comoros	251	325	54.3	53.5	45.7	46.5	77.0	79.6	83.8	85.4	70.1	73.7
Congo, Dem. Rep.	18,605	24,927	59.7	59.4	40.3	40.6	70.5	70.8	86.1	85.6	55.5	56.5
Congo, Rep.	1,256	1,594	57.0	56.4	43.0	43.6	71.9	72.7	83.0	82.6	61.1	62.9
Côte d'Ivoire	6,728	8,369	64.8	63.1	35.2	36.9	66.5	66.9	82.1	82.1	49.2	50.8
Djibouti	295	387	58.5	55.9	41.5	44.1	68.8	70.1	81.2	78.7	56.6	61.5
Equatorial Guinea	186	262	72.5	69.2	27.5	30.8	62.8	65.5	93.1	92.0	33.8	39.7
Eritrea	1,383	2,154	58.0	55.5	42.0	44.5	68.4	72.6	82.6	83.4	55.2	62.5
Ethiopia	28,989	39,952	54.8	52.1	45.2	47.9	81.7	85.4	90.9	90.3	72.8	80.7
Gabon	537	711	55.4	53.3	44.6	46.7	73.7	75.5	83.0	81.1	64.6	70.0
Gambia, The	581	766	53.8	53.8	46.2	46.2	78.2	77.8	86.0	85.2	70.8	70.6
Ghana	8,554	10,951	51.6	50.9	48.4	49.1	74.6	74.6	76.6	75.2	72.6	73.8
Guinea	3,954	4,850	53.3	53.1	46.7	46.9	84.4	84.2	89.8	89.2	78.9	79.2
Guinea-Bissau	541	661	57.3	57.6	42.7	42.4	71.4	71.5	83.4	83.8	59.8	59.6
Kenya	14,321	18,712	53.4	53.3	46.6	46.7	81.6	82.2	88.2	88.1	75.2	76.4
Lesotho	810	935	48.0	47.6	52.0	52.4	73.9	74.0	80.1	77.7	68.9	70.8
Liberia	1,123	1,611	52.8	52.4	47.2	47.6	71.3	71.1	76.9	75.8	66.0	66.6
Madagascar	7,273	9,681	51.3	50.8	48.7	49.2	86.8	86.4	89.6	88.7	84.0	84.2
Malawi	4,953	6,309	49.9	50.2	50.1	49.8	77.4	76.8	79.1	78.8	75.8	75.0
Mali	2,959	3,770	64.2	62.7	35.8	37.3	51.6	51.9	68.2	67.0	35.9	37.6
Mauritania	1,031	1,394	59.2	58.0	40.8	42.0	68.5	70.0	81.5	81.0	55.6	59.0
Mauritius	528	567	65.9	63.9	34.1	36.1	60.2	57.5	80.4	74.8	40.6	40.8
Mozambique	8,914	11,004	46.9	48.0	53.1	52.0	86.7	85.8	87.4	86.9	86.0	84.8
Namibia	601	783	54.9	53.5	45.1	46.5	55.8	57.1	63.7	62.6	48.5	51.8
Niger	3,551	4,799	68.9	68.4	31.1	31.6	62.6	62.7	88.1	87.5	38.1	38.9
Nigeria	39,249	49,972	65.4	64.9	34.6	35.1	56.0	56.2	74.1	73.4	38.3	39.2
Rwanda	3,710	4,963	46.9	47.2	53.1	52.8	86.0	86.0	86.4	85.1	85.6	86.7
São Tomé and Príncipe	46	58	63.0	61.9	37.0	38.1	57.3	59.8	73.8	76.0	41.5	44.5
Senegal	4,089	5,405	57.9	56.7	42.1	43.3	75.8	76.4	89.2	88.6	62.8	64.8
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	1,664	2,141	47.9	48.6	52.1	51.4	67.8	66.4	67.8	67.5	67.8	65.4
Somalia	2,944	3,538	58.3	59.1	41.7	40.9	71.3	70.3	84.7	84.7	58.4	56.5
South Africa	15,280	18,849	56.5	56.3	43.5	43.7	52.3	55.0	60.9	63.4	44.3	47.0
Sudan	10,494	13,462	72.1	70.5	27.9	29.5	52.0	52.3	75.1	73.9	28.9	30.8
Swaziland	373	457	58.5	56.6	41.5	43.4	62.3	63.6	78.2	74.9	48.4	53.1
Tanzania	16,767	21,382	50.2	50.6	49.8	49.4	88.9	88.4	90.8	90.6	87.0	86.3
Togo	2,183	2,960	58.0	56.5	42.0	43.5	72.9	74.4	86.3	85.7	60.0	63.6
