This bibliography focuses on mainly on documents that tend to be publicly available. For the most part, it excludes unpublished conference papers and limited edition reports produced by Ministries of Education or individual universities. It also excludes magazine and newspaper articles, including those in the *Chronicle of Higher Education* (USA) and the *Times Higher Education Supplement* (UK), as well as various higher education newsletters. Emphasis is placed on current literature in English from the 1990 – 2004 period. However, important references from earlier periods are also included, as are some publications in French. A separate listing of PhD dissertations and MA theses can be found at the end. A similar bibliography, which can be searched by country or by topic, can be found on the website of the International Network for Higher Education in Africa at:

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