

**Table 1: EXTERNAL DEBT**  
(US\$ millions)

	Total debt stock		Total debt / GNI (%)		Long-term debt / total debt (%)		Distribution of long-term debt (%)					
							Multilateral		Bilateral		Private	
	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000
Albania	456	784	18	20	72	84	35	61	58	33	8	6
Algeria	32,772	25,002	83	49	95	92	13	18	37	57	50	26
Angola	11,380	10,146	469	214	83	86	2	3	20	38	78	59
Argentina	98,802	146,172	39	53	72	77	13	14	16	4	71	82
Armenia	371	898	13	46	80	76	70	72	30	26	0	3
Azerbaijan	321	1,184	11	24	64	58	48	46	52	26	0	27
Bangladesh	15,924	15,609	42	33	95	97	64	73	34	26	2	1
Belarus	1,694	851	8	3	77	81	14	32	45	26	41	42
Belize	255	499	45	65	86	90	41	31	39	19	20	50
Benin	1,614	1,599	82	74	92	90	59	66	41	34	0	0
Bhutan	106	198	35	40	99	99	65	49	29	51	6	0
Bolivia	5,275	5,762	82	72	89	89	55	54	39	25	6	20
Bosnia and Herzegovina	..	2,828	..	61	..	91	..	48	..	20	..	31
Botswana	703	413	14	8	99	96	70	72	23	21	7	7
Brazil	160,505	237,953	23	42	80	86	7	9	14	5	78	86
Bulgaria	10,259	10,026	81	86	88	83	13	17	18	12	69	71
Burkina Faso	1,267	1,332	58	61	90	85	87	85	13	14	0	0
Burundi	1,158	1,100	117	163	95	93	85	86	15	14	0	0
Cambodia	2,035	2,357	70	74	96	93	6	17	93	83	1	0
Cameroon	9,385	9,241	126	112	88	83	20	18	65	74	14	8
Cape Verde	214	327	44	60	86	96	78	73	19	25	3	2
Central African Republic	946	872	86	92	90	93	75	72	23	24	2	4
Chad	902	1,116	64	80	92	90	81	83	19	15	0	1
Chile	22,038	36,978	35	54	84	93	15	4	4	1	81	94
China	118,090	149,800	17	14	81	89	17	20	22	19	61	62
Colombia	25,048	34,081	28	43	78	92	27	20	9	5	64	75
Comoros	214	232	92	115	94	87	78	80	22	20	0	0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	13,239	11,645	271	..	73	67	25	27	66	67	9	6
Congo, Rep.	6,004	4,887	390	219	83	77	14	15	67	65	18	20
Costa Rica	3,802	4,466	33	31	88	79	40	37	34	17	26	45
Cote d'Ivoire	18,899	12,138	210	141	77	87	27	28	37	35	37	37
Croatia	3,829	12,120	20	65	81	93	10	5	42	8	48	87
Czech Republic	16,218	21,299	31	43	69	58	8	6	4	3	88	92
Djibouti	282	262	55	46	95	91	51	58	49	42	0	0
Dominica	103	108	49	45	92	82	66	72	34	28	0	0
Dominican Republic	4,448	4,598	40	25	83	73	28	34	53	43	18	23
Ecuador	13,994	13,281	82	107	89	91	24	29	18	22	58	50
Egypt, Arab Rep.	33,337	28,957	55	29	93	86	13	15	80	80	7	4
El Salvador	2,610	4,023	28	31	80	72	66	65	29	20	5	15
Equatorial Guinea	292	248	191	50	79	80	44	47	49	47	7	6
Eritrea	37	311	5	45	100	96	66	51	34	49	0	0
Estonia	286	3,280	6	71	58	71	65	5	20	1	15	94
Ethiopia	10,308	5,481	180	87	95	97	24	51	70	46	6	2
Fiji	251	136	13	9	94	89	63	74	8	10	29	16
Gabon	4,360	3,995	103	94	91	88	15	13	80	83	5	3
Gambia, The	427	471	113	113	90	90	84	80	16	20	0	0
Georgia	1,240	1,633	68	54	84	80	24	37	67	60	10	3
Ghana	5,936	6,657	94	132	79	87	64	63	25	24	11	13
Grenada	146	207	56	55	90	88	49	39	45	41	6	19
Guatemala	3,655	4,622	25	25	81	71	34	45	39	32	27	22
Guinea	3,242	3,388	90	116	92	87	49	55	48	44	3	1

