
Environmental strategy/action plan prepared in 1994

	Group data		
	Country data	East Asia & Pacific	Lower middle income
Population (millions)	0.8	1,870	2,442
Urban population (% of total)	52.5	40.6	48.7
GDP (\$ billions)	2.6	2,651	4,165
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,720	1,416	1,686
Agriculture			
Land area (1,000 sq. km)	18	15,885	38,470
Agricultural land (% of land area)	25	51	43
Irrigated land (% of cropland)	1.1	..	23.1
Fertilizer consumption (100 grams/ha of arable land)	615	2,296	1,530
Population density, rural (people/sq. km of arable land)	201	559	523
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% of land area)	54.7	28.4	30.7
Annual deforestation (% change, 1990–2005)	-0.1	-0.2	0.1
Nationally protected areas (% of total land area)	7.7
Mammal species, total known	15		
Mammal species, threatened	5		
Bird species, total known	112		
Bird species, threatened	13		
GEF benefits index for biodiversity (0–100)	5.0		
Energy			
GDP per unit of energy use (2000 PPP \$/kg oil equiv)	..	4.6	4.6
Energy use per capita (kg oil equiv)	..	1,007	1,090
Energy from combustible renewables & waste (% of tot.)	..	17.7	14.6
Energy imports, net (% of energy use)	..	-2	-14
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	1,184	1,329
Electricity generated by coal (% of total)	..	69.4	49.4
Emissions and pollution			
CO ₂ emissions per unit of GDP (kg/2000 PPP \$ of GDP)	0.3	0.5	0.5
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	2.4	2.6
Particulate matter (urban-pop.-weighted avg., µg/cu. m)	17	80	70
Passenger cars (per 1,000 people)	..	12	29
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	34,015	5,062	7,295
Freshwater withdrawal			
Total (% of internal resources)	..	10.2	7.7
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	60	74	75
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	78	81
Rural (% of rural population)	..	69	70
Urban (% of urban population)	..	92	93
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	49	57
Rural (% of rural population)	98	35	39
Urban (% of urban population)	99	72	78
Environment and health			
ARI prevalence (% of children under age 5)	..		
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under age 5)	..		
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	37	40
National accounting aggregates, 2004			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	32.1
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.0	10.5	10.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.6	2.3	2.9
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	4.1	6.5
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	0.4	0.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.4	1.2	1.1
Particulate emission damage (% of GNI)	0.0	1.2	1.0
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	23.9	15.1
