

From **Africa Development Indicators**

The Little Data Book on **Africa**

Basic indicators

National accounts

Millennium Development Goals

Private sector development

Trade

Infrastructure

Human development

Agriculture, rural development, and environment

Labor, migration, and population

HIV/AIDS

Malaria

Capable states and partnership



THE WORLD BANK

2011 | THE LITTLE DATA BOOK ON AFRICA



THE WORLD BANK

Copyright © 2011 by the International Bank for
Reconstruction and Development/THE WORLD BANK
1818 H Street NW
Washington DC 20433
U.S.A.

All rights reserved
Manufactured in the United States of America

This volume is a product of the staff of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development/The World Bank. The findings, interpretations, and conclusions expressed in this volume do not necessarily reflect the views of the Executive Directors of The World Bank or the governments they represent.

The World Bank does not guarantee the accuracy of the data included in this work. The boundaries, colors, denominations, and other information shown on any map in this work do not imply any judgement on the part of The World Bank concerning the legal status of any territory or the endorsement or acceptance of such boundaries.

Rights and permissions

The material in this publication is copyrighted. Copying and/or transmitting portions or all of this work without permission may be a violation of applicable law. The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development / The World Bank encourages dissemination of its work and will normally grant permission to reproduce portions of the work promptly.

For permission to photocopy or reprint any part of this work, please send a request with complete information to the Copyright Clearance Center Inc., 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, USA; telephone: 978-750-8400; fax: 978-750-4470; Internet: www.copyright.com.

All other queries on rights and licenses, including subsidiary rights, should be addressed to the Office of the Publisher, The World Bank, 1818 H Street NW, Washington, DC 20433, USA; fax: 202-522-2422; e-mail: pubrights@worldbank.org.

To order *Africa Development Indicators 2011* or *Africa Development Indicators 2011—Multiple User CD-ROM*, please visit www.worldbank.org/publications. To subscribe to *ADI Online*, please visit <http://publications.worldbank.org/ADI>.

For more information about *Africa Development Indicators* and its companion products, please visit www.worldbank.org/africa or e-mail ADI@worldbank.org.

The Little Data Book on Africa 2011 is a product of the Africa Region of the World Bank.

Editing, design, and layout by Communications Development Incorporated, Washington, D.C.

Cover design by Peter Grundy Art & Design, London, UK.

Contents

Acknowledgments	iv
Introduction	v
Users guide	vi
Country tables (in alphabetical order)	1
Algeria	2
Angola	3
Benin	4
Botswana	5
Burkina Faso	6
Burundi	7
Cameroon	8
Cape Verde	9
Central African Republic	10
Chad	11
Comoros	12
Congo, Dem. Rep.	13
Congo, Rep.	14
Côte d'Ivoire	15
Djibouti	16
Egypt, Arab Rep.	17
Equatorial Guinea	18
Eritrea	19
Ethiopia	20
Gabon	21
Gambia, The	22
Ghana	23
Guinea	24
Guinea-Bissau	25
Kenya	26
Lesotho	27
Liberia	28
Libya	29
Madagascar	30
Malawi	31
Mali	32
Mauritania	33
Mauritius	34
Morocco	35
Mozambique	36
Namibia	37
Niger	38
Nigeria	39
Rwanda	40
São Tomé and Príncipe	41
Senegal	42
Seychelles	43
Sierra Leone	44
Somalia	45
South Africa	46
Sudan	47
Swaziland	48
Tanzania	49
Togo	50
Tunisia	51
Uganda	52
Zambia	53
Zimbabwe	54
Glossary	108

Acknowledgments

The Little Data Book on Africa 2011 is a product of the Africa Region of the World Bank.

Rose Mungai was the director of this book and its companions—*Africa Development Indicators 2010*, *ADI Online*, and *Africa Development Indicators 2011—Multiple User CD-ROM*; led the work on data management, consistency checks, and compilation; and provided overall data quality assurance. Jane Njuguna coordinated all stages of production. The core team included Francoise Genouille and Jane Njuguna. William Prince collaborated in the production of *The Little Data Book on Africa 2011*. The overall work was carried out under the guidance of Shantayanan Devarajan, Chief Economist of the Africa Region.

Communications Development Incorporated provided design, editing, and layout.

Introduction

The Little Data Book on Africa 2011 is a pocket edition of *Africa Development Indicators 2011*. It contains some 115 key indicators on economics, human development, governance, and partnership and is intended as a quick reference for users of the *Africa Development Indicators 2011* book and *ADI Online*. The country tables present the latest available data for World Bank member countries in Africa.

Users guide

Aggregates

Aggregates data are based on the World Bank's regional classification for Sub-Saharan Africa and North Africa, which may differ from common geographic usage. Former Spanish Sahara is not included in any aggregates.

Statistics

Country data are for 1990, 2000, and the most recent year available, usually 2009, as economies were constituted in 2008. Regional data are for the most recent year available, usually 2009. Data in italics are for 2007 or 2008. Consistent time-series data for 1961–2009 are available on *Africa Development Indicators CD-ROM* and *ADI Online*. Data for some indicators, including Doing Business indicators, investment climate indicators, and governance and anticorruption indicators, are for 2010.

Symbols

.. means that data are not available or that aggregates cannot be calculated because of missing data in the years shown.

— is not applicable.

\$ means current U.S. dollars, unless otherwise noted.

0 or 0.0 means zero or small enough that the number would round to zero at the displayed number of decimal places.

Data presentation conventions

A billion is 1,000 million.

Growth rates are in real terms.

Data availability, reliability, and comparability

Considerable effort has been made to harmonize the data, but full comparability cannot be assured, and care must be taken in interpreting indicators. Many factors affect data availability, reliability, and comparability. Data coverage may be incomplete because of circumstances affecting the collection and reporting of data, such as conflicts. Although drawn from sources thought to be the most authoritative, data should be construed as indicating trends and characterizing differences across economies. Discrepancies in data presented in different editions of *The Little Data Book on Africa* reflect updates from countries as well as revisions to historical series and changes in methodology. Readers are therefore advised not to compare data series between editions or across World Bank publications.

The cutoff date for data is May 2011.

Users guide

Classification of economies

For operational and analytical purposes the World Bank's main criterion for classifying economies is gross national income (GNI) per capita. Every economy in *The Little Data Book on Africa* is classified as low income, middle income, or high income. Low- and middle-income economies are sometimes referred to as developing economies. The use of the term is convenient; it is not intended to imply that all economies in the group are experiencing similar development or that other economies have reached a preferred or final stage of development. Classification by income does not necessarily reflect development status.

Low-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$995 or less in 2009.

Middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of more than \$995 but less than \$12,196. Lower middle-income and upper middle-income economies are separated at a GNI per capita of \$3,945.

High-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$12,196 or more.

Country tables



	Country data			North Africa		Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	25.3	30.5	34.9	166.7					
Population growth (%)	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.6					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,420	1,610	4,420	3,280					
GDP (\$ billions)	62.0	54.8	140.6	522.3					
GDP growth (%)	0.8	2.2	2.1	3.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,834	1,796	2,190	2,191					
GDP per capita growth (%)	-1.7	0.7	0.6	2.1					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	133.8	100.0	184.0	143.0					
Consumer price index (% change)	16.7	0.3	5.7	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	11.4	8.9	11.7	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	48.2	58.6	54.5	39.3					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	40.5	32.5	33.7	47.7					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	2.3	..	..	0.0					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	-4.4	-4.2					
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	28.8	38.3	32.6	27.8					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-1.5	19.8	4.3	-4.5					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	45.4	46.3	3.8	17.0					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	27.1	44.8	45.5	23.8					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	27.0	20.7	33.0	25.1					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.8	12.9	33.0	19.9					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	94.3	107.8	107.7	..					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	62.0	..	..	..		
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	10.5	..	30.6	..					
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	20.3	20.3					
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	14	9					
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	24	14					
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	12.9	10.0					
Time to register property (days)	..	..	47	51					
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	630	705					
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	7					
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	451	347					
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	72.0	54.8					
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	14.1	6.2					
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	16.8	8.0					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	41.0	42.0					
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	49.1	..					
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	4.8	..					
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	36	..					
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	67.0	68.9	73.5	74.3					
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	5.0	7.4					
Real interest rate (%)	..	-11.7	19.2	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	56.1	6.0	16.2	35.2					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	64.3	..					
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	20.7	..					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	46.7	..					
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	50.1	..					
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	48.1	..					
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	13.8	..					
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	36.8	..					
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	2.1	2.6					
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	6.8	..					
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	129	125	140	189					
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	687.6	883.2	1,653.9	3,111.3					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23.4	41.2	40.4	32.1					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24.9	21.4	36.1	36.6					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	79.2	100.0	103.3	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	218.0	120.9	102.1	102.1					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	..					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-4.4	..	..	9,702.9					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	352.4	..	..	15,145.3					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	352.0	790.0	2,058.7	17,458.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	47.9	40.2	34.1	46.9					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	87.4	62.0	46.9	53.4					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	67.1	70.0	72.6	71.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	..	..	..	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	50.5	39.6	29.0	22.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	60.9	45.9	32.3	26.0					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	92.0	..	..			
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	23.6	..	..			
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	83.0	80.0	88.0	94.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..	
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.1	0.2	1.0	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.9	..	1.2	2.1					
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	80.8	82.6	90.5	..					
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	27.8	28.4	23.0	25.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	..	..	
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	81.6	..	..	..		
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	50.9	57.7	61.1	54.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	77.8	82.2	82.8	80.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	23.8	32.7	38.8	28.3					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	38.7	45.9	47.1	39.8					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	55.0	64.5	63.3	56.7					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	21.8	26.6	30.1	22.5					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	100.0	93.0	85.0	95.4					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	88.0	84.0	79.0	87.4					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	99.0	99.0	98.0	94.3					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	77.0	82.0	88.0	83.0					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	3.2	6.1	101.2	88.1					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..	
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	93.8	76.9					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	13.5	21.3					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	..	..	
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.8	..					
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-0.5	..					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.3	-1.0	..					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.9	-1.2	..					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.0	-0.6	..					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-0.9	..					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-0.7	..					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-2.0	-3.0	2.0	..					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	131.7	199.6	319.2	2,870.5					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	5.2	6.5	9.1	17.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	102.2	65.7	200.1	1,866.5					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	8.0	71.3	11.8	31.0					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	21.5	62.7	107.3	771.4					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	0.9	7.0					

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	10.7	14.3	18.5	841.0					
Population growth (%)	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	720	410	3,750	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	10.3	9.1	75.5	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	-0.3	3.0	0.7	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	794	639	1,313	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	-3.1	0.2	-1.9	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	121.2	100.0	310.7	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	..	325.0	13.7	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	17.9	5.7	10.2	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	40.8	72.1	59.0	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	41.2	22.2	30.8	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.3	8.7	-10.0	-1.6					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.6	50.2	30.8	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	18.0	26.8	6.0	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	83.7	103.1	22.1	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	29.7	41.8	20.8	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.1	15.1	14.8	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	1.7	8.9	2.4	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	82.2	..	127.7	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	10.9	14.3	..	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	0.6	..	..	..		
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	8	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	68	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	163.0	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	184	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	1,011	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	5	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	282	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	53.2	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	6.7	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	11.4	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	66.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	7.7	..				
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	5.4	..				
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	9	..				
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	10.4	..	..			
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	..	-60.8	22.8	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	..	2.0	21.2	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	75.6	..				
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	23.7	..				
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	28.1	..				
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	26.4	..				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	38.5	..				
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	35.7	..				
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	26.1	..				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	25.9	..				
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	8.3	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	320.9	572.1	587.7	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	38.9	89.6	52.2	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20.9	62.8	46.2	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-335.7	878.6	2,198.5	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	0.0	0.2	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	82.1	20,791.3				
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	62.9	51.0	42.4	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	100.5	98.2	90.2	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	42.0	43.5	47.6	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	58.6	..	..			
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	152.8	125.8	98.1	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	258.0	212.3	160.5	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	47.1	47.3	..					
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..	
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	38.0	41.0	77.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	17.7	..				
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.5	1.9	2.0	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	1.0	9.2	11.0	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..	..	..		
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..	
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	33.1	..	..	44.9				
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	70.0	65.5				
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	73.1	75.2				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..	..	88.5				
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	83.3	83.9	82.6	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	90.9	91.1	89.1	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	76.0	76.9	76.4	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	78.0	78.3	75.3	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	84.3	84.7	80.6	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	71.8	72.1	70.0	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	30.0	43.0	60.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	40.0	40.0	38.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	58.0	70.0	86.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	6.0	11.0	18.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.7	0.6	45.5	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	44.1	..				
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	43.8	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	3.3	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	2.8	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	1.7	1.9	—					
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.6	-1.3	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.5	-1.1	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-2.4	-0.2	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.4	-0.9	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.8	-1.0	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.7	-1.2	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	-3.0	-2.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	265.8	302.2	239.5	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	2.6	3.3	0.3	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	24.9	21.2	12.9	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	163.2	197.7	131.5	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	1.8	-2.5	9.7	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	100.8	107.1	98.4	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..	

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	4.8	6.7	8.9	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	65.5	61.7	58.4	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	360	360	750	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	96.5	91.8	86.2	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	1.8	2.3	6.7	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	53.8	58.2	61.8	52.5
GDP growth (%)	3.2	5.8	3.8	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	294	339	363	618	Gini index	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	-0.1	2.6	0.6	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	110.8	89.3	74.8	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	130.7	100.0	205.4	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	184.4	144.3	118.0	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	..	4.2	2.2	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	36.1	36.5	..	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	13.2	13.9	..	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	50.7	49.6	..	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	79.0	70.0	72.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-1.0	-3.6	-8.0	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	-4.5	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.2	1.4	1.2	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	5.7	16.6	19.4	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.2	3.0	2.7	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-12.0	-12.9	-14.3	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..	0.1	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	60.8	61.6	16.1	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	19.5	39.3	62.0	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	30.5	52.6	44.6	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	41.7	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	2.2	6.0	10.7	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	54.3	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.4	18.9	25.0	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	64.2	..	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.0	11.3	15.4	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	73.5	73.4	73.5	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	53.4	86.0	121.9	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	89.7	81.6	78.2	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	22.6	..	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	58.5	65.2	68.8	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	2.2	3.8	..	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	67.5	60.3	56.7	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	15.5	15.9	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	79.8	62.9	55.5	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	7	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	55.1	57.6	57.9	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	31	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	72.0	78.0	84.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	152.6	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	47.0	59.0	69.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	120	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	14.0	19.0	24.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	825	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	1.0	3.0	4.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.3	1.6	57.8	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	270	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	66.0	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.8	56.3	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	9.6	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	2.2	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	33.0	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	40.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	86.8	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.5	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	13.9	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.9	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	89	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.6	-0.6	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	20.0	..	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.4	0.3	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.7	0.4	—
Real interest rate (%)	14.2	..	..	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.3	-0.5	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	20.3	12.1	22.2	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.4	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	67.8	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.3	-0.7	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	9.6	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	0.0	6.0	7.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	52.7	..					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	67.6	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	70.3	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	266.9	243.5	682.9	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	51.9	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	14.5	10.8	10.3	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	16.1	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	55.7	36.6	76.4	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	28.2	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	125.7	190.5	325.7	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	-0.4	-1.1	3.4	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	0.0	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	141.5	54.0	353.8	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	1	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	68.2	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	847.8	1,102.1	1,423.5	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14.3	15.2	13.8	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26.3	28.1	28.2	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	106.2	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	62.4	56.2	173.8	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	88.8	80.5	199.6	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	101.0	87.1	251.3	20,791.3					

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	1.4	1.7	1.9	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	3.0	1.7	1.5	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	58.1	46.8	39.7	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,450	3,180	6,260	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	90.9	69.8	58.9	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	3.8	5.6	11.8	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.1	50.6	55.0	52.5
GDP growth (%)	6.8	5.9	-3.7	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	2,512	3,270	4,082	618	Gini index	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.7	4.1	-5.1	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	46.3	65.9	42.6	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	111.7	100.0	148.6	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	59.6	98.9	56.9	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	11.4	8.6	8.0	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	94.2	94.6	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	4.9	2.7	3.1	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	198.2	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	61.0	52.6	39.6	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	29.1	..	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	34.1	44.7	57.3	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	87.0	91.0	94.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-0.5	9.7	-4.4	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	19.1	..	..	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	3.5	26.0	24.8	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	35.8	47.0	31.6	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	1.0	13.0	5.8	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	5.3	12.1	-11.0	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	14.6	8.0	13.7	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	89.8	91.0	95.5	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	31.7	26.7	25.2	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	84.1	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	42.6	43.8	13.0	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	95.2	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	32.4	25.8	28.2	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	108.0	101.6	100.0	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.8	14.7	8.9	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	74.2	76.7	78.8	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	105.4	106.1	109.4	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	82.9	81.7	82.1	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	40.1	76.2	81.5	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	66.0	71.8	75.5	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	5.7	..	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	60.5	59.5	59.3	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	22.0	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	64.4	62.4	61.2	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	10	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	56.6	56.6	57.5	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	61	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	100.0	99.0	99.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	2.2	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	88.0	89.0	90.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	16	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	58.0	67.0	74.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	625	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	20.0	31.0	39.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	7	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	2.0	20.8	103.5	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	152	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	19.5	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	12.9	96.1	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	6.2	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.9	6.2	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	3.7	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	13.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	39.2	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	..	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	4.5	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	6.0	5.6	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	17	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.7	0.9	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	32.0	..	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.7	0.4	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.9	0.9	—
Real interest rate (%)	1.5	15.4	20.6	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.6	0.6	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	9.4	15.1	25.5	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.7	0.6	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	27.4	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.6	0.6	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	79.5	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	7.0	8.0	8.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	22.6	..					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	16.9	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	25.5	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	145.2	30.6	279.6	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	34.8	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	3.8	0.5	2.4	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	14.0	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	107.4	17.8	143.4	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	32.2	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	121.2	23.5	223.4	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	-1.8	-0.9	-0.4	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	..	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	25.8	8.0	56.6	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	140	77	135	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	14.4	..	..	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	265.5	130.6	569.4	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	55.1	53.3	33.6	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	49.8	41.2	44.6	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	95.8	100.0	82.7	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.9	0.9	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	88.5	54.9	251.3	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	0.4	61.6	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	85.6	26.2	87.9	20,791.3					

	Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa			
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	8.8	11.7	15.8	841.0				
Population growth (%)	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.5				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	330	250	510	1,130				
GDP (\$ billions)	3.1	2.6	8.1	954.4				
GDP growth (%)	-0.6	1.8	3.5	1.7				
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	176	224	264	618				
GDP per capita growth (%)	-3.3	-1.2	0.1	-0.8				
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	199.4	100.0	195.5	183.5				
Consumer price index (% change)	-0.5	-0.3	2.6	..				
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	28.8	29.0	..	13.1				
Industry value added (% of GDP)	21.0	24.4	..	29.6				
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	50.2	46.6	..	57.3				
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.5	-12.2	-21.2	-1.6				
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	-4.8	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	11.0	11.8	15.4	21.0				
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-13.5	-16.1	..	-3.7				
Total external debt (% of GDP)	26.8	54.5	22.5	..				
Drivers of growth								
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	5.4	0.6	..	15.5				
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.7	18.7	..	22.3				
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.0	11.0	..	13.4				
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	32.6	44.6	78.3	102.4				
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	6.7	10.4	19.8	37.0				
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	0.7	1.1	3.4	..				
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	21.8	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	4	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	14	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	49.8	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	59	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	446	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	270	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	44.9	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	7.4	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	16.4	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	21.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	23.1	..				
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	10.8	..				
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	20	..				
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	16.6	..	..	..	
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..
Real interest rate (%)	13.9	..	..	..	
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	16.9	11.7	17.5	64.4				
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	70.5	..				
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	38.7	..				
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	42.2	..				
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	75.7	..				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	75.0	..				
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	53.9	..				
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	26.0	..				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	37.5	..				
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	3.9	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	2	..	..	..	
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	600.2	859.0	1,002.0	1,296.9				
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	11.0	9.1	..	29.8				
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24.5	25.2	..	33.5				
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	161.7	100.0	..	..		
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.7	0.7	0.6				
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	22.9	103.8	29,126.8				
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	139.7	62.5	85.0	27,387.4				
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	139.7	67.3	99.3	20,791.3				
Participating in growth								
Rural population (% of total population)	86.2	83.4	80.0	63.0				
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	99.7	96.1	93.5	84.8				
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	47.4	50.3	53.3	52.5				
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
Gini index	..	..	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	109.8	102.4	90.8	80.8				
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	201.1	187.5	166.4	129.6				
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	35.1	..				
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	79.0	51.0	75.0	68.4				
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	3.9	2.3	1.2	5.4				
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	6.7	15.0	7.1	..				
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	0.1	..				
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	19.3	25.1	43.0	..				
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	55.2	48.9	48.9	44.9				
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	28.7	65.5				
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	39.3	75.2				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	70.1	85.6	88.5				
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	85.4	85.3	85.7	72.1				
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	92.1	91.5	91.4	81.8				
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	79.3	79.5	80.2	62.5				
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	79.9	78.6	77.7	56.2				
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	85.0	83.3	82.0	61.6				
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	74.7	73.8	73.2	50.7				
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	73.0	85.0	95.0	82.5				
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	36.0	55.0	72.0	46.8				
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	28.0	31.0	33.0	43.5				
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	2.0	4.0	6.0	24.1				
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.2	0.7	22.0	38.8				
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	2.7	..				
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	20.9	37.3				
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.1	8.8				
Capable states								
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.8	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	3.0	3.6	—				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	-0.4	—				
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.3	-0.3	—				
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.1	-0.1	—				
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.6	-0.7	—				
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.1	-0.1	—				
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-0.3	—				
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	-3.0	0.0	—				
Partnership								
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	326.5	179.7	1,083.9	44,704.2				
Net ODA (% of GDP)	10.5	6.9	13.3	4.7				
Net ODA per capita (\$)	37.0	15.4	68.8	53.2				
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	238.7	227.8	452.9	22,660.0				
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	11.3	3.8	1.7	201.5				
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	76.5	-51.8	629.3	16,248.1				
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	102.5	..				

