

Regional Gender Study

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July 12, 2002

Table A2.1: Total male population (ths.)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	68,713.9	69,112.0	69,420.4	69,541.7	69,583.2	69,473.0	69,486.2	69,288.8	69,029.0	68,823.6	68,610.5	68,201.0
Ukraine	23,745.1	23,844.6	23,923.5	24,004.2	24,119.3	24,073.3	23,905.3	23,726.2	23,522.9	23,342.0	23,164.3	22,978.4
Belarus	4,749.3	4,783.8	4,787.9	4,801.4	4,837.0	4,848.8	4,807.3	4,791.5	4,777.7	4,760.7	4,717.6	4,703.2
Moldova	2,063.2	2,076.7	2,080.9	2,079.2	2,073.8	2,077.3	2,075.7	2,069.8	2,063.4	1,747.8	1,747.2	1,744.5
Latvia	1,238.4	1,243.8	1,242.4	1,237.2	1,211.3	1,190.8	1,172.0	1,158.5	1,148.2	1,138.5	1,130.0	1,122.9
Lithuania	1,739.0	1,755.7	1,769.5	1,774.3	1,768.5	1,761.2	1,756.6	1,752.6	1,749.0	1,747.1	1,745.4	1,743.9
Estonia	731.4	735.1	734.9	731.2	713.3	703.6	695.9	688.0	680.7	676.6	672.7	669.6
Armenia	1,700.2	1,719.4	1,751.6	1,785.8	1,807.1	1,814.2	1,820.2	1,827.6	1,835.1	1,841.4	1,846.6	..
Azerbaijan	3,420.1	3,481.7	3,524.1	3,579.2	3,641.2	3,702.5	3,754.6	3,802.7	3,845.3	3,883.2	3,903.1	3,913.8
Georgia	2,562.0	2,571.0	2,578.7	2,580.8	2,575.8	2,569.8	2,562.8	2,563.0	2,568.0	2,577.4	2,582.6	2,138.4
Kazakhstan	7,844.0	7,888.6	7,912.2	7,952.9	7,937.0	7,891.3	7,705.9	7,565.8	7,466.9	7,320.7	7,205.5	7,176.2
Kyrgyz Republic	2,075.7	2,130.4	2,166.6	2,207.8	2,221.8	2,212.0	2,225.3	2,262.7	2,297.0	2,333.7	2,372.0	2,403.5
Tajikistan	2,529.3	2,600.0	2,652.4	2,763.8	2,765.9	2,833.8	2,871.0	2,924.2	2,944.5	2,998.5	3,047.7	3,097.8
Turkmenistan	1,732.9	1,808.8	1,884.5	1,961.7	2,039.4	2,123.9	2,197.5	2,244.4	2,284.9	2,324.5	2,353.1	2,380.4
Uzbekistan	9,806.4	9,996.7	10,190.8	10,446.6	10,697.9	10,950.8	11,138.2	11,373.6	11,600.9	11,819.8	12,008.1	12,193.3
Poland	18,467.0	18,540.5	18,606.0	18,661.3	18,708.0	18,746.3	18,778.0	18,786.0	18,796.7	18,801.2	18,798.3	18,783.4
Czech Republic	5,033.1	5,035.7	5,001.0	5,006.0	5,013.4	5,019.3	5,020.5	5,016.5	5,012.1	5,008.7	5,005.4	5,001.1
Slovakia	2,576.8	2,586.5	2,573.1	2,583.2	2,590.2	2,600.0	2,608.9	2,613.7	2,618.4	2,622.0	2,623.7	2,625.1
Hungary	5,106.7	4,984.9	4,972.2	4,960.5	4,943.4	4,922.9	4,903.7	4,883.9	4,863.3	4,841.9	4,817.6	4,791.8
Albania	1,638.1	1,686.0	1,654.0	1,589.3	1,566.1	1,586.2	1,607.8	1,624.0	1,628.9	1,649.7	1,662.0	1,674.5
Bulgaria	4,439.3	4,323.8	4,270.0	4,229.4	4,169.1	4,151.6	4,130.0	4,103.4	4,077.5	4,045.0	4,014.1	3,991.2
Romania	11,402.3	11,450.8	11,439.8	11,214.5	11,191.0	11,168.8	11,143.4	11,107.7	11,063.0	11,027.1	11,001.2	10,980.0
Slovenia	968.4	968.3	970.2	970.0	967.1	964.5	964.4	968.1	968.6	968.2	963.2	970.8
Croatia	2,309.8	2,315.4	2,318.6	2,316.7	2,314.5	2,313.7	2,312.8	2,159.5	2,197.4	2,163.2	2,188.5	..
FYR Macedonia	945.6	952.6	959.7	964.3	966.8	969.8	979.9	988.8	996.9	1,002.3	1,007.3	1,012.3
Bosnia	2,211.3	2,233.4	2,218.2	2,207.5	2,090.9	1,904.4	1,755.9	1,706.6	1,740.6	1,807.8	1,883.8	..
Yugoslav Republic	5,192.7	5,219.8	5,248.0	5,175.8	5,191.4	5,207.5	5,223.5	5,240.3	5,253.4	5,262.7	5,269.5	5,276.4

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.2: Total female population (ths.)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	78,308.0	78,550.1	78,743.6	78,783.9	78,711.5	78,524.1	78,452.3	78,320.0	78,108.2	77,915.8	77,717.1	77,358.2
Ukraine	27,706.9	27,739.2	27,766.2	27,797.7	27,870.1	27,786.4	27,568.4	27,353.2	27,115.9	26,903.2	26,686.6	26,477.7
Belarus	5,402.5	5,427.6	5,424.6	5,431.5	5,460.8	5,470.6	5,489.9	5,472.9	5,458.4	5,443.1	5,327.6	5,316.3
Moldova	2,272.2	2,282.6	2,283.2	2,277.7	2,271.7	2,273.2	2,270.0	2,262.0	2,254.2	1,902.7	1,902.7	1,899.6
Latvia	1,427.4	1,429.7	1,425.5	1,419.8	1,394.9	1,375.1	1,357.5	1,343.2	1,331.7	1,319.9	1,309.4	1,301.3
Lithuania	1,935.8	1,952.6	1,967.0	1,972.6	1,968.0	1,962.8	1,961.1	1,959.3	1,958.2	1,956.9	1,955.4	1,954.6
Estonia	834.3	836.6	835.5	831.0	813.3	803.3	795.7	788.3	781.4	777.2	772.9	769.6
Armenia	1,784.8	1,825.3	1,860.2	1,899.8	1,924.2	1,932.7	1,939.8	1,946.0	1,950.9	1,953.3	1,954.2	..
Azerbaijan	3,594.1	3,650.2	3,694.4	3,744.9	3,798.8	3,847.1	3,888.9	3,923.5	3,954.5	3,993.5	4,046.2	4,102.4
Georgia	2,838.8	2,842.5	2,843.0	2,839.5	2,828.7	2,821.1	2,812.3	2,810.5	2,813.0	2,817.5	2,819.5	2,662.1
Kazakhstan	8,349.6	8,409.4	8,446.0	8,498.8	8,489.5	8,443.5	8,250.7	8,110.0	8,013.8	7,867.5	7,752.3	7,719.9
Kyrgyz Republic	2,178.2	2,227.1	2,258.3	2,294.6	2,306.6	2,293.2	2,299.7	2,333.2	2,364.0	2,398.2	2,434.2	2,463.9
Tajikistan	2,562.4	2,632.0	2,689.9	2,791.1	2,789.8	2,854.0	2,886.5	2,936.2	2,954.1	3,005.6	3,051.9	3,098.9
Turkmenistan	1,785.3	1,859.6	1,933.4	2,008.5	2,084.2	2,164.5	2,237.4	2,283.2	2,320.6	2,356.7	2,385.1	2,409.9
Uzbekistan	10,042.2	10,230.5	10,422.3	10,665.1	10,909.8	11,146.6	11,329.1	11,538.5	11,747.8	11,952.4	12,127.4	12,294.4
Poland	19,417.6	19,497.9	19,577.2	19,647.9	19,710.1	19,758.4	19,802.6	19,823.4	19,842.6	19,858.8	19,868.7	19,870.1
Czech Republic	5,326.9	5,326.4	5,303.6	5,306.5	5,312.3	5,314.7	5,312.7	5,304.8	5,297.1	5,290.4	5,284.2	5,277.0
Slovakia	2,687.4	2,701.2	2,698.6	2,712.6	2,723.9	2,736.4	2,747.3	2,754.1	2,760.5	2,765.6	2,769.7	2,773.5
Hungary	5,481.9	5,389.9	5,382.7	5,376.7	5,366.8	5,354.0	5,342.0	5,328.4	5,311.2	5,293.5	5,274.2	5,251.4
Albania	1,544.3	1,600.5	1,605.8	1,600.8	1,601.4	1,615.8	1,641.1	1,659.0	1,695.4	1,704.7	1,711.4	1,718.2
Bulgaria	4,547.3	4,443.5	4,399.3	4,366.0	4,315.7	4,308.1	4,297.5	4,281.3	4,263.4	4,238.2	4,216.3	4,199.7
Romania	11,709.2	11,760.6	11,752.5	11,596.9	11,587.5	11,579.2	11,569.0	11,548.4	11,518.9	11,499.0	11,487.4	11,475.4
Slovenia	1,028.0	1,028.1	1,029.7	1,028.9	1,027.0	1,024.9	1,025.1	1,022.2	1,018.4	1,016.8	1,015.1	1,016.9
Croatia	2,457.3	2,462.6	2,465.6	2,465.5	2,464.2	2,463.3	2,463.2	2,334.1	2,375.0	2,338.0	2,365.3	..
FYR Macedonia	935.1	942.7	950.3	956.9	961.8	967.0	977.4	986.0	994.5	1,000.1	1,005.4	1,010.8
Bosnia	2,223.9	2,244.7	2,231.2	2,219.7	2,061.4	1,799.6	1,600.0	1,540.6	1,594.1	1,694.3	1,806.1	..
Yugoslav Republic	5,252.3	5,280.5	5,309.8	5,258.6	5,277.9	5,295.4	5,311.8	5,327.9	5,340.7	5,351.0	5,359.3	5,367.7

