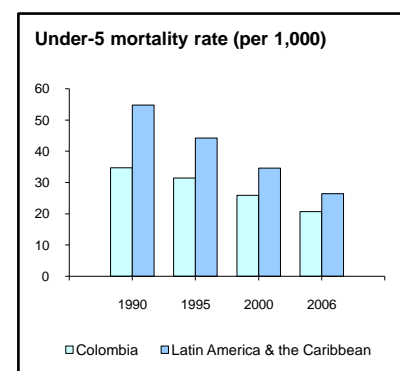
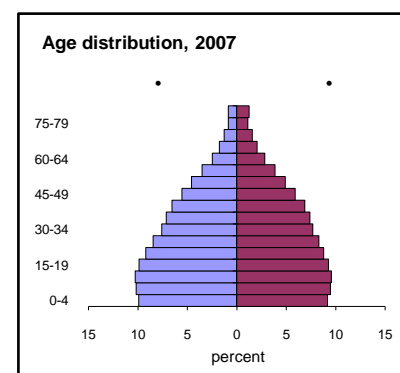


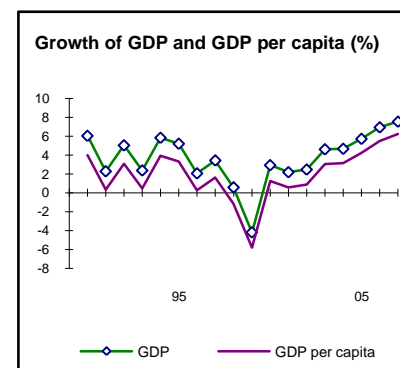
## Colombia at a glance

1/15/10

| Key Development Indicators                                 | Colombia | Latin America & Carib. | Lower middle income |
|--|----------|------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>(2008)</b>  |          |                        |                     |
| Population, mid-year (millions)                            | 46.7     | 563                    | 3,437               |
| Surface area (thousand sq. km)                             | 1,142    | 20,421                 | 35,510              |
| Population growth (%)                                      | 1.2      | 1.2                    | 1.0                 |
| Urban population (% of total population)                   | 73       | 78                     | 42                  |
| GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)                          | 198.9    | 3,118                  | 6,485               |
| GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)                        | 4,263    | 5,540                  | 1,887               |
| GNI per capita (PPP, international \$)                     | 6,640    | 9,320                  | 4,544               |
| GDP growth (%)   | 3.5      | 5.7                    | 9.7                 |
| GDP per capita growth (%)                                  | 2.3      | 4.5                    | 8.6                 |
| <b>(most recent estimate, 2000–2008)</b>                   |          |                        |                     |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.25 a day (PPP, %)           | ..       | 8                      | ..                  |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$2.00 a day (PPP, %)           | ..       | 18                     | ..                  |
| Life expectancy at birth (years)                           | 73       | 73                     | 69                  |
| Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)                   | 17       | 22                     | 41                  |
| Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)                 | 5        | 5                      | 25                  |
| Adult literacy, male (% of ages 15 and older)              | 93       | 91                     | 93                  |
| Adult literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)            | 93       | 89                     | 85                  |
| Gross primary enrollment, male (% of age group)            | 117      | 120                    | 112                 |
| Gross primary enrollment, female (% of age group)          | 115      | 116                    | 109                 |
| Access to an improved water source (% of population)       | 93       | 91                     | 88                  |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of population) | 86       | 78                     | 54                  |



| Net Aid Flows                  | 1980 | 1990 | 2000 | 2008 <sup>a</sup> |
|--------------------------------|------|------|------|-------------------|
| <i>(US\$ millions)</i>         |      |      |      |                   |
| Net ODA and official aid       | 90   | 89   | 187  | 988               |
| <i>Top 3 donors (in 2006):</i> |      |      |      |                   |
| United States                  | -14  | -19  | 105  | 720               |
| European Commission            | 0    | 5    | 15   | 70                |
| Spain                          | ..   | 7    | 13   | 69                |
| Aid (% of GNI)                 | 0.3  | 0.2  | 0.2  | 0.6               |
| Aid per capita (US\$)          | 3    | 3    | 4    | 22                |