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	5.7	6.5	8.3	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	93.7	91.7	89.3	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	210	120	150	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	93.9	96.6	70.0	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	1.1	0.7	1.3	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	46.3	46.8	50.9	52.5
GDP growth (%)	3.5	-0.9	3.5	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	152	110	112	618	Gini index	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	0.9	-2.3	0.6	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	113.5	107.3	101.3	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	130.9	100.0	142.4	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	189.4	177.6	166.3	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	7.0	24.3	11.0	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	25.2	..	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	55.9	40.4	..	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	19.0	18.8	..	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	63.1	..	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	25.2	40.8	..	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	74.0	76.0	91.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-6.1	-7.1	-12.3	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	1.3	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	3.9	5.2	3.3	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.1	19.3	25.0	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	3.9	14.0	15.0	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-19.9	-12.2	..	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	0.1	..	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	80.1	156.3	39.1	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	40.9	24.6	52.4	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	65.9	55.4	51.4	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	37.4	59.3	66.6	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-5.4	-6.0	..	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	53.6	73.3	76.6	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.2	6.1	..	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	79.0	..	92.7	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	2.7	0.8	..	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	91.3	91.0	89.9	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	69.8	60.7	146.6	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	90.8	90.5	88.1	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	4.8	..	21.2	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	91.8	91.4	91.6	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	0.6	1.2	2.7	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	81.7	82.2	77.4	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	13.1	23.4	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	79.0	80.0	73.8	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	11	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	84.3	84.3	80.9	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	32	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	97.0	89.0	83.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	129.3	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	68.0	70.0	71.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	94	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	41.0	46.0	49.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	832	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	44.0	45.0	46.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	4	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.1	0.6	10.5	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	211	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	153.4	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	10.1	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.8	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	28.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.1	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	1.8	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-1.1	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	7.1	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.7	-0.7	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-2.2	-1.4	—
Real interest rate (%)	6.0	2.3	0.4	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.5	-1.1	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	8.6	25.0	21.7	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-1.2	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.5	-1.2	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	-1.0	6.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	262.6	93.1	548.8	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	23.2	13.1	41.4	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	46.2	14.4	66.1	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	157.6	40.9	260.9	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.2	0.0	0.2	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	2.2	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	104.7	52.2	287.8	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	2	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,348.5	1,243.3	1,319.4	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7.9	7.8	..	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27.8	19.9	..	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	138.8	141.2	109.4	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.7	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	1.2	11.7	0.3	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	0.0	28.2	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	28.2	20,791.3					

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	12.2	15.9	19.5	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	59.3	50.1	42.4	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	860	620	1,190	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	95.7	86.8	80.1	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	11.2	10.1	22.2	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.1	51.5	51.4	52.5
GDP growth (%)	-6.1	4.2	2.0	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	39.9	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	719	635	694	618	Gini index	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	-8.9	1.8	-0.3	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	91.3	95.7	94.6	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	126.8	100.0	163.7	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	147.8	156.0	154.3	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	1.1	1.2	3.0	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	60.0	..	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	24.6	22.1	19.5	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	29.5	36.0	30.6	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	46.0	41.8	49.9	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	56.0	49.0	74.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-4.9	-2.5	-5.1	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	1.3	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-5.6	..	..	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.6	5.5	5.3	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	14.3	16.5	17.6	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	1.0	27.0	37.0	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	2.9	3.6	-4.3	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..	..	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	58.8	102.5	13.3	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	54.2	49.9	73.4	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	51.5	51.9	46.3	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	68.4	70.7	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	20.7	20.3	18.5	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	83.1	83.1	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.3	16.0	17.1	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	82.3	..	85.6	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.9	13.9	12.4	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	66.3	67.3	68.3	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	96.1	86.0	113.8	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	84.0	82.7	82.0	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	24.8	27.2	41.5	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	49.0	52.2	54.5	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	2.8	4.5	9.0	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	52.1	50.9	49.6	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	9.8	19.2	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	65.1	63.2	60.9	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	6	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	39.0	38.5	38.2	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	19	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	77.0	86.0	92.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	51.2	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	31.0	43.0	51.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	93	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	65.0	60.0	56.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	800	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	35.0	35.0	35.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.3	1.2	39.6	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	654	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	1.2	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	49.1	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	37.9	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	15.1	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	3.8	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	24.0	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	39.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	17.6	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.2	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	10.6	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	2.0	2.2	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	19	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-0.9	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	10.5	8.1	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-1.0	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-0.4	—
Real interest rate (%)	16.6	18.6	12.7	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-0.8	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	26.4	8.2	11.3	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-0.7	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	61.3	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-1.1	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	32.6	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-8.0	-4.0	-4.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	41.5	..					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	45.9	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	55.1	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	444.4	376.7	649.4	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	58.6	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	4.0	3.7	2.9	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	21.5	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	36.3	23.7	33.3	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	37.8	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	339.1	213.7	267.7	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	-2.6	-2.9	1.0	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	8.6	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	107.9	165.9	380.7	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	1	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	24.8	..	..	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,259.2	1,763.7	1,524.0	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20.2	23.3	26.6	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17.3	19.7	30.9	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	78.6	100.0	106.9	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	148.0	93.1	108.0	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-127.9	149.1	-50.0	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	19.0	11.8	129.2	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	23.0	30.2	147.6	20,791.3					

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	0.4	0.4	0.5	841.0					
Population growth (%)	2.3	1.8	1.4	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	940	1,310	3,010	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	0.3	0.5	1.5	954.4	Participating in growth				
GDP growth (%)	0.7	6.6	2.8	1.7	Rural population (% of total population)	55.9	46.6	39.6	63.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	854	1,211	1,763	618	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	106.9	91.0	67.8	84.8
GDP per capita growth (%)	-1.5	4.7	1.4	-0.8	Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	111.9	100.0	173.8	183.5	Life expectancy at birth (years)	65.8	68.7	71.3	52.5
Consumer price index (% change)	10.7	-2.5	1.0	..	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	26.6	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	14.4	12.0	9.2	13.1	Gini index	..	..	..	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	21.4	17.9	20.1	29.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	48.7	33.3	23.3	80.8
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	64.3	70.2	70.7	57.3	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	63.1	40.8	27.5	129.6
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-1.1	-10.9	-9.9	-1.6	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	-3.8	-1.0	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	76.1	15.8	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.1	20.8	25.0	21.0	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-31.0	-33.9	-41.8	-3.7	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	79.0	86.0	96.0	68.4
Total external debt (% of GDP)	39.5	59.6	45.6	..	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
					HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	..	..	..	5.4
					Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	..	..	..
Drivers of growth					Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	0.6	..
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-8.1	-14.2	12.0	15.5	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	53.6	103.2	86.6	..
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	19.7	53.8	22.3	Student-teacher ratio, primary school	33.4	28.7	23.9	44.9
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.6	7.2	42.7	13.4	Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	62.8	..	84.8	65.5
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	112.5	119.6	98.1	102.4	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	88.2	..	98.2	75.2
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	20.3	..	81.5	37.0	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	94.0	..	103.4	88.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	0.0	1.8	14.9	..	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	63.8	65.5	69.2	72.1
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	15.9	18.9	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	87.7	85.1	82.8	81.8
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	8	9	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	44.7	48.7	57.0	62.5
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	11	45	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	63.4	58.5	54.8	56.2
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	18.5	97.0	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	79.5	72.8	65.9	61.6
Time to register property (days)	..	..	73	67	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	47.6	44.8	43.8	50.7
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	425	652	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	86.0	85.0	82.5
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	1	5	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	80.0	82.0	46.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	186	310	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	64.0	65.0	43.5
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	37.1	67.4	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	24.0	38.0	24.1
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	2.3	16.9	91.8	38.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	20.5	19.2	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	46.0	35.6	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	4.5	77.5	37.3
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	30.5	..	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.8	29.7	8.8
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	4.9	..					
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	8	..	Capable states				
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	78.0	69.0	..	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	4.2	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	5.1	—
Real interest rate (%)	7.5	13.3	6.9	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.2	0.7	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	18.8	40.7	64.0	64.4	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.6	0.8	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	29.8	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	1.1	0.8	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	59.5	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.3	0.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	62.3	..	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	0.0	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	51.8	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.8	0.5	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	36.7	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	..	..	..	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	53.1	..					
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	5.7	..	Partnership				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	49.2	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	105.3	93.7	195.9	44,704.2
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA (% of GDP)	31.1	17.6	12.6	4.7
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	..	11.6	Net ODA per capita (\$)	297.2	213.5	387.5	53.2
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	7	11	..	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	75.9	69.7	161.9	22,660.0
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	334.6	794.7	223.6	1,296.9	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.3	-0.4	-0.4	201.5
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12.7	27.5	23.6	29.8	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	29.0	24.4	34.5	16,248.1
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	43.7	61.4	65.4	33.5	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	44.9	..
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100.0	100.0	58.7	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.7	0.7	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-0.1	32.1	120.0	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	56.0	85.7	145.8	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	59.1	86.9	146.2	20,791.3					

Central African Republic

Low income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	2.9	3.7	4.4	841.0					
Population growth (%)	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	470	270	450	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	1.5	1.0	2.0	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	-2.1	2.3	2.4	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	278	256	233	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	-4.4	0.2	0.5	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	182.6	100.0	194.9	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	0.0	3.2	3.5	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	47.6	53.1	55.5	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	19.7	15.8	14.6	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	32.7	31.0	29.9	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-6.0	..	..	-1.6					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0					
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	10.7	8.9	10.4	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-12.9	-4.3	-7.9	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	47.0	89.6	19.7	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-0.6	5.2	2.7	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.4	9.5	10.6	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.7	4.8	6.9	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	70.7	..	88.6	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	11.4	..	13.6	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	1.4	1.9	2.5	..					
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	16.4	11.7	18.9					
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	8	9					
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	22	45					
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	228.4	97.0					
Time to register property (days)	..	..	75	67					
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	660	652					
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5					
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	504	310					
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	203.8	67.4					
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0					
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	50.0	35.6					
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	..	..	..	
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	15.9	18.3	12.2	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	7.1	4.5	7.0	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3					
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	..	11.6					
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	809.8	968.8	948.3	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14.8	19.8	14.5	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27.6	24.1	22.4	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	163.1	93.1	115.8	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.4	0.3	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-3.1	..	..	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	..	..	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	0.1	..	..	20,791.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	63.2	62.4	61.3	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	88.9	84.6	80.2	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	49.3	46.4	47.3	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	62.0	..					
Gini index	..	..	..	..	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	114.6	118.8	112.0	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	174.5	183.5	170.8	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	44.1	43.7	..					
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	44.6	..	..			
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	82.0	36.0	62.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	1.5	..	..			
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	3.1	9.4	4.7	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	1.0	14.0	11.0	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..	..	..		
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	30.4	..	38.0	..					
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	90.4	..	94.6	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	48.6	55.2	65.5					
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	58.5	64.7	75.2					
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	59.1	..	68.7	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	78.4	78.7	79.3	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	87.7	87.1	87.1	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	69.6	70.6	71.7	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	64.6	64.1	64.2	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	71.3	70.6	70.7	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	57.9	57.7	57.9	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	78.0	85.0	92.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	47.0	49.0	51.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	21.0	32.0	43.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	5.0	16.0	28.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.2	0.4	4.1	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..	
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	3.8	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.5	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	2.6	—					
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.0	—					
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.3	-0.8	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.6	-1.0	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.3	-2.0	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.4	-1.4	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-1.1	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.5	-1.3	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	5.0	-1.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	248.9	75.3	236.9	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	16.7	7.8	11.8	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	85.0	20.1	53.6	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	99.9	53.1	98.6	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	2.3	-0.1	0.5	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	146.7	22.4	137.7	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..	

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	6.1	8.4	11.2	841.0					
Population growth (%)	3.2	3.5	2.6	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	250	180	600	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	1.7	1.4	6.8	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	-4.2	-0.9	-1.6	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	181	165	265	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	-7.2	-4.3	-4.2	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	157.2	100.0	230.3	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	-0.7	3.8	10.0	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	29.3	42.3	13.6	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	17.7	11.3	48.8	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	53.0	46.3	37.5	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.6	..	..	-1.6				
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	6.7	13.0	16.7	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-14.4	-17.8	-28.0	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	29.6	78.7	25.5	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-7.7	5.5	5.9	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	4.8	20.9	32.7	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	10.5	21.8	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	49.3	66.4	89.7	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	6.5	10.6	24.1	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	0.8	2.0	..					
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	12.8	12.6	18.9					
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	13	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	75	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	226.9	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	44	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	743	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	732	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	65.4	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	11.9	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	27.5	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	33.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	10.6	..				
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	22.6	..				
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	13	..				
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	0.8	0.8	..	..			
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	9.7	15.9	9.4	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	6.5	3.5	5.2	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	67.2	..				
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	31.0	..				
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	45.8	..				
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	59.7	..				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	46.5	..				
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	74.6	..				
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	28.4	..				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	53.1	..				
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	..	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	559.2	528.4	879.9	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	13.5	16.9	42.1	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27.9	34.7	70.1	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	120.9	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.7	0.7	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	..	..	29,126.8				
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	..	..	27,387.4				
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..	20,791.3				
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	79.2	76.6	72.9	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	97.5	96.6	94.4	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51.2	49.3	48.9	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	..	..	..	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	119.8	122.0	124.0	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	201.2	205.3	209.0	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	16.3	..	..			
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	39.3	..	..			
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	32.0	28.0	23.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	0.6	..	..			
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	1.1	3.0	3.4	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	1.4	7.9	11.0	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..	
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	16.3	22.4	33.5	..					
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	67.2	68.6	60.9	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	25.7	33.6	65.5					
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	37.6	46.3	75.2					
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	40.9	55.8	63.6	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	72.7	72.5	70.6	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	80.4	79.9	77.8	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	65.2	65.2	63.5	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	56.4	57.0	54.4	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	56.1	56.9	53.2	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	56.8	57.1	55.6	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	48.0	60.0	67.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	36.0	41.0	44.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	20.0	22.0	23.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	2.0	3.0	4.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.1	0.2	24.1	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..	
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	24.0	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	1.7	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	2.5	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	1.6	—				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-1.4	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-1.4	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.3	-1.8	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-1.5	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-1.1	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-1.5	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	-2.0	-2.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	310.6	130.2	561.2	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	17.9	9.4	8.2	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	50.9	15.5	50.1	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	183.3	53.5	355.5	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	2.3	0.5	-0.1	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	125.0	76.1	205.8	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..	

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	0.4	0.5	0.7	841.0					
Population growth (%)	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	540	400	810	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	0.3	0.2	0.5	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	5.1	1.4	1.8	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	416	374	367	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	2.4	-0.7	-0.6	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	138.2	100.0	221.1	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	..	..	..	..	
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	41.4	48.6	46.3	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	8.3	11.5	12.1	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	50.3	39.9	..	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-4.2	..	..	-1.6				
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.8	10.2	13.9	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-22.9	-15.8	-33.5	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	75.1	117.2	52.2	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-3.2	-5.7	-21.1	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.9	10.1	12.4	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.7	6.2	7.7	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	85.0	111.5	119.4	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	29.0	..	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	0.6	1.3	5.2	..					
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	11	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	24	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	176.5	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	24	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	506	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	100	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	217.9	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	40.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	69.3	76.5	..	..			
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	..	8.3	5.7	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	16.2	11.9	16.0	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	..	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,266.9	1,197.2	1,063.9	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14.3	16.7	14.7	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37.1	32.5	48.2	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-0.7	..	..	29,126.8				
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	9.9	..	..	27,387.4				
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	9.9	..	..	20,791.3				
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	72.1	71.9	71.9	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	97.0	74.8	70.1	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	56.4	61.8	65.8	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	..	..	..	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	89.8	81.3	74.8	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	127.7	114.2	104.0	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	61.8	..	..			
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	46.9	..	..			
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	87.0	70.0	79.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	9.3	..	..			
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.1	0.1	0.1	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..	..	..		
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	81.0	..				
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	35.7	36.8	30.2	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	68.5	74.2	65.5					
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	80.2	85.3	75.2					
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	84.1	..	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	76.7	77.9	80.6	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	87.2	84.1	85.9	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	66.1	71.6	75.3	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	56.2				
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	61.6				
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	50.7				
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	98.0	93.0	91.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	83.0	92.0	97.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	34.0	42.0	50.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	11.0	23.0	30.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.8	1.3	19.0	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..	
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	15.2	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	3.7	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	2.5	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.3	—				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-0.8	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.0	-0.3	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-1.0	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.3	-1.8	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.3	-1.6	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.3	-1.1	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	4.0	-1.0	9.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	44.8	18.7	50.6	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	17.9	9.3	9.5	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	103.0	34.6	76.8	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	30.6	10.8	28.1	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.2	0.2	0.9	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	14.0	7.7	21.6	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..	

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	37.0	50.8	66.0	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	3.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	72.2	70.2	65.4	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	210	80	160	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	99.6	103.0	97.3	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	9.3	4.3	10.6	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	47.7	46.3	47.8	52.5
GDP growth (%)	-6.6	-6.9	2.7	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	207	85	97	618	Gini index	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	-9.9	-9.2	0.0	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	125.8	125.8	125.8	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	122.1	100.0	165.8	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	198.6	198.6	198.6	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	81.3	513.9	17.3	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	74.0	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	31.0	50.0	42.9	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	549.0	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	29.0	20.3	24.0	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	45.8	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	40.0	29.7	33.0	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	38.0	46.0	76.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	5.8	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-6.5	-4.0	..	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	..	..	..	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	5.1	17.9	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	..	..	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	0.3	1.0	-12.1	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..	..	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	109.7	271.6	115.2	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	55.9	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	..	..	37.3	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	67.0	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	9.3	4.5	17.7	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	67.7	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.8	3.5	29.8	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..	76.8	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.9	3.0	6.1	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	70.2	71.9	72.1	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	56.8	..	90.3	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	86.4	87.6	87.0	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..	36.7	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	54.8	56.7	57.7	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	2.1	..	6.0	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	62.3	65.9	65.0	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	72.7	77.4	76.2	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	10	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	51.9	54.4	53.8	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	84	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	90.0	85.0	80.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	735.1	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	27.0	27.0	28.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	54	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	23.0	23.0	23.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	625	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	4.0	13.0	23.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	3	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.1	0.0	15.5	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	336	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	0.5	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	339.7	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	15.4	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	18.0	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.6	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	45.4	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	63.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	48.0	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	2.7	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	21.8	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	1.9	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	20	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.7	-1.4	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	..	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.8	-1.4	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-2.6	-2.1	—
Real interest rate (%)	..	..	27.0	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.8	-1.7	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	1.8	..	7.5	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-2.4	-1.6	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	72.7	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-2.1	-1.7	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	17.2	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-8.0	0.0	5.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	63.3	..					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	39.5	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	73.3	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	895.8	177.1	2,353.6	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	51.7	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	9.6	4.1	22.3	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	20.0	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	24.2	3.5	35.6	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	65.0	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	632.7	102.7	1,099.3	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	77.2	0.1	2.7	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	0.9	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	185.9	74.3	1,251.6	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	57.4	15.2	..	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	799.8	786.6	788.5	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29.5	22.4	9.6	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29.2	21.4	21.7	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	87.8	100.0	85.9	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	189.9	366.3	597.2	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..	20,791.3					

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	2.4	3.0	3.7	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	2.8	1.9	1.9	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	45.7	41.7	38.3	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	890	580	2,080	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	91.4	86.4	79.5	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	2.8	3.2	9.6	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.2	53.5	53.7	52.5
GDP growth (%)	1.0	7.6	7.6	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	50.1	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,143	1,061	1,267	618	Gini index	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	-1.8	5.6	5.6	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	66.8	73.7	80.5	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	100.1	100.0	205.4	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	103.8	116.0	128.2	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	2.9	-0.9	5.0	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	12.9	5.3	4.5	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	40.6	72.2	71.1	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	46.5	22.5	24.4	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	75.0	34.0	76.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-9.0	20.1	-26.1	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	1.9	..	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	5.2	3.9	3.4	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	27.0	26.3	29.2	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	3.0	5.7	5.1	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	7.9	36.7	21.0	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.3	..	0.1	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	175.2	148.5	52.6	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	58.8	..	74.1	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	64.4	60.5	64.4	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	..	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	23.8	59.3	45.5	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.2	20.9	24.3	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	88.5	85.7	..	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.6	14.0	13.5	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	71.9	72.3	73.1	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	122.3	85.0	119.5	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	84.8	84.0	83.5	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	47.6	35.0	..	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	59.3	60.9	62.8	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	4.8	5.3	6.4	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	56.3	55.7	54.1	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	66.7	65.7	63.1	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	10	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	45.9	45.6	45.0	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	160	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	95.0	95.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	111.4	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	34.0	34.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	55	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	31.0	31.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	560	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	29.0	29.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.6	3.0	59.6	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	606	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	65.5	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	2.3	58.9	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	31.4	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	63.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	8.5	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	2.8	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	25.3	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	1.9	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	26	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-1.2	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	9.7	9.7	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.7	-1.0	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.3	-0.4	—
Real interest rate (%)	19.7	-17.0	14.4	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.5	-1.2	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	15.7	4.8	4.8	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-1.3	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	65.0	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.4	-1.2	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	32.3	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-8.0	-6.0	-4.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	44.1	..					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	40.9	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	44.8	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	217.2	32.0	283.0	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	71.1	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	7.8	1.0	3.0	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	24.5	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	88.8	10.6	76.8	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	51.5	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	202.0	23.0	226.1	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	..	0.1	0.4	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	1.1	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	15.2	9.0	56.4	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	5.0	..	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	624.3	767.0	861.5	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	53.7	80.3	71.9	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45.8	43.6	50.9	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	162.1	2,638.4	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	1.4	..	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	10.4	14.8	20,791.3					

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	12.6	17.3	21.1	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	3.6	2.5	2.3	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	60.3	56.5	50.6	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	730	620	1,070	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	90.3	80.8	80.2	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	10.8	10.4	23.3	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.5	55.6	58.0	52.5
GDP growth (%)	-1.1	-3.7	3.6	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	42.7	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	658	603	536	618	Gini index	..	..	41.5	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	-4.6	-6.1	1.2	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	105.3	97.1	83.1	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	130.1	100.0	206.3	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	152.4	141.9	118.5	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	-0.8	2.5	1.0	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	62.8	..	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	32.5	24.2	24.4	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	23.2	24.9	25.2	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	44.3	50.9	50.4	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	56.0	71.0	67.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-11.2	-2.3	7.2	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	1.1	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	0.9	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	2.4	6.9	3.4	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	21.5	16.7	19.2	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	3.9	48.0	36.0	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	4.6	7.1	8.0	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..	0.1	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	159.8	116.5	50.2	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	40.1	41.8	46.5	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	36.6	45.0	42.1	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	48.7	55.3	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	11.3	17.9	19.2	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	60.7	66.6	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.5	11.2	11.2	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	69.3	..	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	4.9	8.4	8.3	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	67.9	67.0	67.5	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	67.7	72.6	73.6	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	88.3	82.4	82.6	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	23.1	..	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	44.3	49.9	51.5	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	6.4	8.4	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	55.1	51.6	51.8	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	20.8	24.6	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	71.9	62.3	62.5	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	10	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	37.7	40.8	41.1	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	40	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	90.0	92.0	93.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	133.0	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	67.0	67.0	68.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	62	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	38.0	37.0	36.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	770	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	8.0	10.0	11.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.6	4.3	64.7	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	270	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	44.4	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	2.7	63.3	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	16.6	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	4.6	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	31.2	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	33.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	20.9	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	2.8	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	3.8	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	2.7	2.1	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	6	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-1.2	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	8.7	9.7	7.9	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.3	-1.2	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	25.0	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-1.5	—
Real interest rate (%)	21.5	..	..	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.7	-1.2	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	36.5	15.5	17.1	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-1.0	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	75.0	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.0	-1.3	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	35.3	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	4.0	0.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	53.8	..					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	30.5	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	66.6	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	686.4	350.5	2,366.3	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	39.8	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	6.4	3.4	10.2	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	6.1	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	54.4	20.3	112.3	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	26.7	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	530.6	250.1	1,722.6	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	..	0.6	2.3	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	18.9	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	155.8	99.9	641.4	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	20	30	..	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	57.6	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	886.5	1,682.3	1,899.7	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31.7	40.4	41.7	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	27.1	33.3	33.8	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	56.3	100.0	96.1	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	123.5	86.5	105.7	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.7	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	48.1	234.7	380.9	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	..	2.5	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	44.4	119.3	185.5	20,791.3					

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	0.6	0.7	0.9	841.0					
Population growth (%)	5.0	2.8	1.7	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	760	1,280	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	0.5	0.6	1.0	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	..	0.4	5.0	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,178	756	903	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	..	-2.4	3.2	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	68.5	100.0	134.4	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	..	..	1.7	..				
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	3.1	3.5	3.9	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	22.0	15.4	16.9	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	74.9	81.1	79.3	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-3.4	-6.8	-1.6					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	25.8	24.5	..	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-24.6	-15.3	-20.1	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	34.3	46.8	71.7	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-10.4	-6.5	17.4	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.1	8.8	37.5	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	5.1	6.1	25.2	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	35.8	32.5	54.5	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	10.7	13.8	30.5	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	0.3	3.5	..					
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	22.8	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	11	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	37	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	169.9	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	40	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	1,225	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	5	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	90	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	38.7	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	46.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	45.0	..	..			
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	..	-2.3	1.9	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	45.4	32.1	29.3	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	..	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	80	80	..	..			
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,666.6	1,833.3	1,111.1	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	53.8	35.1	57.1	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	78.4	50.4	77.1	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100.0	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.5	0.6	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	3.3	96.9	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	0.7	6.0	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	12.3	32.5	20,791.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	24.3	16.7	12.3	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	86.5	78.2	64.8	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.8	53.5	55.7	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	..	..	..	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	95.4	83.9	75.0	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	122.8	106.4	93.5	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..	
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..	
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	85.0	50.0	73.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	19.9	..				
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.9	2.9	2.5	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.1	1.0	1.0	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.2	..	..	..		
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	32.0	28.0	35.4	..					
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	44.1	32.0	35.5	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	..	65.5				
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	75.2				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	72.2	71.0	82.0	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	67.5	70.3	71.8	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	82.1	82.3	80.0	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	53.0	58.4	63.6	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	54.5	54.4	50.9	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	61.9	61.4	55.6	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	47.1	47.3	46.0	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	80.0	88.0	98.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	69.0	61.0	52.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	73.0	69.0	63.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	45.0	30.0	10.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	1.0	1.4	16.8	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	7.2	..				
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	14.9	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	3.0	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.2	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.8	—				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-0.3	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.6	-1.1	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	0.5	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-0.9	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.7	-0.6	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-0.6	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-8.0	2.0	2.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	193.7	71.4	162.2	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	42.8	12.9	15.5	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	345.7	97.8	187.7	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	88.3	42.2	97.7	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	88.1	9.5	10.8	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	17.3	19.7	53.7	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..	

