

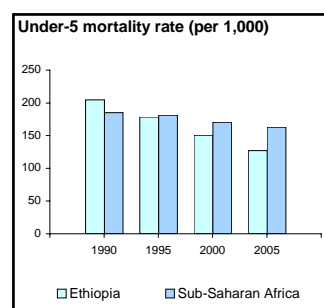
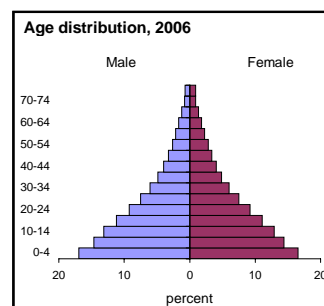
Ethiopia at a glance

1/28/08

Key Development Indicators	Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	Low income
<i>(2006)</i>			
Population, mid-year (millions)	72.7	770	2,403
Surface area (thousand sq. km)	1,104	24,265	29,215
Population growth (%)	2.0	2.3	1.8
Urban population (% of total population)	17	36	30
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)	14.3	648	1,562
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	200	842	650
GNI per capita (PPP, international \$)	1,190	2,032	2,698
GDP growth (%)	10.9	5.6	8.0
GDP per capita growth (%)	8.6	3.2	6.1

(most recent estimate, 2000–2006)

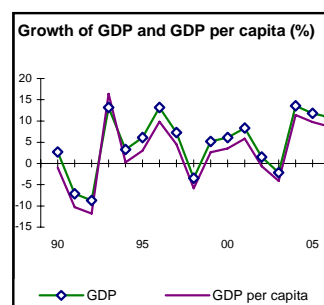
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1 a day (PPP, %)	..	41	..
Poverty headcount ratio at \$2 a day (PPP, %)	78	72	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	43	47	59
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	80	96	75
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	38	29	..
Adult literacy, male (% of ages 15 and older)	50	69	72
Adult literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	23	50	50
Gross primary enrollment, male (% of age group)	99	98	108
Gross primary enrollment, female (% of age group)	84	86	96
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	36	56	75
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of population)	..	37	38



Net Aid Flows	1980	1990	2000	2006 ^a
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Net ODA and official aid	211	1,009	686	1,937
<i>Top 3 donors (in 2005):</i>				
United States	19	50	130	625
Italy	7	169	26	87
United Kingdom	4	35	11	75
Aid (% of GNI)	3.4	8.4	8.5	15.8
Aid per capita (US\$)	6	20	11	27

Long-Term Economic Trends

Consumer prices (annual % change)	12.5	5.2	6.2	12.3
GDP implicit deflator (annual % change)	4.3	3.3	6.9	11.6
Exchange rate (annual average, local per US\$)	2.1	2.1	8.1	8.7
Terms of trade index (2000 = 100)	131	151	100	79



Population, mid-year (millions)	37.7	51.2	64.3	72.7
GDP (US\$ millions)	7,269	12,083	8,180	15,166
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
Agriculture	60.3	54.0	49.4	47.5
Industry	10.5	11.1	12.2	12.6
Manufacturing	4.9	4.8	5.5	4.5
Services	29.2	34.9	38.4	39.9
Household final consumption expenditure	80.0	77.2	73.8	86.4
General gov't final consumption expenditure	9.8	13.2	17.9	12.1
Gross capital formation	14.5	12.9	20.3	24.2
Exports of goods and services	7.6	5.6	12.0	13.8
Imports of goods and services	11.9	8.8	23.9	36.5
Gross savings	10.8	11.9	16.2	15.1

1980–90 1990–2000 2000–06

(average annual growth %)

3.1	2.3	2.0
2.2	4.5	6.7
0.8	3.6	5.1
3.2	4.6	8.7
2.9	4.0	5.5
4.3	5.3	7.5
1.2	3.4	8.4
4.0	9.0	0.4
4.9	6.5	8.0
3.2	7.0	13.9
3.2	5.8	13.0

Note: Figures in italics are for years other than those specified. 2006 data are preliminary. .. indicates data are not available.
a. Aid data are for 2005.

Development Economics, Development Data Group (DECDG).

Balance of Payments and Trade

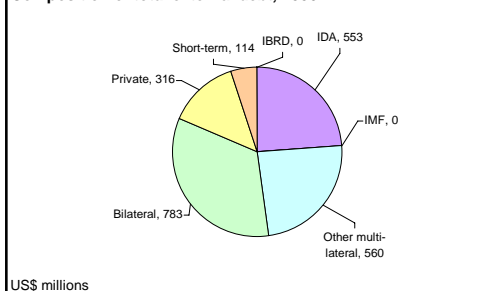
	2000	2006
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>		
Total merchandise exports (fob)	486	1,000
Total merchandise imports (cif)	1,611	4,592
Net trade in goods and services	-976	-3,443
Current account balance	-335	-1,386
as a % of GDP	-4.1	-9.1
Workers' remittances and compensation of employees (receipts)	53	174
Reserves, including gold	349	1,158

