

## APPENDIX TABLES

Appendix Table 1. Quarterly Real GDP Growth - % Change Year Ago

	China	Hong Kong	Indonesia	Korea	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Taiwan (China)	Thailand	East Asia
Q3-2001	8.1	-0.1	3.9	3.4	-0.4	1.4	-6.6	-4.6	2.1	3.9
Q4-2001	7.6	-1.7	1.0	4.6	0.2	2.3	-6.2	-1.5	2.7	4.0
Q1-2002	8.8	-1.0	3.4	6.5	2.7	4.2	-0.5	1.3	4.5	5.8
Q2-2002	9.2	0.5	4.1	7.0	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	6.8
Q3-2002	9.3	2.8	5.2	6.8	7.1	3.3	6.5	6.7	5.8	7.4
Q4-2002	9.1	4.8	4.7	7.5	6.9	5.5	5.9	5.7	6.0	7.4
Q1-2003	10.8	4.1	4.9	3.8	6.3	4.8	3.1	3.6	6.9	7.3
Q2-2003	8.4	-0.9	5.2	2.2	5.9	4.3	-2.2	-0.2	6.6	5.1
Q3-2003	10.1	3.8	4.6	2.3	4.6	5.4	3.7	4.1	6.7	6.7
Q4-2003	10.4	4.7	4.2	4.1	6.5	5.1	7.8	6.3	8.3	7.6
Q1-2004	9.8	7.7	4.1	5.4	8.2	7.2	8.8	8.0	6.7	8.0
Q2-2004	9.6	12.0	4.4	5.7	7.9	7.1	12.5	9.2	6.6	8.4
Q3-2004	9.2	6.6	4.6	4.7	6.4	5.6	7.4	5.4	6.2	7.1
Q4-2004	9.5	7.9	7.1	3.3	4.9	5.8	6.9	2.5	5.7	6.9
Q1-2005	10.5	6.2	6.1	2.9	5.4	4.4	3.7	2.5	3.5	7.0
Q2-2005	10.5	7.1	5.9	3.4	3.9	5.0	6.1	2.9	4.7	7.3
Q3-2005	10.2	8.1	5.7	4.8	5.2	4.6	8.2	4.2	5.5	7.7
Q4-2005	10.4	7.0	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.4	8.3	6.6	4.3	8.0
Q1-2006	10.4	8.2	5.0	6.3	6.0	5.7	10.1	5.0	6.1	8.3
Q2-2006	11.5	5.6	5.0	5.1	6.1	5.5	8.0	4.7	5.0	8.3
Q3-2006	10.6	6.4	5.9	4.8	6.0	5.1	7.0	5.1	4.7	7.9
Q4-2006	10.4	6.9	6.1	4.0	5.7	5.5	6.6	4.0	4.3	7.6
Q1-2007	11.1	5.6	6.0	4.0	5.5	7.1	6.4	4.2	4.2	8.0
Q2-2007	11.9	6.6	6.3	5.0	5.7	7.5	8.6	5.1	4.4	8.6
Q3-2007	11.5	..	..	5.2	..	..	9.4	..	..	..

Source: Haver Analytics and national sources. Quarterly data for China is estimated using new annual production side GDP data.

Appendix Table 2. Growth in Real GDP and Components of Aggregate Demand (% change year ago)

		Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand	Hong Kong	Korea	Singapore *	Taiwan, China	S.E. Asia	NIEs
GDP	2005	5.7	5.0	4.9	4.5	7.5	4.2	6.6	4.1	5.1	4.9
	2006	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.0	6.9	5.0	7.9	4.7	5.4	5.5
	2006 H2	6.0	5.9	5.3	4.5	7.0	4.4	6.8	4.5	5.4	5.0
	2007 H1	6.1	5.6	7.3	4.3	6.3	4.5	7.6	4.6	5.7	5.1
Consumption	2005	4.0	9.2	4.9	4.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.7	5.2	3.1
	2006	3.2	7.0	5.5	3.2	5.1	4.2	2.5	1.5	4.3	3.4
	2006 H2	3.4	7.0	5.5	2.6	5.0	3.8	2.6	1.3	4.6	3.2
	2007 H1	4.7	10.8	6.0	1.1	6.0	4.1	4.2	2.3	5.1	3.9
Investment	2005	10.9	4.7	-3.9	11.1	4.6	2.3	-1.9	1.2	7.3	2.0
	2006	2.9	7.9	0.6	4.0	7.9	3.2	13.9	0.3	3.8	4.1
	2006 H2	4.6	6.5	2.2	2.8	9.9	4.5	13.8	5.1	4.1	6.3
	2007 H1	7.3	8.1	9.3	-0.6	8.0	6.9	21.7	6.1	5.6	8.1
Exports	2005	16.4	8.6	4.2	4.3	11.2	8.5	14.2	7.3	9.5	9.1
	2006	9.2	6.3	12.1	8.6	9.9	12.6	10.4	10.1	8.9	11.3
	2006 H2	7.1	8.5	6.1	5.8	10.1	11.4	0.3	7.7	6.9	9.2
	2007 H1	9.4	2.5	6.8	6.8	9.8	10.9	0.4	5.4	6.9	8.3

Source: Haver Analytics, national data sources and World Bank staff estimates. Regional averages are 2000 US\$ GDP weighted.