Uganda	10,500	14,134	53.0	53.5	47.0	46.5	85.0	84.5	91.1	90.6	79.0	78.3
Zambia	4,024	4,812	55.1	56.6	44.9	43.4	70.2	69.2	78.6	79.2	62.1	59.5
Zimbabwe	5,110	5,028	53.2	52.5	46.8	47.5	71.0	66.8	78.5	74.3	64.0	60.0
NORTH AFRICA	48,019	60,451	74.4	74.1	25.6	25.9	51.2	51.7	76.4	77.0	26.1	26.6
Algeria	11,101	14,840	71.7	68.4	28.3	31.6	55.2	58.5	79.0	79.6	31.3	37.2
Egypt, Arab Rep.	21,655	27,417	75.6	77.0	24.4	23.0	48.9	48.8	74.1	75.3	23.8	22.4
Libya	1,831	2,368	78.7	77.5	21.3	22.5	50.5	52.8	75.5	78.9	22.7	24.7
Morocco	10,215	11,982	73.6	74.2	26.4	25.8	53.4	52.3	80.7	80.1	27.5	26.2
Tunisia	3,217	3,844	75.3	73.3	24.7	26.7	48.1	48.0	72.3	70.6	23.8	25.6

Participation rate, ages 15–64						Labor force ages 15–24						Participation rate, ages 15–24					
Total (% of total population)		Male (% of male population)		Female (% of female population)		Total (thousands)		Male (% of total labor force)		Female (% of total labor force)		Total (% of total population)		Male (% of male population)		Female (% of female population)	
2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009	2000	2009
71.1	72.1	82.0	81.8	60.5	62.5	75,323	94,875	56.4	55.7	45.2	45.8	56.8	56.2	63.3	61.6	50.2	50.7
83.9	82.6	91.1	89.1	76.9	76.4	2,182	2,851	53.7	53.1	46.3	46.9	78.3	75.3	84.7	80.6	72.1	70.0
73.4	73.5	81.6	78.2	65.2	68.8	773	991	52.8	49.9	47.2	50.1	60.3	56.7	62.9	55.5	57.6	57.9
76.7	78.8	81.7	82.1	71.8	75.5	231	258	52.7	51.8	47.3	48.2	59.5	59.3	62.4	61.2	56.6	57.5
85.3	85.7	91.5	91.4	79.5	80.2	1,872	2,416	53.6	53.5	46.4	46.5	78.6	77.7	83.3	82.0	73.8	73.2
91.0	89.9	90.5	88.1	91.4	91.6	1,080	1,480	48.2	47.5	51.8	52.5	82.2	77.4	80.0	73.8	84.3	80.9
67.3	68.3	82.7	82.0	52.2	54.5	1,653	2,020	62.3	61.7	37.7	38.3	50.9	49.6	63.2	60.9	38.5	38.2
65.5	69.2	85.1	82.8	48.7	57.0	55	63	60.9	59.8	39.1	40.2	58.5	54.8	72.8	65.9	44.8	43.8
78.7	79.3	87.1	87.1	70.6	71.7	469	576	54.6	54.5	45.4	45.5	64.1	64.2	70.6	70.7	57.7	57.9
72.5	70.6	79.9	77.8	65.2	63.5	929	1,204	49.8	49.0	50.2	51.0	57.0	54.4	56.9	53.2	57.1	55.6
77.9	80.6	84.1	85.9	71.6	75.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71.9	72.1	87.6	87.0	56.7	57.7	6,353	8,643	58.7	58.6	41.3	41.4	65.9	65.0	77.4	76.2	54.4	53.8
72.3	73.1	84.0	83.5	60.9	62.8	351	414	59.3	58.7	40.7	41.3	55.7	54.1	65.7	63.1	45.6	45.0
67.0	67.5	82.4	82.6	49.9	51.5	1,806	2,177	60.8	60.4	39.2	39.6	51.6	51.8	62.3	62.5	40.8	41.1
70.3	71.8	82.3	80.0	58.4	63.6	80	95	56.8	55.1	43.2	44.9	54.4	50.9	61.4	55.6	47.3	46.0
64.5	66.9	95.2	93.8	34.8	40.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	68.5	..	89.0	..	48.2	..