	Country data			North Africa		Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	57.8	70.2	83.0	166.7					
Population growth (%)	2.4	1.9	1.8	1.6					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	740	1,390	2,070	3,280					
GDP (\$ billions)	43.1	99.8	188.4	522.3					
GDP growth (%)	5.7	5.4	4.6	3.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,135	1,423	1,836	2,191					
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.1					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	65.8	100.0	123.7	143.0					
Consumer price index (% change)	16.8	2.7	11.8	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	19.4	16.7	13.7	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	28.7	33.1	37.3	39.3					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	52.0	50.1	49.0	47.7					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	5.4	-1.0	-1.8	0.0					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-2.0	..	-6.6	-4.2					
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	22.8	21.9	26.8	27.8					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-12.7	-6.6	-6.8	-4.5					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	76.5	29.1	17.7	17.0					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	16.1	12.9	12.4	23.8					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	26.9	18.9	19.0	25.1					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.3	9.1	10.9	19.9					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	86.1	93.1	99.7	..					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	68.6	75.8	..	..			
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	14.0	..	28.5	..					
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	11.9	20.3					
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	6	9					
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	7	14					
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	6.3	10.0					
Time to register property (days)	..	..	72	51					
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	1,010	705					
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	8	7					
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	433	347					
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	42.6	54.8					
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	6.2	6.2					
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	8.0	8.0					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	27.0	42.0					
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	77.2	..					
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	0.8	..					
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	45	..					
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	72.0	78.1	86.9	74.3					
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	10.0	7.4					
Real interest rate (%)	0.5	7.9	1.0	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	25.4	52.0	36.2	35.2					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	45.2	..					
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	6.8	..					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	46.3	..					
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	31.0	..					
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	14.0	..					
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	27.0	..					
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	50.1	..					
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	2.6					
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	723.6	..					
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	250	308	372	189					
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	5,702.9	7,280.0	7,571.4	3,111.3					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	20.0	16.2	25.0	32.1					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32.7	22.8	31.9	36.6					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	98.8	100.0	89.6	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	102.1					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.7	0.6	..					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	722.0	1,184.0	6,140.4	9,702.9					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	4,283.5	2,852.0	7,149.6	15,145.3					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	4,283.5	2,852.0	7,149.6	17,458.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	56.5	57.4	57.2	46.9					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	85.2	70.0	58.4	53.4					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.9	68.2	70.3	71.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	16.7	22.0	..					
Gini index	..	32.8	..	..			
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	65.5	37.5	18.2	22.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	89.5	46.6	21.0	26.0					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	60.9	78.9	..					
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	84.0	55.0	..					
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	24.6	30.7	..					
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	86.0	98.0	95.0	94.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..	
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.1	0.2	0.5	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.8	2.1	2.8	2.1					
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	87.7	95.2	..					
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	24.0	23.0	27.1	25.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	..	..	
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	80.5	92.5	..	..			
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	52.2	51.3	51.6	54.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	76.5	77.1	79.1	80.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	27.9	25.2	23.9	28.3					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	33.6	36.1	36.5	39.8					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	41.3	48.8	52.6	56.7					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	25.9	23.0	19.8	22.5					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	96.0	99.0	100.0	95.4					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	86.0	93.0	98.0	87.4					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	91.0	95.0	97.0	94.3					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	57.0	79.0	92.0	83.0					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	2.8	9.8	79.1	88.1					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	55.5	..					
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	1.9	66.7	76.9					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.6	20.0	21.3					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	..	..	
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	3.1	2.8	..					
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-0.4	..					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-1.1	..					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.3	-0.6	..					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.3	-0.3	..					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.3	-0.1	..					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	0.0	..					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-6.0	-6.0	-3.0	..					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	5,425.1	1,327.0	925.1	2,870.5					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	12.6	1.3	0.5	0.5					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	93.9	18.9	11.1	17.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	3,163.1	1,139.6	580.0	1,866.5					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	2,185.7	53.2	122.3	31.0					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	76.2	134.2	222.8	771.4					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	36.4	..	1.6	7.0					

	Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	0.4	0.5	0.7	841.0							
Population growth (%)	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.5							
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	330	1,250	12,420	1,130							
GDP (\$ billions)	0.1	1.3	10.4	954.4							
GDP growth (%)	3.3	13.5	-5.4	1.7							
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	547	2,371	8,011	618							
GDP per capita growth (%)	-0.1	10.1	-7.8	-0.8							
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	63.7	100.0	192.2	183.5							
Consumer price index (% change)	0.9	4.8	6.6	..							
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	61.5	9.8	3.5	13.1							
Industry value added (% of GDP)	10.6	85.9	91.9	29.6							
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	27.8	4.2	4.7	57.3							
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-14.4	..	..	-1.6						
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0						
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	18.4	..	21.0							
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-37.4	13.2	32.5	-3.7							
Total external debt (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..			
Drivers of growth											
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-20.1	74.5	72.2	15.5							
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.4	61.3	36.6	22.3							
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.9	56.2	16.1	13.4							
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	102.6	81.9	102.4							
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	29.8	..	37.0							
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	3.3	..	..					
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	18.9						
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	20	9						
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	136	45						
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	104.3	97.0						
Time to register property (days)	..	..	23	67						
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	553	652						
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5						
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	492	310						
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	59.5	67.4						
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0						
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2						
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	66.0	35.6						
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..			
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..			
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..			
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	..	..	..			
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..			
Real interest rate (%)	21.5	-16.8	16.4	..							
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	21.9	3.0	7.7	64.4							
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..			
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..			
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..			
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..			
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..			
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..			
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..			
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..			
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3						
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	..	11.6						
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..			
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	..	..	..	1,296.9						
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32.2	98.6	74.1	29.8							
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	69.6	85.4	41.6	33.5							
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	..	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	97.2	67.8	118.1	105.7							
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.7	0.7	0.6							
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	11.1	..	..	29,126.8						
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..	27,387.4						
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..	20,791.3						
Participating in growth											
Rural population (% of total population)	65.3	61.2	60.5	63.0							
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	76.1	91.1	78.2	84.8							
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46.7	48.7	50.6	52.5							
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..			
Gini index	..	..	..	..			
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	120.0	102.0	88.1	80.8							
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	197.8	168.1	145.1	129.6							
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	64.6	..	..					
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..			
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	42.6	..	..					
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	88.0	51.0	51.0	68.4							
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	0.7	..	..					
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.1	1.5	5.0	5.4							
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.1	0.2	1.0	..							
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.3	..	..	..				
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	46.5	..						
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	..	43.4	24.2	44.9							
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	87.0	93.3	65.5							
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	94.9	97.9	75.2							
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	81.1	..	88.5							
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	67.1	64.5	66.9	72.1							
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	94.1	95.2	93.8	81.8							
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	41.0	34.8	40.7	62.5							
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	65.7	68.5	..	56.2							
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	87.4	89.0	..	61.6							
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	44.3	48.2	..	50.7							
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	45.0	..	82.5							
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	42.0	..	46.8							
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	60.0	..	43.5							
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	46.0	..	24.1							
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.3	2.1	67.3	38.8							
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..			
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.9	65.8	37.3							
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	2.1	8.8							
Capable states											
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	..	..			
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	1.8	..						
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.6	-1.6	..							
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.6	-1.8	..							
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.1	0.0	..							
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.5	-1.7	..							
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.7	-1.3	..							
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-1.3	..							
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	-5.0	-5.0	..							
Partnership											
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	60.2	21.3	31.6	44,704.2							
Net ODA (% of GDP)	45.6	1.7	0.3	4.7							
Net ODA per capita (\$)	158.8	40.2	46.7	53.2							
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	43.6	18.2	25.1	22,660.0							
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.1	-0.2	0.0	201.5							
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	16.5	3.3	6.5	16,248.1							
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..			

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	3.2	3.7	5.1	841.0					
Population growth (%)	1.4	3.5	2.9	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	170	320	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	..	0.6	1.9	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	..	-13.1	3.6	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	..	173	133	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	..	-16.1	0.6	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	..	100.0	277.5	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	..	..	..	..	
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	..	15.1	14.4	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	..	23.0	22.2	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	61.9	63.4	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	-16.5	..	-1.6					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	33.5	13.1	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	..	-66.6	-15.8	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	..	47.3	54.4	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	..	-42.9	-17.7	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	23.8	10.6	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	5.0	1.2	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	20.8	57.6	48.3	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	24.6	31.8	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	1.0	2.0	..					
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	13	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	84	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	69.2	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	78	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	405	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	4	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	216	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	84.5	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	9.6	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	20.1	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	20.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	3.0	..				
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	19.4	21.8	..	..			
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	..	..	..	..	
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	..	32.5	16.6	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	0.0	..				
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	100.0	..				
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	0.0	..				
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	1.1	..				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	0.9	..				
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	0.2	..				
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	0.2	..				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	1.2	..				
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	0.0	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	8	..	..			
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	..	377.2	500.0	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	15.1	4.5	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	81.8	20.3	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	98.3	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.6	0.6	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	27.9	..	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..	27,387.4				
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	3.3	..	20,791.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	84.2	82.2	78.8	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	95.8	89.1	78.5	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48.1	55.8	59.9	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	..	..	..	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	92.3	58.1	39.1	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	149.7	88.5	55.2	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..	
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..	
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	..	86.0	95.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..	
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.3	1.2	0.8	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.2	1.6	1.7	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..	
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	36.4	47.8	..					
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	38.2	47.5	38.5	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	66.6	65.5				
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	88.7	75.2				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	77.4	77.3	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	70.0	69.7	74.0	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	84.9	83.6	84.6	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	56.1	56.6	63.9	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	61.3	61.2	59.4	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	71.2	71.0	67.2	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	51.2	51.4	51.7	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	62.0	70.0	74.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	39.0	50.0	57.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	58.0	54.0	52.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	0.0	2.0	4.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	..	0.8	3.7	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..	
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	2.8	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	4.9	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	2.2	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.6	—				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.7	-0.3	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.4	-2.2	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.3	-0.8	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-1.4	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.0	-2.3	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	-1.2	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	..	-6.0	-7.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	..	175.8	144.8	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	..	27.7	7.7	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	..	48.1	28.5	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	..	112.0	43.4	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	..	9.2	14.8	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	..	54.7	86.6	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..	

	Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	48.3	65.5	82.8	841.0	841.0						
Population growth (%)	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.5						
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	240	130	330	1,130	1,130						
GDP (\$ billions)	12.1	8.2	28.5	954.4	954.4						
GDP growth (%)	2.7	6.1	8.7	1.7	1.7						
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	129	125	201	618	618						
GDP per capita growth (%)	-0.6	3.3	5.9	-0.8	-0.8						
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	193.8	100.0	171.6	183.5	183.5						
Consumer price index (% change)	5.2	0.7	8.5	..	..				
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	54.3	49.9	50.7	13.1	13.1						
Industry value added (% of GDP)	11.1	12.4	10.7	29.6	29.6						
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	34.5	37.8	38.6	57.3	57.3						
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-2.4	0.2	-7.7	-1.6	-1.6						
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-6.6	..	..	-1.0	-1.0					
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.6	15.0	0.1	21.0	21.0						
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-3.3	-11.9	-18.3	-3.7	-3.7						
Total external debt (% of GDP)	71.6	67.2	17.6	..	..				
Drivers of growth											
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	9.6	8.3	4.1	15.5	15.5						
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.9	20.3	22.4	22.3	22.3						
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.9	8.1	5.9	13.4	13.4						
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	36.5	55.1	102.5	102.4	102.4						
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	14.4	34.4	37.0	37.0						
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	0.8	1.2	3.6	..	..				
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	11.3	23.3	18.9	18.9						
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	5	9	9					
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	9	45	45					
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	14.1	97.0	97.0					
Time to register property (days)	..	..	41	67	67					
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	620	652	652					
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	4	5	5					
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	198	310	310					
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	31.1	67.4	67.4					
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0	11.0					
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	28.0	35.6	35.6					
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	..	
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	..	
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	15.0	12.0	13.7	..	..				
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	4.0	..	..				
Real interest rate (%)	2.6	3.8	-17.2	..	..				
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	13.9	23.1	17.8	64.4	64.4						
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	..	
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	..	
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	..	
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	..	
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	..	
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	..	
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	..	
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	0.5	0.3	0.3					
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	7.7	11.6	11.6					
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	..	
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,238.0	1,116.3	1,676.8	1,296.9	1,296.9						
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	5.6	12.0	10.6	29.8	29.8						
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8.8	24.0	28.8	33.5	33.5						
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	121.1	100.0	115.3	..	..				
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6						
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	..	221.5	29,126.8	29,126.8						
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	53.2	261.6	27,387.4	27,387.4						
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	5.2	53.2	261.6	20,791.3	20,791.3						
Participating in growth											
Rural population (% of total population)	87.4	85.1	82.7	63.0	63.0						
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	92.0	95.3	87.6	84.8	84.8						
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	46.9	51.4	55.7	52.5	52.5						
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	30.0	..	..	..			
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	124.3	91.4	67.1	80.8	80.8						
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	209.5	148.0	104.4	129.6	129.6						
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	5.6	..	..	..			
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	870.0	..	..	..			
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	57.4	..	..	..			
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	38.0	52.0	75.0	68.4	68.4						
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	33.1	..	..				
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	..	..	..	5.4	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	..	..	..	..	
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	0.0	0.0	..	..				
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	23.0	55.2	..	..				
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	40.7	67.3	57.9	44.9	44.9						
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	29.8	65.5	65.5					
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	44.6	75.2	75.2					
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	65.1	87.9	88.5	88.5						
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	83.2	83.7	87.0	72.1	72.1						
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	91.8	92.1	90.9	81.8	81.8						
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	74.7	75.5	83.1	62.5	62.5						
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	78.3	79.0	78.5	56.2	56.2						
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	83.2	83.7	80.3	61.6	61.6						
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	73.4	74.2	76.7	50.7	50.7						
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	77.0	88.0	98.0	82.5	82.5						
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	8.0	18.0	26.0	46.8	46.8						
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	21.0	26.0	29.0	43.5	43.5						
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	1.0	5.0	8.0	24.1	24.1						
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.3	0.4	6.0	38.8	38.8						
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	7.6	..	..				
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	4.9	37.3	37.3						
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.5	8.8	8.8						
Capable states											
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.4	—	—					
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	3.2	2.7	—	—						
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	-0.7	—	—						
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.0	-1.3	—	—						
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.3	-1.7	—	—						
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-0.4	—	—						
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-1.0	—	—						
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-0.8	—	—						
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-8.0	1.0	1.0	—	—						
Partnership											
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,009.2	686.1	3,820.0	44,704.2	44,704.2						
Net ODA (% of GDP)	8.4	8.4	13.4	4.7	4.7						
Net ODA per capita (\$)	20.9	10.5	46.1	53.2	53.2						
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	509.8	380.0	1,816.6	22,660.0	22,660.0						
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	67.7	14.6	19.6	201.5	201.5						
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	431.7	291.5	1,983.9	16,248.1	16,248.1						
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	51.5	..	..	..	..		

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	0.9	1.2	1.5	841.0					
Population growth (%)	3.2	2.3	1.8	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,940	3,080	7,370	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	6.0	5.1	11.1	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	5.2	-1.9	-1.0	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	4,640	4,109	4,054	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	1.9	-4.2	-2.7	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	138.5	100.0	185.1	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	7.7	0.5	1.9	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	7.3	6.2	5.1	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	43.0	56.3	53.8	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	49.7	37.5	41.2	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	2.8	19.8	..	-1.6					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	10.6	33.5	27.0	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	15.2	36.4	18.9	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	66.9	77.0	19.3	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	36.9	58.3	47.3	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.4	21.9	28.4	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	17.6	19.0	23.2	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	135.2	..	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	48.3	..	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..	
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	9	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	58	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	21.9	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	39	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	1,070	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	488	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	43.5	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	3.8	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	10.3	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	52.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	34.5	..				
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	7.2	..				
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	9	..				
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	8.2	9.9	..	..			
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	2.7	-4.8	9.3	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	12.9	8.7	10.1	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	41.4	..				
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	41.3	..				
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	34.1	..				
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	30.9	..				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	30.4	..				
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	58.0	..				
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	16.4	..				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	42.7	..				
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	14.1	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,749.9	1,630.3	2,388.8	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	46.0	69.0	52.2	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	30.9	32.7	33.3	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	92.3	100.0	124.4	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	198.0	94.4	105.3	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.9	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	44.7	-68.0	..	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	2.3	..	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	0.9	6.1	..	20,791.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	30.9	19.9	14.5	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	88.5	84.2	68.0	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.1	59.9	60.9	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	..	..	..	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	67.6	60.7	51.5	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	92.8	83.3	68.9	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	85.5	..	..			
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	519.0	..	..			
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..	
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	76.0	55.0	55.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..	
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.9	5.2	5.2	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.2	1.8	2.4	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..	
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..	
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	..	46.6	..	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	87.7	65.5				
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	97.6	75.2				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	95.9	..	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	75.8	75.9	77.5	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	85.5	84.9	82.8	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	66.4	67.2	72.1	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	62.6	62.8	59.9	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	67.6	67.7	63.2	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	57.8	58.0	56.5	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	95.0	95.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	47.0	41.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	37.0	33.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	30.0	30.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	2.2	12.9	94.9	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	12.8	..	..			
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	9.7	93.1	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.2	6.7	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	..	..	
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.9	..				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	-0.9	..					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	-1.1	..					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.3	0.1	..					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.6	-0.7	..					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.1	-0.6	..					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.5	..					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-6.0	-4.0	3.0	..					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	131.2	11.7	77.6	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	2.2	0.2	0.7	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	141.7	9.5	52.6	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	126.9	-11.6	52.5	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	..	0.0	0.0	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	4.4	23.3	25.0	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..	

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	0.9	1.3	1.7	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	4.0	3.5	2.7	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	61.7	50.9	42.7	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	330	330	440	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	84.0	84.1	82.2	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	0.3	0.4	0.7	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	51.2	53.9	56.2	52.5
GDP growth (%)	3.6	5.5	4.6	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	340	323	382	618	Gini index	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	-0.5	1.9	1.8	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	103.6	93.2	78.4	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	104.1	100.0	112.6	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	153.1	131.4	102.8	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	12.2	0.8	4.6	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	44.1	54.7	..	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	29.0	35.8	27.5	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	13.1	13.1	15.5	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	24.1	..	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	57.9	51.1	57.1	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	86.0	92.0	96.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	7.6	..	8.6	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	14.7	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	2.1	..	..	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.1	0.5	2.0	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	20.9	18.5	21.6	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.1	0.2	1.0	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-11.7	-8.9	-19.7	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	0.0	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	116.5	114.8	70.9	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	74.1	79.1	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	31.1	37.4	34.4	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	36.8	46.5	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	10.7	8.5	6.3	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	52.6	65.5	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.3	17.4	..	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	81.6	101.7	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.9	12.8	..	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	78.5	78.5	78.0	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	61.5	91.0	86.2	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	86.1	85.9	85.1	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	18.6	34.9	50.6	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	71.2	71.2	71.1	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	1.1	4.6	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	66.3	66.6	65.5	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	14.2	..	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	67.6	68.0	66.4	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	8	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	65.0	65.1	64.6	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	27	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	85.0	91.0	96.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	199.6	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	67.0	77.0	86.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	66	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	65.0	68.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	434	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	61.0	65.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	2	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.7	3.0	86.9	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	376	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	292.3	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.4	84.0	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.9	7.6	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	27.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.3	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.9	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	-0.6	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	..	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-1.1	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.5	0.3	—
Real interest rate (%)	13.0	19.6	24.1	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-0.7	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	11.0	12.5	18.9	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.3	-0.3	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.1	-0.4	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	8.0	-5.0	-5.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	97.3	49.6	128.0	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	30.7	11.8	17.5	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	108.6	38.1	75.1	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	56.9	14.6	21.9	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.5	2.5	1.1	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	2.6	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	39.9	32.6	105.1	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	178.8	..	..	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,003.9	1,295.8	1,049.3	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	59.9	48.0	30.4	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	71.6	56.8	50.1	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	105.9	100.0	71.3	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	201.8	184.2	104.4	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.7	0.6	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	..	39.4	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	..	72.2	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	79.8	20,791.3					

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	15.0	19.5	23.8	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	63.6	56.0	49.2	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	390	330	1,190	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	89.1	80.5	72.5	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	5.9	5.0	26.2	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.3	57.9	56.8	52.5
GDP growth (%)	3.3	3.7	4.7	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	218	255	343	618	Gini index	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	0.5	1.2	2.5	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	75.9	67.9	46.7	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	180.2	100.0	319.9	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	120.1	105.8	68.5	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	37.3	25.2	19.3	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	57.1	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	45.1	39.4	31.7	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	451.0	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	16.9	28.4	18.9	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	28.6	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	38.1	32.2	49.5	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	61.0	90.0	93.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.8	-7.8	-4.6	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	28.2	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	-5.6	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.3	2.3	1.8	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.5	17.7	11.2	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	1.0	15.0	18.0	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-9.0	-18.4	-10.8	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	0.1	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	63.4	122.9	21.9	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	69.5	82.7	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	27.5	33.8	33.1	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	57.9	66.6	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	5.5	5.6	8.7	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	70.7	80.1	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.4	23.1	19.6	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	78.0	89.7	95.4	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.9	12.7	11.6	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	72.2	75.5	75.6	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	69.7	83.5	105.2	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	73.0	77.1	75.8	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	35.2	39.7	57.2	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	71.4	73.9	75.3	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..	8.6	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	48.4	53.9	51.1	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	24.3	..	..	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	42.9	53.5	49.6	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	7	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	54.1	54.3	52.6	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	12	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	84.0	88.0	90.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	20.3	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	37.0	58.0	74.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	34	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	11.0	15.0	18.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	487	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	4.0	5.0	7.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	7	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.3	1.8	64.5	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	224	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	32.7	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	63.4	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	7.8	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	5.4	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	6.8	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	27.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	24.4	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.8	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	9.7	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	3.5	3.9	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	184	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.1	0.1	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	19.6	29.6	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	0.5	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	0.2	—
Real interest rate (%)	..	..	..	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	0.1	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	4.9	14.0	15.9	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	0.1	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	9.9	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	-0.1	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	59.8	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	2.0	8.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	11.4	..					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	30.6	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	66.2	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	559.7	597.5	1,582.6	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	86.2	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	9.5	12.0	6.0	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	1.7	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	37.4	30.6	66.4	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	4.6	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	264.9	375.6	820.3	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	1.1	2.7	6.2	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	6.4	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	293.7	219.2	756.1	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	7	5	..	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	33.8	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	989.2	1,309.1	1,659.8	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16.9	48.8	30.5	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25.9	67.2	41.3	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	153.7	92.0	91.8	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	14.8	165.9	1,677.8	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	6.0	32.4	114.5	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	6.0	32.4	114.5	20,791.3					

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	6.1	8.4	10.1	841.0					
Population growth (%)	3.6	1.9	2.4	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	420	400	370	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	2.7	3.1	4.1	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	4.3	1.9	-0.3	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	340	371	400	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	0.6	-0.1	-2.6	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	127.7	100.0	101.8	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	..	..	4.7	..				
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	23.8	20.3	17.2	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	33.3	32.5	53.0	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	42.9	47.2	29.8	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-7.6	-4.5	-9.8	-1.6					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	16.7	10.9	19.6	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-2.4	-4.3	-4.7	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	92.9	98.5	71.3	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	22.2	15.4	16.9	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.9	18.9	21.6	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.8	14.0	17.0	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	33.2	59.7	89.8	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	10.4	15.9	37.0	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	1.1	..	9.2	..					
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	19.2	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	13	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	41	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	146.6	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	104	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	276	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	416	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	54.6	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	24.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	15.2	16.5	..	..			
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	3.3	7.4	..	..			
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	..	3.8	..	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	1.5	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	45	39	..	..			
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,455.0	1,492.0	1,339.2	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31.1	23.6	40.7	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33.4	27.9	45.4	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	145.0	100.0	98.8	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	17.9	9.9	140.9	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	1.2	50.5	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	18.0	1.2	63.7	20,791.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	72.0	69.0	65.1	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	91.6	89.4	85.3	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48.3	53.3	58.3	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	53.0	..				
Gini index	..	..	39.4	..				
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	136.7	111.4	87.8	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	231.0	185.4	141.5	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	46.1	..				
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	46.9	40.0	..					
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	35.0	42.0	51.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	4.5	..				
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	1.1	1.7	1.3	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	1.1	6.1	4.7	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	0.1	..	..			
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	18.8	32.1	61.7	..					
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	38.2	45.6	44.1	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	39.5	65.5				
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	61.1	75.2				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	44.0	61.5	77.2	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	86.6	86.3	86.3	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	90.9	90.5	89.9	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	82.2	82.1	82.6	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	77.9	77.3	76.2	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	81.2	80.4	78.9	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	74.4	74.0	73.4	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	87.0	88.0	89.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	38.0	51.0	61.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	18.0	27.0	34.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	6.0	9.0	11.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.2	0.8	55.9	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..	
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	55.7	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.9	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	2.8	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	1.8	—				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-1.2	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-1.4	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.8	-1.9	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-1.3	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.6	-1.2	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.4	-1.6	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	-1.0	-1.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	291.5	152.9	214.7	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	10.9	4.9	5.2	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	47.4	18.2	21.3	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	139.0	92.8	171.0	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	4.2	2.5	-3.9	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	148.4	57.5	47.5	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..	

	Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	1.0	1.3	1.6	841.0							
Population growth (%)	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.5							
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	210	170	510	1,130							
Participating in growth											
GDP (\$ billions)	0.2	0.2	0.8	954.4		Rural population (% of total population)	71.9	70.3	70.1	63.0	
GDP growth (%)	6.1	7.5	3.0	1.7		Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	81.3	82.8	85.5	84.8	
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	182	165	143	618		Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.6	5.1	0.7	-0.8		Life expectancy at birth (years)	43.8	45.8	48.2	52.5	
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	131.1	100.0	363.2	183.5		Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
Consumer price index (% change)	33.0	8.6	-1.7	..		Gini index	..	..	..	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	60.8	56.4	..	13.1		Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	142.1	129.1	115.2	80.8	
Industry value added (% of GDP)	18.6	13.0	..	29.6		Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	240.1	218.1	192.6	129.6	
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	20.6	30.6	..	57.3		Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	34.7	..	..
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-18.6	..	-3.4	-1.6		Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	910.0	..	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0		Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	36.1	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	18.7	18.5	18.7	21.0		Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	53.0	71.0	76.0	68.4	
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-27.1	-19.8	..	-3.7		Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	7.4	..	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	284.7	439.7	132.7	..		HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.3	1.8	2.5	5.4	
Drivers of growth											
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	2.8	-8.5	..	15.5		Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.1	1.0	1.2	..	
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	29.9	11.3	..	22.3		Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	0.0	..
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.4	1.3	..	13.4		Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	30.7	..	..
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	80.4	..	102.4		Student-teacher ratio, primary school	..	44.1	..	44.9	
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	19.9	..	37.0		Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	41.4	52.2	65.5	
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	0.4	..	..		Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	59.5	70.9	75.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	18.9		Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	65.5	..	88.5
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	17	9		Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	71.8	73.2	73.3	72.1
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	216	45		Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	82.9	85.1	85.6	81.8
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	183.3	97.0		Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	61.0	61.7	61.3	62.5
Time to register property (days)	..	..	211	67		Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	54.7	59.4	60.2	56.2
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	1,140	652		Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	62.6	68.1	69.5	61.6
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5		Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	46.9	50.6	51.0	50.7
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	208	310		Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	79.0	83.0	82.5
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	45.9	67.4		Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	37.0	45.0	51.0	46.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0		Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	43.0	49.0	43.5
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2		Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	7.0	9.0	24.1
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	54.0	35.6		Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.6	0.9	35.1	38.8
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..		Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..		Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	34.8	37.3
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..		Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	2.3	8.8
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	8.3	..	..	..		Capable states				
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..		IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	2.6	—
Real interest rate (%)	11.9	..	..	..		Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	1.9	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	22.0	7.9	5.6	64.4		Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-1.1	—	
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..		Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.7	-0.8	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..		Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-0.5	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..		Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-1.1	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..		Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-1.2	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..		Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.4	-1.4	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..		Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-8.0	5.0	6.0	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..		Partnership				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..		Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	126.4	81.1	145.5	44,704.2
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3		Net ODA (% of GDP)	51.8	37.6	17.4	4.7
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	..	11.6		Net ODA per capita (\$)	123.6	62.2	90.3	53.2
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	1	..	..	..		Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	75.4	41.6	50.6	22,660.0
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,530.7	1,097.0	1,444.5	1,296.9		Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.0	0.0	1.0	201.5	
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	9.9	31.8	..	29.8		Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	51.0	39.5	93.9	16,248.1	
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37.0	51.6	..	33.5		Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	..	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7						
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.7	0.8	0.6							
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	..	6.0	29,126.8							
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	1.0	..	49.5	27,387.4							
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	1.0	8.0	49.5	20,791.3							

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	23.4	31.4	39.8	841.0					
Population growth (%)	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	380	420	760	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	8.6	12.7	29.4	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	4.2	0.6	2.6	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	450	404	452	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	0.7	-2.0	-0.1	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	81.5	100.0	163.3	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	17.8	10.0	9.2	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	29.5	32.4	22.6	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	19.0	16.9	15.3	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	51.4	50.7	62.1	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-6.1	-1.6	-5.7	-1.6					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	2.0	-5.5	-1.0					
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	23.6	18.4	22.5	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-5.6	-10.1	-13.1	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	82.1	48.4	27.2	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	18.5	7.3	7.8	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.6	16.7	20.1	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.9	7.5	14.5	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	100.6	95.0	112.7	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	39.3	59.5	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	2.7	4.1	..					
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	25.8	..	18.9					
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	11	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	33	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	38.3	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	64	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	465	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	3	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	393	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	49.7	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	5.6	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	11.8	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	17.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	40.5	..				
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	6.9	..				
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	27	..				
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	12.8	12.1	..	..			
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	7.3	15.3	7.6	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	32.7	28.4	31.5	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	38.4	..				
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	22.3	..				
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	33.1	..				
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	58.2	..				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	41.8	..				
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	27.6	..				
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	4.3	..				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	3.3	..				
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	33.3	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	20	25	..	..			
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,561.8	1,374.9	1,203.8	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25.7	21.6	25.2	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31.3	31.7	38.3	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	68.7	100.0	114.5	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.7	0.7	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	57.1	110.9	94.5	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	0.0	631.5	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	139.3	537.9	1,686.2	20,791.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	81.8	80.3	78.1	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	106.8	88.5	83.3	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.8	52.8	54.9	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	..	..	..	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	64.2	65.7	54.8	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	99.1	104.7	84.0	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	43.8	..				
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	488.0	..				
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	41.0	35.2	..					
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	78.0	78.0	74.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	2.9	46.1	..					
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	3.9	9.0	6.3	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	10.0	120.0	80.0	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..	..	..		
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..	
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	..	34.4	46.8	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	73.6	87.0	65.5					
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	80.3	92.7	75.2					
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	97.6	95.4	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	83.5	82.9	83.5	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	90.7	89.0	88.8	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	76.5	77.0	78.2	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	75.9	73.4	72.4	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	82.3	78.3	76.8	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	69.5	68.6	68.0	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	91.0	87.0	83.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	32.0	43.0	52.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	24.0	26.0	27.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	27.0	30.0	32.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.7	1.3	50.3	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..	
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.4	48.7	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	10.0	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.7	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	2.1	2.2	—					
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.0	-1.1	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-0.3	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-1.3	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.7	-0.7	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.3	-0.2	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.0	-1.1	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	-2.0	7.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,181.3	509.2	1,778.0	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	13.8	4.0	6.1	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	50.4	16.2	44.7	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	735.2	292.4	1,224.0	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	4.5	5.4	5.4	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	441.6	211.4	548.6	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	23.9	27.9	..					

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	1.6	1.9	2.1	841.0					
Population growth (%)	1.5	1.6	0.8	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	550	550	980	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	0.5	0.7	1.6	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	6.5	5.7	0.9	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	315	395	471	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	4.9	4.0	0.0	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	107.2	100.0	162.2	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	11.6	6.1	7.2	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	24.9	12.3	8.4	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	34.4	31.6	34.1	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	40.7	56.1	57.5	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	12.0	-20.3	-2.0	-1.6					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-0.6	..	5.8	-1.0					
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	43.1	49.2	63.4	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-105.1	-69.2	-60.5	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	73.2	90.1	44.7	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-49.1	-25.0	-29.1	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	57.0	42.5	31.5	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.8	33.3	17.3	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	108.5	113.7	104.4	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	24.7	30.4	45.0	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	1.3	2.2	..	..			
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	18.5	23.7	18.9					
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	7	9					
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	40	45					
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	26.0	97.0					
Time to register property (days)	..	..	101	67					
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	785	652					
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	2	5					
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	324	310					
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	19.6	67.4					
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	5.4	11.0					
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	4.4	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	14.0	35.6					
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	13.9	..					
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	6.8	..					
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	54	..					
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	18.0	18.3	..	..			
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	7.9	14.4	9.2	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	17.2	16.4	13.5	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	46.7	..					
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	33.2	..					
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	33.5	..					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	47.1	..					
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	28.6	..					
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	44.3	..					
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	11.3	..					
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	16.5	..					
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3					
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	..	11.6					
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	58	..	..	..		
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,036.8	718.3	421.0	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18.1	34.2	51.2	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	123.2	103.4	111.7	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	87.3	100.0	157.3	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	128.2	103.3	93.2	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.6	0.9	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	17.1	117.8	62.9	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	0.1	28.5	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	427.9	252.2	414.1	20,791.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	86.0	80.0	73.8	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	97.1	87.6	77.3	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	59.2	50.2	45.4	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	..	..	..	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	74.3	85.9	61.0	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	92.5	123.8	83.5	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	59.8	61.5	..					
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	53.0	..	..			
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	80.0	74.0	85.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..	
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.8	24.5	23.6	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.1	12.0	14.0	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..	..	..		
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	58.4	60.1	70.3	..					
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	54.5	47.9	37.0	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	86.3	89.7	65.5					
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	90.9	92.0	75.2					
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	123.8	107.2	107.1	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	75.3	75.1	75.2	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	83.7	81.0	78.5	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	68.8	70.4	72.4	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	66.8	64.4	62.0	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	73.8	70.1	66.0	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	60.4	58.9	58.2	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	88.0	92.0	97.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	57.0	69.0	81.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	29.0	35.0	40.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	32.0	28.0	25.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.8	2.3	33.9	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..	
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	1.1	32.0	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	3.7	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.5	—					
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	3.3	—					
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	0.1	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	-0.1	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	0.4	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.3	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	-0.6	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.1	-0.3	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	4.0	8.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	139.1	36.7	123.0	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	25.7	4.9	7.8	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	86.8	19.4	59.5	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	85.2	21.8	70.7	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	-0.4	-1.2	4.7	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	54.3	16.1	47.7	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	76.6	..	17.3	..					

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	2.2	2.8	4.0	841.0					
Population growth (%)	-2.0	6.4	4.2	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	140	160	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	0.4	0.6	0.9	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	-51.0	25.7	4.6	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	200	199	148	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	-50.0	17.9	0.3	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	88.8	100.0	149.3	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	..	..	..	..	
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	54.4	72.0	61.3	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	16.8	11.6	16.8	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	28.8	16.4	21.9	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	..	-31.6	-1.6				
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	0.0	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	0.0	21.0				
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	..	-4.5	-141.5	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	534.8	500.8	189.4	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	..	..	-121.5	15.5				
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..	22.3				
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..	13.4				
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	113.4	90.6	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	36.9	..	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	17.4	..	..			
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	12.1	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	5	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	20	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	54.6	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	50	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	1,280	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	4	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	158	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	43.7	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	27.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	5.4	..				
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	5.5	6.2	..	..			
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	0.2	22.1	6.3	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	0.0	3.1	16.1	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	31.2	..				
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	44.3	..				
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	26.8	..				
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	19.0	..				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	35.0	..				
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	59.1	..				
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	2.6	..				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	5.1	..				
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	..	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,028.5	1,278.0	1,609.7	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	21.5	31.1	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	..	26.0	172.6	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	217.8	29,126.8				
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	7.0	27,387.4				
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	25.1	20,791.3				
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	54.7	45.7	39.2	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	92.7	89.3	84.6	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	48.5	54.4	58.7	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	63.8				
Gini index	..	..	..	38.2				
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	165.0	133.5	79.9	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	246.9	198.2	112.0	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	50.9	46.3	..					
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	994.0	..				
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	45.3	39.4	..					
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	..	63.0	64.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	26.4	..				
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.3	3.3	1.5	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.1	3.5	3.6	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	0.0	..				
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	57.6	..				
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	..	38.3	24.3	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	59.1	65.5				
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	75.6	75.2				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	71.9	..	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	72.9	73.1	72.9	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	78.6	77.9	76.8	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	67.4	68.4	69.1	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	61.0	60.1	58.5	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	62.7	61.4	59.0	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	59.4	58.8	58.0	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	86.0	82.0	79.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	34.0	44.0	51.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	21.0	23.0	25.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	3.0	4.0	4.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.4	0.3	21.3	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..	
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	21.3	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.5	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	2.8	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	3.1	—				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.7	-0.6	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-0.3	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-2.1	-1.0	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.8	-1.2	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.8	-1.2	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-2.0	-1.1	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	0.0	0.0	6.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	113.7	67.4	505.0	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	29.6	12.0	57.6	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	52.5	23.9	127.7	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	42.3	23.8	340.8	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	2.3	..	1.0	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	69.2	43.6	163.3	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	43,884.0	..				

	Country data			North Africa		Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	4.4	5.3	6.4	166.7					
Population growth (%)	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.6					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	..	12,020	3,280					
GDP (\$ billions)	28.9	33.9	62.4	522.3					
GDP growth (%)	..	3.7	2.1	3.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	..	6,340	7,692	2,191					
GDP per capita growth (%)	..	1.6	0.1	2.1					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	..	100.0	126.3	143.0					
Consumer price index (% change)	8.5	-2.9	2.5	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	..	..	1.9	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	..	..	78.2	39.3					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	..	19.9	47.7					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	7.6	18.5	15.0	0.0					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-4.2					
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	27.8					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	8.6	20.1	39.9	-4.5					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	..	..	..	17.0					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	27.2	33.5	67.8	23.8					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.9	13.1	27.9	25.1					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	5.9	19.9					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	118.7	..	..			
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..	
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	11.8	45.8	..	..			
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	20.3					
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	..	9					
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	..	14					
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	..	10.0					
Time to register property (days)	..	..	..	51					
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	..	705					
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	..	7					
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	..	347					
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	..	54.8					
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	6.2					
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	8.0					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	..	42.0					
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	51.7	57.2	..	74.3					
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	7.4					
Real interest rate (%)	..	-9.6	57.8	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	30.4	23.1	10.9	35.2					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	2.6					
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	27.3	..					
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	184	219	..	189					
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	674.4	643.7	568.8	3,111.3					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	39.7	35.6	67.4	32.1					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31.1	15.5	27.5	36.6					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	102.1					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	..					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	53.7	43.0	546.0	9,702.9					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	6.0	0.0	15,145.3					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	9.0	16.0	17,458.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	24.3	23.6	22.3	46.9					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	84.4	55.1	52.4	53.4					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	68.1	72.5	74.5	71.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	..	..	..	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31.8	23.0	16.8	22.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	35.7	25.3	18.5	26.0					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..	
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	21.0	..					
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	89.0	93.0	98.0	94.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..	
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	..	..	..	0.1					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	..	..	..	
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	1.1	..	1.9	2.1					
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..	
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	..	..	..	25.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	88.9	..					
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	99.9	..					
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..	..	..	
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	48.7	52.1	55.0	54.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	76.3	77.6	81.6	80.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	15.9	23.7	26.1	28.3					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	33.2	34.9	36.3	39.8					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	48.7	50.8	53.2	56.7					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	17.2	18.4	18.7	22.5					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	54.0	54.0	..	95.4					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	55.0	55.0	..	87.4					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	97.0	97.0	97.0	94.3					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	96.0	96.0	96.0	83.0					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	5.0	12.1	95.1	88.1					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..	
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	77.9	76.9					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	5.5	21.3					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	..	..	
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.5	..					
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-1.1	..					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.6	-1.9	..					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.7	0.6	..					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-1.1	..					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.8	-1.0	..					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-0.8	..					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	-7.0	-7.0	..					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	8.3	..	39.2	2,870.5					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	0.0	..	0.1	0.5					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	1.9	..	6.1	17.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	7.7	..	32.2	1,866.5					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	..	..	0.9	31.0					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.7	..	6.0	771.4					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	7.0					

	Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	11.3	15.3	19.6	841.0							
Population growth (%)	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.5							
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	250	250	430	1,130							
GDP (\$ billions)	3.1	3.9	8.6	954.4							
GDP growth (%)	3.1	4.8	-3.7	1.7							
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	290	254	255	618							
GDP per capita growth (%)	0.1	1.7	-6.2	-0.8							
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	94.4	100.0	171.9	183.5							
Consumer price index (% change)	11.8	11.9	9.0	..							
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	28.6	29.2	29.1	13.1							
Industry value added (% of GDP)	12.8	14.2	16.0	29.6							
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	58.6	56.6	54.9	57.3							
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-8.6	-6.7	..	-1.6							
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	-2.0	-1.9	-1.0							
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.0	11.7	11.1	21.0							
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-11.4	-7.3	-23.7	-3.7							
Total external debt (% of GDP)	119.7	121.0	25.8	..							
Drivers of growth											
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	5.5	7.7	8.9	15.5							
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.8	15.0	32.6	22.3							
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.9	8.3	29.4	13.4							
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	101.5	103.8	160.4	102.4							
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	18.6	..	31.5	37.0							
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	3.5	2.3	3.6	..							
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	17.8	13.4	18.9							
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	2	9						
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	7	45						
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	12.9	97.0						
Time to register property (days)	..	..	74	67						
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	871	652						
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	5	5						
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	201	310						
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	37.7	67.4						
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	14.2	11.0						
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	19.3	19.2						
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	56.0	35.6						
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	92.1	..						
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	13.6	..						
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	30	..						
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	15.4	11.6	..	..					
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..			
Real interest rate (%)	12.9	18.0	33.8	..							
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	16.4	8.8	11.5	64.4							
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	42.7	..						
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	28.8	..						
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	48.1	..						
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	40.8	..						
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	39.4	..						
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	54.6	..						
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	2.2	..						
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	17.0	..						
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	2.2	0.3						
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	4.3	11.6						
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	5	3	..	..					
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,945.2	1,889.8	2,581.7	1,296.9							
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	16.6	30.7	28.5	29.8							
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28.0	38.0	52.2	33.5							
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	82.8	100.0	88.3	..							
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7						
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.7	0.6							
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	22.4	83.0	..	29,126.8							
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	4.5	..	..	27,387.4						
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	7.9	11.3	..	20,791.3							
Participating in growth											
Rural population (% of total population)	76.4	72.9	70.1	63.0							
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	91.8	93.3	85.0	84.8							
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.9	56.5	60.8	52.5							
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..			
Gini index	..	..	..	..			
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	101.5	64.9	40.5	80.8							
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	166.8	100.4	57.7	129.6							
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	46.2	43.9	..							
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	498.0	..						
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	49.2	..						
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	47.0	55.0	64.0	68.4							
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	0.2	45.8	..							
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.4							
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	1.0	1.3	1.7	..							
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..	0.2	..							
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	37.0	37.6	78.8	..							
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	39.9	48.0	47.9	44.9							
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	70.7	64.5	65.5							
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	70.2	64.9	75.2							
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	95.6	..	96.9	88.5							
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	87.3	88.1	87.7	72.1							
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	89.3	90.4	89.4	81.8							
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	85.3	85.9	86.0	62.5							
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	73.7	75.1	73.0	56.2							
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	74.1	75.8	73.2	61.6							
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	73.4	74.4	72.8	50.7							
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	78.0	73.0	71.0	82.5							
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	16.0	24.0	29.0	46.8							
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	14.0	15.0	15.0	43.5							
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	6.0	8.0	10.0	24.1							
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.3	0.8	31.5	38.8							
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	2.4	..						
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.4	30.6	37.3							
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	1.6	8.8							
Capable states											
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.5	—						
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	3.0	—						
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	-0.2	—							
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.1	-0.6	—							
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.1	-0.7	—							
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.6	-0.6	—							
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	-0.5	—							
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.3	-0.7	—							
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-6.0	7.0	0.0	—							
Partnership											
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	397.0	320.2	445.5	44,704.2							
Net ODA (% of GDP)	12.9	8.3	5.2	4.7							
Net ODA per capita (\$)	35.2	21.0	22.7	53.2							
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	268.2	138.7	241.6	22,660.0							
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	-1.2	-1.1	1.5	201.5							
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	129.9	182.6	202.4	16,248.1							
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	77.8	76.2	..							

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	9.5	11.8	15.3	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	88.4	84.8	80.7	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	180	150	290	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	97.7	95.8	97.2	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	1.9	1.7	4.7	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	49.2	51.0	53.8	52.5
GDP growth (%)	5.7	1.6	7.6	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	132	147	168	618	Gini index	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	1.8	-1.6	4.7	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	129.1	98.6	68.8	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	151.3	100.0	184.5	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	218.1	164.4	110.0	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	11.8	29.6	8.4	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	55.6	..	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	45.0	39.5	30.5	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	1,100.0	..	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	28.9	17.9	16.1	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	54.6	..	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	26.1	42.5	53.4	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	81.0	73.0	92.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-4.6	-4.2	..	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	2.9	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	7.2	14.2	11.0	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	20.1	17.1	16.6	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	11.0	64.0	51.0	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-9.6	-9.7	-7.7	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..	0.0	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	82.8	155.1	23.1	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	28.1	65.4	59.2	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	64.4	..	..	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	73.7	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	13.4	3.8	17.2	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	86.5	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.1	12.3	21.8	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	80.9	92.6	100.0	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.4	2.3	14.9	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	77.5	76.8	76.1	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	70.1	135.1	119.3	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	79.3	78.2	77.9	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	16.5	31.0	29.5	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	75.8	75.4	74.4	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	0.5	0.3	0.5	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	55.9	53.9	53.5	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	15.1	..	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	51.5	49.7	49.3	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	10	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	60.2	58.2	57.7	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	39	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	90.0	93.0	95.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	108.4	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	33.0	58.0	77.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	49	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	50.0	51.0	51.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	312	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	41.0	50.0	57.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	4	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.3	0.8	16.9	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	157	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	25.1	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.4	15.7	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	9.9	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	4.7	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	11.2	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	21.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	59.2	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.4	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	1.0	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	4.1	3.3	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	46	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.5	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	..	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.2	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.6	-0.1	—
Real interest rate (%)	9.3	17.3	15.6	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.3	-0.5	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	10.9	9.1	14.2	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.5	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	12.8	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-0.2	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	74.3	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-9.0	6.0	6.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	22.8	..					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	15.6	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	51.0	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	500.4	446.1	772.4	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	37.6	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	26.6	25.6	16.3	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	2.7	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	52.9	37.7	50.6	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	21.8	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	216.2	269.3	435.2	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.6	6.2	3.8	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	1.7	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	283.6	170.7	333.4	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	991.5	1,675.4	2,162.8	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23.8	25.6	30.0	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33.4	35.3	37.7	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	149.3	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	185.9	138.1	107.5	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	26.0	..	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	0.7	..	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	0.7	..	20,791.3					

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	8.7	10.5	13.0	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	76.7	72.1	67.3	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	260	250	680	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	91.6	92.7	86.8	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	2.4	2.4	9.0	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	43.0	45.6	48.8	52.5
GDP growth (%)	-1.9	3.2	4.3	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	188	230	304	618	Gini index	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	-3.8	1.1	1.9	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	138.8	119.9	100.5	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	148.5	100.0	227.3	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	249.7	217.3	191.1	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	0.6	-0.7	2.2	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	45.5	41.6	36.5	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	15.9	20.6	24.2	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	38.6	37.9	..	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	43.0	55.0	71.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-9.1	-10.5	-12.2	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	-3.4	-2.1	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.4	1.7	1.0	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	17.6	13.8	15.3	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.5	6.9	4.4	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-16.6	-12.6	-9.4	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	0.0	0.0	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	101.9	122.2	29.6	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	30.8	59.4	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	39.8	65.3	50.1	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	..	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	6.4	12.0	13.0	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	24.6	22.4	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	57.6	69.5	78.4	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.4	15.9	14.0	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	53.9	52.9	53.1	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	28.1	58.7	94.7	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	70.3	69.9	68.3	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	6.7	17.6	38.3	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	38.2	37.0	38.7	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	0.6	2.0	6.0	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	41.7	41.3	39.3	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	15.3	22.3	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	51.7	51.1	47.5	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	6	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	31.8	31.4	31.0	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	8	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	54.0	69.0	81.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	79.7	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	22.0	34.0	44.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	29	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	36.0	41.0	45.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	620	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	23.0	28.0	32.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.1	0.5	29.4	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	270	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	52.2	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	28.8	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	12.9	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.9	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	16.5	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	31.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	32.9	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.7	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	5.3	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.8	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	14	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.6	-0.7	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	10.9	12.1	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	0.2	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.1	-0.3	—
Real interest rate (%)	10.6	..	..	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-0.8	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	12.8	16.6	17.4	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.1	-0.4	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	24.8	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-0.4	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	42.7	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	6.0	7.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	17.3	..					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	26.3	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	48.2	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	479.0	287.8	985.1	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	33.5	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	19.8	11.9	11.0	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	6.4	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	55.3	27.4	75.7	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	12.2	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	312.5	299.8	574.7	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	15.4	-1.3	1.6	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	9.0	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	151.1	-10.6	408.9	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	10	4	3	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	102.4	74.9	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	726.3	1,006.4	1,588.2	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	17.1	26.8	26.2	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33.7	39.4	35.6	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	130.8	100.0	88.4	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.9	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	5.7	78.4	179.7	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	106.9	69.2	406.1	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	106.9	73.2	431.0	20,791.3					

	Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	2.0	2.6	3.3	841.0							
Population growth (%)	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.5							
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	550	460	990	1,130							
GDP (\$ billions)	1.0	1.1	3.0	954.4							
GDP growth (%)	-1.8	1.9	-1.1	1.7							
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	410	415	462	618							
GDP per capita growth (%)	-4.3	-0.9	-3.3	-0.8							
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	125.0	100.0	198.9	183.5							
Consumer price index (% change)	6.6	3.3	2.2	..							
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	29.6	27.6	20.6	13.1							
Industry value added (% of GDP)	28.8	29.7	34.7	29.6							
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	41.6	42.6	44.8	57.3							
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-0.9	..	..	-1.6						
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0						
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	23.8	21.8	24.7	21.0							
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-15.1	-28.0	-17.8	-3.7							
Total external debt (% of GDP)	207.3	219.9	67.1	..							
Drivers of growth											
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	4.9	-8.6	7.4	15.5							
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	20.0	19.4	25.2	22.3							
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.7	..	..	13.4						
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	47.4	86.5	104.4	102.4							
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	13.6	18.4	24.5	37.0							
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	3.1	..	3.8	..							
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	18.9						
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	9	9						
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	19	45						
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	33.6	97.0						
Time to register property (days)	..	..	49	67						
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	370	652						
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	5	5						
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	696	310						
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	68.4	67.4						
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0						
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2						
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	39.0	35.6						
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..			
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..			
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..			
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	..	26.8	..						
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	1.0	..						
Real interest rate (%)	7.2	23.9	15.1	..							
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	43.5	23.1	..	64.4							
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..			
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..			
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..			
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..			
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..			
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..			
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..			
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..			
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3						
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	..	11.6						
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	8	8	..	..					
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	869.8	864.2	875.8	1,296.9							
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45.6	46.2	49.7	29.8							
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	60.7	74.2	67.6	33.5							
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	105.8	100.0	..	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7						
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	0.6							
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	6.7	..	..	29,126.8						
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	13.7	..	..	27,387.4						
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	13.7	..	..	20,791.3						
Participating in growth											
Rural population (% of total population)	60.3	60.0	58.8	63.0							
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	89.7	81.5	72.9	84.8							
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	55.6	56.5	57.0	52.5							
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	56.5	46.3	..	..					
Gini index	..	39.0	..	..					
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	80.9	77.1	74.3	80.8							
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	129.0	122.1	117.1	129.6							
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	60.9	..						
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	685.7	..						
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	54.8	..	24.2	..							
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	38.0	62.0	59.0	68.4							
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..			
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.2	0.6	0.7	5.4							
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.1	0.5	1.0	..							
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..	0.1	..							
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	29.1	..	64.2	..							
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	44.4	45.0	39.1	44.9							
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	51.2	57.5	65.5							
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	61.3	67.7	75.2							
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	68.9	95.3	102.7	88.5							
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	68.5	70.0	71.6	72.1							
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	83.0	82.5	82.0	81.8							
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	54.3	57.4	60.9	62.5							
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	57.1	55.8	53.6	56.2							
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	65.2	63.1	59.7	61.6							
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	48.6	48.0	47.2	50.7							
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	36.0	45.0	52.0	82.5							
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	26.0	37.0	47.0	46.8							
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	29.0	38.0	50.0	43.5							
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	8.0	9.0	9.0	24.1							
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.3	1.3	68.6	38.8							
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..			
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.6	66.3	37.3							
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	2.3	8.8							
Capable states											
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.2	—						
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.5	—						
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.7	—							
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-1.0	—							
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.1	-1.2	—							
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.9	—							
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	-0.7	—							
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.3	-0.8	—							
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	-6.0	-2.0	—							
Partnership											
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	236.1	220.9	286.7	44,704.2							
Net ODA (% of GDP)	23.2	20.4	9.5	4.7							
Net ODA per capita (\$)	118.8	84.8	87.1	53.2							
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	106.4	82.5	122.2	22,660.0							
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	24.6	0.1	20.7	201.5							
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	105.1	138.3	143.8	16,248.1							
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..			