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.3. Females per 100 males

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	114.0	113.7	113.4	113.3	113.1	113.0	112.9	113.0	113.2	113.2	113.3	113.4
Ukraine	116.7	116.3	116.1	115.8	115.6	115.4	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.2	115.2
Belarus	113.8	113.5	113.3	113.1	112.9	112.8	114.2	114.2	114.2	114.3	112.9	113.0
Moldova	110.1	109.9	109.7	109.5	109.5	109.4	109.4	109.3	109.2	108.9	108.9	108.9
Latvia	115.3	114.9	114.7	114.8	115.2	115.5	115.8	115.9	116.0	115.9	115.9	115.9
Lithuania	111.3	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.3	111.4	111.6	111.8	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.1
Estonia	114.1	113.8	113.7	113.7	114.0	114.2	114.3	114.6	114.8	114.9	114.9	114.9
Armenia	105.0	106.2	106.2	106.4	106.5	106.5	106.6	106.5	106.3	106.1	105.8	..
Azerbaijan	105.1	104.8	104.8	104.6	104.3	103.9	103.6	103.2	102.8	102.8	103.7	104.8
Georgia	110.8	110.6	110.2	110.0	109.8	109.8	109.7	109.7	109.5	109.3	109.2	124.5
Kazakhstan	106.4	106.6	106.7	106.9	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.5	107.6	107.6
Kyrgyz Republic	104.9	104.5	104.2	103.9	103.8	103.7	103.3	103.1	102.9	102.8	102.6	102.5
Tajikistan	101.3	101.2	101.4	101.0	100.9	100.7	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.1	100.0
Turkmenistan	103.0	102.8	102.6	102.4	102.2	101.9	101.8	101.7	101.6	101.4	101.4	101.2
Uzbekistan	102.4	102.3	102.3	102.1	102.0	101.8	101.7	101.4	101.3	101.1	101.0	100.8
Poland	105.1	105.2	105.2	105.3	105.4	105.4	105.5	105.5	105.6	105.6	105.7	105.8
Czech Republic	105.8	105.8	106.1	106.0	106.0	105.9	105.8	105.7	105.7	105.6	105.6	105.5
Slovakia	104.3	104.4	104.9	105.0	105.2	105.2	105.3	105.4	105.4	105.5	105.6	105.7
Hungary	107.3	108.1	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.8	108.9	109.1	109.2	109.3	109.5	109.6
Albania	94.3	94.9	97.1	100.7	102.3	101.9	102.1	102.2	104.1	103.3	103.0	102.6
Bulgaria	102.4	102.8	103.0	103.2	103.5	103.8	104.1	104.3	104.6	104.8	105.0	105.2
Romania	102.7	102.7	102.7	103.4	103.5	103.7	103.8	104.0	104.1	104.3	104.4	104.5
Slovenia	106.2	106.2	106.1	106.1	106.2	106.3	106.3	105.6	105.1	105.0	105.4	104.8
Croatia	106.4	106.4	106.3	106.4	106.5	106.5	106.5	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	..
FYR Macedonia	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9
Bosnia	100.6	100.5	100.6	100.6	98.6	94.5	91.1	90.3	91.6	93.7	95.9	..
Yugoslav Republic	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.6	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.7

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.5: Number of Marriages

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	1,384,307	1,319,928	1,277,232	1,053,717	1,106,723	1,080,600	1,075,219	866,651	928,411	848,691	911,162	..	-31.0
Ukraine	489,330	482,753	493,067	394,075	427,882	399,152	431,731	307,543	345,013	310,504	344,888	..	-28.6
Belarus	97,929	99,229	94,760	79,813	82,326	75,540	77,027	63,677	69,735	71,354	72,994	..	-26.4
Moldova	39,928	40,809	39,609	39,340	39,469	33,742	32,775	26,089	22,106	21,814	23,524	..	-42.4
Latvia	24,496	23,619	22,337	18,906	14,595	11,572	11,072	9,634	9,680	9,641	9,399	..	-60.2
Lithuania	34,630	36,310	34,241	30,112	23,709	23,337	22,150	20,433	18,796	18,486	17,868	..	-50.8
Estonia	12,644	11,774	10,292	8,878	7,745	7,378	7,006	5,517	5,589	5,430	5,590	..	-52.5
Armenia	27,257	28,233	28,023	22,955	21,514	17,130	15,911	14,234	12,521	11,365	12,459	..	-55.9
Azerbaijan	71,874	73,119	74,378	68,740	60,028	47,147	43,130	38,572	46,999	40,856	37,382	..	-48.9
Georgia	38,288	36,812	38,070	26,878	24,105	21,908	21,481	19,253	17,099	15,343	13,845	..	-62.4
Kazakhstan	164,796	164,051	165,498	147,045	145,686	122,768	115,881	102,558	101,874	96,048	85,872	..	-47.7
Kyrgyz Republic	41,790	43,515	47,069	40,818	36,874	26,097	26,866	26,188	26,588	25,726	26,033	..	-40.2
Tajikistan	47,616	50,290	56,505	46,672	53,946	38,820	32,078	27,021	28,836	20,912	22,743	..	-54.8
Turkmenistan	34,890	37,425	40,552	42,797	42,106	35,202	33,258	30,212	29,981	26,361	26,929	..	-28.0
Uzbekistan	200,681	217,102	270,270	235,884	225,451	176,287	170,828	171,662	181,126	170,525	175,926	..	-19.0
Poland	255,643	255,369	233,206	217,240	207,674	207,689	207,081	203,641	204,850	209,430	219,398	..	-14.1
Czech Republic	81,262	90,953	71,973	74,060	66,033	58,440	54,956	53,896	57,804	55,027	53,523	..	-41.2
Slovakia	36,525	40,435	32,721	33,880	30,771	28,155	27,489	27,484	27,955	27,494	27,340	..	-32.4
Hungary	66,949	66,405	61,198	57,005	54,099	54,114	53,463	48,930	46,905	44,915	45,465	..	-31.5
Albania	27,655	28,992	24,853	26,405	25,963	27,895	26,989	27,690	24,122	27,871	27,254	..	-6.0
Bulgaria	63,263	59,874	48,820	44,806	40,022	37,910	36,795	35,723	34,772	35,582	35,540	..	-40.6
Romania	177,943	192,652	183,388	174,593	161,595	154,221	153,943	150,388	147,105	145,303	140,014	..	-27.3
Slovenia	9,776	8,517	8,173	9,119	9,022	8,314	8,245	7,555	7,500	7,528	7,716	..	-9.4
Croatia	28,938	27,924	21,583	22,169	23,021	23,966	24,385	24,596	24,517	24,243	23,778	..	-14.8
FYR Macedonia	16,380	15,842	15,688	15,311	15,354	15,736	15,823	14,089	14,072	13,993	14,172	..	-10.5
Bosnia	34,550	29,990	28,238	6,683	4,690	6,542	9,794	13,901	15,731	22,398	22,472	..	-25.1
Yugoslav Republic	69,438	64,856	61,521	63,563	62,045	59,803	60,325	56,719	56,203	54,822	..	..	..
<i>Comparisons</i>													
Germany													
Greece													
Italy													
Sweden													
United Kingdom													
ECA	3,578,778	3,546,778	3,483,265	3,001,464	3,012,448	2,799,465	2,795,701	2,393,856	2,505,890	2,361,662	2,389,114		
FSU	2,710,456	2,664,969	2,691,903	2,256,630	2,312,159	2,116,680	2,116,413	1,729,244	1,844,354	1,693,056	1,786,614		
CEE	868,322	881,809	791,362	744,834	700,289	682,785	679,288	664,612	661,536	668,606	602,500		

Table A2.6: Number of divorces

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	582,500	559,918	597,930	639,248	663,282	680,494	665,904	562,373	555,160	501,654	532,533	..	-4.9
Ukraine	193,676	192,835	200,810	222,630	218,974	207,577	198,300	193,030	188,232	179,688	175,781	..	-8.8
Belarus	34,573	34,986	37,802	39,904	44,894	44,075	42,119	43,089	47,307	47,127	47,254	..	35.1
Moldova	12,401	13,135	13,879	14,821	14,468	13,811	14,617	13,440	10,153	10,156	8,913	..	-32.1
Latvia	11,249	10,783	11,070	14,553	10,278	8,416	7,821	6,051	6,103	6,211	6,010	..	-44.3
Lithuania	12,295	12,747	15,250	13,981	13,884	11,061	10,221	11,311	11,371	11,752	11,390	..	-10.6
Estonia	5,916	5,785	5,738	6,651	5,757	5,606	7,456	5,657	5,281	4,491	4,561	..	-21.2
Armenia	4,134	4,347	3,863	3,155	3,068	3,436	2,744	2,604	2,317	1,612	1,253	..	-71.2
Azerbaijan	11,436	14,040	10,679	9,465	6,564	6,256	5,669	5,598	5,806	5,657	5,013	..	-64.3
Georgia	7,358	7,796	7,440	4,890	3,211	3,089	2,685	2,269	2,267	1,758	1,622	..	-79.2
Kazakhstan	45,389	43,327	48,494	49,692	45,180	41,567	38,651	40,497	35,736	35,460	25,583	..	-41.0
Kyrgyz Republic	8,231	7,829	8,926	8,043	7,321	5,536	6,001	6,582	6,541	6,216	6,287	..	-19.7
Tajikistan	7,576	7,409	7,562	6,482	5,293	4,372	4,342	4,516	4,109	2,539	2,334	..	-68.5
Turkmenistan	4,940	4,955	5,843	5,847	5,597	6,157	5,985	6,769	5,828	5,346	5,452	..	10.0
Uzbekistan	29,953	29,939	33,367	32,814	27,022	24,332	21,145	20,232	21,545	14,608	10,313	..	-65.6
Poland	47,189	42,436	33,823	32,024	27,891	31,574	38,115	39,449	42,549	45,549	42,020	..	-1.0
Czech Republic	31,376	32,055	29,366	28,572	30,227	30,939	31,135	33,113	32,465	32,363	23,657	..	-26.2
Slovakia	8,304	8,867	7,893	8,057	8,143	8,666	8,978	9,402	9,138	9,312	9,664	..	9.0
Hungary	24,952	24,888	24,433	21,607	22,350	23,417	24,857	22,590	24,992	25,763	25,605	..	2.9
Albania	2,628	2,675	2,236	2,361	2,251	2,108	2,331	1,901	1,430	2,005	2,114	..	-21.0
Bulgaria	12,636	11,368	11,044	9,465	7,324	7,990	10,661	10,014	9,368	10,390	9,781	..	-14.0
Romania	36,008	32,966	37,031	29,290	31,193	39,663	34,906	35,586	34,752	39,985	34,408	..	4.4
Slovenia	2,161	1,858	1,828	1,966	1,962	1,923	1,585	2,004	1,996	2,074	2,074	..	11.6
Croatia	5,369	5,466	4,877	3,676	4,667	4,630	4,236	3,612	3,899	3,962	3,721	..	-31.9
FYR Macedonia	951	749	496	578	636	612	710	705	1,021	1,027	1045	..	39.5
Bosnia	2,098	1,756	1,590	..	..	259	296	306	512	1,964	1,995	..	13.6
Yugoslav Republic	12,182	10,722	8,760	7,136	7,394	7,005	7,962	7,896	7,947	7,874	..	..	..
<i>Comparisons</i>													
Germany													
Greece													
Italy													
Sweden													
United Kingdom													
ECA	1,157,481	1,125,637	1,172,030	1,216,908	1,218,831	1,224,571	1,199,432	1,090,596	1,077,825	1,016,543	999,338		
FSU	971,627	949,831	1,008,653	1,072,176	1,074,793	1,065,785	1,033,660	924,018	907,756	834,275	844,299		
CEE	185,854	175,806	163,377	144,732	144,038	158,786	165,772	166,578	170,069	182,268	155,039		