69.7	74.0	83.6	84.6	56.6	63.9	529	617	58.1	56.2	41.9	43.8	61.2	59.4	71.0	67.2	51.4	51.7
83.7	87.0	92.1	90.9	75.5	83.1	9,679	13,294	53.0	51.2	47.0	48.8	79.0	78.5	83.7	80.3	74.2	76.7
75.9	77.5	84.9	82.8	67.2	72.1	150	186	53.4	53.3	46.6	46.7	62.8	59.9	67.7	63.2	58.0	56.5
78.5	78.0	85.9	85.1	71.2	71.1	157	210	50.8	50.7	49.2	49.3	66.6	65.5	68.0	66.4	65.1	64.6
75.5	75.6	77.1	75.8	73.9	75.3	2,132	2,478	50.5	49.5	49.5	50.5	53.9	51.1	53.5	49.6	54.3	52.6
86.3	86.3	90.5	89.9	82.1	82.6	1,250	1,518	53.1	52.7	46.9	47.3	77.3	76.2	80.4	78.9	74.0	73.4
73.2	73.3	85.1	85.6	61.7	61.3	145	178	57.3	57.7	42.7	42.3	59.4	60.2	68.1	69.5	50.6	51.0
82.9	83.5	89.0	88.8	77.0	78.2	5,033	6,069	53.4	53.1	46.6	46.9	73.4	72.4	78.3	76.8	68.6	68.0
75.1	75.2	81.0	78.5	70.4	72.4	273	299	53.2	52.4	46.8	47.6	64.4	62.0	70.1	66.0	58.9	58.2
73.1	72.9	77.9	76.8	68.4	69.1	333	458	50.9	50.4	49.1	49.6	60.1	58.5	61.4	59.0	58.8	58.0
88.1	87.7	90.4	89.4	85.9	86.0	2,167	2,850	50.5	50.1	49.5	49.9	75.1	73.0	75.8	73.2	74.4	72.8
76.8	76.1	78.2	77.9	75.4	74.4	1,262	1,615	46.0	46.2	54.0	53.8	53.9	53.5	49.7	49.3	58.2	57.7
52.9	53.1	69.9	68.3	37.0	38.7	882	1,072	62.0	60.7	38.0	39.3	41.3	39.3	51.1	47.5	31.4	31.0
70.0	71.6	82.5	82.0	57.4	60.9	298	355	58.1	57.2	41.9	42.8	55.8	53.6	63.1	59.7	48.0	47.2
64.5	62.6	84.7	79.8	44.2	45.4	101	83	64.3	57.6	35.7	42.4	49.2	40.8	62.5	46.4	35.6	35.0
86.8	86.1	87.2	86.6	86.5	85.6	2,662	3,255	46.2	46.9	53.8	53.1	73.7	72.5	69.6	68.3	77.5	76.8
57.2	58.6	65.0	63.9	49.9	53.5	115	136	54.2	52.1	45.8	47.9	30.6	28.9	33.2	30.1	28.0	27.7
63.0	63.3	88.6	88.0	38.6	39.4	1,071	1,511	65.8	66.3	34.2	33.7	53.7	55.1	76.3	76.1	34.2	35.7
56.9	57.3	75.4	74.7	38.7	39.9	7,942	9,312	68.9	68.0	31.1	32.0	31.4	30.0	43.0	40.4	19.6	19.4
87.4	87.2	87.3	86.0	87.5	88.4	1,316	1,664	48.5	48.1	51.5	51.9	76.9	75.1	76.3	73.2	77.5	76.9
60.0	62.5	76.6	78.5	44.0	47.1	14	14	68.5	68.1	31.5	31.9	41.4	40.6	56.3	54.6	26.2	26.2
76.8	77.5	90.4	89.7	63.6	65.7	1,396	1,741	60.4	60.1	39.6	39.9	67.9	66.4	82.0	79.7	53.9	53.1
..
68.9	67.4	68.5	67.9	69.2	66.8	392	480	43.4	42.7	56.6	57.3	45.4	43.6	40.6	38.2	49.9	48.8
72.8	71.8	86.1	86.1	59.8	57.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.6	..	88.7	..	66.6	..