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	1.1	1.2	1.3	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	0.8	1.0	0.5	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	56.1	57.3	57.5	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,440	3,870	7,250	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	50.9	46.7	42.7	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	2.7	4.6	8.6	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	69.4	71.7	72.6	52.5
GDP growth (%)	7.2	9.0	2.1	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	2,579	3,861	4,917	618	Gini index	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	6.4	8.0	1.6	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21.0	17.2	15.4	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	97.3	100.0	137.0	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	24.1	19.4	17.0	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	13.5	4.2	2.5	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	91.1	99.7	..	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	12.9	7.0	4.3	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	32.8	31.0	29.1	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	54.4	62.1	66.6	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	76.0	84.0	99.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-4.5	-0.8	-7.9	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	0.6	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	1.0	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	22.7	19.1	20.7	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.1	0.1	0.5	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-7.2	-0.6	-10.6	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.8	..	..	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	35.2	20.6	8.6	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	113.7	102.8	89.4	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	21.1	26.1	21.6	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	79.9	84.3	87.9	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	23.0	25.6	10.8	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	91.2	94.5	96.5	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	30.6	22.9	26.2	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	100.4	98.6	101.3	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	16.5	19.5	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	62.9	64.5	62.6	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	111.8	103.2	100.0	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	84.9	84.7	79.8	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	52.4	76.9	87.2	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	40.7	44.2	45.4	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	3.1	11.7	25.9	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	53.8	49.2	40.8	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	13.6	11.4	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	69.7	62.5	46.4	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	5	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	37.5	35.6	35.0	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	6	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	3.8	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	99.0	99.0	99.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	26	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	93.0	93.0	93.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	645	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	90.0	90.0	90.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	5.5	38.8	114.9	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	161	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	73.6	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	24.1	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.2	15.2	85.2	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	10.3	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	7.3	22.7	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	9.8	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	18.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	18.7	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	..	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	3.2	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	4.7	5.4	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	39	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.6	0.7	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	93.0	97.0	98.0	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	1.0	0.8	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	99.0	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.7	0.6	—
Real interest rate (%)	7.2	18.3	17.5	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.5	0.7	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	33.1	57.5	85.1	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.6	0.9	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	50.7	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.9	0.9	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	63.6	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	10.0	10.0	10.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	41.5	..					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	25.1	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	46.3	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	88.3	20.2	155.6	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	42.9	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	3.3	0.4	1.8	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	8.8	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	83.5	17.0	122.0	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	45.7	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	75.7	12.4	63.6	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	21.4	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.7	0.6	-1.9	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	210.1	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	11.9	7.2	93.8	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	8.4	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	4,190.8	8,900.0	8,306.9	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	65.0	61.4	48.4	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	72.2	61.9	59.1	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	100.1	100.0	81.0	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.7	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	40.4	252.7	218.9	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	0.0	..	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	177.0	211.2	20,791.3					

	Country data			North Africa		Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	24.8	28.8	32.0	166.7					
Population growth (%)	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.6					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,000	1,330	2,810	3,280					
GDP (\$ billions)	25.8	37.0	91.4	522.3	Participating in growth				
GDP growth (%)	4.0	1.6	4.9	3.7	Rural population (% of total population)	51.6	46.7	43.6	46.9
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,182	1,284	1,809	2,191	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	77.3	62.2	50.9	53.4
GDP per capita growth (%)	2.1	0.4	3.7	2.1	Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	88.1	100.0	157.8	143.0	Life expectancy at birth (years)	64.1	68.7	71.6	71.5
Consumer price index (% change)	6.8	1.9	1.0	..	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	9.0	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	18.3	14.9	16.4	13.1	Gini index	..	..	40.9	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	33.4	29.1	28.5	39.3	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	68.9	46.3	33.2	22.8
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	48.3	56.0	55.1	47.7	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	88.8	55.0	37.5	26.0
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-0.8	-1.3	-5.4	0.0	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	1.0	-4.2	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	132.0	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	24.0	23.6	25.9	27.8	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-5.4	-5.4	-10.9	-4.5	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	79.0	93.0	98.0	94.4
Total external debt (% of GDP)	96.8	55.8	26.0	17.0	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Drivers of growth					HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	19.9	20.2	25.1	23.8	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.2	1.0	1.2	..
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.0	26.0	30.7	25.1	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	0.6	2.1
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.2	21.3	24.8	19.9	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	51.4	56.7	80.4	..
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	67.7	92.0	107.4	..	Student-teacher ratio, primary school	25.0	28.8	26.6	25.9
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	37.5	38.1	55.8	..	Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	56.1	..
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	10.9	9.4	12.9	..	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	79.5	..
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	23.5	25.7	20.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	68.8	82.4	88.1	..
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	6	9	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	54.9	56.3	55.3	54.5
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	12	14	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	84.8	84.3	83.7	80.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	15.8	10.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	26.1	29.5	28.3	28.3
Time to register property (days)	..	..	47	51	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	47.6	46.7	41.1	39.8
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	615	705	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	67.9	65.3	60.7	56.7
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	7	7	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	26.9	28.3	21.5	22.5
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	358	347	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	94.0	96.0	98.0	95.4
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	41.7	54.8	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	55.0	58.0	60.0	87.4
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	1.8	6.2	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	81.0	82.0	83.0	94.3
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	3.4	8.0	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	27.0	43.0	52.0	83.0
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	60.0	42.0	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	1.6	13.1	90.1	88.1
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	18.8	..	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	24.9	35.0	..
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	2.5	..	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	8.1	79.1	76.9
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	6	..	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.7	32.2	21.3
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	49.1	56.4	67.8	74.3	Capable states				
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	13.0	7.4	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	..	—
Real interest rate (%)	3.3	14.0	..	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	4.7	3.3	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	19.6	51.0	64.4	35.2	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.1	-0.2	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	27.3	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-0.8	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	43.5	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.4	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	3.4	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	-0.1	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	55.7	..	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	0.0	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	31.6	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.1	-0.2	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	37.0	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-8.0	-6.0	-6.0	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	15.8	..	Partnership				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	31.0	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,048.0	418.8	911.6	2,870.5
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	4.4	2.6	Net ODA (% of GDP)	4.1	1.1	1.0	0.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	53.8	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	42.2	14.5	28.5	17.2
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	45	..	..	189	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	595.4	293.1	704.7	1,866.5
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,120.0	366.6	1,910.7	3,111.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	361.1	-4.1	-98.2	31.0
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	26.5	28.0	28.6	32.1	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	91.5	129.8	305.1	771.4
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	31.9	33.4	39.5	36.6	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	3.6	7.0
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	102.9	100.0	99.5	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	92.2	110.0	102.4	102.1					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.7	0.7	..					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	165.1	368.0	1,491.3	9,702.9					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	2,006.3	2,161.0	6,269.1	15,145.3					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	2,006.3	2,161.0	6,269.5	17,458.3					

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	13.5	18.2	22.9	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	1.3	2.6	2.3	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	78.9	69.3	62.4	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	170	230	440	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	99.2	88.0	89.6	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	4.2	9.8	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	43.3	47.6	48.1	52.5
GDP growth (%)	1.0	1.1	6.3	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	54.7	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	185	233	371	618	Gini index	..	..	45.6	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	-0.3	-1.5	4.0	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	155.2	123.3	95.9	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	98.6	100.0	115.3	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	232.4	183.2	141.9	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	47.0	12.7	3.3	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	55.3	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	37.1	24.0	31.5	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	18.4	24.5	23.6	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	44.5	51.5	44.9	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	59.0	71.0	77.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-16.9	-18.0	-12.0	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	22.8	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	1.2	8.6	11.5	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	2.2	36.0	74.0	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-27.9	-20.5	-18.7	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	0.0	..	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	188.8	170.7	42.6	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	26.4	16.1	56.6	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	54.5	64.0	61.3	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	55.1	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-5.8	10.5	2.2	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	70.9	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.1	31.0	21.0	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	72.7	74.9	88.3	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.1	21.7	7.9	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	86.6	86.8	86.1	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	62.9	74.9	114.4	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	87.8	87.2	86.6	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	6.9	6.1	23.4	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	85.6	86.5	85.6	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	0.7	..	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	75.6	73.7	72.5	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	72.5	69.6	68.3	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	9	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	78.6	77.5	76.8	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	13	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	73.0	75.0	77.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	13.9	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	26.0	27.0	29.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	42	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	36.0	37.0	38.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	730	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	4.0	4.0	4.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	5	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.4	0.7	26.4	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	230	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	1.7	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	34.3	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	26.1	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	10.1	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	2.7	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	10.4	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	40.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	12.7	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.7	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	3.0	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	2.2	2.5	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	5	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-0.4	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	16.8	18.7	20.8	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.1	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	4.0	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	0.5	—
Real interest rate (%)	..	6.3	12.0	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	-0.3	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	17.6	16.7	25.1	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.1	-0.3	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	25.4	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.7	-0.6	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	16.6	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	5.0	5.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	33.6	..					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	30.8	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	50.1	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	997.3	906.2	2,013.3	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	24.8	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	40.5	21.3	20.6	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	6.0	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	73.6	49.7	87.9	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	18.8	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	750.3	623.6	1,287.7	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.1	-0.1	1.7	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	0.0	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	246.9	282.7	723.9	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	476.6	868.0	876.6	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	8.2	16.5	25.1	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36.1	37.0	43.8	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	92.7	100.0	49.3	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.7	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	9.2	139.2	878.4	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	0.0	31.5	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	70.4	36.8	111.1	20,791.3					

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	1.4	1.8	2.2	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	3.7	2.2	1.9	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	72.3	67.6	62.6	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,620	2,030	4,270	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	88.9	79.8	68.0	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	2.4	3.9	9.3	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.1	58.7	61.6	52.5
GDP growth (%)	2.5	3.5	-0.8	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,828	2,143	2,673	618	Gini index	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	-1.3	1.3	-2.7	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	49.3	49.8	33.6	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	90.7	100.0	159.6	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	73.0	76.0	47.5	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	..	..	8.8	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	75.5	81.4	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	11.7	11.8	9.4	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	271.0	449.0	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	38.0	28.0	32.7	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	29.5	29.6	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	50.2	60.2	58.0	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	..	69.0	76.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	1.2	4.9	1.3	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	3.4	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	-1.6	2.0	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	1.6	15.3	13.1	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	31.7	29.4	29.8	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.5	6.7	6.7	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-15.5	-3.7	-13.3	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	0.4	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	..	..	..	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	91.6	87.1	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	..	31.6	30.1	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	88.5	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	18.2	13.4	13.9	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	93.0	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	21.2	16.6	24.7	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	110.8	103.2	103.6	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.0	11.1	15.6	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	57.7	57.2	58.6	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	117.9	115.8	112.1	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	66.1	65.0	63.9	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	37.9	60.7	65.8	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	49.8	49.9	53.5	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..	8.9	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	37.1	30.6	28.9	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	21.0	22.4	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	39.8	33.2	30.1	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	10	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	34.5	28.0	27.7	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	66	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	99.0	99.0	99.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	18.5	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	51.0	72.0	88.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	23	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	66.0	63.0	60.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	270	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	9.0	13.0	17.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	5	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	3.7	10.5	62.6	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	375	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	19.3	22.3	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	9.6	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	4.5	56.1	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.6	5.9	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	13.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	..	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	5.4	4.5	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.5	0.2	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	10.8	..	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.4	0.3	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.3	0.8	—
Real interest rate (%)	..	-9.0	4.4	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.2	0.2	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	22.6	39.8	46.8	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.3	0.1	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.2	0.3	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	6.0	6.0	6.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	119.6	152.3	326.2	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	5.1	3.9	3.5	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	84.4	83.5	150.2	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	39.4	96.8	246.5	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	..	1.1	1.3	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	0.3	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	80.3	54.5	78.4	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	13.7	10.3	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	457.0	373.6	364.7	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	51.9	40.9	46.6	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	67.4	44.5	59.9	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	90.3	100.0	138.2	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.9	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	28.2	184.3	528.1	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	6.6	4.5	5.3	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	13.5	9.5	13.6	20,791.3					

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	7.9	11.0	15.3	841.0					
Population growth (%)	3.1	3.4	3.9	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	300	170	340	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	2.5	1.8	5.4	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	-1.3	-1.4	1.0	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	191	163	173	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	-4.3	-4.7	-2.9	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	164.6	100.0	203.8	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	-0.8	2.9	4.3	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	35.3	37.8	..	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	16.2	17.8	..	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	48.6	44.4	..	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-9.5	-5.8	-12.2	-1.6					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	-0.9	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	10.2	9.3	12.3	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-6.9	-7.9	..	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	70.9	95.0	18.4	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	1.2	3.5	..	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	11.4	11.2	..	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	4.0	4.6	..	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	26.0	32.2	62.4	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	6.0	6.6	11.7	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	0.8	..	1.4	..					
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	19.4	19.3	18.9					
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	9	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	17	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	118.6	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	35	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	545	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	270	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	46.5	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	2.6	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	9.3	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	68.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	37.1	..				
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	20.1	..				
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	14	..				
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	29.0	..	20.7	..					
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	1.0	..				
Real interest rate (%)	17.9	..	..	..		
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	12.3	4.8	12.2	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	83.7	..				
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	49.6	..				
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	44.2	..				
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	60.4	..				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	62.0	..				
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	63.2	..				
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	5.3	..				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	37.1	..				
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	0.4	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	0	..	..	..		
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	310.2	289.6	379.8	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	15.0	17.8	..	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22.0	25.7	..	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	40.8	9.1	316.1	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	13.1	4.6	53.1	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	13.9	14.4	93.7	20,791.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	84.6	83.8	83.4	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	104.8	102.4	108.0	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	41.6	46.4	52.0	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	59.5	..				
Gini index	..	..	34.0	..				
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	144.2	107.2	75.7	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	305.2	226.8	160.3	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	15.7	..	..			
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	54.2	..	..			
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	25.0	37.0	73.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	5.8	42.8	..					
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.1	1.0	0.8	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.2	2.9	4.3	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.0	..	0.0	..					
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	15.8	17.9	40.3	..					
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	40.7	40.7	38.8	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	..	65.5				
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	75.2				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	53.0	65.0	75.3	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	57.7	63.0	63.3	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	91.2	88.6	88.0	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	27.3	38.6	39.4	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	50.9	53.7	55.1	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	79.8	76.3	76.1	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	28.3	34.2	35.7	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	57.0	78.0	96.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	31.0	35.0	39.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	19.0	27.0	34.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	2.0	3.0	4.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.1	0.2	17.4	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	1.4	..				
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	17.0	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	0.8	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.3	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.9	—				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.0	-0.7	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.7	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.1	-1.2	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-0.8	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.6	-0.5	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-0.6	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	5.0	-3.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	387.6	208.4	470.0	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	15.6	11.6	8.7	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	49.0	18.9	30.7	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	254.6	105.8	255.3	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	3.5	0.0	2.0	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	129.4	102.6	212.7	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	108.4	..				

	Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa			
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	97.3	124.8	154.7	841.0				
Population growth (%)	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.5				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	260	270	1,190	1,130				
GDP (\$ billions)	28.5	46.0	173.0	954.4				
GDP growth (%)	8.2	5.4	5.6	1.7				
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	359	368	506	618				
GDP per capita growth (%)	5.4	2.9	3.2	-0.8				
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	81.4	100.0	220.9	183.5				
Consumer price index (% change)	7.4	6.9	11.5	..				
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	..	..	32.7	13.1				
Industry value added (% of GDP)	..	..	40.7	29.6				
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	..	26.6	57.3				
Current account balance (% of GDP)	17.5	16.2	12.5	-1.6				
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	-1.7	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	41.6	19.4	21.0				
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	14.6	21.9	8.7	-3.7				
Total external debt (% of GDP)	117.4	68.2	4.5	..				
Drivers of growth								
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	..	..	..	15.5				
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..	22.3				
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..	13.4				
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	84.2	95.5	93.1	102.4				
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	24.3	24.9	30.5	37.0				
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	8	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	31	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	78.9	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	82	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	457	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	5	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	938	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	32.2	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	7.5	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	12.8	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	7.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	7.5	..				
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	26.3	..				
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	7	..				
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	..	..	..
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..
Real interest rate (%)	16.9	-12.2	19.1	..				
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	9.4	12.5	37.6	64.4				
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	24.7	..				
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	53.5	..				
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	23.1	..				
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	20.9	..				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	53.1	..				
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	75.9	..				
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	4.0	..				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	6.3	..				
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	13.3	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	5	6	7	..				
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,147.9	1,171.4	1,528.0	1,296.9				
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	43.4	54.0	35.9	29.8				
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	28.8	32.0	27.2	33.5				
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	..	..		
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	80.5	81.5	109.4	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.9	0.8	0.6				
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	587.9	1,140.1	5,647.2	29,126.8				
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	10.0	1,391.8	18,230.2	27,387.4				
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	10.0	1,391.8	9,584.8	20,791.3				
Participating in growth								
Rural population (% of total population)	64.7	57.5	50.9	63.0				
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	95.0	88.1	84.0	84.8				
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	44.6	45.9	48.1	52.5				
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
Gini index	..	..	..	..
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	125.5	113.8	85.8	80.8				
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	211.7	190.0	137.9	129.6				
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	33.0	..	38.9	..				
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	545.0	..				
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	50.5	..	41.0	..				
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	54.0	33.0	41.0	68.4				
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	5.5	..				
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	1.3	3.9	3.6	5.4				
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	10.0	200.0	220.0	..				
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	0.3	0.4	..				
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	79.2	..				
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	41.0	42.9	46.3	44.9				
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	60.8	65.5				
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	71.8	75.2				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	76.5	80.2	85.1	88.5				
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	56.6	56.9	57.3	72.1				
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	77.0	75.4	74.7	81.8				
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	36.6	38.7	39.9	62.5				
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	32.0	31.4	30.0	56.2				
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	44.4	43.0	40.4	61.6				
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	19.5	19.6	19.4	50.7				
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	79.0	77.0	75.0	82.5				
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	30.0	36.0	42.0	46.8				
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	39.0	37.0	36.0	43.5				
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	36.0	32.0	28.0	24.1				
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.3	0.5	48.2	38.8				
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	1.8	..				
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	47.2	37.3				
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	28.4	8.8				
Capable states								
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.5	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	1.2	2.5	—				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-1.1	—				
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.6	-0.9	—				
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.5	-2.0	—				
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.0	-1.2	—				
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.7	-0.7	—				
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-1.2	—				
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-5.0	4.0	4.0	—				
Partnership								
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	255.1	173.7	1,659.1	44,704.2				
Net ODA (% of GDP)	0.9	0.4	1.0	4.7				
Net ODA per capita (\$)	2.6	1.4	10.7	53.2				
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	181.7	84.4	687.5	22,660.0				
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	..	0.3	2.2	201.5				
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	73.4	89.1	969.4	16,248.1				
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	8.6	..				

	Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa			
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	7.2	8.0	10.0	841.0				
Population growth (%)	-0.4	6.7	2.8	2.5				
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	360	250	490	1,130				
Drivers of growth								
GDP (\$ billions)	2.6	1.7	5.2	954.4				
GDP growth (%)	-2.4	8.1	4.1	1.7				
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	234	218	334	618				
GDP per capita growth (%)	-2.0	1.1	1.2	-0.8				
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	154.5	100.0	156.0	183.5				
Consumer price index (% change)	4.2	3.9	10.4	..				
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	32.5	37.2	34.2	13.1				
Industry value added (% of GDP)	24.6	13.6	14.5	29.6				
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	42.8	49.2	51.3	57.3				
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.3	-5.4	-7.3	-1.6				
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-5.4	..	..	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	10.1	10.1	12.8	21.0				
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-8.5	-17.0	-17.5	-3.7				
Total external debt (% of GDP)	27.4	73.2	14.3	..				
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	6.2	1.3	4.2	15.5				
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.6	18.3	21.8	22.3				
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	8.7	12.1	10.6	13.4				
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	76.7	105.4	150.7	102.4				
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	17.4	10.7	26.7	37.0				
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	0.6	1.4	4.8	..				
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	21.0	20.4	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	2	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	3	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	8.8	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	55	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	230	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	7	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	148	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	31.3	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	7.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	9.0	..	..	..	
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..
Real interest rate (%)	-0.3	20.6	3.3	..				
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	6.9	10.4	..	64.4				
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	8.3	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	1	1	..	..		
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,042.6	848.3	1,828.7	1,296.9				
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	5.6	8.7	11.7	29.8				
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	14.1	25.7	29.2	33.5				
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	..	..		
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.7	0.8	0.6				
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	7.6	8.3	118.7	29,126.8				
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.6	3.6	88.1	27,387.4				
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	2.6	6.6	92.6	20,791.3				
Participating in growth								
Rural population (% of total population)	94.6	86.2	81.4	63.0				
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	107.5	94.0	81.0	84.8				
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	32.7	43.0	50.6	52.5				
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	60.4	..	..		
Gini index	..	46.7	..	..		
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	102.9	108.0	70.4	80.8				
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	170.7	180.0	110.8	129.6				
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	31.3	52.1	..				
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	1,100.0	..	..		
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	48.3	..	..		
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	83.0	74.0	92.0	68.4				
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	5.0	55.7	..				
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	5.2	3.8	2.9	5.4				
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	8.4	15.0	4.1	..				
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	49.2	22.3	54.0	..				
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	57.1	54.0	68.3	44.9				
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	64.9	70.7	65.5				
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	77.6	77.2	75.2				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	94.8	96.0	100.3	88.5				
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	88.6	87.4	87.2	72.1				
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	89.7	87.3	86.0	81.8				
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	87.5	87.5	88.4	62.5				
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	79.9	76.9	75.1	56.2				
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	80.0	76.3	73.2	61.6				
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	79.7	77.5	76.9	50.7				
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	96.0	85.0	77.0	82.5				
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	66.0	64.0	62.0	46.8				
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	35.0	43.0	50.0	43.5				
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	22.0	40.0	55.0	24.1				
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.1	0.7	24.6	38.8				
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	1.1	1.1	..				
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	24.3	37.3				
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	4.5	8.8				
Capable states								
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.8	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	3.3	—				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.7	0.1	—				
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.6	-1.3	—				
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.8	-0.3	—				
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-0.2	—				
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-0.3	—				
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.3	-0.5	—				
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	-4.0	-3.0	—				
Partnership								
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	287.9	321.5	934.4	44,704.2				
Net ODA (% of GDP)	11.1	18.5	17.9	4.7				
Net ODA per capita (\$)	40.3	40.4	93.5	53.2				
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	183.2	175.4	519.8	22,660.0				
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	10.3	0.1	2.8	201.5				
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	94.5	145.9	411.8	16,248.1				
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	89.1	..	..	..	

São Tomé and Príncipe

Lower middle income

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	0.1	0.1	0.2	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	56.4	46.6	38.6	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,130	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	104.1	87.2	80.6	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	0.2	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	62.2	63.7	65.8	62.5
GDP growth (%)	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	618	Gini index	..	50.8	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	2.4	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	61.7	56.4	52.0	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	94.9	85.5	77.8	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	78.6	81.7	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	35.2	29.3	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	71.0	69.0	90.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-41.3	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	22.8	56.2	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	..	..	..	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	15.8	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	..	..	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.5	..	..	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	97.5	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	77.9	..	83.2	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	35.5	..	26.2	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	88.8	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	95.3	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..	103.1	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	60.1	60.0	62.5	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	136.3	..	131.2	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	81.1	76.6	78.5	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	50.1	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	39.9	44.0	47.1	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	4.1	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	44.2	41.4	40.6	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	60.7	56.3	54.6	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	10	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	27.4	26.2	26.2	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	144	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	86.0	89.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	77.3	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	70.0	88.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	62	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	27.0	30.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	1,185	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	15.0	19.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	3	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	1.9	3.3	44.1	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	424	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	33.3	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	39.3	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	4.6	16.4	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	59.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	2.9	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.8	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	-0.4	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	61.6	68.1	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.3	0.2	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	1.0	0.2	—
Real interest rate (%)	14.6	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-0.7	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	34.6	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-0.8	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.1	-0.7	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	..	..	..	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)					
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	54.1	34.9	30.7	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	Net ODA (% of GDP)	..	..	16.1	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	Net ODA per capita (\$)	466.1	249.0	188.7	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	31.0	17.7	19.7	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	..	..	0.0	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	23.1	17.2	11.0	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,928.5	2,230.0	4,056.2	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.6	0.6	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	3.8	7.2	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.1	0.5	2.0	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	0.3	0.5	2.0	20,791.3					

	Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	7.5	9.9	12.5	841.0							
Population growth (%)	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5							
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	670	510	1,040	1,130							
GDP (\$ billions)	5.7	4.7	12.8	954.4							
GDP growth (%)	-0.7	3.2	2.2	1.7							
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	459	474	534	618							
GDP per capita growth (%)	-3.5	0.5	-0.4	-0.8							
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	165.1	100.0	191.6	183.5							
Consumer price index (% change)	0.3	0.7	-1.1	..							
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	19.9	19.1	16.6	13.1							
Industry value added (% of GDP)	22.2	23.2	21.7	29.6							
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	57.9	57.6	61.7	57.3							
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-6.4	-7.1	-14.3	-1.6							
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	-0.9	..	-1.0							
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	23.5	26.8	18.7	21.0							
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-6.8	-9.3	-19.9	-3.7							
Total external debt (% of GDP)	65.7	77.2	27.3	..							
Drivers of growth											
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	2.4	11.2	8.0	15.5							
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	22.4	27.9	22.3							
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.9	17.9	17.8	13.4							
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	54.8	68.2	83.7	102.4							
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	15.0	15.9	30.1	37.0							
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..	8.0	..						
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	19.0	18.9						
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	4	9						
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	8	45						
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	63.1	97.0						
Time to register property (days)	..	..	122	67						
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	780	652						
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5						
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	666	310						
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	46.0	67.4						
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	7.4	11.0						
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	8.9	19.2						
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	59.0	35.6						
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	9.4	..						
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	11.8	..						
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	9	..						
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	27.2	29.3	..	..					
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..			
Real interest rate (%)	16.0	..	..	..				
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	26.4	18.7	24.7	64.4							
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	23.8	..						
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	55.4	..						
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	11.6	..						
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	40.5	..						
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	49.2	..						
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	57.7	..						
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	4.8	..						
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	9.5	..						
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3						
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	2.4	11.6						
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	2	2	..	..					
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	795.0	879.3	1,134.5	1,296.9							
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	25.4	27.9	24.0	29.8							
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	32.2	37.2	44.0	33.5							
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	109.8	100.0	91.9	..							
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7						
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.7	0.6							
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	66.4	62.3	271.4	29,126.8							
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	90.8	179.2	1,378.4	27,387.4							
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	142.1	233.5	1,364.7	20,791.3							
Participating in growth											
Rural population (% of total population)	61.0	59.4	57.4	63.0							
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	97.2	92.3	85.0	84.8							
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52.0	54.1	55.9	52.5							
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..			
Gini index	..	..	..	..			
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	72.7	61.2	50.7	80.8							
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	150.8	119.5	92.8	129.6							
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	59.5	..	..					
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..			
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	29.5	..	..					
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	51.0	48.0	79.0	68.4							
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	1.7	29.2	..							
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.2	0.6	0.9	5.4							
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.5	1.6	2.6	..							
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..	0.1	..							
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	41.9	39.1	56.9	..							
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	57.6	50.9	34.7	44.9							
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	49.7	65.5						
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	65.0	75.2						
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	67.4	81.9	95.5	88.5							
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	76.9	76.8	77.5	72.1							
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	91.1	90.4	89.7	81.8							
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	62.6	63.6	65.7	62.5							
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	68.7	67.9	66.4	56.2							
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	83.0	82.0	79.7	61.6							
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	54.4	53.9	53.1	50.7							
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	88.0	90.0	92.0	82.5							
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	43.0	48.0	52.0	46.8							
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	62.0	66.0	69.0	43.5							
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	22.0	31.0	38.0	24.1							
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.6	4.6	57.3	38.8							
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	14.5	..						
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	2.5	55.1	37.3							
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.4	7.4	8.8							
Capable states											
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.7	—						
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	3.5	3.0	—							
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	-0.5	—							
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.1	-0.3	—							
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-0.1	—							
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.1	-0.4	—							
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.1	-0.3	—							
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	-0.3	—							
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-1.0	8.0	7.0	—							
Partnership											
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	811.7	429.3	1,017.6	44,704.2							
Net ODA (% of GDP)	14.2	9.1	7.9	4.7							
Net ODA per capita (\$)	107.7	43.4	81.2	53.2							
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	589.2	288.5	514.4	22,660.0							
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	2.4	-4.8	4.6	201.5							
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	220.1	145.6	498.7	16,248.1							
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	71.9	..	..					