| Long-Term Economic Trends                      | 1980   | 1990   | 2000    | 2008 <sup>a</sup> |
|--|--------|--------|---------|-------------------|
| Consumer prices (annual % change)              | 26.4   | 32.4   | 8.7     | 7.5               |
| GDP implicit deflator (annual % change)        | 27.6   | 26.1   | 25.9    | 8.7               |
| Exchange rate (annual average, local per US\$) | 47.3   | 502.3  | 2,087.9 | 2,319.4           |
| <i>(% of GDP)</i>                              |        |        |         |                   |
| Population, mid-year (millions)                | 28.4   | 34.9   | 41.7    | 46.7              |
| GDP (US\$ millions)                            | 33,399 | 40,274 | 94,053  | 207,599           |
| Agriculture                                    | 19.9   | 16.7   | 10.4    | 8.9               |
| Industry                                       | 32.5   | 37.9   | 29.8    | 35.5              |
| Manufacturing                                  | 23.9   | 20.6   | 15.4    | 17.6              |
| Services                                       | 47.6   | 45.4   | 59.9    | 55.6              |
| Household final consumption expenditure        | 70.2   | 66.4   | 66.9    | 63.3              |
| General gov't final consumption expenditure    | 10.1   | 9.4    | 18.9    | 16.6              |
| Gross capital formation                        | 19.1   | 18.5   | 15.7    | 24.3              |
| Exports of goods and services                  | 16.2   | 20.6   | 17.4    | 16.9              |
| Imports of goods and services                  | 15.6   | 14.8   | 18.9    | 21.0              |
| Gross savings                                  | 19.6   | 21.6   | 13.5    | 18.9              |

**1980–90    1990–2000    2000–08**  
(average annual growth %)

|     |      |      |
|-----|------|------|
| 2.1 | 1.8  | 1.4  |
| 3.7 | 2.8  | 4.9  |
| 2.9 | -2.6 | 3.0  |
| 5.0 | 1.5  | 5.0  |
| 3.5 | -2.5 | 5.5  |
| 3.1 | 16.0 | 4.7  |
| 3.0 | 1.7  | 4.4  |
| 4.2 | 10.5 | 4.5  |
| 1.4 | 2.0  | 13.3 |
| 7.5 | 5.3  | 5.2  |
| 0.4 | 9.0  | 10.8 |

Note: Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. 2008 data are estimates. .. indicates data are not available.  
a. Aid data are for 2006.

**Balance of Payments and Trade**

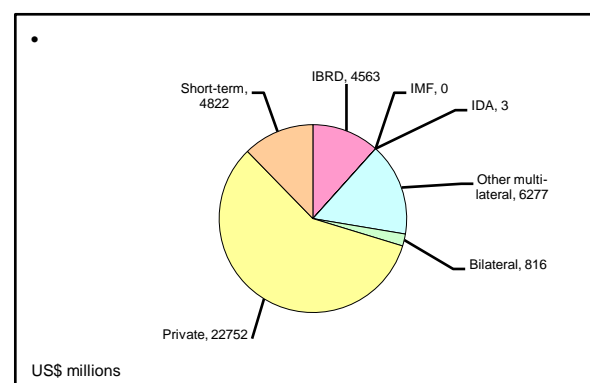
|   | 2000   | 2008     |
|---|--------|----------|
| <i>(US\$ millions)</i>  |        |          |
| Total merchandise exports (fob)                               | 13,115 | 37,092   |
| Total merchandise imports (cif)                               | 11,564 | 36,899   |
| Net trade in goods and services                               | 1,185  | -2,394.0 |
| Current account balance                                       | 770    | -7,665.0 |
| as a % of GDP   | 0.8    | -3.2     |
| Workers' remittances and compensation of employees (receipts) | 1,610  | 4,523    |
| Reserves, including gold                                      | 9,006  | 23,660   |

**Non-Financial Public Sector**

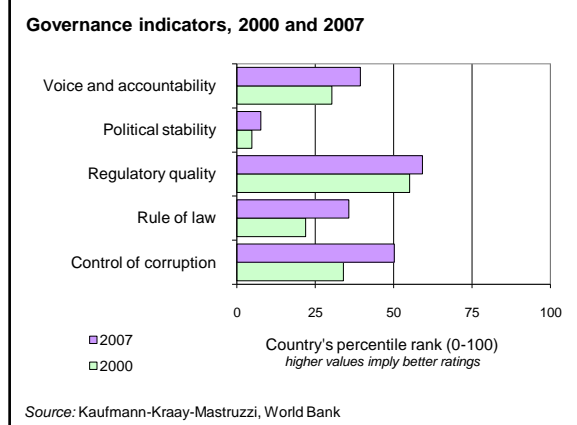
|                                    | 2000 | 2008 |
|------------------------------------|------|------|
| <i>(% of GDP)</i>                  |      |      |
| Current revenue (including grants) | 25.4 | 26.2 |
| Tax revenue                        | 15.4 | 20.1 |
| Current expenditure                | 22.0 | 21.5 |
| Overall surplus/deficit            | -6.6 | -0.9 |
| Highest marginal tax rate (%)      |      |      |
| Individual                         | 35   | 22   |
| Corporate                          | 35   | 34   |