54.8	58.6	63.1	66.6	46.9	50.8	2,629	3,099	54.5	54.9	45.5	45.1	28.7	30.8	31.3	33.7	26.2	27.8
52.7	53.2	75.3	74.0	30.0	32.2	2,434	2,794	63.3	62.1	36.7	37.9	35.1	32.7	43.8	40.0	26.1	25.1
63.8	65.3	79.0	75.8	50.4	55.5	121	147	55.3	55.1	44.7	44.9	52.3	50.0	59.1	55.0	45.8	45.0
90.3	90.0	91.5	91.2	89.1	88.8	5,663	7,077	50.0	49.8	50.0	50.2	82.2	81.4	82.2	81.0	82.2	81.8
73.9	75.6	86.9	86.4	61.3	65.0	674	827	57.7	57.1	42.3	42.9	62.1	60.7	71.9	69.5	52.4	51.9
86.4	85.8	91.8	91.2	81.1	80.5	3,878	5,259	53.2	53.0	46.8	47.0	79.8	78.7	84.6	83.1	74.9	74.2
70.5	69.7	78.7	79.3	62.5	60.0	1,210	1,489	56.1	56.0	43.9	44.0	57.1	57.0	64.0	63.7	50.3	50.3
71.6	67.9	79.0	75.4	64.7	61.2	1,579	1,597	54.5	53.7	45.5	46.3	54.6	50.4	59.7	54.6	49.5	46.3
53.7	54.5	79.6	80.5	27.7	28.3	11,760	12,769	69.8	72.3	30.3	28.0	40.6	39.8	55.7	56.7	25.1	22.5
57.7	61.1	82.2	82.8	32.7	38.8	3,168	3,455	71.6	68.6	28.4	31.4	45.9	47.1	64.5	63.3	26.6	30.1
51.3	51.6	77.1	79.1	25.2	23.9	5,291	6,257	68.6	73.3	31.4	26.7	36.1	36.5	48.8	52.6	23.0	19.8
52.1	55.0	77.6	81.6	23.7	26.1	453	421	74.0	74.8	26.0	25.2	34.9	36.3	50.8	53.2	18.4	18.7
56.3	55.3	84.3	83.7	29.5	28.3	2,848	2,637	69.5	73.8	30.5	26.2	46.7	41.1	65.3	60.7	28.3	21.5
51.0	50.9	76.0	73.8	25.8	27.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.9	..	50.3	..	29.0	..

Table 9.2 Labor force composition

	Sector ^a					
	Agriculture		Industry		Services	
	Male (% of male employment) 2000–09 ^b	Female (% of female employment) 2000–09 ^b	Male (% of male employment) 2000–09 ^b	Female (% of female employment) 2000–09 ^b	Male (% of male employment) 2000–09 ^b	Female (% of female employment) 2000–09 ^b
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	..	..	..	..	..	..
Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..
Botswana	35.1	24.3	19.2	10.8	45.5	64.8
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	53.1	68.4	14.1	3.9	25.5	22.5
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	..	..	..	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	8.7	10.3	25.4	19.5	75.6	63.9
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia, The	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	81.5	82.5	5.1	1.6	13.4	15.9
Malawi	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mali	49.8	29.9	17.8	14.7	32.4	55.3
Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mauritius	9.9	7.6	35.5	25.8	53.9	66.1
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	22.7	8.2	24.3	9.1	48.7	63.1
Niger	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	..	..	..	..	..	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	30.6	22.8	26.3	5.9	42.6	70.7
Senegal	34.1	33	20.2	4.9	32.5	42
Seychelles	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sierra Leone	66	71.1	10.3	2.5	23.4	26.3
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	5.4	3.4	31.2	12.5	57.3	79.1
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	71.2	78	7.3	2.8	21.5	19.2
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	61.8	75.7	10.3	5.3	27.6	19.2
Zambia	65.2	78.6	8.8	2	26	18.4
Zimbabwe	..	..	..	..	..	..
NORTH AFRICA	30.9	49.7	24.8	9	44.1	41.2
Algeria	20.4	22.3	25.6	28.2	53.8	49.4
Egypt, Arab Rep.	28.3	43.3	25.8	6	45.6	50.6
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	34.8	60.2	23.8	15.1	41.2	24.5
Tunisia	..	..	..	..	..	..

a. Components may not sum to 100 percent because of unclassified data.

b. Data are for the most recent year available during the period specified.

Table 9.3 Unemployment

	Unemployment (ages 15 and older)			Youth unemployment (ages 15–24)		
	Total (% of total labor force) 2000–09 ^b	Male (% of male labor force) 2000–09 ^b	Female (% of female labor force) 2000–09 ^b	Total (% of total labor force ages 15–24) 2000–09 ^b	Male (% of male labor force ages 15–24) 2000–09 ^b	Female (% of female labor force ages 15–24) 2000–09 ^b
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA						
Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..