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	0.1	0.1	0.1	841.0					
Population growth (%)	0.9	0.9	1.2	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,020	7,420	8,480	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	0.4	0.6	0.8	954.4	Participating in growth				
GDP growth (%)	7.0	4.3	-7.6	1.7	Rural population (% of total population)	50.7	49.0	45.2	63.0
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	5,645	7,579	7,389	618	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	..	..	..	84.8
GDP per capita growth (%)	6.1	3.3	-8.7	-0.8	Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	93.3	100.0	117.6	183.5	Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.3	72.3	73.7	52.5
Consumer price index (% change)	3.9	6.3	31.8	..	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	4.8	3.0	2.0	13.1	Gini index	..	..	65.8	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	16.3	29.0	19.7	29.6	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13.3	12.1	11.1	80.8
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	78.9	68.0	78.3	57.3	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	15.1	13.6	12.4	129.6
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.5	-7.0	-37.2	-1.6	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	-13.9	4.3	-1.0	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	47.7	40.3	30.2	21.0	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-4.3	-3.3	-8.3	-3.7	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	86.0	97.0	97.0	68.4
Total external debt (% of GDP)	50.1	49.4	212.5	..	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Drivers of growth					HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	..	..	..	5.4
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	20.3	21.9	15.9	15.5	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	23.0	25.2	24.2	22.3	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.8	13.8	20.9	13.4	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	107.2	105.1	..
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	110.8	106.2	102.4	Student-teacher ratio, primary school	..	14.7	13.8	44.9
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	104.3	105.0	37.0	Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	91.8	65.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	99.1	75.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	18.9	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	103.7	103.5	88.5
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	10	9	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	..	..	..	72.1
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	39	45	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	..	..	..	81.8
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	17.5	97.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	..	..	..	62.5
Time to register property (days)	..	..	33	67	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	56.2
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	720	652	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	61.6
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	4	5	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	50.7
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	76	310	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	84.0	100.0	82.5
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	44.1	67.4	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	..	..	46.8
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	94.0	97.0	43.5
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	..	..	24.1
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	36.0	35.6	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	12.4	57.4	130.0	38.8
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	32.0	104.9	37.3
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	7.4	38.6	8.8
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	56.9	..	96.5	..	Capable states				
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	110.0	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	..	—
Real interest rate (%)	9.5	9.4	-10.3	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	4.8	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	10.0	22.3	25.1	64.4	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.6	0.3	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	0.0	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	1.1	0.7	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.1	0.2	—
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-0.6	—
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.6	0.1	—
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	..	..	..	—
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Partnership				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	35.6	18.1	23.2	44,704.2
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA (% of GDP)	9.6	2.9	3.0	4.7
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	29.0	11.6	Net ODA per capita (\$)	508.0	223.1	263.7	53.2
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	32.7	3.3	11.8	22,660.0
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	..	..	..	1,296.9	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	-0.2	6.6	0.1	201.5
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	62.5	78.2	119.3	29.8	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	3.0	8.2	11.4	16,248.1
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	66.7	81.4	127.6	33.5	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	6.8	9.3	..
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	77.7	100.0	100.0	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	19.1	13.8	242.9	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	7.1	3.0	11.6	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	7.5	3.2	12.5	20,791.3					

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	4.1	4.2	5.7	841.0					
Population growth (%)	1.3	2.5	2.4	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	190	150	340	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	0.6	0.6	1.9	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	3.4	3.8	4.0	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	248	150	265	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	2.1	1.3	1.5	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	64.0	100.0	128.4	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	..	..	9.3	..				
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	46.9	58.4	51.4	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	19.2	28.4	22.1	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	33.9	13.3	26.6	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-10.7	-17.7	-9.9	-1.6					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	-9.3	-3.1	-1.0					
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	12.8	11.4	18.7	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-1.3	-21.2	-12.8	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	181.1	187.1	22.9	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	8.7	-14.3	2.3	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	9.6	6.9	15.1	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	5.7	1.7	7.4	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	51.5	69.5	157.7	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	16.5	..	34.6	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	1.4	1.6	..	..			
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	18.1	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	6	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	12	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	110.7	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	86	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	515	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	357	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	235.6	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	12.2	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	41.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	14.8	..				
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	15.9	..				
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	21	..				
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	10.6	7.9	..	..			
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	-10.6	19.0	12.0	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	3.2	2.1	9.3	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	36.9	..				
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	29.7	..				
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	14.2	..				
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	42.5	..				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	34.6	..				
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	53.4	..				
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	11.4	..				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	16.0	..				
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	..	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	4	..	..	..		
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,201.6	1,078.2	1,402.3	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22.4	18.1	15.7	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	23.8	39.3	28.5	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	126.6	144.9	104.5	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.6	0.6	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	32.4	39.0	74.3	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	7.1	32.7	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	7.1	46.7	20,791.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	67.1	64.5	61.9	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	82.4	79.1	82.6	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	40.0	41.9	47.9	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	81.6	..	..	..		
Gini index	62.9	..	..	..		
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	166.1	150.2	122.8	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	285.1	250.3	192.3	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	41.7	42.4	..					
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	1,800.0	857.0	..					
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	40.9	38.4	37.4	..					
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	..	37.0	71.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	1.5	25.8	..					
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.1	0.9	1.6	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.1	1.0	2.8	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	0.0	..				
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	87.7	..				
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	36.0	..	43.7	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	40.9	65.5				
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	57.6	75.2				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	61.8	..	84.0	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	68.3	68.9	67.4	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	68.9	68.5	67.9	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	67.8	69.2	66.8	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	43.4	45.4	43.6	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	37.8	40.6	38.2	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	48.6	49.9	48.8	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	75.0	86.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	44.0	26.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	21.0	24.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	5.0	6.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.3	0.7	20.9	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	0.8	..				
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	20.4	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	0.3	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.2	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.2	—				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-1.0	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.6	-0.3	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.9	-0.4	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.5	-1.2	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.4	-0.8	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.4	-1.0	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	0.0	7.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	59.3	180.6	437.3	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	9.1	28.4	22.5	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	14.5	42.7	76.8	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	39.9	115.6	196.3	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.1	..	0.4	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	19.3	65.0	240.5	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	98.8	101.9	..					

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	6.6	7.4	9.1	841.0					
Population growth (%)	0.4	2.8	2.3	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	150	..	..	1,130				
GDP (\$ billions)	0.9	..	..	954.4				
GDP growth (%)	..	..	..	1.7				
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	..	..	..	618				
GDP per capita growth (%)	-1.9	..	..	-0.8				
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	..	..	..	183.5				
Consumer price index (% change)	..	..	..	..	
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	65.5	..	..	13.1				
Industry value added (% of GDP)	..	..	..	29.6				
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	..	..	..	57.3				
Current account balance (% of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.6				
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	..	..	..	21.0				
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-28.0	..	..	-3.7				
Total external debt (% of GDP)	258.5	..	..	..		
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	-12.5	..	..	15.5				
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.9	..	..	22.3				
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	..	..	13.4				
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..	32.6	102.4				
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..	7.7	37.0				
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..	
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	..	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	..	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	..	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	..	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	..	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	..	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	..	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	..	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	..	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	11.1	11.8	..	..			
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	..	..	..	..	
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	..	..	..	64.4				
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	..	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	16	10	..	..			
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	793.0	732.9	371.4	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	9.8	..	..	29.8				
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37.7	..	..	33.5				
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	..	
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..	29,126.8				
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..	27,387.4				
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	..	20,791.3				
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	70.3	66.8	63.0	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	90.0	88.4	90.9	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	44.5	48.3	50.1	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	..	..	..	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	108.5	108.5	108.5	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	180.0	180.0	180.0	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..	
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	29.2	..	..			
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	30.0	35.0	24.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..	
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.1	0.2	0.7	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.2	0.5	1.6	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..	
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..	
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	..	..	35.5	44.9				
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	..	65.5				
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	75.2				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..	53.5	88.5				
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	72.4	72.8	71.8	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	85.7	86.1	86.1	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	59.5	59.8	57.9	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	80.2	77.6	..	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	90.2	88.7	..	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	70.2	66.6	..	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	36.0	67.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	17.0	9.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	45.0	52.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	10.0	6.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.2	1.4	8.1	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..	
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	1.1	7.0	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	1.2	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	..	..	
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	1.1	..				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.8	-1.7	..					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.9	-2.0	..					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-2.5	-3.3	..					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-2.3	-2.3	..					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-2.5	-2.6	..					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-2.3	-2.5	..					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	0.0	0.0	..					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	491.4	101.0	661.7	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	53.6	..	..	4.7				
Net ODA per capita (\$)	74.5	13.7	72.4	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	269.6	56.4	499.5	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	82.0	0.2	9.6	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	139.8	44.4	152.5	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..	

	Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	35.2	44.0	49.3	841.0							
Population growth (%)	2.0	2.5	1.1	2.5							
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,390	3,050	5,760	1,130							
GDP (\$ billions)	112.0	132.9	285.4	954.4							
GDP growth (%)	-0.3	4.2	-1.8	1.7							
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	3,152	3,020	3,689	618							
GDP per capita growth (%)	-2.3	1.6	-2.8	-0.8							
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	101.0	100.0	156.9	183.5							
Consumer price index (% change)	14.3	5.3	7.1	..							
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	4.6	3.3	3.0	13.1							
Industry value added (% of GDP)	40.1	31.8	31.1	29.6							
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	55.3	64.9	65.8	57.3							
Current account balance (% of GDP)	1.4	-0.1	-4.0	-1.6							
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	-2.0	-4.9	-1.0							
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	26.1	23.0	23.7	21.0							
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	5.5	3.0	-0.9	-3.7							
Total external debt (% of GDP)	..	18.7	14.8	..							
Drivers of growth											
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	23.2	18.9	18.6	15.5							
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	19.1	15.1	22.6	22.3							
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.3	12.4	13.4	13.4							
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	106.9	106.1	101.2	102.4							
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	66.0	85.5	93.9	37.0							
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	12.0	..	..	..				
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	18.1	16.9	18.9							
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	6	9						
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	22	45						
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	6.0	97.0						
Time to register property (days)	..	..	24	67						
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	600	652						
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	8	5						
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	200	310						
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	30.5	67.4						
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	4.5	11.0						
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	5.3	19.2						
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	35.0	35.6						
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	15.8	..						
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	2.1	..						
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	19	..						
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	20.3	..	..					
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..			
Real interest rate (%)	4.7	5.2	4.1	..							
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	81.0	133.7	147.1	64.4							
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	16.9	..						
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	59.6	..						
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	38.0	..						
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	4.6	..						
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	15.5	..						
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	20.8	..						
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	5.9	..						
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	8.7	..						
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3						
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	49.7	11.6						
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	108	49	..	..					
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,877.2	2,755.3	4,414.2	1,296.9							
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	24.2	27.9	27.3	29.8							
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	18.8	24.9	28.1	33.5							
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	109.2	100.0	126.3	..							
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	112.3	93.4	87.8	105.7							
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.5	0.6	0.6							
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-103.7	691.7	4,042.4	29,126.8							
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	..	27,387.4						
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	135.6	343.7	902.3	20,791.3							
Participating in growth											
Rural population (% of total population)	48.0	43.1	38.8	63.0							
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	72.7	59.4	53.8	84.8							
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	61.4	55.8	51.6	52.5							
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	38.0	..	..					
Gini index	..	57.8	..	..					
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	47.8	54.3	43.1	80.8							
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	61.7	77.4	61.9	129.6							
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..			
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..			
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..			
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	79.0	72.0	62.0	68.4							
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..			
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.7	16.1	17.8	5.4							
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	2.9	170.0	310.0	..							
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..			
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	86.6	93.2	..							
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	..	33.5	31.0	44.9							
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	88.7	65.5						
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	97.6	75.2						
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	103.5	100.3	99.4	88.5							
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	50.7	54.8	58.6	72.1							
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	63.9	63.1	66.6	81.8							
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	37.8	46.9	50.8	62.5							
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	29.1	28.7	30.8	56.2							
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	33.3	31.3	33.7	61.6							
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	25.0	26.2	27.8	50.7							
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	98.0	98.0	99.0	82.5							
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	66.0	71.0	78.0	46.8							
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	80.0	82.0	84.0	43.5							
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	58.0	61.0	65.0	24.1							
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	9.4	30.2	102.9	38.8							
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	16.9	..						
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	19.0	94.2	37.3							
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	5.5	9.0	8.8							
Capable states											
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	..	..			
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	5.0	4.7	..							
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.4	0.1	..							
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.7	0.6	..							
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.3	0.0	..							
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.6	0.5	..							
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.4	0.4	..							
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	0.1	..							
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	5.0	9.0	9.0	..							
Partnership											
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	..	486.4	1,075.0	44,704.2							
Net ODA (% of GDP)	..	0.4	0.4	4.7							
Net ODA per capita (\$)	..	11.1	21.8	53.2							
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	..	355.5	861.3	22,660.0							
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	..	0.1	2.6	201.5							
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	..	130.8	211.1	16,248.1							
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	1.3	1.1	..							

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	27.1	34.9	42.3	841.0					
Population growth (%)	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	480	320	1,220	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	12.4	12.4	54.7	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	-5.5	8.4	4.5	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	261	354	536	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	-7.7	5.9	2.2	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	175.7	100.0	241.1	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	65.2	8.0	11.2	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	40.6	41.7	29.7	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	15.3	21.5	26.0	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	44.2	36.8	44.3	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.0	-4.2	-7.1	-1.6					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	10.2	10.3	15.2	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-3.0	-2.4	-5.8	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	119.0	129.5	36.8	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	8.2	15.9	19.4	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.4	12.1	21.8	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	..	9.7	16.3	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	46.7	74.0	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	24.8	38.0	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	2.5	5.9	..	..			
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	4.5	..	..	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	10	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	36	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	33.6	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	9	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	810	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	0	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	180	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	36.1	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	36.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	33.8	36.3	..	..			
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	..	..	..	..	
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	5.1	2.2	12.3	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	1.3	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	3.6	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	7	7	12	..					
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	455.7	505.1	587.2	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	4.0	15.3	15.1	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7.1	17.7	20.8	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	124.3	100.0	100.3	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.7	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	392.2	2,682.2	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	61.9	638.2	3,100.5	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	61.9	640.8	2,992.7	20,791.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	73.4	63.9	55.7	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	88.8	83.3	74.6	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	52.5	56.0	58.5	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	..	..	..	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	77.8	73.0	69.3	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	123.5	114.8	108.2	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	69.4	87.0	..	..			
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	47.6	..	..			
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	57.0	58.0	82.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	0.4	..	..			
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.1	0.3	1.1	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	1.0	3.0	12.0	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	0.2	0.3	..					
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	35.8	57.2	..					
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	..	..	38.4	44.9				
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	60.9	70.2	65.5					
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	77.2	85.9	75.2					
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	..	89.4	88.5				
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	53.4	52.7	53.2	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	79.0	75.3	74.0	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	27.7	30.0	32.2	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	42.1	35.1	32.7	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	59.0	43.8	40.0	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	24.7	26.1	25.1	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	85.0	73.0	64.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	58.0	55.0	52.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	63.0	58.0	55.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	23.0	20.0	18.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.2	1.2	37.2	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..	
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	36.3	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.0	9.9	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	2.5	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	1.5	—				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.0	-1.2	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.6	-1.6	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-2.4	-2.6	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-1.3	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.3	-1.2	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.5	-1.3	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	-7.0	-4.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	813.1	220.4	2,288.9	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	6.6	1.8	4.2	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	30.0	6.3	54.1	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	420.0	90.3	1,911.0	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	7.9	99.4	60.7	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	385.2	30.7	317.2	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..	

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	0.9	1.1	1.2	841.0					
Population growth (%)	3.5	1.6	1.5	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,090	1,550	2,470	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	1.1	1.5	3.0	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	9.8	10.1	1.2	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,195	1,380	1,553	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	6.0	8.3	-0.3	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	107.9	100.0	163.1	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	13.1	12.2	7.3	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	10.4	12.5	7.3	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	43.2	45.0	49.4	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	46.5	42.6	43.3	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	4.6	-3.1	-13.8	-1.6					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	-0.8	..	-1.0					
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	22.5	25.7	36.4	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-9.9	-14.0	-16.7	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	23.0	17.8	13.9	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	5.3	3.3	0.2	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.5	17.4	16.9	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	10.1	11.5	3.0	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	94.0	93.9	107.9	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	41.8	53.3	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	4.0	4.4	..	..			
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	21.6	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	12	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	56	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	33.0	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	44	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	972	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	2	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	104	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	36.8	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	10.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	..	..	..	
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	
Real interest rate (%)	-20.4	13.8	5.6	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	16.4	12.8	25.0	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	..	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	229	220	87	..					
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,283.9	1,628.0	1,147.5	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	59.0	76.1	59.8	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	68.9	90.1	76.5	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	105.1	100.0	100.0	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.7	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	22.5	73.6	58.7	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	2.0	27,387.4				
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	112.8	56.9	93.5	20,791.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	77.1	76.7	74.8	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	103.2	90.3	74.5	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.4	50.7	46.3	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	..	..	..	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	67.3	71.2	52.0	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	92.4	105.1	73.0	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	70.0	69.0	..					
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	589.0	..				
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	36.6	29.5	..					
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	85.0	92.0	95.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	0.1	0.6	..					
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	2.3	22.3	25.9	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.5	5.7	7.0	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	0.2	..	..			
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	62.7	60.3	72.0	..					
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	32.7	31.3	32.4	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	79.6	86.9	65.5					
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	88.4	93.4	75.2					
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	95.5	92.1	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	62.2	63.8	65.3	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	81.6	79.0	75.8	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	46.6	50.4	55.5	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	55.4	52.3	50.0	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	64.0	59.1	55.0	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	47.8	45.8	45.0	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	86.0	92.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	46.0	61.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	..	60.0	61.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	..	46.0	53.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	1.6	6.0	59.1	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..	
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	3.1	55.4	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.9	7.6	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	..	..	
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	3.6	..				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.3	..					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.5	-1.2	..					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.1	0.0	..					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.7	-0.7	..					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	-0.5	..					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.7	-0.6	..					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-10.0	-9.0	-9.0	..					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	53.6	13.1	58.0	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	4.8	0.9	1.9	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	62.0	12.2	48.9	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	36.1	2.8	18.5	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	0.1	0.2	-0.7	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	17.4	10.2	40.1	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	3.9	..	..			

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	25.5	34.1	43.7	841.0					
Population growth (%)	3.2	2.5	2.9	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	190	290	490	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	4.3	10.2	21.4	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	7.0	4.9	6.0	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	296	298	426	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.7	2.3	3.0	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	56.4	100.0	114.6	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	35.8	5.9	12.1	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	46.0	33.5	28.8	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	17.7	19.2	24.3	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	36.4	47.3	46.9	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-13.1	-4.2	-8.5	-1.6					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	..	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	14.7	10.5	16.4	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-24.8	-6.8	-11.9	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	151.4	70.1	34.3	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	1.3	10.1	17.9	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.8	16.4	29.3	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.3	12.4	20.5	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	69.7	68.1	104.9	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	5.0	6.3	27.4	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	..	..	..	..	
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	27.5	18.9				
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	12	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	29	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	30.9	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	73	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	462	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	3	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	172	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	45.2	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	54.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	..	7.4	..				
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	9.0	..				
Real interest rate (%)	-18.3	13.0	7.1	..					
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	13.9	4.1	15.3	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	5.9	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	8	19	..	..			
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,506.5	1,441.4	1,109.5	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	12.6	13.4	23.2	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	37.5	20.1	35.2	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	90.8	100.0	119.3	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7				
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.7	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	463.4	414.5	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	..	..	11.9	27,387.4				
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	8.0	23.3	20,791.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	81.1	77.7	74.0	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	94.7	90.9	91.6	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	50.8	50.7	56.3	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	35.6	33.4	..					
Gini index	..	34.6	37.6	..					
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	99.2	86.0	68.4	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	162.0	139.3	107.9	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..	
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..	
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	80.0	78.0	91.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	25.7	..				
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	4.8	7.3	5.6	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	21.0	110.0	86.0	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..	
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	102.3	..				
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	34.9	41.4	53.7	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	72.9	65.5				
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	77.4	75.2				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	97.1	97.5	96.1	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	90.4	90.3	90.0	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	91.9	91.5	91.2	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	89.0	89.1	88.8	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	82.8	82.2	81.4	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	83.0	82.2	81.0	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	82.6	82.2	81.8	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	94.0	86.0	80.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	46.0	45.0	45.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	27.0	29.0	32.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	23.0	22.0	21.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.3	0.8	40.3	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	0.7	..				
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.3	39.9	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.1	1.5	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.8	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	2.5	2.6	—					
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-0.4	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	-0.1	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	0.1	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	-0.4	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.4	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	-0.4	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-6.0	-1.0	-1.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	1,163.2	1,062.8	2,934.2	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	27.3	10.4	13.7	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	45.7	31.1	67.1	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	844.1	779.0	1,408.8	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	3.2	-2.9	-1.4	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	315.8	286.7	1,526.8	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	..	..	

	Sub-Saharan Africa					Sub-Saharan Africa			
	Country data			2009-10		Country data			2009-10
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	3.9	5.2	6.6	841.0					
Population growth (%)	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.5					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	390	280	440	1,130					
GDP (\$ billions)	1.6	1.3	2.9	954.4					
GDP growth (%)	-0.2	-0.8	2.5	1.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	273	253	247	618					
GDP per capita growth (%)	-3.0	-3.9	0.0	-0.8					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	152.1	100.0	174.7	183.5					
Consumer price index (% change)	1.0	1.9	2.0	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	33.8	34.2	..	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	22.5	17.8	..	29.6					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	43.7	47.9	..	57.3					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-5.2	-10.5	-7.7	-1.6					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	-0.6	-1.0				
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	22.6	12.3	19.0	21.0					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-11.9	-20.0	-20.5	-3.7					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	78.6	107.6	57.4	..					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	14.7	-2.2	..	15.5					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	25.3	17.8	..	22.3					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.0	14.8	..	13.4					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	89.6	108.6	115.2	102.4					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	20.8	30.7	41.3	37.0					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	2.3	..	5.3	..					
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	23.2	17.6	18.9					
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	7	9				
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	75	45				
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	178.1	97.0				
Time to register property (days)	..	..	295	67				
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	588	652				
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	6	5				
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	270	310				
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	50.8	67.4				
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	6.7	11.0				
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	9.0	19.2				
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	54.0	35.6				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	53.9	..				
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	11.1	..				
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	51	..				
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	21.2	31.6	21.0	..					
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	21.0	..				
Real interest rate (%)	12.6	..	..	..		
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	22.6	15.6	21.9	64.4					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	70.2	..				
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	14.1	..				
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	22.6	..				
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	43.5	..				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	58.6	..				
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	50.9	..				
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	3.1	..				
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	17.2	..				
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3				
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	4.9	11.6				
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	0	0	1	..					
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	746.8	1,058.3	1,398.4	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	33.5	30.7	41.9	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	45.3	50.7	62.5	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	143.3	100.0	..	..			
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	120.8	89.4	104.8	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.7	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	18.2	41.5	39.8	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	26.9	15.7	301.4	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	26.9	34.2	337.1	20,791.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	69.9	63.5	57.3	63.0					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	96.4	85.7	76.7	84.8					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	57.7	59.7	62.9	52.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..	
Gini index	..	..	..	..	
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	88.9	77.6	64.3	80.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	150.3	123.9	97.5	129.6					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	48.6	..	..			
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..	
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	73.0	58.0	84.0	68.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	2.0	..	..			
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.6	3.6	3.2	5.4					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.5	5.6	7.7	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	0.1	..				
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	35.0	63.2	61.4	..					
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	55.6	37.5	41.3	44.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	53.2	..	65.5					
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	74.4	..	75.2					
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	58.1	69.1	75.3	88.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	72.5	73.9	75.6	72.1					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	88.0	86.9	86.4	81.8					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	57.5	61.3	65.0	62.5					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	63.7	62.1	60.7	56.2					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	74.3	71.9	69.5	61.6					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	53.3	52.4	51.9	50.7					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	79.0	83.0	87.0	82.5					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	36.0	39.0	41.0	46.8					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	25.0	24.0	24.0	43.5					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	8.0	5.0	3.0	24.1					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.3	1.8	35.7	38.8					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..	
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	1.0	33.0	37.3					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	1.9	5.4	8.8					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	2.8	—				
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	..	2.8	—				
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.6	-1.1	—					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-1.0	—					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.2	—					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-1.4	—					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.7	-0.8	—					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.7	-0.9	—					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	-2.0	-4.0	—					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	258.2	69.6	499.0	44,704.2					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	15.9	5.2	17.5	4.7					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	65.8	13.3	75.4	53.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	155.0	52.0	361.8	22,660.0					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	-0.6	1.4	1.0	201.5					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	103.9	16.2	136.2	16,248.1					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	100.6	..				