Central Government Finance

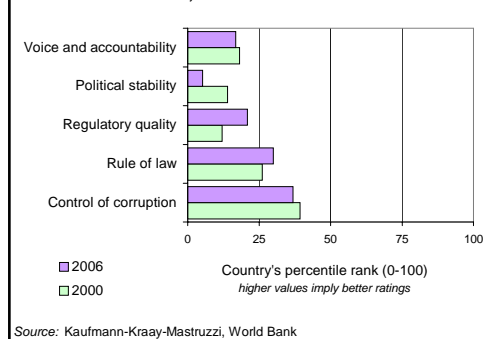
	2000	2006
<i>(% of GDP)</i>		
Current revenue (including grants)	15.7	16.0
Tax revenue	9.5	10.8
Current expenditure	20.6	11.6
Overall surplus/deficit	-9.4	-6.3
Highest marginal tax rate (%)		
Individual	..	35
Corporate	..	30

External Debt and Resource Flows

	2000	2006
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	5,483	2,326
Total debt service	137	163
Debt relief (HIPC, MDRI)	2,284	1,383
Total debt (% of GDP)	67.0	15.3
Total debt service (% of exports)	13.1	7.6
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	135	0
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	..	0

Composition of total external debt, 2006**Private Sector Development**

	2000	2006
Time required to start a business (days)	-	16
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	-	45.9
Time required to register property (days)	-	43
Ranked as a major constraint to business (% of managers surveyed who agreed)		
Tax rates	72.2	..
Tax administration	59.2	..
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..
Bank capital to asset ratio (%)	..	..

Governance indicators, 2000 and 2006**Technology and Infrastructure**

	2000	2005
Paved roads (% of total)	12.0	19.1
Fixed line and mobile phone subscribers (per 1,000 people)	..	..
High technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	0.1	0.2

Environment

	2000	2005
Agricultural land (% of land area)	31	32
Forest area (% of land area)	..	..
Nationally protected areas (% of land area)	..	..
Freshwater resources per capita (cu. meters)	..	1,712
Freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.6	..
CO2 emissions per capita (mt)	0.09	0.11
GDP per unit of energy use (2000 PPP \$ per kg of oil equivalent)	2.8	2.9
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	291	303

World Bank Group portfolio

	2000	2006
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>		
IBRD		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	0	0
Disbursements	0	0
Principal repayments	0	0
Interest payments	0	0
IDA		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1,779	553
Disbursements	137	95
Total debt service	34	39
IFC (fiscal year)		
Total disbursed and outstanding portfolio of which IFC own account	0	0
Disbursements for IFC own account	0	0
Portfolio sales, prepayments and repayments for IFC own account	0	0
MIGA		
Gross exposure	-	-
New guarantees	-	-

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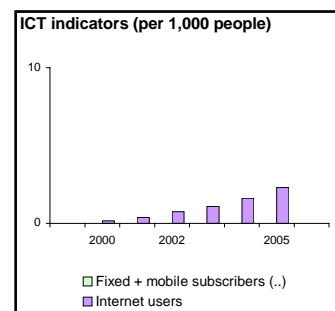
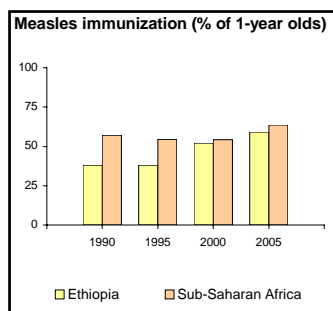
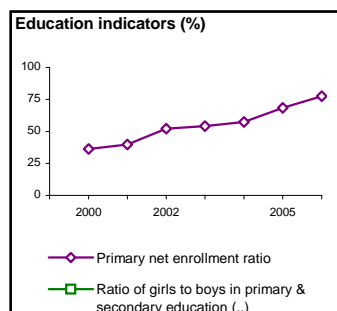
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Millennium Development Goals

Ethiopia

With selected targets to achieve between 1990 and 2015
(estimate closest to date shown, +/- 2 years)

	Ethiopia			
	1990	1995	2000	2005
Goal 1: halve the rates for \$1 a day poverty and malnutrition				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1 a day (PPP, % of population)	..	..	..	..
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	44.2	38.7
Share of income or consumption to the poorest quintile (%)	..	7.2	9.1	..
Prevalence of malnutrition (% of children under 5)	47.7	..	47.2	38.4
Goal 2: ensure that children are able to complete primary schooling				
Primary school enrollment (net, %)	22	..	36	78
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	26	18	37	58
Secondary school enrollment (gross, %)	13	..	17	35
Youth literacy rate (% of people ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..
Goal 3: eliminate gender disparity in education and empower women				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary education (%)	..	..	..	..
Women employed in the nonagricultural sector (% of nonagricultural employment)	..	..	..	..
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	..	..	..
Goal 4: reduce under-5 mortality by two-thirds				
Under-5 mortality rate (per 1,000)	204	179	151	123
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	122	107	92	77
Measles immunization (proportion of one-year olds immunized, %)	38	38	52	66
Goal 5: reduce maternal mortality by three-fourths				
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	..	..	871	673
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	..	6	6
Goal 6: halt and begin to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS and other major diseases				
Prevalence of HIV (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..	1.4
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	..	..
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	..	..	..	..
Tuberculosis cases detected under DOTS (%)	..	..	..	..
Goal 7: halve the proportion of people without sustainable access to basic needs				
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	23	19	28	36
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of population)	..	..	..	..
Forest area (% of total land area)	..	..	..	..
Nationally protected areas (% of total land area)	..	..	..	..
CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
GDP per unit of energy use (constant 2000 PPP \$ per kg of oil equivalent)	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.9
Goal 8: develop a global partnership for development				
Fixed line and mobile phone subscribers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	0.0	0.2
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	0	0	2
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)
Youth unemployment (% of total labor force ages 15-24)



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