\* Singapore exports are net exports.

**Appendix Table 3: East Asia: Merchandise Export Growth**

(US \$; % change form a year ago)

	2005	2006	Q2 2006	Q3 2006	Q4 2006	Q1 2007	Q2 2007	May- 07	Jun- 07	Jul- 07	Aug- 07	Sep- 07
East Asia (9)	18.0	19.8	18.2	20.3	18.4	17.1	17.1	16.6	16.6	19.6	14.4	
SE Asia	13.1	16.3	16.7	17.7	15.2	12.5	12.0	14.2	10.3	7.8	7.7	
Indonesia	19.7	17.4	17.4	20.7	18.2	15.2	14.2	16.0	11.0	11.2	8.1	8.4
Malaysia	11.3	14.0	14.2	17.1	11.2	7.7	7.7	9.3	6.3	6.6	5.8	6.9
Philippines	4.0	14.9	19.7	16.6	7.5	9.2	4.2	6.1	1.5	4.3	-4.8	
Thailand	14.5	18.7	18.4	16.5	21.1	17.6	18.5	21.8	17.9	8.0	14.2	10.5
China	28.4	27.2	24.0	28.7	28.9	27.8	27.5	28.7	27.1	34.2	22.7	22.8
NIEs	12.7	15.5	14.2	14.8	11.2	10.7	10.3	8.2	10.2	12.1	9.5	5.8
Hong Kong	11.6	9.4	5.6	8.2	11.5	8.3	11.1	11.2	10.4	8.0	6.9	8.5
Korea	12.0	14.6	16.9	16.4	14.4	15.3	14.7	11.9	14.6	17.8	14.4	-0.4
Singapore	18.8	27.4	22.4	19.0	10.5	9.9	7.2	4.0	4.1	14.0	6.1	5.8
Taiwan	8.8	12.5	13.7	17.9	7.2	8.2	6.7	3.7	11.2	8.1	10.6	11.3
(China)												

**Appendix Table 4. East Asia and the Pacific: GDP Growth Projections**

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	Forecast 2007	Forecast 2008
<b>East Asia</b>	7.8	4.6	7.0	6.8	8.0	7.7	8.3	8.4	8.2
<b>Developing East Asia</b>	7.7	6.7	8.0	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.1	9.7
<b>South East Asia</b>	6.0	2.4	4.8	5.6	5.9	5.1	5.4	5.7	5.8
Indonesia	5.4	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.4
Malaysia	8.9	0.5	5.4	5.8	6.8	5.0	5.9	5.7	5.9
Philippines	6.0	1.8	4.3	5.0	6.4	4.9	5.4	6.7	6.2
Thailand	4.8	2.2	5.3	7.1	6.3	4.5	5.0	4.3	4.6
<b>Transition</b>									
China	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.1	10.4	11.1	11.3	10.8
Vietnam	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.8	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.2
<b>Small Economies</b>	2.9	4.0	3.7	5.1	6.6	7.8	7.2	6.4	6.2
Cambodia	8.8	8.0	6.5	8.5	10.0	13.5	10.8	9.5	8.0
Timor-Leste	15.4	16.6	-6.7	-6.2	0.3	2.3	-1.6	5.0	3.5
Lao PDR	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.4	7.1	7.6	7.1	7.9
Mongolia	1.1	1.3	4.2	6.1	10.8	7.1	8.4	8.6	7.5
Fiji	-1.7	2.0	3.2	1.0	5.3	0.7	3.6	-3.1	1.9
Kiribati	1.9	1.8	5.8	1.4	-2.9	-0.2	5.8	2.5	1.6
Marshall Islands	0.9	5.5	4.0	1.8	0.4	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.0
Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	8.4	0.3	1.4	3.3	-4.4	1.5	-0.7	1.8	1.5
Palau	0.3	1.3	-3.5	-1.3	4.9	5.5	5.7	5.5	4.8
Papua New Guinea	-2.5	-0.1	-0.2	2.2	2.7	3.4	2.6	5.2	4.0
Samoa	7.0	7.1	4.4	1.6	3.2	5.4	2.3	3.1	3.5
Solomon Islands	-14.3	-9.0	-1.6	6.4	8.0	5.0	6.1	5.4	4.2
Tonga	5.4	2.6	3.0	3.2	1.4	2.3	1.4	-3.5	0.8
Vanuatu	2.7	-2.6	-7.4	3.2	5.5	6.5	7.2	5.0	5.0
<b>East Asia NIEs</b>	8.0	1.1	5.3	3.2	6.1	4.9	5.5	5.1	5.1
Hong Kong (SAR)	10.0	0.6	1.8	3.2	8.6	7.5	6.9	5.8	5.2
Korea	8.5	3.8	7.0	3.1	4.7	4.2	5.0	4.8	5.1
Singapore	10.1	-2.4	4.2	3.1	8.8	6.6	7.9	7.4	6.4
Taiwan (China)	5.8	-2.2	4.6	3.5	6.2	4.1	4.7	4.6	4.6
<b>Japan</b>	2.8	0.2	0.1	1.8	2.7	1.9	2.2	2.0	1.8