Benin	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.6
Botswana	17.6	15.3	19.9	13.6	13.2	14.0
Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cameroon	2.9	2.5	3.3	..	..	..
Cape Verde	..	..	..	..	..	..
Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comoros	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Dem. Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Congo, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	..	..	..	..
Djibouti	59.5	54.6	68.6	..	..	..
Equatorial Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..
Eritrea	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ethiopia	20.5	12.1	29.9	24.9	19.5	29.4
Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gambia, The	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ghana	10.4	10.1	10.7	16.6	16.4	16.7
Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..
Liberia	5.6	6.8	4.2	4.7	5.7	3.7
Madagascar	2.6	1.7	3.5	2.3	1.7	2.8
Malawi	7.8	5.4	10.0	..	..	..
Mali	8.8	7.2	10.9	..	..	..
Mauritania	33.0	8.8	41.2	..	..	..
Mauritius	7.3	4.4	12.3	21.4	18.1	26.2
Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..
Namibia	37.6	32.5	43.0	41.7	36.7	47.0
Niger	1.5	1.7	0.9	3.2	4.0	1.7
Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rwanda	..	..	..	..	..	..
São Tomé and Príncipe	16.7	11.0	24.5	..	..	..
Senegal	10.0	7.9	13.6	14.8	11.9	20.1
Seychelles	5.5	6.1	4.9	20.3	..	..
Sierra Leone	3.4	4.5	2.3	5.2	7.3	3.5
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	23.8	22.0	25.9	48.2	44.6	52.5
Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	..
Swaziland	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tanzania	4.3	2.8	5.8	8.8	7.4	10.1
Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uganda	3.2	2.5	3.9	..	..	..
Zambia	12.9	14.1	11.3	21.4	23.1	19.5
Zimbabwe	4.2	4.2	4.1	24.9	28.2	21.4
NORTH AFRICA						
Algeria	11.3	11.0	10.1	24.3	42.8	46.3
Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.4	5.2	22.9	24.8	17.2	47.9
Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..
Morocco	10.0	9.8	10.5	21.9	22.8	19.4
Tunisia	14.2	13.1	17.3	30.7	31.4	29.3

a. Components may not sum to 100 percent because of unclassified data.

b. Data are for the most recent year available during the period specified.

Table 9.4 Migration and population

	International migration						Population					
	Migrant stock		Net migration 2005	Worker remittances, received		Migrant remittance inflows		Population dynamics				
	Share of population (%) 2005	Total 2005		Total (\$ millions) 2009	Share of GDP (%) 2009	Total (\$ millions) 2009	Share of GDP (%) 2009	Total (millions) 2009	Male (% of total) 2009	Female (% of total) 2009	Annual growth rate (%) 2009	Fertility rate (births per woman) 2009
SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	2.1	16,338,433	-1,599,939	..	..	20,791.3	2.2	841.0	49.8	50.2	2.5	5.0
Angola	0.3	56,055	175,000	0.2	0.0	..	..	18.5	49.3	50.7	2.6	5.6
Benin	2.4	187,584	98,831	..	..	251.3	3.8	8.9	50.5	49.5	3.1	5.4
Botswana	4.4	80,148	20,000	61.6	0.5	87.9	0.7	1.9	50.0	50.0	1.5	2.8
Burkina Faso	5.6	772,814	100,000	..	..	99.3	1.2	15.8	49.9	50.1	3.4	5.8
Burundi	1.1	81,566	191,600	28.2	2.1	28.2	2.1	8.3	49.0	51.0	2.8	4.5
Cameroon	1.2	211,880	-12,121	129.2	0.6	147.6	0.7	19.5	50.0	50.0	2.2	4.5
Cape Verde	2.3	11,183	-12,500	145.8	9.4	146.2	9.4	0.5	47.8	52.2	1.4	2.7
Central African Republic	1.8	75,623	-45,000	..	..	..	..	4.4	49.1	50.9	1.9	4.7
Chad	3.6	358,446	218,966	..	..	..	..	11.2	49.7	50.3	2.6	6.1
Comoros	2.3	13,661	-10,000	..	..	..	..	0.7	50.2	49.8	2.4	3.9
Congo, Dem. Rep.	0.8	480,105	-236,676	..	..	..	..	66.0	49.6	50.4	2.7	5.9
Congo, Rep.	3.8	128,838	3,527	..	..	14.8	0.2	3.7	49.9	50.1	1.9	4.3
Côte d'Ivoire	12.3	2,371,277	-338,732	..	..	185.5	0.8	21.1	50.9	49.1	2.3	4.5
Djibouti	13.7	110,333	0	6.0	0.6	32.5	3.1	0.9	50.0	50.0	1.7	3.8
Equatorial Guinea	1	5,800	15,000	..	..	..	..	0.7	49.6	50.4	2.6	5.3
Eritrea	0.3	14,612	229,376	..	..	..	..	5.1	49.2	50.8	2.9	4.5
Ethiopia	0.7	554,021	-340,460	261.6	0.9	261.6	0.9	82.8	49.7	50.3	2.6	5.2
Gabon	17.9	244,550	9,566	..	..	..	..	1.5	50.0	50.0	1.8	3.2
Gambia, The	15.2	231,739	31,127	72.2	9.8	79.8	10.9	1.7	49.6	50.4	2.7	5.0
Ghana	7.6	1,669,267	11,690	114.5	0.4	114.5	0.4	23.8	50.7	49.3	2.1	3.9
Guinea	4.4	401,217	-425,000	50.5	1.2	63.7	1.6	10.1	50.5	49.5	2.4	5.3
Guinea-Bissau	1.3	19,219	1,181	..	..	49.5	5.9	1.6	49.5	50.5	2.2	5.7
Kenya	2.2	790,071	25,144	631.5	2.1	1,686.2	5.7	39.8	50.0	50.0	2.6	4.9
Lesotho	0.3	6,247	-36,000	28.5	1.8	414.1	26.2	2.1	47.2	52.8	0.8	3.3
Liberia	2.9	96,793	62,452	7.0	0.8	25.1	2.9	4.0	49.7	50.3	4.2	5.8
Madagascar	0.2	39,699	-5,000	..	..	..	..	19.6	49.8	50.2	2.7	4.6
Malawi	2	278,806	-30,000	..	..	..	..	15.3	49.7	50.3	2.8	5.5
Mali	1.4	165,448	-134,204	..	..	431.0	4.8	13.0	49.4	50.6	2.4	6.5
Mauritania	2.2	66,053	30,000	..	..	..	..	3.3	50.7	49.3	2.3	4.4
Mauritius	3.3	40,824	0	..	..	211.2	2.5	1.3	49.6	50.4	0.5	1.5
Mozambique	1.9	406,075	-20,000	31.5	0.3	111.1	1.1	22.9	48.6	51.4	2.3	5.0
Namibia	6.6	131,630	-1,000	5.3	0.1	13.6	0.1	2.2	49.3	50.7	1.9	3.3
Niger	1.4	182,960	-28,497	..	..	93.7	1.7	15.3	50.1	49.9	3.9	7.1
Nigeria	0.7	972,126	-170,000	18230.2	10.5	9,584.8	5.5	154.7	50.1	49.9	2.3	5.6
Rwanda	4.8	435,749	5,931	88.1	1.7	92.6	1.8	10.0	48.4	51.6	2.8	5.3
São Tomé and Príncipe	3.5	5,387	-7,000	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.2	49.5	50.5	1.6	3.7
Senegal	2	220,208	-100,000	..	..	1,364.7	10.6	12.5	49.6	50.4	2.6	4.7