**External Debt and Resource Flows**

|   | 2000   | 2008   |
|---|--------|--------|
| <i>(US\$ millions)</i>                  |        |        |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed    | 33,930 | 46,053 |
| Total debt service                      | 5,105  | 9,028  |
| Debt relief (HIPC, MDRI)                | -      | -      |
| Total debt (% of GDP)                   | 36.1   | 22.2   |
| Total debt service (% of exports)       | 28.7   | 22.3   |
| Foreign direct investment (net inflows) | 2,395  | 6,463  |
| Portfolio equity (net inflows)          | 17     | -30    |

**Private Sector Development**

|  | 2000 | 2008 |
|--|------|------|
| Time required to start a business (days)                                     | -    | 36   |
| Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)                               | -    | 14.1 |
| Time required to register property (days)                                    | -    | 23   |
| Ranked as a major constraint to business (% of managers surveyed who agreed) | 2000 | 2008 |
| Anticompetitive or informal practices  | ..   | 34.5 |
| Crime  | ..   | 13.0 |
| Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)                                       | 10.2 | 49.1 |
| Bank capital to asset ratio (%)  | 11.2 | 11.1 |

**Technology and Infrastructure**

|  | 2000 | 2008 |
|--|------|------|
| Paved roads (% of total)                                 | 14.4 | ..   |
| Fixed line and mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people) | 23   | 91   |
| High technology exports (% of manufactured exports)      | 7.7  | 4.0  |

**Environment**

|   | 2000 | 2008   |
|---|------|--------|
| Agricultural land (% of land area)                                | 40   | 38     |
| Forest area (% of land area)                                      | 54.9 | 54.7   |
| Nationally protected areas (% of land area)                       | ..   | 74.4   |
| Freshwater resources per capita (cu. meters)                      | ..   | 46,990 |
| Freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)                   | 0.5  | ..     |
| CO2 emissions per capita (mt)                                     | 1.4  | 1.2    |
| GDP per unit of energy use (2005 PPP \$ per kg of oil equivalent) | 8.2  | 9.2    |
| Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)                      | 658  | 636    |

**World Bank Group portfolio**

|  | 2000  | 2008  |
|--|-------|-------|
| <i>(US\$ millions)</i>   |       |       |
| <b>IBRD</b>  |       |       |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed                               | 1,920 | 4,756 |
| Disbursements  | 266   | 564   |
| Principal repayments   | 242   | 432   |
| Interest payments  | 126   | 256   |
| <b>IDA</b>   |       |       |
| Total debt outstanding and disbursed                               | 7     | 2     |
| Disbursements  | 0     | 0     |
| Total debt service   | 1     | 1     |
| <b>IFC (fiscal year)</b>   |       |       |
| Total disbursed and outstanding portfolio of which IFC own account | 107   | 557   |
| Disbursements for IFC own account                                  | 84    | 457   |
| Portfolio sales, prepayments and repayments for IFC own account    | 26    | 237   |
| Portfolio sales, prepayments and repayments for IFC own account    | 20    | 26    |
| <b>MIGA</b>  |       |       |
| Gross exposure   | 97    | 62    |
| New guarantees   | 0     | 0     |

Note: Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. 2008 data are estimates.  
.. indicates data are not available. - indicates observation is not applicable.

2/9/09

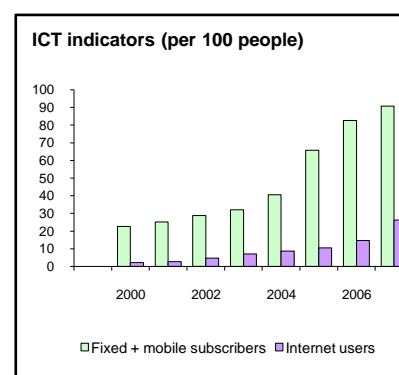
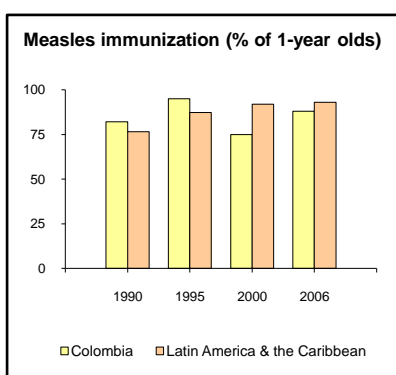
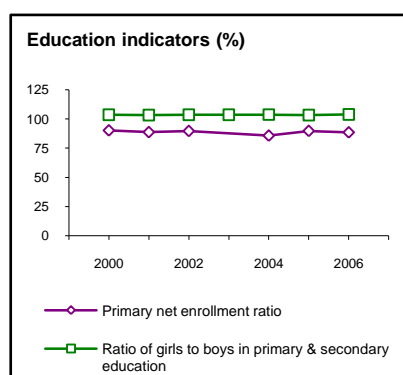
## Millennium Development Goals