Source: World Bank data and staff estimates. East Asia is the sum of Developing East Asia and the Newly Industrialized Economies.

Appendix Table 5: Regional Aggregates for Poverty Measures in East Asia

	Mean Consumption (1993 PPP\$/month)	\$1 –a-day		\$2-a-day		Population (mill.)
		Headcount Index (%)	Number of Poor (mill.)	Headcount Index (%)	Number of Poor (mill.)	
<b>EAP</b>						
1990	61.56	29.6	456.9	68.8	1060.8	1542.6
1996	89.50	15.1	251.6	50.9	849.8	1668.5
1999	92.55	15.9	274.3	51.2	883.2	1723.4
2000	103.12	14.2	247.5	47.0	818.4	1740.3
2001	110.81	13.3	233.4	44.3	778.6	1756.0
2002	120.51	12.0	212.1	41.2	729.9	1772.0
2003	128.86	10.8	192.6	38.3	684.6	1787.3
2004	138.97	9.6	173.2	35.1	632.8	1802.2
2005	151.54	8.4	152.1	31.8	578.6	1817.2
2006	165.45	7.6	139.2	29.5	540.4	1832.2
2007	181.93	6.6	122.4	27.1	499.9	1847.5
2008	198.62	5.9	109.6	24.9	464.6	1862.8
<b>EAP less China</b>						
1990	74.46	24.1	96.3	65.4	261.2	399.2
1996	101.34	11.4	50.8	49.1	218.2	444.6
1999	91.16	12.0	55.9	55.8	259.6	465.6
2000	96.23	11.1	52.7	53.1	251.1	472.9
2001	97.91	10.5	50.4	51.9	249.0	479.7
2002	103.97	9.2	44.7	48.2	234.7	487.5
2003	107.39	8.2	40.4	45.2	223.9	495.0
2004	112.63	7.9	39.9	42.8	214.8	502.3
2005	117.96	6.7	34.3	39.9	203.3	509.5
2006	119.33	7.3	38.0	40.7	210.4	516.9
2007	127.27	6.0	31.6	37.4	196.3	524.4
2008	133.24	5.3	28.1	34.9	185.4	532.0
<b>S.E.Asia 4</b>						
1990	82.33	17.8	56.0	60.3	189.7	314.6
1996	111.23	7.9	27.5	43.6	152.7	350.2
1999	97.26	10.1	36.9	52.8	193.5	366.2
2000	102.89	9.2	34.4	49.9	185.5	372.0
2001	104.31	8.6	32.4	48.7	183.7	377.2
2002	111.64	7.0	26.9	44.7	171.2	383.4
2003	114.42	6.7	26.2	42.2	164.2	389.2
2004	118.96	6.9	27.3	41.0	161.7	394.8
2005	124.25	6.0	23.9	38.5	154.0	400.4
2006	124.59	7.1	28.9	40.4	163.9	406.1
2007	133.19	5.7	23.5	37.1	152.6	411.8
2008	139.01	5.0	21.0	34.8	145.3	417.7
<b>Lower Income EA (Cambodia, Laos, PNG, Vietnam)</b>						
1990	45.21	47.7	40.3	84.6	71.6	84.6
1996	64.65	24.6	23.3	69.4	65.5	94.4
1999	68.67	19.2	19.1	66.5	66.1	99.3
2000	71.68	18.1	18.3	64.9	65.5	100.9
2001	74.35	17.5	18.0	63.7	65.3	102.5
2002	75.68	17.0	17.7	61.0	63.5	104.1
2003	81.54	13.5	14.2	56.4	59.7	105.8
2004	89.40	11.7	12.6	49.4	53.1	107.5
2005	94.86	9.6	10.4	45.1	49.2	109.1
2006	100.06	8.2	9.1	42.0	46.5	110.8
2007	105.63	7.2	8.1	38.9	43.7	112.5
2008	112.16	6.2	7.1	35.2	40.2	114.3