Seychelles	10.2	8,441	..	11.6	1.5	12.5	1.6	0.1	..	..	1.2	2.3
Sierra Leone	3	152,101	336,000	32.7	1.7	46.7	2.4	5.7	48.7	51.3	2.4	5.2
Somalia	0.3	21,271	-200,000	..	..	..	..	9.1	49.6	50.4	2.3	6.4
South Africa	2.6	1,248,732	700,001	..	..	902.3	0.3	49.3	49.3	50.7	1.1	2.5
Sudan	1.7	639,686	-531,781	..	..	2,992.7	5.5	42.3	50.4	49.6	2.2	4.1
Swaziland	3.4	38,574	-46,077	2.0	0.1	93.5	3.1	1.2	48.9	51.1	1.5	3.5
Tanzania	2	797,701	-345,000	11.9	0.1	23.3	0.1	43.7	49.9	50.1	2.9	5.5
Togo	3.1	182,823	-3,570	..	..	337.1	11.8	6.6	49.5	50.5	2.4	4.2
Uganda	2.3	652,408	-5,000	749.7	4.7	749.7	4.7	32.7	50.1	49.9	3.3	6.3
Zambia	2.4	287,337	-81,713	41.3	0.3	41.3	0.3	12.9	49.9	50.1	2.5	5.7
Zimbabwe	3.1	391,345	-700,000	..	..	..	..	12.5	48.3	51.7	0.5	3.4
NORTH AFRICA	0.8	1,192,628	-1,048,004	15145.3	4.0	17,458.3	3.3	166.7	50.2	49.8	1.6	2.6
Algeria	0.7	242,446	-140,000	..	..	2,058.7	1.5	34.9	50.5	49.5	1.5	2.3
Egypt, Arab Rep.	0.3	246,745	-291,405	7149.6	3.8	7,149.6	3.8	83.0	50.3	49.7	1.8	2.8
Libya	10.4	617,536	14,000	0.0	0.0	16.0	0.0	6.4	51.7	48.3	2.0	2.6
Morocco	0.2	51,020	-550,000	6269.1	6.9	6,269.5	6.9	32.0	49.1	50.9	1.2	2.3
Tunisia	0.3	34,881	-80,599	1726.6	4.4	1,964.5	5.0	10.4	50.3	49.7	1.0	2.1

Population														
Age composition (% of total)									Dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	Geographic distribution (%)				
Ages 0-14			Ages 15-64			Ages 65 and older				Share of total population			Annual growth	
Total 2009	Male 2009	Female 2009	Total 2009	Male 2009	Female 2009	Total 2009	Male 2009	Female 2009	2009	Rural population 2009	Urban population 2009	Rural population 2009	Urban population 2009	
42.6	43.1	42.0	54.3	54.1	54.5	3.1	2.8	3.4	84.8	63.0	37.0	1.7	3.8	
45.0	45.4	44.5	52.6	52.4	52.8	2.5	2.2	2.7	90.2	42.4	57.6	0.5	4.2	
43.1	43.4	42.7	53.7	54.0	53.4	3.2	2.6	3.9	86.2	58.4	41.6	2.4	4.1	
33.3	33.6	33.0	62.9	63.3	62.5	3.8	3.1	4.5	58.9	39.7	60.3	-0.4	2.7	
46.3	47.2	45.4	51.7	51.2	52.2	2.0	1.6	2.4	93.5	80.0	20.0	2.9	5.5	
38.4	39.2	37.6	58.8	58.6	59.1	2.8	2.2	3.3	70.0	89.3	10.7	2.5	5.6	
40.9	41.2	40.6	55.5	55.5	55.5	3.6	3.2	3.9	80.1	42.4	57.6	0.3	3.7	
36.2	38.0	34.5	59.6	59.0	60.2	4.2	3.0	5.3	67.8	39.6	60.4	-0.5	2.6	
40.6	41.2	40.1	55.5	55.3	55.6	3.9	3.5	4.3	80.2	61.3	38.7	1.6	2.3	
45.7	46.2	45.3	51.4	51.3	51.6	2.8	2.6	3.1	94.4	72.9	27.1	2.0	4.4	
38.1	38.6	37.7	58.8	58.7	58.9	3.1	2.7	3.4	70.1	71.9	28.1	2.3	2.6	
46.7	47.2	46.2	50.7	50.5	50.8	2.6	2.3	3.0	97.3	65.4	34.6	1.8	4.5	
40.5	40.8	40.1	55.7	55.7	55.8	3.8	3.5	4.2	79.5	38.3	61.7	0.9	2.5	
40.6	40.1	41.3	55.5	56.0	55.0	3.9	4.0	3.7	80.2	50.6	49.4	1.0	3.7	
36.1	36.4	35.7	60.7	60.7	60.7	3.2	2.9	3.6	64.8	12.3	87.7	-1.5	2.2	
41.0	41.5	40.5	56.1	55.9	56.4	2.9	2.6	3.2	78.2	60.5	39.5	2.3	3.0	