Table A2.7: Divorce rate (Divorces per 100 marriages)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	42.1	42.4	46.8	60.7	59.9	63.0	61.9	64.9	59.8	59.1	58.4		37.8
Ukraine	39.6	39.9	40.7	56.5	51.2	52.0	45.9	62.8	54.6	57.9	51.0		27.6
Belarus	35.3	35.3	39.9	50.0	54.5	58.3	54.7	67.7	67.8	66.0	64.7		83.6
Moldova	31.1	32.2	35.0	37.7	36.7	40.9	44.6	51.5	45.9	46.6	37.9		17.7
Latvia	45.9	45.7	49.6	77.0	70.4	72.7	70.6	62.8	63.0	64.4	63.9		40.1
Lithuania	35.5	35.1	44.5	46.4	58.6	47.4	46.1	55.4	60.5	63.6	63.7		81.6
Estonia	46.8	49.1	55.8	74.9	74.3	76.0	106.4	102.5	94.5	82.7	81.6		66.1
Armenia	15.2	15.4	13.8	13.7	14.3	20.1	17.2	18.3	18.5	14.2	10.1		-34.7
Azerbaijan	15.9	19.2	14.4	13.8	10.9	13.3	13.1	14.5	12.4	13.8	13.4		-30.2
Georgia	19.2	21.2	19.5	18.2	13.3	14.1	12.5	11.8	13.3	11.5	11.7		-44.7
Kazakhstan	27.5	26.4	29.3	33.8	31.0	33.9	33.4	39.5	35.1	36.9	29.8		12.8
Kyrgyz Republic	19.7	18.0	19.0	19.7	19.9	21.2	22.3	25.1	24.6	24.2	24.2		34.2
Tajikistan	15.9	14.7	13.4	13.9	9.8	11.3	13.5	16.7	14.2	12.1	10.3		-30.3
Turkmenistan	14.2	13.2	14.4	13.7	13.3	17.5	18.0	22.4	19.4	20.3	20.2		52.9
Uzbekistan	14.9	13.8	12.3	13.9	12.0	13.8	12.4	11.8	11.9	8.6	5.9		-57.5
Poland	18.5	16.6	14.5	14.7	13.4	15.2	18.4	19.4	20.8	21.7	19.2		15.3
Czech Republic	38.6	35.2	40.8	38.6	45.8	52.9	56.7	61.4	56.2	58.8	44.2		25.4
Slovakia	22.7	21.9	24.1	23.8	26.5	30.8	32.7	34.2	32.7	33.9	35.3		61.2
Hungary	37.3	37.5	39.9	37.9	41.3	43.3	46.5	46.2	53.3	57.4	56.3		50.3
Albania	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.9	8.7	7.6	8.6	6.9	5.9	7.2	7.8		-15.9
Bulgaria	20.0	19.0	22.6	21.1	18.3	21.1	29.0	28.0	26.9	29.2	27.5		45.0
Romania	20.2	17.1	20.2	16.8	19.3	25.7	22.7	23.7	23.6	27.5	24.6		43.6
Slovenia	22.1	21.8	22.4	21.6	21.7	23.1	19.2	26.5	26.6	27.6	26.9		23.2
Croatia	18.6	19.6	22.6	16.6	20.3	19.3	17.4	14.7	15.9	16.3	15.6		-20.1
FYR Macedonia	5.8	4.7	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.0	7.3	7.3	7.4		56.0
Bosnia	6.1	5.9	5.6	..	..	4.0	3.0	2.2	3.3	8.8	8.9		51.6
Yugoslav Republic	17.5	16.5	14.2	11.2	11.9	11.7	13.2	13.9	14.1	14.4	..		-13.1
<i>Comparisons</i>													
Germany													
Greece													
Italy													
Sweden													
United Kingdom													
ECA	32.3	31.7	33.6	40.5	40.5	43.7	42.9	45.6	43.0	43.0	41.8		
FSU	35.8	35.6	37.5	47.5	46.5	50.4	48.8	53.4	49.2	49.3	47.3		
CEE	21.4	19.9	20.6	19.4	20.6	23.3	24.4	25.1	25.7	27.3	25.7		

Table A2.16: Percentage of low birth weight births (less than 2,501 grams)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.2	6.6	..	17.8
Ukraine	..	..	..	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.7	..	..
Belarus	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.1	..	19.4
Moldova	7.1	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.8	..	22.9
Latvia	..	..	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.1	5.0	4.2	5.3	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.4	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	4.3	3.8	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.8	..	..
Armenia	6.8	6.5	6.7	7.7	7.4	6.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	8.3	8.4	..	28.2
Azerbaijan	5.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.7	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.1	..	-2.8
Georgia	5.3	4.9	8.6	5.8	6.0	6.6	6.2	7.1	7.0	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	5.0	5.0	6.0	5.3	5.6	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.6	5.5	..	..	9.5
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	6.2	..	5.4	6.5	6.0	6.6	5.8	6.0	4.6	5.1	5.9	..	-4.5
Turkmenistan	3.9	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.4	5.0	..	11.7
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	5.4	5.7	5.9	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.0	..	..
Poland	7.9	8.4	8.3	8.1	8.1	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.0	..	-28.9
Czech Republic	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.4	..	1.9
Slovakia	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.5	7.2	6.8	6.5	6.6	..	14.8
Hungary	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.2	9.7	9.7	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.3	..	-11.9
Albania	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.0	..	-23.4
Bulgaria	6.9	7.2	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.6	9.1	9.9	9.4	8.9	..	24.2
Romania	7.3	7.1	7.9	8.2	10.9	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.0	8.7	..	22.2
Slovenia	5.9	5.0	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.2	..	5.8	..	16.4
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.9	..	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.6	5.5	..	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.0	5.0	..	..	..

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.17: Percentage of very low birth weight births (less than 1,501 grams)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	..	15.5
Ukraine	..	..	..	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	..	..
Belarus	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	..	25.8
Moldova	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	6.2
Latvia	..	..	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	..	..
Armenia	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	..	47.7
Azerbaijan	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	..	-26.2
Georgia	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	..	..	-42.3
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	0.6	..	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	..	-35.4
Turkmenistan	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6	..	27.5
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4	..	..
Poland	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	..	..
Czech Republic	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	..	22.2
Slovakia	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	..	0.8	..	23.3
Hungary	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	..	-3.8
Albania	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	..	-53.3
Bulgaria	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	..	9.8
Romania	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	..	42.6
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.9	..	0.9	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	..	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	..	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	..	..	..

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.18: Newly registered cases of sexually-transmitted diseases

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	208,954	197,191	201,397	271,428	391,031	428,246	518,519	592,167	572,792	493,043	446,143	..	126.2
Ukraine	44,338	40,864	40,743	54,241	70,587	91,601	106,895	114,998	104,943	97,461	82,913	..	102.9
Belarus	11,078	10,385	10,961	14,623	20,211	25,015	32,318	34,501	30,937	26,647	24,107	..	132.1
Moldova	5,580	5,119	4,805	6,605	8,478	10,157	11,924	12,172	11,169	9,492	7,606	..	48.6
Latvia	2,828	2,781	2,682	3,582	7,703	9,261	9,761	8,747	6,554	5,277	3,414	..	22.8
Lithuania	..	3,023	3,251	4,321	6,320	7,643	7,436	6,642	5,167	3,813	2,929	..	-3.1
Estonia	2,074	2,078	2,415	2,966	3,877	3,941	3,916	3,409	3,068	2,627	1,950	..	-6.2
Armenia	1,437	1,178	1,088	753	1,391	1,671	1,772	2,086	1,681	1,512	1,362	..	15.6
Azerbaijan	1,771	953	870	1,312	1,583	1,852	2,718	1,970	1,684	1,668	1,618	..	69.8
Georgia	4,136	..	3,001	2,539	2,215	1,902	2,093	1,926	3,460	4,301	4,323	..	..
Kazakhstan	17,939	17,781	19,436	22,072	24,991	24,141	41,153	56,082	56,754	36,044	..	..	102.7
Kyrgyz Republic	112	9,557	10,328	10,977	10,300	11,013	13,307	17,089	18,272	16,498	15,821	..	65.5
Tajikistan	1,277	1,150	1,151	957	1,766	1,762	2,320	1,900	2,087	1,955	1,549	..	34.7
Turkmenistan	1,321	1,355	1,404	1,239	1,470	1,920	2,631	3,196	4,095	3,773	3,778	..	178.8
Uzbekistan	..	..	4,400	4,610	6,060	7,524	11,851	15,707	18,071	17,975	17,103	..	..
Poland	10,399	10,277	7,497	5,799	4,943	3,852	3,135	2,788	2,340	2,152	1,873	..	-81.8
Czech Republic	6,203	6,489	7,356	7,561	4,806	3,212	2,364	1,638	1,562	1,565	1,538	..	-76.3
Slovakia	1,656	2,012	2,024	1,964	1,405	783	590	378	388	307	397	..	-80.3
Hungary	4,673	4,986	4,547	3,819	2,756	2,592	2,400	2,186	1,907	1,700	1,508	..	-69.8
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	4,593	5,816	6,247	5,610	4,017	3,675	3,689	4,035	3,847	4,185	3,745	..	-35.6
Romania	4,583	5,375	5,994	5,933	6,020	6,618	7,939	7,277	7,704	7,758	8,286	..	54.2
Slovenia	6	2	7	4	7	6	14	10	99	92	..	..	..
Croatia	526	428	338	226	186	135	102	65	57	62	65	..	-84.8
FYR Macedonia	97	146	121	82	31	37	41	25	26	11	31	..	-78.8
Bosnia	271	189	148	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	962	423	411	970	1,063	1,850	2,653	2,163	2,117	1,730	..	..	..

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Sexually-transmitted diseases include syphilis and gonorrhoea, and possibly others.

Table A2.19: Percent of pregnant women receiving some pregnancy consultations

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	..	0.0
Belarus	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	..	0.0
Moldova	93.0	97.0	98.0	98.0	99.7	99.0	98.0	97.0	97.0	96.0	96.0	..	-1.0
Latvia	...	...	...	...	92.0	92.0	96.0	95.0	95.0	95.0	96.0	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	93.8	94.3	95.3	96.2	96.4	96.7	96.2	96.5	..	..
Armenia	99.6	97.2	93.3	96.4	96.2	96.9	93.7	92.4	94.0	90.3	98.4	..	1.2
Azerbaijan	96.3	95.6	97.8	95.4	96.9	97.6	97.8	97.9	97.9	97.8	97.5	..	2.0
Georgia	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	68.7	69.7	69.3	68.2	68.0	66.3	65.1	64.8	61.8	63.0	62.0	..	-11.0
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	62.8	63.9	..	64.4	..	59.4	62.0	61.8	63.6	58.6	58.9	..	-7.8
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	..	0.0
Slovakia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	0.0
Hungary	99.1	99.1	98.8	98.8	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	..	-0.1
Albania	..	10.8	11.4	8.8	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	91.2	89.4	86.2	86.3	84.5	81.0	78.5	82.9	81.5	81.0	81.8	..	-8.5
Romania	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	0.0
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FYR Macedonia	29.7	31.4	27.4	25.7	27.2	27.2	28.0	29.0	29.4	32.4	34.1	..	8.6
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.20: Percent of births attended by trained personnel

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	..	-0.1
Ukraine	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	..	0.0
Belarus	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	..	0.0
Moldova	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	98.0	..	-2.0
Latvia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	0.0
Lithuania	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	0.0
Estonia	99.0	..	..	99.0	99.1	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	..	..
Armenia	99.7	99.7	99.7	98.3	95.5	93.3	93.1	95.7	96.4	97.4	98.8	..	-0.9
Azerbaijan	97.3	97.3	97.2	96.5	96.3	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	..	2.5
Georgia	94.6	96.6	91.3	91.1	90.8	..	..	..	..	96.0	96.9	..	..
Kazakhstan	99.0	99.0	98.1	98.9	98.6	98.3	98.1	98.1	97.6	98.0	97.8	..	-1.2
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	93.6	...	90.3	...	...	82.6	80.9	79.0	72.6	74.1	66.6	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.7	..	0.1
Czech Republic	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	..	-0.1
Slovakia	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..	0.0
Hungary	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	..	0.1
Albania	92.7	93.0	92.6	86.4	87.2	89.1	89.1	91.2	90.8	90.0	..	..	..
Bulgaria	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.8	99.0	99.0	98.9	99.9	..	..	99.0	..	-0.1
Romania	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.7	98.9	99.0	99.1	99.0	98.3	99.0	99.0	..	-0.8
Slovenia	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.7	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.7	99.8	..	..	..
Croatia	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.9	99.8	99.9	99.9	..	..	..
FYR Macedonia	87.8	88.9	89.3	90.9	93.3	93.4	94.1	95.0	95.6	96.6	97.0	..	9.1
Bosnia	96.6	97.0	..	..	..	..	..	98.6	98.7	99.3	99.6	..	2.7
Yugoslav Republic	90.3	90.6	89.1	90.2	90.4	90.3	91.7	92.6	92.8	92.7	..	..	..