Appendix Table 6: Poverty in East Asia - Country Estimates

	Mean Consumption (1993 PPP\$/month)	\$1 -a-day		\$2-a-day		Gini Coefficient	Population (mill.)
		Headcount Index (%)	Number of Poor (mill.)	Headcount Index (%)	Number of Poor (mill.)		
<b>Cambodia</b>							
1990	55.95	32.5	3.4	76.3	7.9	--	10.3
1996	66.43	24.2	2.8	69.3	8.1	--	11.7
1999	70.67	21.0	2.6	66.6	8.3	--	12.5
2000	70.42	22.6	2.9	67.8	8.6	--	12.7
2001	71.88	21.4	2.8	66.8	8.7	--	13.0
2002	70.76	23.7	3.1	68.1	9.0	--	13.3
2003	74.33	18.9	2.6	64.6	8.7	--	13.5
2004	76.56	19.0	2.6	63.9	8.8	41.7	13.8
2005	86.02	12.4	1.7	56.2	7.9	--	14.1
2006	91.57	10.6	1.5	53.1	7.6	--	14.4
2007	96.92	9.3	1.4	50.5	7.4	--	14.6
2008	101.34	8.7	1.3	48.9	7.3	--	14.9
<b>China</b>							
1990	57.05	31.5	360.6	69.9	799.6	36.0	1143.3
1996	85.20	16.4	200.8	51.6	631.6	39.3	1223.9
1999	93.07	17.4	218.4	49.6	623.6	42.6	1257.9
2000	105.69	15.4	194.8	44.8	567.4	43.9	1267.4
2001	115.65	14.3	183.0	41.5	529.6	44.9	1276.3
2002	126.79	13.0	167.4	38.5	495.2	45.7	1284.5
2003	137.09	11.8	152.2	35.7	460.7	--	1292.3
2004	149.15	10.3	133.2	32.2	418.0	46.4	1299.9
2005	164.63	9.0	117.8	28.7	375.3	--	1307.7
2006	183.58	7.7	101.2	25.1	330.0	--	1315.4
2007	203.59	6.9	90.9	22.9	303.6	--	1323.1
2008	224.75	6.1	81.5	21.0	279.1	--	1330.9
<b>Indonesia</b>							
1990	61.58	20.6	36.7	71.1	126.7	28.9	178.2
1996	86.62	7.8	15.4	50.5	99.6	36.5	197.2
1999	66.80	12.0	24.9	65.1	135.0	31.0	207.4
2000	72.53	9.9	20.9	59.5	125.3	--	210.5
2001	73.44	9.2	19.7	58.7	125.2	--	213.2
2002	81.72	7.2	15.5	53.5	115.6	34.3	216.2
2003	83.98	6.6	14.5	50.1	110.0	34.1	219.4
2004	85.58	7.4	16.5	49.0	109.1	34.7	222.7
2005	90.21	6.0	13.6	45.2	102.1	34.9	226.1
2006	85.65	8.5	19.5	49.6	113.8	35.4	229.5
2007	95.26	6.7	15.5	45.2	105.3	37.6	232.9
2008	99.82	5.9	14.0	42.6	100.7	--	236.4
<b>Laos</b>							
1990	39.16	53.0	2.2	89.6	3.7	--	4.2
1996	48.27	41.3	2.0	83.1	4.1	--	4.9
1999	51.56	36.6	1.9	80.5	4.2	--	5.3
2000	53.31	33.9	1.8	79.4	4.3	--	5.4
2001	55.48	31.3	1.7	77.4	4.3	--	5.5
2002	56.91	28.1	1.6	75.0	4.2	34.6	5.7
2003	58.86	25.8	1.5	73.3	4.3	--	5.8
2004	61.51	22.8	1.4	71.0	4.2	--	5.9
2005	64.52	19.8	1.2	68.4	4.2	--	6.1
2006	67.89	17.1	1.1	65.4	4.1	--	6.2
2007	71.10	14.4	0.9	62.3	4.0	--	6.4
2008	74.81	12.2	0.8	58.8	3.8	--	6.5

Appendix Table 6: Poverty in East Asia - Country Estimates (Continued)