41.5	42.6	40.5	56.0	55.5	56.5	2.5	1.9	3.0	78.5	78.8	21.2	2.4	5.0	
43.5	44.0	43.1	53.3	53.1	53.5	3.2	2.9	3.4	87.6	82.7	17.3	2.2	4.3	
36.1	36.5	35.8	59.5	59.5	59.6	4.3	4.0	4.7	68.0	14.5	85.5	-1.5	2.4	
42.3	42.9	41.7	54.9	54.5	55.3	2.8	2.6	3.0	82.2	42.7	57.3	0.7	4.2	
38.4	38.8	38.0	58.0	57.8	58.1	3.6	3.4	3.8	72.5	49.2	50.8	0.6	3.5	
42.8	43.2	42.4	54.0	54.0	53.9	3.3	2.8	3.7	85.3	65.1	34.9	1.6	3.8	
42.6	43.2	42.1	53.9	53.7	54.1	3.5	3.2	3.8	85.5	70.1	29.9	2.1	2.5	
42.8	43.1	42.5	54.6	54.5	54.6	2.6	2.4	2.8	83.3	78.1	21.9	2.3	4.0	
38.8	41.4	36.6	56.4	54.4	58.2	4.7	4.2	5.2	77.3	73.8	26.2	-0.1	3.6	
42.7	43.3	42.1	54.2	53.9	54.5	3.1	2.8	3.4	84.6	39.2	60.8	2.5	5.3	
42.9	43.2	42.6	54.0	53.9	54.2	3.0	2.9	3.2	85.0	70.1	29.9	2.2	3.8	
46.2	46.9	45.5	50.7	50.2	51.2	3.1	2.9	3.3	97.2	80.7	19.3	2.2	5.4	
44.2	45.2	43.2	53.5	52.7	54.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	86.8	67.3	32.7	1.5	4.1	
39.5	40.1	38.9	57.9	57.8	57.9	2.7	2.1	3.2	72.9	58.8	41.2	2.0	2.8	
22.6	23.2	22.1	70.1	70.9	69.3	7.3	5.9	8.6	42.7	57.5	42.5	0.4	0.6	
44.0	45.4	42.7	52.8	51.8	53.7	3.3	2.9	3.7	89.6	62.4	37.6	1.0	4.4	
36.9	37.6	36.2	59.5	59.3	59.7	3.6	3.1	4.1	68.0	62.6	37.4	1.0	3.5	
49.9	50.9	48.9	48.1	47.3	48.9	2.0	1.8	2.2	108.0	83.4	16.6	3.8	4.4	
42.5	43.0	42.0	54.3	54.1	54.6	3.1	2.9	3.4	84.0	50.9	49.1	0.9	3.8	
42.3	43.3	41.3	55.2	54.7	55.8	2.5	2.1	2.9	81.0	81.4	18.6	2.5	4.3	
40.7	41.5	39.8	55.4	55.0	55.7	4.0	3.5	4.4	80.6	38.6	61.4	-0.5	2.9	
43.6	44.3	42.8	54.0	53.4	54.7	2.4	2.3	2.5	85.0	57.4	42.6	2.2	3.2	
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.2	54.8	0.1	2.0
43.4	44.4	42.5	54.8	53.8	55.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	82.6	61.9	38.1	1.9	3.3	
44.9	45.4	44.4	52.4	52.1	52.7	2.7	2.5	3.0	90.9	63.0	37.0	1.6	3.5	
30.5	31.1	29.9	65.0	65.3	64.7	4.5	3.5	5.4	53.8	38.8	61.2	-0.2	1.9	
39.1	39.6	38.7	57.3	57.1	57.4	3.6	3.3	3.9	74.6	55.7	44.3	0.6	4.2	
39.3	40.4	38.3	57.3	56.7	57.9	3.3	2.9	3.8	74.5	74.8	25.2	1.1	2.6	
44.7	45.2	44.2	52.2	52.0	52.4	3.1	2.8	3.4	91.6	74.0	26.0	2.3	4.6	
39.9	40.3	39.5	56.6	56.5	56.6	3.5	3.1	3.9	76.7	57.3	42.7	1.2	4.1	
48.9	49.1	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.6	2.5	2.3	2.8	105.8	86.9	13.1	3.1	4.5	
46.2	46.6	45.9	50.7	50.6	50.8	3.0	2.8	3.3	97.1	64.4	35.6	2.2	2.9	
39.9	41.4	38.5	56.0	54.9	57.0	4.1	3.7	4.5	78.5	62.2	37.8	-0.3	1.8	
29.9	30.4	29.3	65.3	65.2	65.4	4.8	4.4	5.3	53.4	46.9	53.1	1.1	2.0	
27.3	27.7	27.0	68.1	68.2	67.9	4.6	4.1	5.1	46.9	34.1	65.9	-0.3	2.5	
32.3	32.9	31.8	63.1	63.0	63.3	4.6	4.1	5.0	58.4	57.2	42.8	1.7	1.9	
30.1	29.8	30.5	65.6	66.1	65.1	4.2	4.1	4.4	52.4	22.3	77.7	1.2	2.2	
28.4	29.4	27.4	66.3	65.7	66.8	5.4	4.9	5.8	50.9	43.6	56.4	0.4	1.8	
23.2	23.8	22.6	70.0	69.9	70.2	6.7	6.2	7.2	42.8	33.1	66.9	-0.2	1.6	