Colombia

With selected targets to achieve between 1990 and 2015

(estimate closest to date shown, +/- 2 years)

|  | Colombia |      |      |      |
|--|----------|------|------|------|
|  | 1990     | 1995 | 2000 | 2008 |
| <b>Goal 1: halve the rates for extreme poverty and malnutrition</b>                      |          |      |      |      |
| Poverty headcount ratio at \$1.25 a day (PPP, % of population)                           | ..       | ..   | ..   | ..   |
| Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)                       | ..       | 60.0 | 64.0 | ..   |
| Share of income or consumption to the poorest quintile (%)                               | 3.4      | 3.2  | 2.6  | 2.9  |
| Prevalence of malnutrition (% of children under 5)                                       | ..       | 6.3  | 4.9  | 5.1  |
| <b>Goal 2: ensure that children are able to complete primary schooling</b>               |          |      |      |      |
| Primary school enrollment (net, %)   | 68       | ..   | 90   | 88   |
| Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)  | 67       | 80   | 92   | 105  |
| Secondary school enrollment (gross, %)   | 50       | ..   | 69   | 82   |
| Youth literacy rate (% of people ages 15-24)   | 95       | 96   | 97   | 97   |
| <b>Goal 3: eliminate gender disparity in education and empower women</b>                 |          |      |      |      |
| Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary education (%)                            | 108      | ..   | 104  | 104  |
| Women employed in the nonagricultural sector (% of nonagricultural employment)           | 44       | 45   | 49   | 48   |
| Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament (%)                             | 5        | 12   | 12   | 8    |
| <b>Goal 4: reduce under-5 mortality by two-thirds</b>                                    |          |      |      |      |
| Under-5 mortality rate (per 1,000)   | 35       | 31   | 26   | 21   |
| Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)  | 26       | 24   | 20   | 17   |
| Measles immunization (proportion of one-year olds immunized, %)                          | 82       | 95   | 75   | 88   |
| <b>Goal 5: reduce maternal mortality by three-fourths</b>                                |          |      |      |      |
| Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)                     | ..       | ..   | ..   | 130  |
| Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)                                     | 82       | 86   | 86   | 96   |
| Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)   | 66       | 72   | 77   | 78   |
| <b>Goal 6: halt and begin to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS and other major diseases</b> |          |      |      |      |
| Prevalence of HIV (% of population ages 15-49)   | ..       | ..   | 0.5  | 0.6  |
| Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)   | 63       | 57   | 51   | 45   |
| Tuberculosis cases detected under DOTS (%)   | ..       | ..   | 87   | 83   |
| <b>Goal 7: halve the proportion of people without sustainable access to basic needs</b>  |          |      |      |      |
| Access to an improved water source (% of population)                                     | 92       | 92   | 92   | 93   |
| Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of population)                               | 82       | 84   | 85   | 86   |
| Forest area (% of total land area)   | 55.4     | ..   | 54.9 | 54.7 |
| Nationally protected areas (% of total land area)  | ..       | ..   | ..   | 74.4 |
| CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)   | 1.7      | 1.5  | 1.4  | 1.2  |
| GDP per unit of energy use (constant 2005 PPP \$ per kg of oil equivalent)               | 7.0      | 7.3  | 8.2  | 9.2  |
| <b>Goal 8: develop a global partnership for development</b>                              |          |      |      |      |
| Telephone mainlines (per 100 people)   | 6.9      | 10.1 | 17.3 | 17.2 |
| Mobile phone subscribers (per 100 people)  | 0.0      | 0.7  | 5.4  | 73.6 |
| Internet users (per 100 people)  | 0.0      | 0.2  | 2.1  | 26.2 |
| Personal computers (per 100 people)  | 0.9      | 1.6  | 3.6  | 5.5  |



Note: Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. .. indicates data are not available.

2/9/09