	Mean Consumption (1993 PPP\$/month)	\$1 -a-day		\$2-a-day		Gini Coefficient	Population (mill.)
		Headcount Index (%)	Number of Poor (mill.)	Headcount Index (%)	Number of Poor (mill.)		
<b>Malaysia</b>							
1990	195.32	2.0	0.4	18.5	3.4	--	18.2
1996	261.87	0.8	0.2	13.1	2.8	--	21.1
1999	271.70	< 0.5	--	12.6	2.9	49.1	22.7
2000	304.27	< 0.5	--	9.7	2.3	--	23.3
2001	304.71	< 0.5	--	9.7	2.3	--	23.8
2002	313.79	< 0.5	--	8.9	2.2	--	24.3
2003	330.54	< 0.5	--	7.7	1.9	--	24.7
2004	357.46	< 0.5	--	6.0	1.5	--	25.1
2005	382.91	< 0.5	--	4.6	1.2	--	25.5
2006	403.40	< 0.5	--	3.6	0.9	--	25.9
2007	420.62	< 0.5	--	2.8	0.7	--	26.2
2008	439.42	< 0.5	--	2.1	0.6	--	26.6
<b>PNG</b>							
1990	82.18	29.7	1.2	59.4	2.3	--	3.9
1996	93.15	24.6	1.1	54.4	2.5	48.4	4.6
1999	78.35	30.7	1.5	61.6	3.1	--	5.0
2000	71.87	35.3	1.8	65.0	3.3	--	5.1
2001	66.43	38.0	2.0	69.2	3.6	--	5.3
2002	63.43	39.2	2.1	70.4	3.8	--	5.4
2003	63.35	39.2	2.2	70.8	3.9	--	5.6
2004	63.78	38.8	2.2	70.6	4.0	--	5.7
2005	63.68	39.0	2.3	70.6	4.1	--	5.9
2006	63.57	39.6	2.4	70.5	4.2	--	6.0
2007	64.95	38.8	2.4	69.5	4.3	--	6.2
2008	65.60	38.4	2.4	68.3	4.3	--	6.3
<b>Philippines</b>							
1990	90.32	19.1	12.0	53.5	33.5	--	62.6
1996	107.15	14.8	10.6	46.5	33.4	--	71.9
1999	107.20	13.5	10.0	46.9	34.9	--	74.4
2000	106.93	13.5	10.3	47.2	36.0	46.2	76.3
2001	106.10	13.5	10.5	46.7	36.3	--	77.9
2002	109.12	12.4	9.9	45.1	35.9	--	79.5
2003	106.35	13.1	10.6	45.6	36.9	44.5	81.1
2004	110.88	11.7	9.6	43.4	35.8	--	82.4
2005	113.87	10.8	9.1	42.1	35.3	--	83.7
2006	118.60	9.6	8.1	39.9	34.0	--	85.1
2007	124.63	8.1	7.0	37.5	32.4	--	86.5
2008	130.38	6.9	6.1	35.2	31.0	--	87.9
<b>Korea</b>							
1990	301.09	< 0.5	--	< 0.5	--	29.9	42.9
1996	480.46	< 0.5	--	< 0.5	--	29.7	45.5
1999	450.06	< 0.5	--	< 0.5	--	30.0	46.6
2000	496.18	< 0.5	--	< 0.5	--	--	47.0
2001	520.51	< 0.5	--	< 0.5	--	--	47.4
2002	559.60	< 0.5	--	< 0.5	--	--	47.6
2003	549.12	< 0.5	--	< 0.5	--	--	47.8
2004	544.02	< 0.5	--	< 0.5	--	--	48.1
2005	557.48	< 0.5	--	< 0.5	--	--	48.3
2006	583.01	< 0.5	--	< 0.5	--	--	48.5
2007	608.66	< 0.5	--	< 0.5	--	--	48.7
2008	637.27	< 0.5	--	< 0.5	--	--	48.9

Appendix Table 6: Poverty in East Asia - Country Estimates

	Mean Consumption (1993 PPP\$/month)	\$1 -a-day		\$2-a-day		Gini Coefficient	Population (mill.)
		Headcount Index (%)	Number of Poor (mill.)	Headcount Index (%)	Number of Poor (mill.)		
<b>Thailand</b>							
1990	102.88	12.5	7.0	47.0	26.1	43.8	55.6
1996	143.92	2.2	1.3	28.2	16.9	43.4	60.0
1999	123.50	3.1	1.9	33.6	20.7	--	61.7
2000	125.42	5.2	3.2	35.6	22.0	43.2	61.9
2001	131.21	3.6	2.2	32.0	19.9	--	62.3
2002	139.38	2.4	1.5	27.7	17.6	42.2	63.5
2003	145.46	1.6	1.1	24.0	15.3	--	64.0
2004	151.53	1.8	1.2	23.8	15.4	42.5	64.6
2005	154.50	1.9	1.2	23.8	15.5	--	65.1
2006	158.61	1.8	1.2	23.1	15.2	--	65.7
2007	163.88	1.5	1.0	21.4	14.1	--	66.2
2008	169.38	1.3	0.8	19.6	13.1	--	66.8
<b>Vietnam</b>							
1990	41.73	50.8	33.6	87.0	57.6	--	66.2
1996	63.66	23.6	17.7	69.4	52.2	--	75.2
1999	68.90	16.9	13.4	65.9	52.0	--	78.9
2000	73.16	15.2	12.1	63.5	50.7	--	79.9
2001	76.62	14.6	11.8	61.8	50.1	--	81.0
2002	78.67	13.6	11.3	58.2	48.1	37.5	82.6
2003	85.63	9.9	8.3	52.9	44.3	--	83.8
2004	95.36	7.8	6.4	43.9	36.0	37.0	82.0
2005	100.77	6.2	5.2	39.7	33.0	--	83.1
2006	106.50	4.9	4.1	36.3	30.6	--	84.2
2007	112.65	4.0	3.4	32.9	28.1	--	85.3
2008	120.26	3.0	2.6	28.6	24.7	--	86.5