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.21: Percent of women at term with anaemia

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	5.2	6.5	9.0	12.3	14.6	18.0	21.0	23.1	24.9	25.9	27.1	..	316.7
Ukraine
Belarus	5.0	5.4	7.9	8.1	9.8	11.2	13.6	17.6	17.7	16.4	17.2	..	218.5
Moldova	48.0	46.0	..	..
Latvia	13.3	14.7	29.4	28.0	30.4	31.5	28.6	25.5	22.2	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	5.6	5.7	13.8	18.3	30.3	36.1	34.9	33.1	32.3	30.6	..	446.4
Estonia	15.3	16.7	19.3	24.4	24.2	23.1	21.1	24.2	..	..
Armenia	..	2.4	3.2	4.2	6.2	7.4	10.4	10.4	12.3	13.9	15.7	..	554.2
Azerbaijan	8.3	10.4	11.8	13.0	14.5	14.9	15.3	16.2	15.6	..	..
Georgia	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.9	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.7	4.2	3.1	..	..
Kazakhstan
Kyrgyz Republic
Tajikistan
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan
Poland
Czech Republic
Slovakia
Hungary
Albania
Bulgaria
Romania
Slovenia
Croatia
FYR Macedonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	-
Bosnia
Yugoslav Republic

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

The definition for Russia is slightly different. It is the number of childbirths complicated with anemia (per 1000 childbirths)

Table A4.22: Nurses of maternal and child health (MCH)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia
Ukraine
Belarus
Moldova
Latvia
Lithuania
Estonia	663	668	663	..	..
Armenia
Azerbaijan
Georgia
Kazakhstan
Kyrgyz Republic
Tajikistan
Turkmenistan	24,410	24,115	24,723	27,193	28,054	28,871	30,486	22,142	21,470	18,096	18,354	..	-23.9
Uzbekistan
Poland
Czech Republic	25,182	23,765	22,188	20,610	19,033	17,456	17,250	16,410	15,503	14,897	14,348	..	-39.6
Slovakia	.	.	8,755	8,724	8,424	8,220	7,194	6,452	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	5,341	5,312	5,527	5,359	5,587	5,263	5,313	5,247	5,245	5,665	5,154	..	-3.0
Albania
Bulgaria
Romania
Slovenia
Croatia
FYR Macedonia	1,592	1,581	1,611	1,688	1,696	1,698	1,710	1,750	1,783	1,809	1,847	..	16.8
Bosnia	118	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	37,763	37,939	37,676	37,161	36,934	37,434	36,115	38,558	40,381	41,203	..	..	..

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.23: Number of midwives

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	164,091	159,970	131,030	128,273	128,514	115,775	112,782	107,785	104,430	93,758	91,732	..	-42.7
Ukraine	53,075	51,713	46,226	40,740	38,405	36,660	35,379	33,411	31,731	30,505	29,759	..	-42.5
Belarus	12,359	13,288	11,813	11,623	8,794	8,006	7,735	7,536	7,131	6,997	6,697	..	-49.6
Moldova	5,644	5,633	5,408	5,059	4,749	4,747	4,397	4,371	4,550	3,877	2,263	..	-59.8
Latvia	..	1,600	1,400	1,188	1,058	981	922	891	833	814	620	..	-61.3
Lithuania	3,971	3,965	1,972	1,842	1,830	1,761	1,829	1,793	1,645	1,611	1,474	..	-62.8
Estonia	1,268	1,056	959	811	733	710	690	653	571	543	554	..	-47.5
Armenia	..	2,105	2,166	2,139	2,307	2,258	2,201	2,020	1,751	2,124	1,977	..	-6.1
Azerbaijan	15,373	14,439	12,700	12,719	12,838	12,202	11,969	11,771	11,384	11,057	10,952	..	-24.1
Georgia	5,326	5,137	5,204	4,599	4,363	3,690	3,433	2,495	1,730	1,484	1,481	..	-71.2
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	4,613	4,096	3,763	3,598	3,649	3,414	3,642	3,292	3,265	3,396	3,323	..	-18.9
Tajikistan	6,221	6,292	6,429	6,045	5,500	5,311	4,797	4,635	4,028	4,028	4,203	..	-33.2
Turkmenistan	3,007	3,518	3,389	3,679	3,929	3,867	4,059	3,643	3,642	3,437	3,514	..	-0.1
Uzbekistan	..	..	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	20	..	..
Poland	22,457	24,016	23,763	23,635	23,753	24,287	24,440	24,644	24,828	24,434	22,683	..	-5.6
Czech Republic	5,143	5,154	5,018	4,883	4,747	4,612	4,672	4,443	4,317	4,205	4,264	..	-17.3
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	338	..	..
Hungary	2,657	2,695	2,589	2,704	2,673	2,795	2,414	2,434	2,292	2,277	2,279	..	-15.4
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	7,466	7,544	7,252	7,021	6,903	6,720	6,652	6,565	5,923	5,826	5,494	..	-27.2
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	..	..	..	..
Croatia	1,870	1,725	1,601	1,552	1,532	1,469	1,364	1,379	1,441	1,487	1,488	..	-13.7
FYR Macedonia	1,541	1,474	1,444	1,466	1,436	1,479	1,469	1,436	1,446	1,468	1,467	..	-0.5
Bosnia	..	..	1,566	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	3,454	3,336	3,260	3,197	3,095	3,178	3,092	3,191	3,352	3,356	..	..	..

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.24: Total number of women receiving birth grant in the year

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	..	..	..	..	..	1,214,751	1,181,770	1,164,955	1,173,993	1,140,924	1,098,331	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	12,200	15,604	23,675	23,696	34,022	38,216	100,016	..	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	99,084	86,574	86,012	84,104	86,464	87,778	..	..
Moldova	57,183	51,870	...	...	...	45	28	25	18	17	15	..	-100.0
Latvia	29,600	27,800	30,700	31,900	25,900	23,711	21,450	19,186	18,656	18,121	19,270	..	-30.7
Lithuania	..	..	..	50,600	42,000	42,000	36,400	38,600	38,400	37,300	36,000	..	..
Estonia	24,292	22,308	19,320	17,989	14,935	13,901	12,722	13,049	12,463	12,173	12,260	..	-45.0
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	188	189	181	179	188	171	105	104	96	84	92	..	-51.5
Georgia	..	54,630	54,624	48,162	27,789	24,832	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	23,258	22,147	?.?.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	491	491	464	416	39	372	373	367	351	327	304	..	-38.1
Czech Republic	..	..	135,049	100,611	120,127	107,383	96,000	88,410	81,552	89,486	88,222	..	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56,172	54,492	55,811	..	..
Hungary	118,210	119,209	116,823	114,720	..	..	..	..	82,606	92,078	88,710	..	-25.6
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	21,705	22,331	18,979	14,667	14,000	..	..
Bulgaria	112,000	105,000	95,500	89,000	84,000	79,000	71,000	71,500	55,863	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	188,689	118,152	91,314	57,960	25,920	35,895	86,996	114,533	82,210	79,377	..	-57.9
Slovenia	..	22,634	21,964	19,806	19,634	18,917	18,394	18,417	17,916	17,637	17,295	..	-23.6
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Russia
Ukraine
Belarus
Moldova
Latvia
Lithuania
Estonia
Armenia
Azerbaijan
Georgia
Kazakhstan
Kyrgyz Republic
Tajikistan
Turkmenistan
Uzbekistan
Poland
Czech Republic
Slovakia
Hungary
Albania
Bulgaria
Romania
Slovenia
Croatia
FYR Macedonia
Bosnia
Yugoslav Republic
Comparisons
Germany
Greece
Italy
Sweden
United Kingdom

Table A2.26: Life expectancy (males)

	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	61.5	63.8	64.4	63.8	63.5	62.0	58.9	57.3	58.3	59.6	60.9	61.3	59.9	..	-3.9
Ukraine	64.6	65.9	66.4	65.6	64.0	64.0	63.0	62.8	61.8	62.0	62.0	63.0	63.0	..	-2.6
Belarus	65.9	66.7	67.1	66.3	65.5	64.9	63.8	63.5	62.9	63.1	62.9	62.7	62.2	..	-4.1
Moldova	62.4	63.1	65.5	65.0	64.3	63.9	64.0	62.3	61.8	62.9	62.9	62.9	64.2	..	-0.8
Latvia	63.6	65.5	65.3	64.2	63.8	63.3	61.6	60.7	60.8	63.3	64.2	64.1	64.9	..	0.7
Lithuania	65.5	66.8	66.9	66.6	65.3	64.9	63.3	62.8	63.6	65.0	65.9	66.5	67.1	..	0.5
Estonia	64.2	65.5	65.7	64.6	64.4	63.5	62.4	61.1	61.7	64.5	64.5	64.4	65.4	..	0.8
Armenia	69.5	70.5	69.0	68.4	68.9	68.7	67.9	68.1	68.9	69.3	70.3	70.8	70.7	..	2.3
Azerbaijan	64.2	65.7	66.6	67.0	66.3	65.4	65.2	65.2	65.2	66.3	67.4	67.9	68.1	..	1.1
Georgia	67.1	67.4	68.0	68.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	61.6	64.0	63.9	63.8	63.3	63.0	61.8	60.6	59.7	58.5	59.0	59.0	60.3	..	-3.5
Kyrgyz Republic	61.1	64.1	64.2	64.2	64.6	64.2	62.9	61.6	61.4	62.3	62.6	63.1	63.1	..	-1.1
Tajikistan	63.7	67.2	66.8	66.8	67.6	65.4	56.5	63.4	65.5	65.6	65.6	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	61.1	61.4	61.8	62.9	62.3	..	..	..	61.8	61.9	62.1	62.0	63.4	..	0.5
Uzbekistan	64.0	65.1	65.8	66.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	66.8	66.5	66.1	66.7	67.4	67.5	67.6	68.1	68.5	68.9	68.8	..	2.3
Czech Republic	..	..	68.1	67.5	68.2	68.5	68.3	69.5	70.0	70.4	70.5	71.1	71.4	..	3.9
Slovakia	..	..	66.8	66.6	66.8	67.6	68.4	68.3	68.4	68.8	68.9	68.62	69.0	..	2.4
Hungary	..	..	65.4	65.1	65.0	64.6	64.5	64.8	65.3	66.1	66.4	66.1	66.3	..	1.2
Albania	..	..	69.6	69.3	69.300	68.5	68.5	69.5	68.5	68.5	..	..	71.7	..	2.4
Bulgaria	..	..	68.6	68.1	68.0	68.0	67.7	67.3	67.1	67.1	67.2	..	67.9	..	-0.2
Romania	..	..	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.6	66.1	65.9	65.7	65.3	65.2	65.5	66.1	..	-0.5
Slovenia	..	..	68.8	69.4	69.5	69.5	69.4	69.6	70.3	70.3	71.0	71.1	71.4	..	1.9
Croatia	..	..	..	..	68.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	70.1	..	..	69.6	70.1	70.3	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	68.7	69.1	69.0	68.6	69.1	69.1	69.9	69.9	69.9	69.8	..	..	..
Comparisons															
Germany		..	71.9	..	72.1	72.4	72.8	73.0	73.3	73.5	73.9	74.0	..	..	2.8
Greece			74.2	74.5	74.6	74.7	74.9	75.0	75.1	75.1	75.1	..	75.2	..	1.0
Italy			73.6	74.0	..	73.9	..	..	74.5	..	74.9	..	75.0	..	1.3
Sweden		..	74.8	..	75.0	75.5	..	76.2	76.5	76.5	..	76.7	..	..	2.5
United Kingdom		..	72.9	73.2	73.5	73.6	73.9	74.2	74.4	74.5	..	74.7	..	..	2.5