	Country data			North Africa		Country data			North Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	8.2	9.6	10.4	166.7					
Population growth (%)	2.4	1.1	1.0	1.6					
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,430	2,090	3,720	3,280					
GDP (\$ billions)	12.3	19.4	39.6	522.3					
GDP growth (%)	7.9	4.7	3.1	3.7					
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	1,501	2,033	2,805	2,191					
GDP per capita growth (%)	5.4	3.5	2.1	2.1					
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	100.4	100.0	135.2	143.0					
Consumer price index (% change)	6.5	3.0	3.8	..					
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	15.7	12.3	7.8	13.1					
Industry value added (% of GDP)	29.8	28.6	30.0	39.3					
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	54.5	59.1	62.3	47.7					
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-3.8	-4.2	-3.1	0.0					
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-3.2	-2.7	-1.7	-4.2					
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	27.1	24.0	24.2	27.8					
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-7.0	-3.6	-3.4	-4.5					
Total external debt (% of GDP)	62.6	58.2	54.9	17.0					
Drivers of growth									
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	20.0	23.7	23.5	23.8					
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	24.4	26.0	25.9	25.1					
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	15.6	13.7	23.2	19.9					
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	112.6	115.3	107.1	..					
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	44.0	75.9	91.8	..					
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	7.9	19.3	33.7	..					
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	17.4	22.4	20.3					
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	10	9					
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	11	14					
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	5.0	10.0					
Time to register property (days)	..	..	39	51					
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	565	705					
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	5	7					
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	144	347					
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	62.8	54.8					
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	6.2					
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	8.0					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	40.0	42.0					
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	76.1	68.4	75.2	74.3					
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	12.0	7.4					
Real interest rate (%)	..	..	..	..	
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	0.0	66.3	68.4	35.2					
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	4.0	2.6					
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	32.1	..					
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	82	114	143	189					
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,144.5	977.1	1,812.9	3,111.3					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	43.6	44.5	52.0	32.1					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	50.6	48.2	55.3	36.6					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	103.1	100.0	106.0	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	111.6	118.3	94.2	102.1					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.7	0.5	..					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	77.4	750.7	1,525.2	9,702.9					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	551.0	796.0	1,726.6	15,145.3					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	551.0	796.0	1,964.5	17,458.3					
Participating in growth									
Rural population (% of total population)	42.1	36.6	33.1	46.9					
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	74.5	57.1	42.8	53.4					
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..	
Life expectancy at birth (years)	70.3	72.6	74.5	71.5					
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	6.7	4.2	..	..			
Gini index	40.2	40.8	..	..			
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	39.7	23.0	17.9	22.8					
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	49.7	27.2	20.7	26.0					
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	89.9	..	..			
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	16.8	..	..			
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	93.0	95.0	98.0	94.4					
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..	
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1					
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	0.1	0.1	0.1	..					
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.5	..	1.2	2.1					
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	80.3	88.5	92.8	..					
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	29.7	23.2	17.3	25.9					
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	77.6	..					
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	96.8	..					
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	84.6	99.5	103.3	..					
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	50.5	51.0	50.9	54.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	79.1	76.0	73.8	80.5					
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	22.1	25.8	27.8	28.3					
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	41.4	39.9	..	39.8					
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	56.1	50.3	..	56.7					
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	26.3	29.0	..	22.5					
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	95.0	98.0	99.0	95.4					
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	62.0	77.0	84.0	87.4					
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	95.0	95.0	96.0	94.3					
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	44.0	57.0	64.0	83.0					
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	3.7	11.2	105.8	88.1					
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	29.3	..	..			
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	1.2	93.5	76.9					
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	2.7	33.5	21.3					
Capable states									
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	..	..	
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	5.2	4.2	..					
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.2	0.0	..					
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.7	-1.3	..					
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.3	0.2	..					
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.5	0.4	..					
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.1	0.1	..					
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	0.2	..					
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-5.0	-3.0	-4.0	..					
Partnership									
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	391.0	221.5	473.9	2,870.5					
Net ODA (% of GDP)	3.2	1.1	1.2	0.5					
Net ODA per capita (\$)	48.0	23.2	45.4	17.2					
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	212.9	162.3	349.5	1,866.5					
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	100.0	-11.4	-5.8	31.0					
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	78.1	70.6	130.2	771.4					
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	10.4	4.1	4.0	7.0					

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	17.7	24.4	32.7	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	88.9	87.9	86.9	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	300	270	460	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	103.1	109.4	105.8	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	4.3	6.2	16.0	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	47.9	46.2	53.4	52.5
GDP growth (%)	6.5	3.1	7.1	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	33.8	24.5	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	181	253	366	618	Gini index	..	..	44.3	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	2.7	0.0	3.6	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	111.2	93.8	79.4	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	133.9	100.0	134.0	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	184.2	154.2	127.5	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	33.1	3.4	13.4	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	..	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	56.6	29.4	24.7	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	11.1	22.9	25.8	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	32.4	47.7	49.5	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	52.0	57.0	68.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-6.1	-5.8	-2.8	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	-1.9	-0.9	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	10.2	7.3	6.5	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	6.8	10.8	12.3	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	37.0	89.0	64.0	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-12.1	-11.4	-11.2	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	60.5	56.5	15.5	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	..	72.5	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	28.5	59.4	49.3	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	..	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	0.6	8.0	12.5	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	..	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	12.7	19.2	23.5	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	77.9	92.8	98.7	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	6.5	13.2	17.5	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	87.4	86.4	85.8	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	69.3	127.5	121.6	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	92.1	91.8	91.2	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	11.2	16.1	27.4	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	82.7	81.1	80.5	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	1.1	2.5	4.1	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	79.9	79.8	78.7	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	15.0	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	84.7	84.6	83.1	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	18	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	75.1	74.9	74.2	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	25	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	78.0	85.0	91.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	94.4	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	39.0	53.0	64.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	77	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	35.0	37.0	38.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	490	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	40.0	45.0	49.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	2	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.2	0.8	29.4	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	161	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	0.3	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	35.7	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.5	28.7	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	9.8	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	0.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.9	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	2.3	2.5	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-0.9	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	..	..	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.0	-0.5	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.6	-1.1	—
Real interest rate (%)	-4.0	10.6	3.8	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-0.6	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	0.0	6.2	13.1	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	0.0	-0.2	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.8	-0.4	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-7.0	-4.0	-1.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	663.1	853.0	1,785.9	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	15.4	13.8	11.1	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	37.4	34.9	54.6	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	244.4	578.2	1,013.3	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	42.6	5.7	3.8	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	3.4	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	376.1	269.2	768.8	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	96.5	86.9	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,497.6	1,539.3	1,539.4	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	7.2	10.7	23.4	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	19.4	22.1	34.6	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	115.0	100.0	67.2	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	154.2	113.1	103.1	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.7	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	0.0	160.7	603.7	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	238.1	749.7	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	238.1	749.7	20,791.3					

	Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data				Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10	
Population (millions)	7.9	10.5	12.9	841.0							
Population growth (%)	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.5							
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	440	300	960	1,130							
GDP (\$ billions)	3.3	3.2	12.8	954.4							
GDP growth (%)	-0.5	3.6	6.4	1.7							
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	383	309	401	618							
GDP per capita growth (%)	-3.4	0.9	3.8	-0.8							
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	108.6	100.0	246.6	183.5							
Consumer price index (% change)	107.0	26.0	13.4	..							
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	20.6	22.3	21.6	13.1							
Industry value added (% of GDP)	51.3	25.3	34.1	29.6							
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	28.1	52.4	44.3	57.3							
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-18.1	-17.9	-3.2	-1.6							
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	..	..	-0.8	-1.0						
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	20.3	19.4	16.4	21.0							
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	-0.7	-14.4	3.4	-3.7							
Total external debt (% of GDP)	210.0	176.7	23.8	..							
Drivers of growth											
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	16.6	3.0	25.6	15.5							
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	13.5	16.0	22.1	22.3							
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	7.2	6.0	17.8	13.4							
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	96.6	81.7	112.9	102.4							
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	21.3	23.8	48.7	37.0							
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	2.1	2.4	..	..					
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	6.4	..	18.9							
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	6	9						
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	18	45						
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	27.9	97.0						
Time to register property (days)	..	..	40	67						
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	471	652						
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	3	5						
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	132	310						
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	16.1	67.4						
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	2.3	11.0						
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	5.3	19.2						
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	21.0	35.6						
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	97.0	..						
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	3.6	..						
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	17	..						
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	16.6	..	..	..				
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..			
Real interest rate (%)	-34.5	6.7	8.3	..							
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	8.9	8.6	12.0	64.4							
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	12.1	..						
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	55.0	..						
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	9.8	..						
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	25.5	..						
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	20.1	..						
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	11.9	..						
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	5.9	..						
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	8.0	..						
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3						
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	50.1	11.6						
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	..	..	..	..			
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,351.8	1,682.2	2,066.9	1,296.9							
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	35.9	27.1	35.6	29.8							
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	36.6	41.5	32.2	33.5							
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	99.4	100.0	124.5	..							
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	66.8	76.8	119.5	105.7							
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.8	0.9	0.6							
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	202.7	121.7	699.2	29,126.8							
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	..	41.3	27,387.4							
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	..	..	41.3	20,791.3						
Participating in growth											
Rural population (% of total population)	60.6	65.2	64.4	63.0							
Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	94.0	92.7	97.1	84.8							
Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..			
Life expectancy at birth (years)	51.1	42.0	46.3	52.5							
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..			
Gini index	..	..	..	..			
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	107.5	99.4	86.3	80.8							
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	178.6	165.7	141.3	129.6							
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	46.5	..						
Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	591.0	..						
Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	45.8	..						
Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	90.0	85.0	85.0	68.4							
Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	41.1	..						
HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	12.7	14.4	13.5	5.4							
Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	23.0	66.0	45.0	..							
Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..	..	..				
Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	61.4	87.1	..							
Student-teacher ratio, primary school	44.0	57.8	60.5	44.9							
Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	65.0	..	70.9	65.5							
Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	66.4	..	74.6	75.2							
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	..	91.4	95.8	88.5							
Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	69.8	70.5	69.7	72.1							
Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	78.6	78.7	79.3	81.8							
Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	61.2	62.5	60.0	62.5							
Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	56.3	57.1	57.0	56.2							
Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	62.9	64.0	63.7	61.6							
Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	49.7	50.3	50.3	50.7							
Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	89.0	88.0	87.0	82.5							
Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	23.0	36.0	46.0	46.8							
Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	62.0	60.0	59.0	43.5							
Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	36.0	40.0	43.0	24.1							
Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.8	1.7	34.8	38.8							
Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..			
Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	0.9	34.1	37.3							
Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.2	6.3	8.8							
Capable states											
IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	3.4	—						
Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	3.4	3.0	—							
Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-0.5	—							
Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-0.3	—							
Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.4	0.5	—							
Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-0.7	—							
Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.2	-0.5	—							
Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.5	-0.5	—							
Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-9.0	1.0	7.0	—							
Partnership											
Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	474.8	794.7	1,268.7	44,704.2							
Net ODA (% of GDP)	14.4	24.5	9.9	4.7							
Net ODA per capita (\$)	60.0	75.9	98.1	53.2							
Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	408.9	486.3	700.6	22,660.0							
Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	..	0.3	2.1	201.5							
Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	65.9	308.1	566.0	16,248.1							
Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	..	..	38.5	..						

	Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa		Country data			Sub-Saharan Africa
	1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10		1990	2000	2009-10	2009-10
Population (millions)	10.5	12.5	12.5	841.0	Participating in growth				
Population growth (%)	3.0	0.7	0.5	2.5	Rural population (% of total population)	71.0	66.2	62.2	63.0
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	860	480	360	1,130	Age dependency ratio (% of working-age population)	96.1	84.0	78.5	84.8
					Population ages 0-24 (% of total population)	..	..	..	..
GDP (\$ billions)	8.8	6.6	5.6	954.4	Life expectancy at birth (years)	60.8	43.3	45.4	52.5
GDP growth (%)	7.0	-2.7	5.7	1.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita (2000 \$)	544	530	288	618	Gini index	..	..	..	..
GDP per capita growth (%)	3.9	-3.4	5.2	-0.8	Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	54.2	69.2	56.3	80.8
GDP deflator, index (2000 = 100, \$ series)	154.3	100.0	155.8	183.5	Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000)	81.3	115.9	89.5	129.6
Consumer price index (% change)	17.4	55.9	24,411.0	..	Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	60.2	..
Agriculture value added (% of GDP)	16.5	18.5	17.9	13.1	Maternal mortality ratio, nat'l estimate (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	..	..
Industry value added (% of GDP)	33.1	25.0	29.0	29.6	Malnutrition prevalence, height for age (% under age 5)	..	..	..	..
Services plus discrepancy value added (% of GDP)	50.4	56.5	53.0	57.3	Child immunization, measles (% ages 12-23 months)	87.0	75.0	76.0	68.4
Current account balance (% of GDP)	-1.6	..	..	-1.6	Children sleeping under treated nets (% under age 5)	..	..	17.3	..
Fiscal balance (cash surplus or deficit, % of GDP)	-2.6	..	..	-1.0	HIV prevalence rate (% ages 15-49)	10.1	24.8	14.3	5.4
Central government revenue (% of GDP)	27.0	26.7	16.6	21.0	Deaths of adults and children due to AIDS (thousands)	14.0	130.0	83.0	..
External balance on goods and services (% of GDP)	0.1	2.3	-29.1	-3.7	Physicians (per 1,000 people)	0.1	..	..	..
Total external debt (% of GDP)	37.3	57.9	89.2	..	Primary school completion rate (% of relevant age group)	93.6	..	..	..
					Student-teacher ratio, primary school	35.8	37.0	..	44.9
Drivers of growth					Adult literacy rate (% ages 15 and older)	..	..	91.9	65.5
Gross domestic savings (% of GDP)	17.5	15.8	-26.9	15.5	Youth literacy rate (% ages 15-24)	..	..	98.9	75.2
Gross fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	18.2	11.8	2.5	22.3	Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school	96.4	94.4	..	88.5
Private sector fixed capital formation (% of GDP)	14.8	11.1	1.7	13.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, total (% ages 15-64)	73.8	71.6	67.9	72.1
Gross primary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	100.9	100.1	..	102.4	Labor force participation rate, adult, male (% ages 15-64)	80.0	79.0	75.4	81.8
Gross secondary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	47.0	42.9	..	37.0	Labor force participation rate, adult, female (% ages 15-64)	67.8	64.7	61.2	62.5
Gross tertiary school enrollment (% of relevant age group)	5.2	3.6	3.2	..	Labor force participation rate, youth, total (% ages 15-24)	54.7	54.6	50.4	56.2
Public spending on education (% of government expenditure)	..	..	..	18.9	Labor force participation rate, youth, male (% ages 15-24)	56.4	59.7	54.6	61.6
Number of startup procedures to register a business	..	..	9	9	Labor force participation rate, youth, female (% ages 15-24)	53.0	49.5	46.3	50.7
Time to start a business (days per procedure)	..	..	90	45	Improved water source (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	99.0	99.0	99.0	82.5
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	..	..	182.8	97.0	Improved water source (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	70.0	71.0	72.0	46.8
Time to register property (days)	..	..	31	67	Improved sanitation (% of urban pop. with sustainable access)	58.0	57.0	56.0	43.5
Time to enforce a contract (days)	..	..	410	652	Improved sanitation (% of rural pop. with sustainable access)	37.0	37.0	37.0	24.1
Protecting investors, disclosure index (0, less, to 10, more)	..	..	8	5	Telephone subscribers (per 100 people)	1.2	4.1	27.0	38.8
Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes (hours)	..	..	242	310	Households with fixed-line telephone (%)	..	..	..	..
Total tax rate (% of commercial profits)	..	..	40.3	67.4	Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)	0.0	2.1	23.9	37.3
Average time to clear direct exports through customs (days)	..	..	..	11.0	Internet users (per 100 people)	0.0	0.4	11.4	8.8
Average time to clear imports through customs (days)	..	..	..	19.2					
Rigidity of employment index (0, least, to 100, most)	..	..	33.0	35.6	Capable states				
Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection (days)	..	..	..	..	IDA resource allocation index (1, low, to 6, high)	..	..	1.9	—
Electric power outages for firms (number per month)	..	..	..	..	Corruption Perceptions Index score (0, low, to 10, high)	..	3.0	2.2	—
Delay for firms in obtaining mainline telephone connection (days)	..	..	..	..	Control of corruption (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.1	-1.5	—
Ratio of paved to total roads (%)	14.0	..	..	..	Voice and accountability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.2	-1.6	—
Road density (road km per 100 km ² of land area)	..	..	..	..	Political stability (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.4	-1.4	—
Real interest rate (%)	12.7	67.8	578.2	..	Government effectiveness (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-0.9	-1.7	—
Domestic credit to private sector (% of GDP)	23.0	27.5	..	64.4	Regulatory quality (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.5	-2.3	—
Corruption as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Rule of law (-2.5, worse, to 2.5, better)	..	-1.3	-1.9	—
Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt (%)	..	..	..	..	Revised combined polity score (-10, autocratic, to 10, democratic)	-6.0	-3.0	1.0	—
Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	
Tax rates as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Partnership				
Finance as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net official development assistance (ODA) (\$ millions)	334.3	175.6	736.8	44,704.2
Electricity as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of GDP)	3.8	2.7	13.1	4.7
Labor regulations as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA per capita (\$)	32.0	14.1	58.8	53.2
Labor skill level as major constraint (% of firms)	..	..	..	..	Net ODA from DAC donors (\$ millions)	295.9	192.7	620.4	22,660.0
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..	0.3	Net ODA from non-DAC bilateral donors (\$ millions)	9.1	-0.7	0.4	201.5
Fertilizer consumption (kilograms per hectare of arable land)	..	..	27.9	11.6	Net ODA from multilateral donors (\$ millions)	29.3	-16.3	115.9	16,248.1
Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land	60	..	..	..	Net ODA (% of central government expenditure)	15.5	..	..	..
Cereal crop yield (kg per hectare)	1,625.4	1,404.4	449.6	1,296.9					
Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22.9	38.6	36.3	29.8					
Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)	22.8	36.4	65.4	33.5					
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	93.6	100.0	102.7	..					
Real effective exchange rate (2000 = 100)	..	..	..	105.7					
Export diversification index (%)	..	0.7	0.8	0.6					
Foreign direct investment, net inflows (\$ millions)	-12.2	..	..	29,126.8					
Workers' remittances received (\$ millions)	0.0	..	..	27,387.4					
Migrant remittance inflows (\$ millions)	0.8	..	..	20,791.3					

Glossary

Adult literacy rate is the percentage of people ages 15 and older who can, with understanding, both read and write a short, simple statement about their everyday life. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Age dependency ratio is the ratio of dependents—people younger than age 15 or older than age 64—to the working-age population—people ages 15–64. (World Bank staff estimates from various sources including census reports, the United Nations Population Division's *World Population Prospects*, national statistical offices, and household surveys conducted by national agencies and Macro International)

Agricultural irrigated land is agricultural areas purposely provided with water, including land irrigated by controlled flooding. (Food and Agriculture Organization)

Agriculture value added is the gross output of forestry, hunting, and fishing as well as cultivation of crops and livestock production (International Standard Industrial Classification revision 3 divisions 1–5) less the value of their intermediate inputs. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or depletion and degradation of natural resources. For countries that report that report national accounts data at producer prices (Angola, Benin, Cape Verde, Comoros, the Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Gabon, Ghana, Liberia, Niger, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Seychelles, Togo, and Tunisia), gross value added at market prices is used as the denominator. For countries that report national accounts data at basic prices (all other countries), gross value added at factor cost is used as the denominator. Value added at basic prices excludes net taxes on products; value added at producer prices includes net taxes on products paid by producers but excludes sales and value added taxes. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Average time to clear direct exports through customs is the number of days to clear direct exports through customs. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys, www.enterprisesurveys.org)

Average time to clear imports through customs is the average number of days to clear imports through customs. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys, www.enterprisesurveys.org)

Births attended by skilled health staff are the percentage of deliveries attended by personnel trained to give the necessary supervision, care, and advice to women during pregnancy, labor, and the postpartum period; to conduct deliveries on their own; and to care for newborns. (United Nations Children's Fund's *State of the World's Children*, Childinfo, and Demographic and Health Surveys by Macro International)

Central government revenue is cash receipts from taxes, social contributions, and other revenue such as fines, fees, rent, and other income from

Glossary

property sales as a proportion of total gross domestic product (GDP). Grants, although also considered revenue, are excluded. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Cereal crop yield is dry grain only and includes wheat, rice, maize, barley, oats, rye, millet, sorghum, buckwheat, and mixed grains. Cereal crops harvested for hay or harvested green for food, feed, or silage and those used for grazing are excluded. (Food and Agriculture Organization's *Production Yearbook* and data files)

Child immunization, measles, is the percentage of children ages 12–23 months who received vaccinations for measles before 12 months or at any time before the survey. A child is considered adequately immunized against measles after receiving one dose of vaccine. (World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund, www.who.int/immunization_monitoring/routine/en/)

Children sleeping under treated nets are the percentage of the children under age 5 with access to an insecticide-treated bednets to prevent malaria. (United Nations Children's Fund's *State of the World's Children* and Childinfo, and Demographic and Health Surveys by Macro International)

Consumer price index reflects changes in the cost to the average consumer of acquiring a basket of goods and services that may be fixed or changed at specified intervals, such as yearly. The Laspeyres formula is generally used. (International Monetary Fund's International Financial Statistics database and data files)

Control of corruption measures the extent to which public power is exercised for private gain, including petty and grand forms of corruption, as well as "capture" of the state by elites and private interests. (World Bank Institute's Worldwide Governance Indicators database)

Corruption as major constraint is the percentage of firms identifying corruption as a major constraint to current operations. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys, www.enterprisesurveys.org)

Corruption Perceptions Index score is the country's score in Transparency International's annual Corruption Perceptions Index, as determined by expert assessments and opinion surveys. (Transparency International)

Cost to start a business is normalized by presenting it as a percentage of gross national income (GNI) per capita. (World Bank Doing Business project, www.doingbusiness.org)

Crime, theft, and disorder as major constraint are the percentage of firms that ranked crime, theft, and disorder as a major constraint to current operations. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys, www.enterprisesurveys.org)

Glossary

Current account balance is the sum of net exports of goods and services, net income, and net current transfers. All transfers not considered to be capital are current. (International Monetary Fund's International Financial Statistics database and data files)

Deaths of adults and children due to HIV/AIDS are the estimated number of adults and children that have died based on the modeling of HIV surveillance data using standard and appropriate tools. (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS and World Health Organization's *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*).