**Notes for Appendix Tables 8 and 9:**

The poverty lines in Tables A and B are set at \$1.08 and \$2.15 per person per day (in 1993 PPP\$) for all countries. For most countries, 1993 World Bank PPP estimates are used. The PPP for the Philippines is from the Penn World Tables, while that for PNG is the 1996 World Bank PPP. PPPs for Vietnam, Lao PDR and Cambodia have been further adjusted using a calorie price ratio between Indonesia and Vietnam. For years for which household surveys are available, poverty estimates are directly based on the survey data. For non-survey years, either historical macroeconomic data from national statistical agencies or projections based on World Bank macroeconomic forecasts are used. Wherever possible, the projections utilize information on sectoral GDP growth rates, changes in the food CPI relative to the general CPI, changes in the GDP deflator relative to the CPI, and changes in the consumption-income ratio. The projections assume that there is no change in relative inequalities within sectors. For China, the projections are done separately for rural and urban China, and then aggregated using population shares. Estimates for all countries except Malaysia and China are based on surveys of household consumption. The estimates for Malaysia and China use income surveys. For China, a survey-based estimate of mean consumption is used in conjunction with the income Lorenz curves to derive poverty estimates. These poverty estimates differ from those commonly found in national poverty assessments for two main reasons. First, country assessments use national poverty lines that differ from the uniform international poverty lines used here. Second, national poverty lines also typically allow for spatial cost of living differentials within countries, but such adjustments are omitted here to maintain a consistent methodology across countries. For instance, in the case of Thailand, these differences explain why the above estimates indicate a small increase in poverty between 1998 and 2000 (in spite of adjusting the CPI by the change in the national poverty lines over this period), while national poverty line-based estimates indicate a decline. Also for Thailand, the 2002 estimate is based on a longer consumption module, which could lead to a small overestimation of consumption relative to 2000. Poverty estimates for the Philippines for the years 2001 and 2002 are an average of a "forward" projection using survey data for 2000 and a "backward" projection using survey data for 2003.

**Appendix Table 7: Primary Commodity Prices**

(US Dollars - % change from a year ago)

Commodity	Actual								Projections		
	1980-90	1991-98	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Crude oil average	0.0	-5.7	56.2	-13.7	2.4	15.9	30.6	41.5	20.4	5.6	6.7
<b>Non-Energy Commodities</b>	-0.8	0.4	-1.4	-9.1	5.3	10.2	17.5	13.4	0.0	24.6	13.0
Agriculture	-1.9	0.8	-5.7	-9.1	8.6	9.6	10.5	7.9	24.6	12.0	10.7
Cocoa	-7.3	4.0	-20.2	18.0	66.4	-1.5	-11.5	-0.8	3.5	19.4	-2.1
Coffee, arabica	-3.6	12.6	-16.2	-28.5	-1.2	4.3	25.3	42.7	-0.4	3.1	-2.3
Coconut oil	-1.4	10.6	-38.9	-29.4	32.4	11.0	41.4	-6.6	-1.6	40.1	-2.4
Palm oil	-3.0	12.3	-28.8	-7.9	36.6	13.6	6.3	-10.4	13.3	52.6	-2.4
Rice, Thai, 5%	0.8	2.1	-18.5	-14.6	11.0	3.0	20.3	20.4	6.5	5.8	2.3
Sugar, world	16.4	-2.8	30.6	5.6	-20.3	3.0	1.1	37.8	49.5	-31.9	9.2
Logs, Malaysia	1.9	3.4	1.5	-16.3	2.7	14.5	5.4	3.0	17.9	12.8	3.7
Sawnwood, Malaysia	4.1	-0.1	-1.0	-19.1	9.4	4.6	5.5	13.2	13.6	8.1	4.9
Rubber, RSS1, Singapore	-1.7	0.5	6.2	-13.8	33.0	41.5	20.4	15.2	40.3	4.4	-2.5
<b>Metals and minerals</b>	2.9	-2.6	12.6	-9.6	-3.1	12.7	37.1	26.7	0.0	50.9	14.0
Tin	-6.7	-0.7	0.6	-17.5	-9.5	20.5	73.9	-13.3	19.0	57.7	-13.4
Copper	4.3	-4.1	15.3	-13.0	-1.2	14.1	61.1	28.4	82.7	7.1	-9.7

Source: World Bank DEC Prospects Group. Projections as of 9/21/07.