Table A2.27: Life expectancy (females)

	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	73.0	74.0	74.4	74.3	74.3	73.8	71.9	71.1	71.7	72.7	72.8	72.9	72.4	..	-1.9
Ukraine	74.0	74.5	75.0	74.9	74.0	74.0	73.0	73.2	72.7	73.0	73.0	73.7	73.7	..	-1.2
Belarus	75.6	75.5	76.3	75.6	75.5	75.4	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.4	74.3	74.4	73.9	..	-1.7
Moldova	68.8	69.5	72.1	71.8	71.0	71.9	71.0	69.8	69.7	70.4	70.3	70.3	71.5	..	-0.3
Latvia	73.9	74.5	75.2	74.6	74.8	74.8	73.8	72.9	73.1	75.7	75.9	75.5	76.2	..	1.6
Lithuania	75.4	75.9	76.3	76.2	76.1	76.0	75.0	74.9	75.2	76.1	76.8	76.9	77.4	..	1.2
Estonia	74.2	74.9	74.7	74.6	74.8	74.7	73.8	73.1	74.3	75.5	76.0	75.5	76.1	..	1.5
Armenia	75.7	75.7	74.7	75.2	75.6	75.5	74.4	74.9	75.9	76.2	77.3	78.1	75.5	..	0.3
Azerbaijan	71.8	73.4	74.2	74.8	74.5	73.9	73.9	73.9	72.9	73.8	74.6	75.0	75.1	..	0.3
Georgia	74.8	75.1	75.4	76.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	71.9	73.3	72.9	73.1	72.9	72.7	71.9	71.0	70.4	70.0	70.2	70.4	71.0	..	-2.1
Kyrgyz Republic	70.1	71.1	71.8	72.6	72.7	72.2	71.7	70.7	70.4	71.0	71.4	71.2	71.1	..	-1.5
Tajikistan	68.6	71.8	71.7	71.9	73.2	71.1	68.2	68.7	71.2	71.3	71.3	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	67.8	67.8	68.2	69.7	69.3	..	..	..	67.5	67.7	67.5	69.0	70.4	..	0.7
Uzbekistan	70.7	71.0	71.6	72.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	75.5	75.5	75.3	75.7	76.0	76.1	76.4	76.6	77.0	77.3	77.5	..	2.0
Czech Republic	..	..	75.4	76.0	75.7	76.1	76.4	76.6	76.9	77.3	77.5	78.1	78.1	..	2.1
Slovakia	..	..	75.2	75.4	75.2	76.2	76.7	76.5	76.3	76.7	76.7	76.7	77.0	..	1.6
Hungary	..	..	73.8	73.7	73.8	73.7	73.8	74.2	74.5	74.4	75.1	75.2	75.1	..	1.4
Albania	..	..	75.5	75.4	75.4	74.3	74.3	75.6	74.3	74.3	..	..	76.4	..	1.0
Bulgaria	..	..	75.1	74.8	74.7	74.5	74.6	74.9	74.9	74.6	74.4	..	74.8	..	0.0
Romania	..	..	72.4	72.7	73.1	73.2	73.2	73.3	73.4	73.1	73.0	73.3	73.7	..	1.0
Slovenia	..	..	76.7	77.3	77.4	77.3	77.3	77.4	76.8	78.3	78.6	78.7	78.8	..	1.5
Croatia	..	..	..	..	76.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	74.4	..	..	74.0	74.3	74.5	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	73.8	74.3	74.6	74.4	74.5	74.5	74.7	74.6	..	74.8	..	..	..
Comparisons															
Germany		..	78.5	..	78.7	79.0	79.3	79.6	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.2	..	..	2.1
Greece			79.3	79.5	79.8	80.2	79.9	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.5	..	80.6	..	1.4
Italy			80.1	80.4	..	80.6	..	..	81.3	..	81.7	..	81.8	..	1.7
Sweden		..	80.4	..	81.0	80.8	..	81.5	81.5	81.8	..	82.0	..	..	1.9
United Kingdom		..	78.5	78.7	79.1	78.9	79.2	79.3	79.3	79.8	..	79.9	..	..	1.8

Table A2.28: Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 births)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	17.8	17.4	17.8	18.0	19.9	18.7	18.1	17.4	17.2	16.5	16.9	..	-2.9
Ukraine	13.0	12.9	13.9	14.0	14.9	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.0	12.8	12.8	..	-0.8
Belarus	11.8	11.9	12.1	12.3	12.5	13.2	13.3	12.5	12.4	11.3	11.5	..	-3.4
Moldova	20.4	19.0	19.8	18.4	21.5	22.6	21.2	20.2	19.8	17.5	18.2	..	-4.2
Latvia	11.1	13.7	15.6	17.4	15.9	15.5	18.5	15.8	15.2	14.9	11.4	..	-16.8
Lithuania	10.7	10.3	14.3	16.5	15.6	13.9	12.4	10.1	10.3	9.2	8.6	..	-16.5
Estonia	14.7	12.4	13.4	15.8	15.8	14.5	14.8	10.4	10.1	9.3	9.5	..	-23.5
Armenia	20.4	18.6	17.9	18.5	17.1	15.1	14.2	15.5	15.4	14.7	15.4	..	-17.0
Azerbaijan	26.2	23.0	25.3	25.5	28.2	25.2	23.3	19.9	19.6	16.6	14.9	..	-35.2
Georgia	19.6	15.9	13.7	12.4	18.3	18.3	13.1	17.4	15.3	15.2	17.5	..	10.1
Kazakhstan	25.6	26.3	27.3	25.9	28.1	27.1	27.0	25.4	24.9	21.6	20.7	..	-21.3
Kyrgyz Republic	32.2	30.0	29.7	31.5	31.9	29.1	28.1	25.9	28.2	26.2	22.7	..	-24.3
Tajikistan	43.2	40.7	40.6	45.9	47.0	40.6	30.9	31.2	27.9	23.4	19.4	..	-52.3
Turkmenistan	54.7	45.2	47.0	43.6	45.9	46.4	42.2	40.5	37.8	32.9	25.4	..	-43.8
Uzbekistan	37.7	34.6	35.5	37.4	32.0	28.2	26.0	24.2	22.8	..	..	..	..
Poland	19.1	19.3	18.2	17.3	16.1	15.1	13.6	12.2	10.2	9.5	8.9	..	-53.9
Czech Republic	10.0	10.8	10.4	9.9	8.5	7.9	7.7	6.0	5.9	5.2	4.6	..	-57.4
Slovakia	13.5	12.0	13.2	12.6	10.6	11.2	11.0	10.2	8.7	8.8	8.3	..	-30.8
Hungary	15.7	14.8	15.6	14.1	12.5	11.5	10.7	10.9	9.9	9.7	8.4	..	-43.2
Albania	30.8	28.3	32.9	30.9	33.2	35.7	34.0	25.8	22.5	20.4	..	..	..
Bulgaria	14.4	14.8	16.9	15.9	15.5	16.3	14.8	15.6	17.5	14.4	14.6	..	-1.4
Romania	26.9	26.9	22.7	23.3	23.3	23.9	21.2	22.3	22.0	20.5	18.6	..	-30.9
Slovenia	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.9	6.8	6.5	5.5	4.7	5.2	5.2	4.5	..	-46.4
Croatia	11.7	10.7	11.1	11.6	9.9	10.2	9.0	8.4	8.2	8.2	7.7	..	-27.8
FYR Macedonia	36.7	31.6	28.2	30.6	24.1	22.5	22.7	16.4	15.7	16.3	14.9	..	-52.8
Bosnia	18.4	15.3	14.6	..	..	..	..	..	12.4	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	29.3	22.8	20.9	21.7	21.9	18.4	16.8	15.0	14.3	13.9	..	..	..
Comparisons													
Germany	7.5	7	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.3	5	4.9	4.9	4.82	..	-31.1
Greece	9.7	9.7	9	8.4	8.5	7.9	8.2	7.3	7.2	6.1	6.03	..	-37.8
Italy	8.7	8.2	8.1	7.9	7.3	6.7	6.3	6	5.5	5.5	5.43	..	-33.8
Sweden	6	6	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.4	3.7	3.5	4	3.6	3.6	..	-40.0
United Kingdom	8.4	7.9	7.4	6.6	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.9	..	5.7	..	-27.8

Table A2.30: Male-Female Gap in Life Expectancy (females minus males)

	1980	1985	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1990-99
Russia	11.5	10.2	10.0	10.5	10.8	11.8	13.0	13.8	13.4	13.1	11.9	11.6	12.5	..	2.0
Ukraine	9.4	8.6	8.6	9.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.8	10.8	..	1.5
Belarus	9.7	8.8	9.2	9.3	10.0	10.5	10.6	10.8	11.4	11.3	11.4	11.7	11.7	..	2.4
Moldova	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.7	8.0	7.0	7.5	7.9	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	..	0.5
Latvia	10.3	9.0	9.9	10.4	11.0	11.5	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	11.7	11.5	11.3	..	0.9
Lithuania	9.9	9.1	9.4	9.7	10.8	11.1	11.8	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.9	10.4	10.3	..	0.7
Estonia	10.0	9.4	9.0	10.0	10.4	11.2	11.4	12.0	12.6	11.0	11.5	11.1	10.7	..	0.7
Armenia	6.2	5.2	5.7	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.8	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.3	4.8	..	-2.0
Azerbaijan	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.7	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.0	..	-0.8
Georgia	7.7	7.7	7.4	7.4										..	
Kazakhstan	10.3	9.3	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.7	11.5	11.2	11.4	10.7	..	1.4
Kyrgyz Republic	9.0	7.0	7.6	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.8	9.1	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.1	8.0	..	-0.4
Tajikistan	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.6	5.7	11.7	5.3	5.7	5.7	5.7			..	
Turkmenistan	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.8	7.0				5.7	5.8	5.4	7.0	7.0	..	0.2
Uzbekistan	6.7	5.9	5.8	6.3										..	
Poland			8.7	9.0	9.2	9.0	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.7	..	-0.3
Czech Republic			7.3	8.5	7.5	7.6	8.1	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.7	..	-1.7
Slovakia			8.4	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.3	8.2	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.1	..	-0.7
Hungary			8.4	8.6	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.2	8.3	8.7	9.0	8.8	..	0.2
Albania			5.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.1	5.8				4.7	..	-1.4
Bulgaria			6.5	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.9	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.2		6.9	..	0.2
Romania			5.9	6.1	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.6	..	1.5
Slovenia			7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.8	6.5	8.0	7.6	7.6	7.4	..	-0.5
Croatia					7.4									..	
FYR Macedonia					4.3			4.5	4.3	4.3				..	
Bosnia														..	
Yugoslav Republic			5.1	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.7		5.0		..	
Comparisons															
Germany		..		6.6	..	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.2	6.2	..	-5.8
Greece			5.1	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	..	5.4	..	8.0
Italy			6.5	6.4	..	6.7	..	..	6.7	..	6.8	..	6.8	..	6.4
Sweden		..		5.6	..	6.0	5.3	..	5.3	5.0	5.3	..	5.3	..	-6.1
United Kingdom		..		5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.9	5.3	..	5.2	..	-6.8