Delay for firms in obtaining electrical connection is the average delay in days that firms experience when obtaining an electrical connection, measured from the day the establishment applied to the day it received the service or approval. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys, www.enterprisesurveys.org)

Delay for firms in obtaining mainline phone connection is the average delay that firms experience when obtaining a telephone connection, measured from the day the establishment applied to the day it received the service or approval. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys, www.enterprisesurveys.org)

Domestic credit to private sector is financial resources provided to the private sector, such as loans, purchases of nonequity securities, and trade credits and other accounts receivable, that establish a claim for repayment. For some countries these claims include credit to public enterprises. (International Monetary Fund's International Financial Statistics and data files, and World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development gross domestic product estimates)

Electricity as major constraint is the percentage of firms that ranked electricity as a major constraint to current operations. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys, www.enterprisesurveys.org)

Electric power outages for firms are the average number of days per year that establishments experienced power outages or surges from the public grid. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys, www.enterprisesurveys.org)

Export diversification index measures the extent to which exports are diversified. It is constructed as the inverse of a Herfindahl index, using disaggregated exports at four digits (following the Standard International Trade Classification revision 3). A higher index indicates more export diversification. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

Exports of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial,

Glossary

information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude labor and property income (formerly called factor services) as well as transfer payments. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

External balance on goods and services is the difference between exports of goods and services (the value of all goods and other market services provided to the rest of the world and imports of goods and services (the value of all goods and other market services received from the rest of the world). (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Fertilizer consumption is total consumption of nitrogenous, phosphate, and potash fertilizers. (Food and Agriculture Organization's *Fertilizer Yearbook*)

Finance as major constraint is the percentage of firms that ranked access to finance or cost of finance as a major constraint to current operations. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys, www.enterprisesurveys.org)

Firms that believe court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt are the percentage of firms that believe the court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupt. (World Bank Doing Business project, www.doingbusiness.org)

Fiscal balance is revenue (including grants) minus expense, minus net acquisition of nonfinancial assets. (International Monetary Fund's *Government Finance Statistics Yearbook* and data files, and World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development gross domestic product estimates)

Foreign direct investment, net inflows, are net inflows of investment to acquire a lasting management interest (10 percent or more of voting stock) in an enterprise operating in an economy other than that of the investor. It is the sum of equity capital, reinvestment of earnings, other long-term capital, and short-term capital, as shown in the balance of payments. This series shows net inflows (new investment inflows less disinvestment) in the reporting economy from foreign investors. (International Monetary Fund's Balance of Payments database, supplemented by data from the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development and official national sources)

Gini index is the most commonly used measure of inequality. The coefficient ranges from 0, which reflects complete equality, to 1, which indicates complete inequality (one person has all the income or consumption, all others have none). Graphically, the Gini coefficient can be easily represented by the area between the Lorenz curve and the line of equality. (World Bank's World Development Indicators database)

Government effectiveness measures the quality of public services, the quality and degree of independence from political pressures of the civil service, the quality of policy formulation and implementation, and the

Glossary

credibility of the government's commitment to such policies. (World Bank Institute's Worldwide Governance Indicators database)

Gross domestic product (GDP) is the sum of gross value added by all resident producers in the economy plus any product taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. GDP data are shown at market prices (also known as purchaser values) and converted from domestic currencies using single year official exchange rates. For a few countries where the official exchange rate does not reflect the rate effectively applied to actual foreign exchange transactions, an alternative conversion factor is used. The sum of the components of GDP by industrial origin (presented here as value added) will not normally equal total GDP for several reasons. First, components of GDP by expenditure are individually rescaled and summed to provide a partially rebased series for total GDP. Second, total GDP is shown at purchaser value, while value added components are conventionally reported at producer prices. As explained above, purchaser values exclude net indirect taxes, while producer prices include indirect taxes. Third, certain items, such as imputed bank charges, are added in total GDP. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross domestic product (GDP) growth is the average annual growth rate calculated from GDP at constant 2000 prices. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross domestic product (GDP) deflator, index, is nominal GDP in current U.S. dollars divided by real GDP in constant 2000 U.S. dollars, expressed as an index with base year 2000. The series shows the effects of domestic price changes and exchange rate variations. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita is calculated by dividing real GDP by the corresponding midyear population. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross domestic product (GDP) per capita growth is the average annual growth rate of real GDP per capita, calculated using the least squares method with 2000 exchange rates. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross domestic savings is calculated by deducting total consumption from nominal gross domestic product (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross fixed capital formation is gross domestic fixed capital formation plus net changes in the level of inventories. Gross capital formation comprises outlays by the public sector and the private sector. Examples include improvements in land, dwellings, machinery, and other equipment.

Glossary

For some countries the sum of gross private investment and gross public investment does not total gross domestic investment due to statistical discrepancies. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross national income (GNI), World Bank Atlas method, is the sum of value added by all resident producers plus any product taxes (less subsidies) not included in the valuation of output plus net receipts of primary income (compensation of employees and property income) from abroad. Data are calculated in national currency and usually converted to U.S. dollars at official exchange rates for comparisons across economies, although an alternative rate is used when the official exchange rate is judged to diverge by an exceptionally large margin from the rate actually applied in international transactions. To smooth fluctuations in prices and exchange rates, a special *World Bank Atlas* method of conversion is used: it applies a conversion factor that averages the exchange rate for a given year and the two preceding years, adjusted for the difference between the rate of inflation in the country and that in France, Germany, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States (through 2000) or the Euro Zone, Japan, the United Kingdom, and the United States (since 2001). (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Gross primary school enrollment is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the primary level of education. Primary education provides children with basic reading, writing, and mathematics skills along with an elementary understanding of such subjects as history, geography, natural science, social science, art, and music. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Gross secondary school enrollment is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the secondary level of education. Secondary education completes the provision of basic education that began at the primary level and aims at laying the foundations for lifelong learning and human development by offering more subject- or skill-oriented instruction using more specialized teachers. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Gross tertiary school enrollment is the ratio of total enrollment, regardless of age, to the population of the age group that officially corresponds to the tertiary level of education. Tertiary education, whether or not to an advanced research qualification, normally requires, as a minimum condition of admission, the successful completion of education at the secondary level. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

HIV prevalence rate is the percentage of people ages 15–49 infected with HIV. (Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS and the World Health Organization's *Report on the Global AIDS Epidemic*)

Glossary

Households with fixed-line telephone are the percentage of households possessing a fixed-line telephone. (International Telecommunication Union's *World Telecommunication/ICT Development Report* and database)

IDA resource allocation index assesses the quality of a country's current policy and institutional framework. "Quality" means how conducive that framework is to fostering sustainable, poverty-reducing growth and the effective use of development assistance. Ratings are based on 16 criteria, grouped in four clusters: economic management, structural policies, policies for social inclusion and equity, and public sector management and institutions. The criteria reflect a balance between ensuring that all key factors that foster pro-poor growth and poverty alleviation are captured without overly burdening the evaluation process. Country scores reflect a variety of indicators and judgments that are based on country knowledge, analytic work, policy dialogue, or work done by partners as well as relevant publicly available indicators. The rating scale for each criterion varies from 1 (low) to 6 (high). Countries may also receive intermediate scores of 1.5, 2.5, 3.5, 4.5, and 5.5. The ratings are the main determinant of prospects for current aid effectiveness. Improvements in policies and institutions during the course of the year are reflected in the subsequent year's performance ratings. (World Bank Country Policy and Institutional Assessment database)

Imports of goods and services represent the value of all goods and other market services received from the rest of the world. They include the value of merchandise, freight, insurance, transport, travel, royalties, license fees, and other services, such as communication, construction, financial, information, business, personal, and government services. They exclude labor and property income (formerly called factor services) as well as transfer payments. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Improved sanitation refers to the percentage of the population with at least adequate access to excreta disposal facilities that are private or shared (but not public) and that can effectively prevent human, animal, and insect contact with excreta. Improved facilities range from simple but protected pit latrines to flush toilets with a sewerage connection. To be effective, facilities must be correctly constructed and properly maintained. (World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund Joint Monitoring Programme, www.wssinfo.org)

Improved water source refers to the percentage of the population with reasonable access to an adequate amount of water from an improved source, such as a household connection, public standpipe, borehole, protected well or spring, or rainwater collection. Unimproved sources include vendors, tanker trucks, and unprotected wells and springs. Reasonable access is defined as the availability of at least 20 liters a person a day from a source within one kilometer of the dwelling. (World Health Organization and United Nations Children's Fund Joint Monitoring Programme, www.wssinfo.org)

Glossary

Industry value added is the gross output of mining, manufacturing, construction, electricity, water, and gas (International Standard Industrial Classification revision 3 divisions 10–45) less the value of their intermediate inputs. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or depletion and degradation of natural resources. For countries that report that report national accounts data at producer prices (Angola, Benin, Cape Verde, Comoros, the Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Gabon, Ghana, Liberia, Niger, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Seychelles, Togo, and Tunisia), gross value added at market prices is used as the denominator. For countries that report national accounts data at basic prices (all other countries), gross value added at factor cost is used as the denominator. Value added at basic prices excludes net taxes on products; value added at producer prices includes net taxes on products paid by producers but excludes sales and value added taxes. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Infant mortality rate is the number of infants dying before reaching one year of age, per 1,000 live births. (Inter-Agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation's *Levels and Trends in Child Mortality: Report 2010*)

Internet users are the number of people with access to the worldwide network, per 100 people. (International Telecommunication Union's *World Telecommunication/ICT Development Report* and database)

Labor force participation rate is the percentage of the population of the specified age group that is economically active—that is, all people who supply labor for the production of goods and services during a specified period. (International Labour Organization's Key Indicators of the Labour Market database)

Labor regulations as major constraint are the percentage of firms that ranked labor regulations as a major constraint to current operations. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys, www.enterprisesurveys.org)

Labor skills as major constraint are the percentage of firms that ranked skills of available workers as a major constraint to current operations. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys, www.enterprisesurveys.org)

Life expectancy at birth is the number of years a newborn infant would live if prevailing patterns of mortality at the time of its birth were to remain the same throughout its life. (Based on data on male and female life expectancy at birth from United Nations Population Division's *World Population Prospects*, census reports and other statistical publications from national statistical offices, Eurostat's *Demographic Statistics*, Secretariat of the Pacific Community's Statistics and Demography Programme, and U.S. Census Bureau's International Database)

Malnutrition prevalence, height for age, is the percentage of children under age 5 whose height for age is more than two standard deviations

Glossary

below the median for the international reference population ages 0–59 months. For children up to age 2 height is measured by recumbent length. For older children height is measured by stature while standing. The reference population adopted by the World Health Organization (WHO) in 1983 is based on children from the United States, who are assumed to be well nourished. (World Health Organization's Global Database on Child Growth and Malnutrition)

Maternal mortality ratio, national estimate, is the number of women who die from pregnancy-related causes during pregnancy and childbirth, per 100,000 live births. (United Nations Children's Fund's *State of the World's Children*, Childinfo, and Demographic and Health Surveys by Macro International)

Migrant remittance inflows are the sum of workers' remittances, compensation of employees, and migrants' transfers, as recorded in the International Monetary Fund's *Balance of Payments*. (World Bank and International Monetary Fund's *Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook 2008*)

Mobile phone subscribers are the number of people with a subscription to a public mobile telephone service using cellular technology, which provides access to the public switched telephone network. Post-paid and prepaid subscriptions are included. (International Telecommunication Union's *World Telecommunication/ICT Development Report* and database, and World Bank. Please cite the International Telecommunication Union for third-party use of these data.)

Net official development assistance (ODA) is net ODA from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development's Development Assistance Committee (DAC), non-DAC bilateral ODA (from the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries [OPEC], the former Council for Mutual Economic Assistance [CMEA] countries, and China), and ODA from multilateral donors. OPEC countries are Algeria, Iran, Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, and Venezuela. The former CMEA countries are Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, the former German Democratic Republic, Hungary, Poland, Romania, and the former Soviet Union). (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

Net official development assistance (ODA) as a share of central government expenditure is calculated by dividing nominal total net ODA by central government expenditure. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and International Monetary Fund government expenditures estimates)

Net official development assistance (ODA) aid as a share of gross domestic product (GDP) is calculated by dividing nominal total net ODA by nominal GDP. For a given level of aid flows, devaluation of a recipient's currency may inflate the ratios shown. Thus, trends for a given country and comparisons across countries that have implemented different exchange

Glossary

rate policies should be interpreted carefully. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, and World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Net official development assistance (ODA) from Development Assistance Committee (DAC) donors is net ODA from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development DAC donors, which include Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, and the United States. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

Net official development assistance (ODA) from multilateral donors is net ODA from multilateral sources, such as the African Development Fund, the European Development Fund for the Commission of the European Communities, the International Development Association, the International Fund for Agricultural Development, Arab- and Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)-financed multilateral agencies, and UN programs and agencies. Aid flows from the International Monetary Fund's Trust Fund and Structural Adjustment Facility are also included. UN programs and agencies include the United Nations Technical Assistance Programme, the United Nations Development Programme, the United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Refugees, the United Nations Children's Fund, and the World Food Programme. Arab- and OPEC-financed multilateral agencies include the Arab Bank for Economic Development in Africa, the Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development, the Islamic Development Bank, the OPEC Fund for International Development, the Arab Authority for Agricultural Investment and Development, the Arab Fund for Technical Assistance to African and Arab Countries, and the Islamic Solidarity Fund. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

Net official development assistance (ODA) from non-Development Assistance Committee (DAC) bilateral donors is net ODA from the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development's non-DAC donors, which include the Czech Republic, Hungary, Iceland, Israel, the Republic of Korea, Kuwait, Poland, Saudi Arabia, the Slovak Republic, Taiwan (China), Thailand, Turkey, the United Arab Emirates, and other donors. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

Net official development assistance (ODA) per capita is calculated by dividing nominal total net ODA by midyear population. It offers some indication of the importance of aid flows in sustaining per capita income and consumption levels, although exchange rate fluctuations, the actual rise of aid flows, and other factors vary across countries and over time. (Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development)

Number of startup procedures to register a business is the number of procedures required to start a business, including interactions to obtain necessary permits and licenses and to complete all inscriptions, verifications,

Glossary

and notifications to start operations. (World Bank Doing Business project, www.doingbusiness.org)

Physicians are the number of physicians, including generalists and specialists, per 1,000 people. (World Health Organization's *Global Atlas of the Health Workforce*)

Political stability measures the perceptions of the likelihood that the government will be destabilized or overthrown by unconstitutional or violent means, including domestic violence or terrorism. (World Bank Institute's Worldwide Governance Indicators database)

Population is total population based on the de facto definition of population, which counts all residents regardless of legal status or citizenship, except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum, who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. The values shown are midyear estimates. (United Nations Population Division's *World Population Prospects*, census reports and other statistical publications from national statistical offices, Eurostat's *Demographic Statistics*, Secretariat of the Pacific Community's Statistics and Demography Programme, U.S. Census Bureau's International Database, and World Bank estimates based on data from these sources as well as household surveys conducted by national agencies, Macro International, the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, and refugees statistics from the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees)

Population growth is the exponential rate of growth of midyear population from year $t-1$ to year t . (Based on data on population from United Nations Population Division's *World Population Prospects*, census reports and other statistical publications from national statistical offices, Eurostat's *Demographic Statistics*, Secretariat of the Pacific Community's Statistics and Demography Programme, U.S. Census Bureau's International Database, and World Bank estimates based on data from these sources as well as household surveys conducted by national agencies, Macro International, the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, and refugees statistics from the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees)

Population ages 0–24 is the percentage of the total population that is in the age group 0–24. (World Bank)

Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line is the percentage of the population living below the national poverty line. National estimates are based on population-weighted subgroup estimates from household surveys. (Global Poverty Working Group, based on World Bank country poverty assessments and poverty reduction strategies)

Primary school completion rate is the percentage of students completing the last year of primary school. It is calculated as the total number of

Glossary

students in the last grade of primary school minus the number of repeaters in that grade, divided by the total number of children of official graduation age. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Private sector fixed capital formation is gross fixed capital formation for the private sector. Gross fixed capital formation consists of gross domestic fixed capital formation plus net changes in the level of inventories, divided by gross domestic product (GDP), which is obtained by converting national currency GDP series in current prices to U.S. dollars at official annual exchange rates. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Protecting investors, disclosure index, measures the degree to which investors are protected through disclosure of ownership and financial information. Higher values indicate more disclosure. (World Bank Doing Business project, www.doingbusiness.org)

Public spending on education is current and capital public expenditure on education plus subsidies to private education at the primary, secondary, and tertiary levels by local, regional, and national government, including municipalities. It excludes household contributions. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary school is the ratio of the female gross enrollment rate to the to male gross enrollment rate in primary and secondary school. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Ratio of paved to total roads is the length of paved roads, which are surfaced with crushed stone (macadam) and hydrocarbon binder or bituminized agents, with concrete, or with cobblestones, as a percentage of the length of all the country's roads. (International Road Federation's *World Road Statistics* and electronic files)

Real effective exchange rate is the nominal effective exchange rate (a measure of the value of a currency against a weighted average of several foreign currencies) divided by a price deflator or index of costs. (International Monetary Fund's *International Financial Statistics*).

Real interest rate is the lending interest rate adjusted for inflation as measured by the gross domestic product (GDP) deflator. (International Monetary Fund's *International Financial Statistics* and data files and World Bank)

Regulatory quality measures the ability of the government to formulate and implement sound policies and regulations that permit and promote private sector development (World Bank Institute's Worldwide Governance Indicators database)

Glossary

Revised combined polity score is computed by subtracting the institutionalized autocracy score from the institutionalized democracy score. The institutionalized democracy score is based on the presence of institutions and procedures through which citizens can express effective preferences about alternative policies and leaders, the existence of institutionalized constraints on the exercise of power by the executive, and the guarantee of civil liberties to all citizens in their daily lives and in acts of political participation. The institutionalized autocracy score is based on a lack of regularized political competition and concern for political freedoms, the sharp restriction or suppression of competitive political participation, and limited institutional constraints for the executive. The combined polity scale ranges from -10 (strongly autocratic) to +10 (strongly democratic). (Center for Systemic Peace's Polity IV Project Political Regime Characteristics and Transitions)

Rigidity of employment index measures the regulation of employment, specifically the hiring and firing of workers and the rigidity of working hours. This index is the average of three subindexes: a difficulty of hiring index, a rigidity of hours index, and a difficulty of firing index. (World Bank Doing Business project, www.doingbusiness.org)

Road density is the ratio of the length of the country's total road network to the country's land area. The road network includes all roads in the country: motorways, highways, main or national roads, secondary or regional roads, and other urban and rural roads. (International Road Federation's *World Road Statistics* and electronic files)

Rule of law measures the extent to which agents have confidence in and abide by the rules of society, in particular the quality of contract enforcement, the police, and the courts, as well as the likelihood of crime and violence. (World Bank Institute's Worldwide Governance Indicators database)

Rural population is the difference between the total population and the urban population. (Based on data on urban population shares from the United Nations Population Division's *World Urbanization Prospects* and data on total population from the World Bank)

Services plus discrepancy value added is the gross output of all other branches of economic activity, including wholesale and retail trade (including hotels and restaurants), transport, and government, financial, professional, and personal services such as education, health care, and real estate services ((International Standard Industrial Classification revision 3 divisions 50–99) less the value of their intermediate inputs. Also included are imputed bank service charges, import duties, and any statistical discrepancies noted by national compilers as well as discrepancies arising from rescaling. It is calculated without making deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or depletion and degradation of natural resources. For countries that report that report national accounts data at producer prices (Angola, Benin, Cape Verde, Comoros, the Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire,

Glossary

Gabon, Ghana, Liberia, Niger, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Seychelles, Togo, and Tunisia), gross value added at market prices is used as the denominator. For countries that report national accounts data at basic prices (all other countries), gross value added at factor cost is used as the denominator. Value added at basic prices excludes net taxes on products; value added at producer prices includes net taxes on products paid by producers but excludes sales and value added taxes. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Student-teacher ratio, primary school, is the number of pupils enrolled in primary school divided by the number of primary school teachers (regardless of their teaching assignment). (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)

Tax rates as major constraint are the percentage of firms that ranked tax rates as a major constraint to current operations. (World Bank Enterprise Surveys, www.enterprisesurveys.org)

Telephone subscribers are subscribers to a fixed-line telephone service, which connects a customer's equipment to the public switched telephone network, or to a public mobile telephone service, which uses cellular technology. (International Telecommunication Union's *World Telecommunication Development Report* and database and World Bank)

Terms of trade index measures the relative movement of export and import prices. This series is calculated as the ratio of a country's export unit values or prices to its import unit values or prices shows changes over a base year (2000) in the level of export unit values as a percentage of import unit values. (World Bank and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development national accounts data files)

Time to enforce a contract is the number of calendar days from the filing of the lawsuit in court until the final determination and, in appropriate cases, payment. (World Bank Doing Business project, www.doingbusiness.org)

Time to prepare, file, and pay taxes is the number of hours it takes to prepare, file, and pay (or withhold) three major types of taxes: the corporate income tax, the value added or sales tax, and labor taxes, including payroll taxes and social security contributions. (World Bank Doing Business project, www.doingbusiness.org)

Time to register property is the number of calendar days needed for businesses to secure rights to property. (World Bank Doing Business project, www.doingbusiness.org)

Time to start a business is the number of calendar days needed to complete each procedure to legally operate a business. If a procedure can be

Glossary

speeded up at additional cost, the fastest procedure, independent of cost, is chosen. (World Bank Doing Business project, www.doingbusiness.org)

Total external debt is debt owed to nonresidents repayable in foreign currency, goods, or services. Total external debt is the sum of public, publicly guaranteed, and private nonguaranteed long-term debt, use of International Monetary Fund credit, and short-term debt. Short-term debt includes all debt having an original maturity of one year or less and interest in arrears on long-term debt. (World Bank's Global Development Finance database)

Total tax rate is the amount of taxes and mandatory contributions payable by businesses after accounting for allowable deductions and exemptions as a share of commercial profits. Taxes withheld (such as personal income tax) or collected and remitted to tax authorities (such as value added taxes, sales taxes or goods and service taxes) are excluded. (World Bank Doing Business project, www.doingbusiness.org).

Tractors per 100 sq. km of arable land are the number of wheel and crawler tractors (excluding garden tractors) in use in agriculture at the end of the calendar year or during the first quarter of the following year. Arable land includes land defined by the Food and Agriculture Organization as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded. (Food and Agriculture Organization's *Production Yearbook* and data files)

Under-five mortality rate is the probability that a newborn baby will die before reaching age 5, if subject to current age-specific mortality rates, expressed as a rate per 1,000. (Inter-Agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation's *Levels and Trends in Child Mortality: Report 2010*)

Voice and accountability measure the extent to which a country's citizens are able to participate in selecting their government and to enjoy freedom of expression, freedom of association, and a free media. (World Bank Institute's Worldwide Governance Indicators database)

Workers' remittances received comprise current transfers by migrant workers and wages and salaries by nonresident workers. (International Monetary Fund's *Balance of Payments Statistics Yearbook* and database)

Youth literacy rate is the percentage of people ages 15–24 who can, with understanding, both read and write a short, simple statement about their everyday life. (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization Institute for Statistics)



THE WORLD BANK

1818 H Street N.W.

Washington, D.C. 20433 USA

Telephone: 202 473 1000

Fax: 202 477 6391

Web site: www.worldbank.org

Email: feedback@worldbank.org

ALGERIA ANGOLA BENIN BOTSWANA BURKINA FASO BURUNDI CAMEROON CAPE VERDE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC CHAD COMOROS DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO REPUBLIC OF CONGO CÔTE D'IVOIRE DJIBOUTI ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT EQUATORIAL GUINEA ERITREA ETHIOPIA GABON THE GAMBIA GHANA GUINEA GUINEA-BISSAU KENYA LESOTHO LIBERIA LIBYA MADAGASCAR MALAWI MALI MAURITANIA MAURITIUS MOROCCO MOZAMBIQUE NAMIBIA NIGER NIGERIA RWANDA SÂO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE SENEGAL SEYCHELLES SIERRA LEONE SOMALIA SOUTH AFRICA SUDAN SWAZILAND TANZANIA TOGO TUNISIA UGANDA ZAMBIA ZIMBABWE ALGERIA ANGOLA BENIN BOTSWANA BURKINA FASO BURUNDI CAMEROON CAPE VERDE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC CHAD COMOROS DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO REPUBLIC OF CONGO CÔTE D'IVOIRE DJIBOUTI ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT EQUATORIAL GUINEA ERITREA ETHIOPIA GABON THE GAMBIA GHANA GUINEA GUINEA-BISSAU KENYA LESOTHO LIBERIA LIBYA MADAGASCAR MALAWI MALI MAURITANIA MAURITIUS MOROCCO MOZAMBIQUE NAMIBIA NIGER NIGERIA RWANDA SÂO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE SENEGAL SEYCHELLES SIERRA LEONE SOMALIA SOUTH AFRICA SUDAN SWAZILAND TANZANIA TOGO TUNISIA UGANDA ZAMBIA ZIMBABWE ALGERIA ANGOLA BENIN BOTSWANA BURKINA FASO BURUNDI CAMEROON CAPE VERDE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC CHAD COMOROS DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO REPUBLIC OF CONGO CÔTE D'IVOIRE DJIBOUTI ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT EQUATORIAL GUINEA ERITREA ETHIOPIA GABON THE GAMBIA GHANA GUINEA GUINEA-BISSAU KENYA LESOTHO LIBERIA LIBYA MADAGASCAR MALAWI MALI MAURITANIA MAURITIUS MOROCCO MOZAMBIQUE NAMIBIA NIGER NIGERIA RWANDA SÂO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE SENEGAL SEYCHELLES SIERRA LEONE SOMALIA SOUTH AFRICA SUDAN SWAZILAND TANZANIA TOGO TUNISIA UGANDA ZAMBIA ZIMBABWE ALGERIA ANGOLA BENIN BOTSWANA BURKINA FASO BURUNDI CAMEROON CAPE VERDE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC CHAD COMOROS DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO REPUBLIC OF CONGO CÔTE D'IVOIRE DJIBOUTI ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT EQUATORIAL GUINEA ERITREA ETHIOPIA GABON THE GAMBIA GHANA GUINEA GUINEA-BISSAU KENYA LESOTHO LIBERIA LIBYA MADAGASCAR MALAWI MALI MAURITANIA MAURITIUS MOROCCO MOZAMBIQUE NAMIBIA NIGER NIGERIA RWANDA SÂO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE SENEGAL SEYCHELLES SIERRA LEONE SOMALIA SOUTH AFRICA SUDAN SWAZILAND TANZANIA TOGO TUNISIA UGANDA ZAMBIA ZIMBABWE ALGERIA ANGOLA BENIN BOTSWANA BURKINA FASO BURUNDI CAMEROON CAPE VERDE CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC CHAD COMOROS DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO REPUBLIC OF CONGO CÔTE D'IVOIRE DJIBOUTI ARAB REPUBLIC OF EGYPT EQUATORIAL GUINEA ERITREA ETHIOPIA GABON THE GAMBIA GHANA GUINEA GUINEA-BISSAU KENYA LESOTHO LIBERIA LIBYA MADAGASCAR MALAWI MALI MAURITANIA MAURITIUS MOROCCO MOZAMBIQUE NAMIBIA NIGER NIGERIA RWANDA SÂO TOMÉ AND PRÍNCIPE SENEGAL SEYCHELLES SIERRA LEONE SOMALIA SOUTH AFRICA SUDAN SWAZILAND TANZANIA TOGO TUNISIA UGANDA ZAMBIA ZIMBABWE