**Appendix Table 8: East Asia: Exchange Rates (LCU/\$)**

	China	Indonesia	Korea	Malaysia	Philippines	Singapore	Taiwan, China	Thailand	Yen
Nov-2006	7.84	9165.00	929.90	3.62	49.76	1.54	32.43	36.02	116.40
Dec-2006	7.81	9020.00	929.60	3.53	49.13	1.53	32.60	36.04	118.95
Jan-2007	7.78	9090.00	940.90	3.50	49.03	1.54	32.95	35.80	121.68
Feb-2007	7.74	9160.00	938.30	3.51	48.29	1.53	32.95	35.45	118.48
Mar-2007	7.73	9118.00	940.30	3.46	48.26	1.52	33.09	35.02	117.65
Apr-2007	7.71	9083.00	929.40	3.42	47.51	1.52	33.28	34.77	119.60
May-2007	7.65	8828.00	929.90	3.40	46.27	1.53	33.02	34.65	121.62
Jun-2007	7.62	9054.00	926.80	3.45	46.33	1.53	32.74	34.54	123.23
Jul-2007	7.57	9186.00	923.20	3.45	45.61	1.51	32.81	33.81	118.95
Aug-2007	7.56	9410.00	939.90	3.50	46.70	1.52	33.00	34.33	116.20
Sep-2007	7.51	9137.00	920.70	3.42	44.97	1.49	32.58	34.27	114.80
Oct-2007	7.47	9103.00	907.40	3.34	43.95	1.45	32.41	34.00	115.34

**Appendix Table 9: East Asia: Foreign Reserves Minus Gold (US\$ Billion)**

	China	Indonesia	Malaysia	Philippines	Thailand	Hong Kong (SAR)	Korea	Singapore	Taiwan, China	Total
Dec-1997	142.8	17.4	20.8	7.3	26.3	92.8	20.4	71.3	83.5	482.5
Dec-1998	149.2	23.5	25.6	9.3	28.8	89.7	52.0	75.1	90.3	543.4
Dec-1999	157.7	27.3	30.6	13.3	34.1	96.2	74.0	77.0	106.2	616.4
Dec-2000	168.3	29.4	29.5	13.1	32.0	107.5	96.1	80.2	106.7	662.9
Dec-2001	215.6	28.0	30.5	13.5	32.4	111.2	102.8	75.7	122.2	731.7
Dec-2002	291.1	32.0	34.2	13.3	38.1	111.9	121.3	82.2	161.7	885.9
Dec-2003	408.2	36.3	44.6	13.7	41.1	118.4	155.3	96.2	206.6	1,120.3
Dec-2004	614.5	36.3	66.4	13.1	48.7	123.5	199.0	112.6	241.7	1,455.9
Dec-2005	821.5	34.7	70.2	15.9	50.7	124.2	210.3	116.2	253.3	1,697.1
Dec-2006	1,068.5	42.6	82.2	20.0	65.3	133.2	238.9	136.3	266.1	2,053.0
Jul-2007	1,387.2	51.9	98.2	25.0	72.2	137.0	254.8	147.0	266.3	2,439.5
Aug-2007	1,410.6	51.4	96.5	27.4	72.6	138.0	255.2	147.6	261.4	2,460.7
Sep-2007	1,433.0	52.9	97.9	27.9	78.7	140.8	257.2	152.5	262.9	2,503.8