Table A2.31: Enrolment rates in basic education (gross enrollment rates)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	93	93.6	94.4	93.3	91.9	90.7	91.3	91.4	90.8			
Ukraine	92.8	92.3	91.5	91.1	90.4	90.6	90.8	91.2	90.7			
Belarus	95.8	94.9	94.2	94.2	93.7	93.6	94.1	93.8	94.1			
Moldova	95.8	95.6	94.4	92	91.6	91.3	91.6	91.5	91.6			
Latvia	95.8	96.4	95.2	90.9	89.5	89	89.5	90.3	90.7			
Lithuania	94	93	92.6	92.8	91.9	92.2	93.2	93.6	95.8			
Estonia	96.2	94.9	93.6	92.3	91.7	91.3	92.2	92.8	93.7			
Armenia	95.5	94.6	91.6	91.1	86.4	82.2	81.4	82.8	82.9			
Azerbaijan	89.5	90.5	90.5	91.4	92.4	94.2	94.4	95.4	96.6			
Georgia	95.2	95.3	92.5	83.3	82.4	80.7	79.8	80.7	—			
Kazakhstan	93.9	93.1	92.7	91.7	91.5	90.9	90.5	90	89.2			
Kyrgyz Republic	92.5	91.8	90.6	90.3	89.7	89	89.1	89.3	89.2			
Tajikistan	94.1	94	94.2	89.6	85.1	86.4	86.6	85	85.5			
Turkmenistan	94.3	94.9	92.5	91.7	92	91.8	83.9	83.2	83.1			
Uzbekistan	92.2	91.1	87.9	87.5	87.9	88.6	—	89	89.7			
Poland	97.9	97.5	97.3	97.1	97.2	97.1	97.2	97.4	98			
Czech Republic	97.6	98.6	98.7	99.2	99.1	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.1			
Slovakia	96.8	97.2	98	99.8	99.5	97	96.5	96.3	—			
Hungary	99	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.2			
Albania	90.8	90.7	88.5	85.9	86.7	87.6	—	—	—			
Bulgaria	98.4	98.6	97.3	95.1	94	94.3	93.7	93.6	94			
Romania	93.6	89.5	89.4	89.6	90.3	91.4	92.6	93.9	95			
Slovenia	96.1	97.1	96.8	97.6	97.8	96.7	97.3	99.8	99.8			
Croatia	96	94	81	79	85	89	88	89	—			
FYR Macedonia												
Bosnia												
Yugoslav Republic												
Comparisons												
Germany	..	101.1	98.8	100.3	99.6	100.4	101.9	103.9	..	105	..	..
Greece	99.1	97.8	96.3	94.6	94.3	95.8	93.9	93.2	..	97	..	..
Italy	101.3	103.1	104.6	105	102.4	100.9	100.9	100.6	..	102	..	..
Sweden	99.4	99.8	100.4	104.4	104.6	105.1	105.9	106.5	..	111	..	..
United Kingdom	104.9	104.2	103.3	113.4	113.7	114.2	115.1	115.7	..	102	..	..

Source: Hidden challenges to education systems in transition economies, 2000. The World Bank. Washington, DC.

Table A2.32: Ratios of girls' enrolment rates to boys in basic education

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	..	..	..	0.99	..	..
Ukraine	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.99	..	..	..	..	0.99	..	..
Belarus	..	..	..	1.00	1.01	1.03	1.04	1.04	..	1.05	..	..
Moldova	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.99	..	..	..	..
Latvia	1.07	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.95	0.95	0.95	..	0.93	..	..
Lithuania	..	0.95	0.96	0.97	0.94	0.97	0.98	0.97	..	0.97	..	..
Estonia	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	..	0.96	..	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.96	1.12	1.08	0.97	..	1.00	..	..
Georgia	..	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.94	0.99	1.01	0.99	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	..	1.00	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	1.02	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.01	0.97	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	0.98	0.98	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.97	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	0.99	0.98	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.97	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	0.99	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.98	..	..	0.98	..	..
Czech Republic	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.99	..	..	0.98	..	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	..	0.98	..	..
Hungary	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.98	..	..	0.99	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.98	..	0.97	..	..
Romania	0.99	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.98	..	0.98	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.00	0.99	..	0.99	..	..
Croatia	1.00	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	..	0.99	..	..
FYR Macedonia	..	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.98	..	1.00	..	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comparisons												
Germany	..	..	1.01	1.00	0.99	1.00	0.99	0.99	..	0.99	..	..
Greece	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	0.99	1.01	0.99	1.00	..	1.00	..	..
Italy	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.03	1.04	0.99	0.99	1.00	..	0.99	..	..
Sweden	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	..	1.03	..	..
United Kingdom	1.02	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	..	1.01	..	..

Source: Education data from GenderStats

Table A2.33: Enrolment rates in secondary education (gross enrolment rates)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	78.8	75.8	72.9	69.3	66.9	65.4	66.4	67.9	69.5			
Ukraine	67.9	64.8	63.2	62.1	60.4	58.7	57.7	58.1	57.8			
Belarus	78.5	75.1	73.5	72.2	70.6	69.2	67.1	68	—			
Moldova	71.1	65	58.1	43.4	41.4	40.8	40.6	42.3	—			
Latvia	69.3	67.5	64.1	60.2	61.1	60.4	60.8	69.7	—			
Lithuania	94.6	88.7	80.9	65.2	65.9	67.4	70.4	73	72.8			
Estonia	74.1	74.1	-	73.7	75.1	79	79.9	84.2	—			
Armenia	67.5	63.4	58.3	54.1	49.5	45.6	40.4	41.3	41.5			
Azerbaijan	61	59.5	60.1	53.9	45.2	40.4	37	38.8	42.9			
Georgia	57.3	58.7	58.5	51	42.4	36	34.8	36.2	36.8			
Kazakhstan	75.7	74.2	71.6	66.3	62.2	57.5	55.1	55.8	46			
Kyrgyz Republic	61.3	59	57.6	52.3	46.8	44.7	41.8	43	46.4			
Tajikistan	61.7	60	—	45.9	—	—	36	—	—			
Turkmenistan	67.9	67.5	64.7	61.2	60	50.6	44.8	35	31.7			
Uzbekistan	69.9	67.1	64.3	57.7	54.4	—	—	—	—			
Poland	93.2	92.5	92.2	92.7	94.2	96.1	97.3	98.1	99.6			
Czech Republic	89.5	85.3	78.5	76.5	79.2	95.8	99.8	85	65.3			
Slovakia	86.3	83.6	82	81.8	83	84.6	86	86.9	85.9			
Hungary	82.3	82.5	79.2	76.3	73.4	74.6	78.4	82.3	85.7			
Albania	78.5	79.1	58.3	47	42.4	38.1	36.6	38.5	40.3			
Bulgaria	77.7	77.2	75.5	72.4	71.1	73.8	74.2	73.6	73.1			
Romania	90.8	90.8	76.2	67	63.4	65.7	68.3	68.1	67.3			
Slovenia	81.2	—	—	—	81.2	82.7	84.3	86.3	—			
Croatia												
FYR Macedonia												
Bosnia												
Yugoslav Republic												
Comparisons												
Germany	..	98.3	100.4	105.5	105.7	104.7	104	103.7	..	98	..	..
Greece	92.6	93.3	95.5	92.9	94.5	94.6	95.3	95.4	..	96	..	..
Italy	81.3	82.8	84.6	86.4	91.1	92.8	93.9	94.6	..	95	..	..
Sweden	90.2	90.2	91.5	120.8	127.4	132	136.5	140.4	..	161	..	..
United Kingdom	82.7	85.5	88.6	127.3	130.4	133.6	133.1	129	..	156	..	..

Source: Hidden challenges to education systems in transition economies, 2000. The World Bank. Washington, DC.

Table A2.34: Ratios of girls' enrolment rates to boys in secondary education

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	1.02	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.09	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	1.08	1.08	..	..	..	..	1.16	..	..
Belarus	..	..	..	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.05	1.04	..	1.04	..	..
Moldova	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.10	1.04	1.04	1.04	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.04	..	0.99	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	1.01	1.04	1.05	1.04	1.03	..	1.00	..	..
Estonia	1.06	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.08	..	1.03	..	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	1.07	1.03	0.79	0.79	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.96	1.06	1.07	1.11	..	1.00	..	..
Georgia	..	0.97	0.95	0.95	0.95	0.93	0.98	0.98	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.01	1.11	..	1.00	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	1.00	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.06	1.06	1.11	..	..	..	..	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	0.94	0.90	0.90	..	0.89	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	0.89	0.91	0.91	0.90	0.90	0.89	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.02	1.04	1.00	1.00	..	..	1.00	..	..
Czech Republic	0.91	0.97	1.04	1.07	1.01	1.03	1.03	..	..	1.04	..	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.04	..	1.02	..	..
Hungary	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.04	1.03	1.04	1.03	..	..	1.02	..	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	1.08	1.03	1.01	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	1.02	1.04	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.06	0.99	0.99	..	0.99	..	..
Romania	0.97	0.99	1.00	0.99	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.00	..	1.01	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	1.03	..	1.03	..	..
Croatia	1.08	1.10	1.14	1.11	1.08	1.09	1.03	1.02	..	1.02	..	..
FYR Macedonia	0.90	0.99	0.98	1.01	1.01	0.99	0.99	0.98	..	0.96	..	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.03	1.03	1.04	1.06	..	1.00	..	..
Comparisons												
Germany	..	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.97	0.97	0.98	0.98	..	0.98	..	..
Greece	0.98	0.98	0.98	1.01	0.95	1.00	1.01	1.01	..	1.01	..	..
Italy	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	..	0.99	..	..
Sweden	1.05	1.05	1.04	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.19	..	1.27	..	..
United Kingdom	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.15	..	1.15	..	..

Source: Education data from GenderStats

Table A2.35: Enrolment rates in higher education (gross enrolment rates)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	16.7	17	17.1	16.9	16.4	16.1	16.9	17.6	18.7			
Ukraine	15.3	15.3	15.2	15.1	14.6	16	16.8	17.9	20.1			
Belarus	16.5	16.7	16.6	17	16.1	17.3	17.8	18.7	19.5			
Moldova	11.6	11.7	11.4	10.8	10.3	10.8	11.9	12.5	13.5			
Latvia	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.9	15.8	16.4	18.5	22.8	24.6			
Lithuania	17.7	17.2	15.6	13.7	13.3	13.1	13.9	15.4	18.2			
Estonia	14.2	14.2	14.2	13.9	14.3	15.6	16.9	18.6	21.3			
Armenia	16.5	17	16.8	15.1	12.3	10.2	13.2	11.5	—			
Azerbaijan	8.1	8.6	9.2	8.6	8.5	8.8	11	—	12.3			
Georgia	14.3	16.4	15.7	13.4	12.7	13.7	12.1	13.6	14.4			
Kazakhstan	12.9	13	13.4	13.1	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.9	13.4			
Kyrgyz Republic	10.9	10.8	10.4	9.7	9.7	10.9	11.8	12.9	15.2			
Tajikistan	9	9.4	9.4	9.3	8.6	9.2	—	9.4	8.9			
Turkmenistan	8.1	8	7.9	7.4	7.4	—	7.4	—	—			
Uzbekistan	9.1	9.5	9.4	8.8	7.4	6.3	5.4	5	5			
Poland	11.6	12.4	13	14.3	15.7	17	18.1	19.7	20.6			
Czech Republic	12.7	13.6	13.1	13.3	13.6	14.2	15	16.6	17.3			
Slovakia	13.2	13.8	13.3	14.2	14.4	15	15.6	16.8	17.6			
Hungary	13.9	14.2	14.8	15.7	16.8	18.5	20.7	22.9	23.8			
Albania	4.8	5.8	6	5.9	5.2	4.6	—	—	—			
Bulgaria	16.4	18.8	18.7	19.8	20.9	23	26	27.3	27.1			
Romania	8.8	10.1	11	12.2	13.1	13.4	13.3	18.6	18.7			
Slovenia	18.2	19.3	21.8	21.6	22.9	23.4	24.7	25.7	—			
Croatia												
FYR Macedonia												
Bosnia												
Yugoslav Republic												
Comparisons												
Germany	..	33.9	35.2	38.7	41.4	44.3	46.1	47.2	..	46	..	..
Greece	24.9	36.1	34.5	38	40	37.9	42.3	46.8	..	50	..	..
Italy	29.7	32.1	34.2	36.4	40.3	41.6	42.3	46.9	..	47	..	..
Sweden	30.6	32	34.7	37.7	40.3	43	46.7	50.3	..	63	..	..
United Kingdom	27.3	30.2	34.3	38.9	43.5	48.5	49.6	52.3	..	58	..	..

