

East Asia & Pacific

Population (millions)	1,869.5
Urban population (% of total)	40.6
GDP (\$ billions)	2,650.9
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,416

Agriculture

Land area (1,000 sq. km)	15,885
Agricultural land (% of land area)	51
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	..
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams/ha of arable land)	2,296
Population density, rural (people/sq. km of arable land)	559

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% of land area)	28.4
Annual deforestation (% change, 1990–2005)	-0.2
Nationally protected areas (% of total land area)	..
Mammal species, total known	
Mammal species, threatened	
Bird species, total known	
Bird species, threatened	
GEF benefits index for biodiversity (0–100)	

Energy

GDP per unit of energy use (2000 PPP \$/kg oil equiv)	4.6
Energy use per capita (kg oil equiv)	1,007
Energy from combustible renewables & waste (% of tot.)	17.7
Energy imports, net (% of energy use)	-2
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,184
Electricity generated by coal (% of total)	69.4

Emissions and pollution

CO ₂ emissions per unit of GDP (kg/2000 PPP \$ of GDP)	0.5
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.4
Particulate matter (urban-pop.-weighted avg., µg/cu. m)	80
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people)	12

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	5,062
Freshwater withdrawal	
Total (% of internal resources)	10.2
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	74
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	78
Rural (% of rural population)	69
Urban (% of urban population)	92
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	49
Rural (% of rural population)	35
Urban (% of urban population)	72

Environment and health

ARI prevalence (% of children under age 5)	
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under age 5)	
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	37

National accounting aggregates, 2004

Gross savings (% of GNI)	39.1
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.5
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.3
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	4.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.2
Particulate emission damage (% of GNI)	1.2
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	23.9