Source: Haver Analytics

**Table 10 a - East Asia - Balance of Payments 2003-07 - Percent of GDP**

	Overall Balance*				Current Account				Capital Account**			
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
				H1				H1				H1
East Asia	8.7	5.5	7.1	12.1	4.5	5.7	7.4	8.9	4.2	-0.2	-0.3	3.2
China	10.7	9.2	9.4	19.2	3.5	7.0	9.0	11.8	7.1	2.2	0.4	7.5
S.E. Asia	4.6	1.0	4.6	7.1	3.3	2.1	5.2	6.0	1.3	-1.0	-0.6	1.1
Indonesia	0.0	-0.6	2.2	4.0	0.6	0.1	2.7	2.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	1.6
Malaysia	17.5	2.8	7.7	18.5	11.9	14.6	16.3	14.7	5.6	-11.8	-8.7	3.8
Philippines	-0.6	2.8	3.5	5.2	1.6	1.9	4.2	5.2	-2.3	0.9	-0.8	0.0
Thailand	4.7	1.2	7.1	5.1	1.7	-4.5	1.6	5.7	3.0	5.6	5.5	-0.6
NIEs	7.8	1.9	4.5	2.8	6.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	1.3	-3.7	-1.1	-2.9
Hong Kong	3.1	0.4	4.7	3.2	9.5	11.4	10.8	11.9	-6.4	-11.0	-6.1	-8.6
Korea	6.4	1.4	3.2	2.6	4.1	1.9	0.6	0.0	2.3	-0.5	2.6	2.6
Singapore	15.2	3.1	15.2	10.6	20.1	24.5	27.5	31.0	-4.9	-21.4	-12.3	-20.4
Taiwan, China	10.6	3.3	3.5	-0.1	5.6	4.5	6.7	5.7	5.0	-1.2	-3.2	-5.7
Median for 9	6.4	2.8	4.7	5.1	4.1	4.5	6.7	5.7	2.3	-0.6	-0.8	0.0

\* Equals change in foreign reserves..\*\*Includes errors and omissions.

**Table 10 b - East Asia – Capital Account Components - 2003-07 - Percent of GDP**

	Net FDI				Net Portfolio				Net Other Capital			
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007	2004	2005	2006	2007
				H1				H1				H1
East Asia	1.5	2.2	1.7	2.5	-0.2	-0.9	-2.8	-0.6	1.5	-0.6	0.4	0.7
China	2.7	3.0	2.2	4.0	1.0	-0.2	-2.5	-0.3	2.0	-0.2	0.5	2.9
S.E. Asia	1.1	2.3	1.8	0.7	2.3	1.5	1.8	4.3	-2.0	-3.1	-3.9	-3.8
Indonesia	-0.6	1.8	1.1	0.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	3.6	-0.4	-3.3	-1.3	-1.9
Malaysia	2.2	0.8	0.0	0.3	7.1	-2.9	2.4	13.9	-5.3	-5.1	-9.8	-10.6
Philippines	0.1	1.2	1.9	-2.8	-1.7	3.6	2.3	1.9	0.0	-3.0	-5.8	1.3
Thailand	3.6	4.8	4.4	3.7	1.9	3.5	2.2	-0.2	-3.2	-1.1	-2.9	-5.1
NIEs	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.9	-3.3	-3.1	-5.7	-3.9	2.6	0.0	2.5	-0.5
Hong Kong	-7.0	3.6	-0.3	3.4	-23.7	-17.7	-17.5	-1.9	18.6	2.0	7.4	-11.4
Korea	0.7	0.3	-0.4	-0.8	1.3	-0.2	-2.5	-2.3	-0.6	0.9	5.4	6.0
Singapore	10.9	8.5	11.8	11.3	-6.6	-7.1	-10.7	-0.7	-11.3	-17.7	-16.7	-30.3
Taiwan, China	-1.6	-1.3	0.0	-0.2	-1.6	-0.9	-5.4	-10.3	5.4	3.0	0.1	1.0
Median for 9	0.7	1.8	1.1	0.3	1.0	-0.2	-2.5	0.3	-0.4	-1.1	-1.3	-1.9

Source: National sources and Haver Analytics.

**Appendix Table 11: NPLs in the Commercial Banking System of the Crisis-Affected Countries**  
(% of total loans)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007		
	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Dec	Mar	Jun	Sep
China						23.1	17.9	13.2	8.9	7.5	6.6	..	..
Indonesia a/	7.2	48.6	32.9	18.8	12.1	7.5	6.8	4.5	7.6	6.1	6.0	5.8	..
Korea b/	6.0	7.3	13.6	8.8	3.3	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.8	..
Malaysia c/	..	10.6	11.0	9.7	11.5	10.2	9.0	7.5	5.8	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.1
Philippines d/	4.7	10.4	12.3	15.1	17.3	15.0	14.1	12.7	8.2	5.7	5.3	5.2	..
Thailand e/	..	45.0	39.9	19.5	11.5	18.1	13.9	11.6	8.3	8.1	7.5	7.8	..

(a) Excludes IBRA's AMC; end-3Q 2006 data is as of Aug. (b) Excludes KAMCO/KDIC. (c) Excludes Danaharta. This NPL series, used by Bank Negara Malaysia, is net of provisions and excludes interest in suspense; (d) From September 2002 onwards, the NPLs ratios are based on the new definition of NPLs under BSP Circular 351 which allows banks to deduct bad loans with 100 percent provisioning from the NPL computations; (e) Excludes transfers to AMCs. (The jump in headline NPLs in December 2002 was a one-off increase, reflecting a change in definition and did not affect provisioning).