Source: Hidden challenges to education systems in transition economies, 2000. The World Bank. Washington, DC.

Table A2.36: Ratios of girls' enrolment rates to boys in higher education

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	1.22	1.27	1.24	1.29	1.24	1.30				1.30		
Ukraine		1.03	1.03		1.32					1.15		
Belarus	1.11	1.11	1.06	1.13	1.07	1.13	1.18	1.27		1.29		
Moldova						1.16	1.26	1.23				
Latvia	1.42	1.29	1.18	1.20	1.21	1.29	1.37	1.47		1.55		
Lithuania	1.34	1.28	1.33	1.37	1.47	1.45	1.52	1.49		1.52		
Estonia	1.03	1.08	1.04	1.06	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.20		1.44		
Armenia							1.07	1.33				
Azerbaijan		0.69	0.66	0.72	0.81	0.92	1.02	1.04		0.91		
Georgia		1.18				1.35	1.17	1.12				
Kazakhstan					1.28	1.28	1.28					
Kyrgyz Republic					1.09	1.12	1.11					
Tajikistan	0.70	0.62	0.60	0.53	0.48	0.50		0.49				
Turkmenistan												
Uzbekistan												
Poland	1.48	1.34	1.37	1.36	1.37	1.35	1.36			1.40		
Czech Republic	0.79	0.81	0.83	0.83	0.97	0.96	0.92	0.98		1.04		
Slovakia				0.96	0.99	1.00	1.03	1.05		1.12		
Hungary	1.09	1.06	1.06	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.20			1.23		
Albania	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.21			1.39				
Bulgaria	1.16	1.10	1.19	1.39	1.49	1.60	1.70	1.65		1.29		
Romania	0.98	0.93	0.89	0.92	0.91	0.93		1.17		1.10		
Slovenia	1.25	1.29	1.16	1.24	1.28	1.32	1.33	1.33		1.36		
Croatia				0.96	0.95	1.01	1.00	1.09		1.18		
FYR Macedonia	0.99	1.11	1.07	1.11	1.17	1.23	1.24	1.25		1.25		
Bosnia												
Yugoslav Republic			1.15	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.22	1.24		1.23		
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Source: Education data from GenderStats

Table A2.37: Females as percent of estimated total number of employed persons

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	50.8	50.6	50.9	49.2	49.1	48.2	47.7	47.5	47.5	47.6	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belarus	51.8	51.9	51.8	51.1	51.0	51.5	52.2	51.2	51.3	51.4	52.1	..
Moldova	52.0	54.0	56.0	54.0	51.0	54.0	53.0	53.0	53.0	51.9	49.1	..
Latvia	..	..	..	47.8	49.0	48.7	48.9	48.9	49.1	48.5	48.5	..
Lithuania	52.6	53.8	53.8	52.9	52.4	50.0	50.2	49.9	49.2	48.5	49.2	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Armenia	48.0	48.0	47.8	47.8	44.3	47.7	41.5	41.4	48.9	48.0	..	..
Azerbaijan	41.8	42.0	42.4	42.8	44.1	45.0	45.2	46.3	47.7	47.7	47.7	..
Georgia	46.0	41.8	44.6	45.0	45.6	44.6	40.2	43.7	44.2	47.3	48.9	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	49.0	47.0	47.0	47.7	46.6	46.4	45.6	45.8	46.6	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	49.1	48.5	48.0	45.7	46.3	46.1	44.9	..
Tajikistan	..	..	40.0	40.9	44.3	43.0	44.0	46.4	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	43.2	43.2	44.5	41.3	40.5	40.0	..	40.9	40.5	41.0	..
Uzbekistan	44.0	50.3	44.0	44.0	43.3	43.3	42.7	43.7	44.0	44.1	44.1	..
Poland	..	45.6	45.5	45.7	46.8	47.0	46.8	47.2	47.1	47.7	..	..
Czech Republic	45.8	44.3	44.3	44.4	44.3	44.4	44.5	44.6	44.6	44.7	44.6	..
Slovakia	..	44.7	43.3	41.9	42.1	41.7	41.5	41.2	41.7	42.4	42.3	..
Hungary	46.2	46.3	46.0	46.7	46.4	46.1	45.3	44.4	44.3	44.2	44.5	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	46.1	46.9	46.7	46.2	46.6	45.3	46.5	46.3	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	51.5	51.4	51.5	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.3	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.38: Females as percent of estimated total number of employed persons (measured by labor force surveys)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	..	..	..	47.7	47.5	47.4	47.4	47.4	47.4	47.3	47.8	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.3	49.7	51.0	51.1	48.6	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova	53.5	60.5	64.6	52.9	51.1	53.1	51.9	52.0	51.8	51.9	50.5	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.1	47.7	48.1	47.0	48.0	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.9	47.2	48.5	49.2	..
Estonia	49.1	48.4	47.8	47.2	47.2	47.1	47.8	48.0	47.7	48.3	51.5	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.3	48.9	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.0	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.9	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	45.1	45.2	45.3	45.2	44.9	44.7	45.1	44.4	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	43.9	44.0	43.9	43.6	43.5	43.3	43.4	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	44.4	44.8	44.5	17.6	44.9	45.4	..
Hungary	..	..	..	45.7	45.7	45.2	44.3	44.2	44.0	44.8	44.8	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.6	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	46.6	46.7	46.9	47.0	46.8	46.9	46.8	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	46.2	46.0	45.3	45.7	45.7	46.2	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	46.7	46.7	46.4	46.7	46.3	46.3	46.0	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.6	45.8	..	46.2	46.7
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.6	35.9	36.7	38.0	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.2	39.1	39.4	39.4	41.8	..
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.39: Females 15-19 years old as percent of estimated total number of employed persons 15-19 (measured by labor force surveys)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	..	..	..	45.1	42.8	42.6	43.1	45.7	49.0	49.2	29.3	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.7	50.4	48.5	50.8	43.8	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.0	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	35.0	38.4	44.4	31.5	31.4	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.1	33.5	38.5	42.9	..
Estonia	53.7	48.9	44.3	41.1	42.7	42.5	50.0	47.7	45.6	43.2	45.7	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.3	48.2	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.7	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.1	46.1	46.0	46.1	46.6	..
Poland	..	..	..	38.0	38.3	35.6	35.6	37.0	36.9	42.5	44.2	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	44.5	44.8	41.9	41.1	40.3	39.8	41.1	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	52.0	52.0	53.9	56.1	56.9	58.5	..
Hungary	..	..	..	46.4	48.5	47.2	42.8	42.2	40.4	44.3	41.4	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.9	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	71.5	69.2	65.9	65.6	65.2	64.7	71.9	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.2	41.0	39.9	39.4	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	41.7	36.4	30.8	50.0	40.0	36.4	46.7	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.8	45.1	51.3	50.8	50.9
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.2	31.8	40.0	43.4	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.40: Females 20-24 years old as percent of estimated total number of employed persons 20-24 (measured by labor force surveys)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	..	..	..	45.8	45.8	45.0	45.5	44.9	44.7	44.5	45.1	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.1	49.9	48.4	50.5	45.5	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51.1	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.5	40.5	41.0	42.2	44.7	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49.0	43.4	43.6	43.9	..
Estonia	43.2	41.3	39.9	36.8	38.2	39.9	37.2	39.1	42.2	43.8	42.1	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.8	40.2	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.8	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53.4	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.1	46.1	46.0	46.2	46.6	..
Poland	..	..	..	45.7	45.0	45.6	44.4	44.1	44.8	44.6	42.9	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	36.6	38.5	39.6	39.5	39.9	41.0	42.1	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	41.3	41.6	41.9	42.5	44.2	45.2	..
Hungary	..	..	..	43.2	42.7	42.7	41.9	40.5	40.7	42.4	42.7	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50.3	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	46.7	46.1	43.9	44.6	43.7	43.6	42.8	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	41.7	42.2	41.5	41.1	41.7	41.7	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	47.5	43.8	45.6	47.1	45.2	47.3	47.7	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.9	49.7	50.2	46.4	50.2
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.2	36.0	33.6	39.8	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.41: Female unemployment as a percent of total (as registered by labor force surveys)

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	..	..	..	47.7	47.0	46.1	46.1	45.6	45.8	46.1	46.7	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	43.9	47.1	47.8	48.4	46.8	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.6	39.6	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.3	45.6	48.6	48.4	43.6	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46.7	44.0	42.9	..
Estonia	46.8	52.8	50.0	44.0	47.8	49.0	42.7	43.9	45.4	43.0	42.6	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.7	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	63.4	56.8	60.5	61.1	59.7	59.0	57.6	56.9	56.6	..
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.0	42.2	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.8	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.8	..	..	..	50.0	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	63.1	61.0	59.0	60.1	66.2	59.4	64.0	67.0	..
Poland	..	..	..	51.0	50.8	52.2	50.2	53.5	53.8	52.8	54.3	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	55.9	53.7	52.9	52.7	54.6	56.5	53.5	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	45.8	47.1	50.5	48.9	47.2	45.7	..
Hungary	..	..	..	40.1	39.1	39.1	37.2	39.1	38.6	39.6	40.0	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.1	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	48.3	46.8	48.1	46.8	47.0	45.9	46.0	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	49.7	49.6	49.5	48.4	44.0	41.4	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.9	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.2	48.2	46.6	51.6	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44.5	43.9	41.9	39.5	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.7	50.8	49.3	50.8	52.8	..
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.42: Annual average of monthly wages in the national economy, males

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,258	1,906	2,848
Ukraine	..	..	..	8,596	205,400	1,789,000	8,965,000	170	182	200	206	269
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97,203
Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	23	..	70	93	101	123	138	148	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30,293
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,904	13,315	17,010
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	428	569	797	984	1,298	1,428
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,749	10,339	13,815	19,174	29,050
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3,694	3,830	4,416	5,417	6,783	8,034	9,247	10,949	12,258	13,607	14,930	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,605	11,356	..	..
Hungary	12,140	14,850	..	24,510	30,110	37,510	44,090	52,880	65,190	76,490	84,652	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	3,719	5,790	8,853	15,690	149,795	212,298	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	227,648	342,399	546,315	1,120,686	1,538,433	2,149,957	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Data for Armenia, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Russia, Tajikistan, and Ukraine for 2000 are from CIS Statistical Committee, Statistika SNG, No. 14, July 2001, p. 148.

Table A2.43: Annual average of monthly wages in the national economy, females

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	885	1,236	1,803
Ukraine	..	..	..	5,540	142,200	1,289,000	7,180,000	110	132	139	149	191
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	78,700
Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	19	..	54	73	79	98	109	118	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,768
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,260	8,999	10,195
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	314	415	569	711	833	965
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,081	5,706	8,407	10,169	12,550
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	2,510	2,601	3,007	3,696	4,622	5,478	6,825	8,081	8,998	9,584	10,321	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7,950	8,747	..	..
Hungary	8,760	11,630	..	19,800	23,960	30,130	35,310	41,740	50,910	60,520	68,433	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	2,759	4,178	6,443	10,815	106,021	154,637	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	178,938	270,544	415,325	853,832	1,231,820	1,781,439	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.44: Annual average of monthly wages in the national economy, female wages as a percent male wages

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.3	64.8	63.3
Ukraine	..	..	..	64.4	69.2	72.1	80.1	64.8	72.5	69.5	72.4	70.9
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	81.0
Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	81.4	..	77.0	78.3	78.5	79.7	79.3	80.0	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.4
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52.0	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.8	67.6	59.9
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	73.3	73.0	71.5	72.3	64.2	67.6
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64.9	55.2	60.9	53.0	43.2
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	67.9	67.9	68.1	68.2	68.1	68.2	73.8	73.8	73.4	70.4	69.1	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75.0	77.0	..	..
Hungary	72.2	78.3	..	80.8	79.6	80.3	80.1	78.9	78.1	79.1	80.8	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	74.2	72.2	72.8	68.9	70.8	72.8	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	78.6	79.0	76.0	76.2	80.1	82.9	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: Computed based on data in UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Table A2.45: Activity rates, females

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.57	
Ukraine	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.69	
Belarus	0.68	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.67	0.67	0.66	0.65	
Moldova	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	
Latvia	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.69	
Lithuania	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.62	
Estonia	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	
Armenia	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.76	
Azerbaijan	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	
Georgia	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	
Kazakhstan	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.62	
Kyrgyz Republic	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60	0.63	
Tajikistan	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	
Turkmenistan	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	
Uzbekistan	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.58	
Poland	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	
Czech Republic	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.70	
Slovakia	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.68	
Hungary	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	
Albania	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	
Bulgaria	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.66	0.66	0.67	0.66	0.66	0.66	0.66	
Romania	0.51	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54	
Slovenia	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	
Croatia	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.62	
FYR Macedonia	0.75	0.75	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.76	0.77	
Bosnia	0.64	0.64	0.63	0.63	0.65	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	0.67	
Yugoslav Republic	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.76	
Comparisons											
Germany	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.41	
Greece	0.29	0.29	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32	
Italy	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.32	0.32	0.32	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	
Sweden	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	0.51	
United Kingdom	0.41	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.43	0.43	

Source: Computed from Labor Market data from GenderStats

Table A2.46: Activity rates, males

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.81	0.81	
Ukraine	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.79	
Belarus	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.81	
Moldova	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.80	
Latvia	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.84	0.85	
Lithuania	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	
Estonia	0.86	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.86	
Armenia	0.80	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.79	0.79	
Azerbaijan	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.82	
Georgia	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.82	
Kazakhstan	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.77	
Kyrgyz Republic	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	
Tajikistan	0.78	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.78	
Turkmenistan	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.79	
Uzbekistan	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	
Poland	0.83	0.83	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.81	
Czech Republic	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.85	
Slovakia	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.83	0.83	0.84	
Hungary	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.79	
Albania	0.89	0.90	0.92	0.93	0.91	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.88	
Bulgaria	0.80	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.79	
Romania	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.78	
Slovenia	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	0.77	
Croatia	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.77	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.78	0.73	
FYR Macedonia	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	
Bosnia	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	1.22	
Yugoslav Republic	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.82	
Comparisons											
Germany	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.60	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.59	
Greece	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.55	0.55	
Italy	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.56	
Sweden	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	0.57	
United Kingdom	0.59	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.57	

Source: Labor Market data from GenderStats

Table A2.47: Ratios of female activity rates to male

	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.74	0.74	0.71	
Ukraine	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.87	
Belarus	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.81	
Moldova	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	
Latvia	0.77	0.77	0.78	0.79	0.80	0.79	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.82	
Lithuania	0.68	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.75	
Estonia	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	
Armenia	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.61	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.96	
Azerbaijan	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.89	0.88	0.89	0.88	0.88	0.85	
Georgia	0.78	0.78	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.82	0.82	
Kazakhstan	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.77	0.79	0.81	
Kyrgyz Republic	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.75	0.76	0.79	
Tajikistan	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	
Turkmenistan	0.96	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.96	0.96	0.97	0.97	0.99	
Uzbekistan	0.70	0.70	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.73	0.74	
Poland	0.88	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
Czech Republic	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.84	0.83	0.83	
Slovakia	0.78	0.79	0.79	0.80	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	0.81	
Hungary	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.86	0.86	
Albania	0.82	0.81	0.80	0.79	0.81	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	
Bulgaria	0.81	0.82	0.83	0.83	0.84	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.85	0.83	
Romania	0.65	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.70	0.70	0.70	
Slovenia	1.03	1.03	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	
Croatia	0.78	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.79	0.80	0.85	
FYR Macedonia	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.94	0.95	
Bosnia	0.80	0.79	0.78	0.78	0.80	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.82	0.55	
Yugoslav Republic	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.93	0.92	0.93	
Comparisons											
Germany	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.68	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.70	
Greece	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.58	
Italy	0.55	0.55	0.56	0.56	0.57	0.57	0.58	0.58	0.58	0.59	
Sweden	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.89	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	
United Kingdom	0.70	0.71	0.71	0.72	0.73	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.75	0.75	

Source: Labor Market data from GenderStats

Table A2.48: Labor force participation rates (labor force surveys), females

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.8	60.2	64.6	63.5	65.4	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.3	64.1	66.8	69.0	..
Estonia	78.0	75.8	73.5	69.2	67.2	66.4	64.6	65.0	65.4	65.6	67.9	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58.6	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.6	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	63.1	63.5	63.3	62.7	61.9	60.6	59.2	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	64.7	64.9	65.9	31.8	66.2	66.5	..
Hungary	..	..	..	54.2	50.7	49.1	47.1	46.6	46.4	48.0	49.6	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.8	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	75.6	74.0	69.2	71.0	70.6	71.1	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55.4	56.9	57.2	57.6	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30.8	28.5	30.4	..	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	12.3	46.0	45.3	44.4	45.2	40.9	..
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: Computed based on data in UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Defined as total employment (from labor force surveys) and unemployment as a percent of all persons 16-64.

Table A2.49: Labor force participation rates (labor force surveys), males

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	81.9	80.4	79.9	80.4	79.5	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.8	83.1	82.5	82.6	..
Estonia	87.8	87.5	87.2	86.2	84.0	84.1	82.2	81.5	82.4	81.2	76.1	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79.2	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	84.2	84.3	84.2	84.1	83.7	83.4	83.1	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	80.4	79.4	79.6	112.7	78.2	78.1	..
Hungary	..	..	..	75.2	72.2	70.1	69.5	68.6	67.9	67.2	68.6	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.3	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	86.1	87.9	85.9	85.5	84.5	84.0	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.9	63.7	..	62.3	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.6	75.3	77.1	..	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.9	58.1	57.0	56.6	46.0	..
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: Computed based on data in UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Defined as total employment (from labor force surveys) and unemployment as a percent of all persons 16-64.

Table A2.50: Labor force participation rates (labor force surveys), females as a percent of males

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.7	74.9	80.9	79.0	82.2	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.7	77.1	81.0	83.5	..
Estonia	88.8	86.7	84.3	80.3	80.0	78.9	78.6	79.7	79.5	80.8	89.2	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	73.9	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93.8	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	74.9	75.3	75.2	74.6	74.0	72.7	71.3	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	80.5	81.8	82.8	28.2	84.7	85.2	..
Hungary	..	..	..	72.2	70.3	70.0	67.8	68.0	68.3	71.5	72.4	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.0	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	87.7	84.2	80.6	83.0	83.5	84.7	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88.0	89.3	..	92.4	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.3	37.8	39.4	..	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	79.4	78.0	78.0	79.9	88.9	..
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: Computed based on data in UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Defined as total employment (from labor force surveys) and unemployment as a percent of all persons 16-64.

Table A2.51: Unemployment rates, females

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	..	..	..	5.2	5.8	7.9	9.2	9.3	11.5	13.0	13.1	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.9	7.3	8.4	10.8	11.5	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.0	8.9	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.0	17.7	14.6	14.1	13.3	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.9	12.2	12.6	..
Estonia	0.5	0.7	1.5	3.4	6.6	7.9	8.8	9.2	9.2	8.9	10.4	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.8	12.1	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.0	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.9	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	15.2	16.5	15.7	14.4	13.4	12.0	12.2	18.1	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	5.4	5.2	4.8	4.7	5.9	8.2	10.5	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	14.1	13.7	12.7	27.2	13.1	16.4	..
Hungary	..	..	..	8.7	10.4	9.4	8.7	8.8	7.8	7.0	6.3	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.2	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	22.0	20.3	16.8	14.1	14.4	13.8	15.5	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	8.7	8.6	7.3	6.4	6.1	6.2	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.7	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.5	10.4	11.3	12.8	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.2	40.8	37.6	33.3	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	22.0	21.8	22.0	22.7	22.5	..
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: Computed based on data in UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Defined as unemployment (labor force surveys) as a share of total employment and unemployment.

Table A2.52: Unemployment rates, males

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	..	..	..	5.2	5.9	8.3	9.7	10.0	12.2	13.6	13.6	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.3	8.0	9.5	11.9	12.2	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.5	13.2	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	19.7	18.9	14.3	13.4	15.5	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.2	14.3	15.6	..
Estonia	0.6	0.6	1.4	3.9	6.5	7.3	10.6	10.7	10.1	10.8	14.2	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.9	15.3	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.3	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.9	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	12.4	13.6	12.3	12.1	9.9	8.7	9.3	13.0	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.9	5.0	7.3	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	13.4	12.6	10.2	7.7	12.2	16.3	..
Hungary	..	..	..	10.7	13.2	11.8	11.3	10.7	9.5	8.5	7.5	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.4	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	20.8	20.2	16.2	14.2	14.3	14.3	15.8	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	7.7	7.5	6.3	5.7	6.5	7.4	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.1	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9.5	9.5	..	10.6	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.1	33.0	32.5	31.9	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.5	14.8	15.9	15.6	15.7	..
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: Computed based on data in UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Defined as unemployment (labor force surveys) as a share of total employment and unemployment.

Table A2.53: Unemployment rates, females as percent of males

	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
Russia	..	..	..	100.0	98.3	95.3	95.4	93.6	94.2	95.8	96.3	..
Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.6	90.8	88.8	90.8	93.8	..
Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62.8	67.4	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.3	93.3	101.8	104.8	86.0	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98.1	85.4	80.5	..
Estonia	91.3	119.4	109.0	88.3	102.2	107.5	83.0	86.2	91.8	82.4	73.0	..
Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92.4	79.3	..
Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150.6	..
Tajikistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Turkmenistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.2	..
Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	122.6	121.1	127.0	119.1	136.1	138.7	131.6	139.8	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	159.0	145.1	141.3	141.7	152.7	163.8	144.5	..
Slovakia	..	..	..	..	..	104.9	108.2	123.7	353.1	108.2	100.8	..
Hungary	..	..	..	81.5	78.7	79.9	76.8	82.8	81.7	82.0	83.3	..
Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124.2	..	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	105.5	100.4	104.0	99.3	100.8	96.6	97.6	..
Romania	..	..	..	..	..	113.9	114.5	117.1	111.1	93.6	83.6	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	107.4	..
Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	109.8	109.2	..	121.1	..
FYR Macedonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	124.5	123.5	115.4	104.4	..
Bosnia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Yugoslav Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	151.3	147.3	138.8	145.5	143.6	..
Comparisons												
Germany												
Greece												
Italy												
Sweden												
United Kingdom												

Sources and notes:

Unless otherwise noted: Computed based on data in UNICEF, Transmonee Database.

Defined as unemployment (labor force surveys) as a share of total employment and unemployment.