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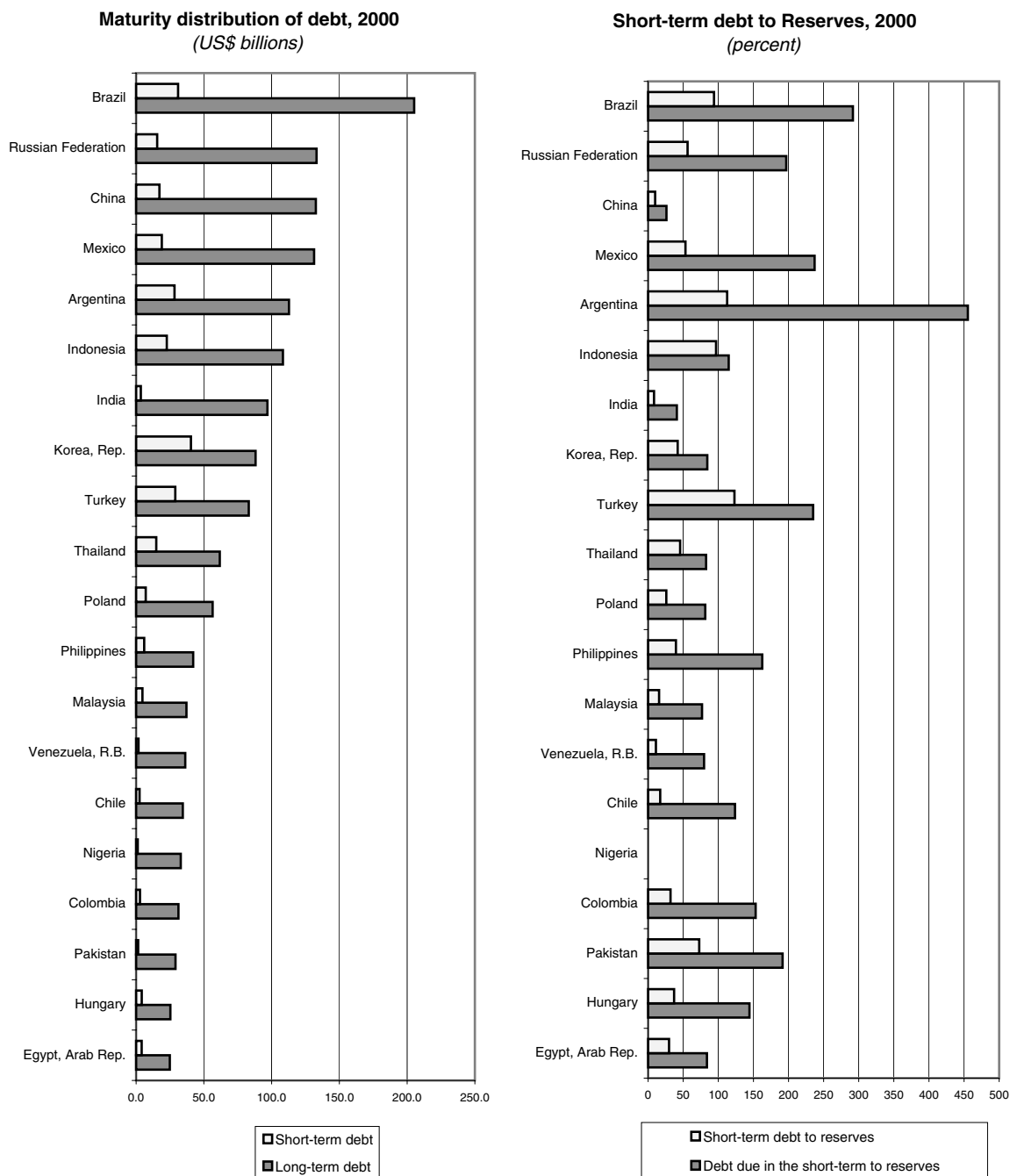
	Total debt stock		Total debt / GNI (%)		Long-term debt / total debt (%)		Distribution of long-term debt (%)					
							Multilateral		Bilateral		Private	
	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000
Guinea-Bissau	898	942	381	464	89	87	46	48	50	52	4	0
Guyana	2,129	1,455	389	221	85	83	35	49	60	47	5	4
Haiti	816	1,169	31	29	93	89	80	87	20	13	0	0
Honduras	4,791	5,487	130	95	90	89	50	55	39	31	11	14
Hungary	31,649	29,415	74	67	89	86	13	6	3	2	84	93
India	94,469	100,367	27	21	92	97	35	33	31	25	34	42
Indonesia	124,398	141,803	63	99	79	76	20	18	32	32	48	49
Iran, Islamic Rep.	21,879	7,953	25	8	71	54	2	12	71	14	26	73
Jamaica	4,270	4,287	94	61	83	81	34	32	53	31	13	36
Jordan	8,064	8,226	123	99	87	86	17	25	55	60	27	15
Kazakhstan	3,750	6,664	19	39	78	92	13	24	65	12	22	64
Kenya	7,412	6,295	85	62	86	85	46	53	36	34	18	13
Korea, Rep.	85,810	134,417	18	30	46	66	7	14	6	4	86	82
Kyrgyz Republic	616	1,829	19	150	78	83	39	48	61	31	0	21
Lao PDR	2,165	2,499	123	150	97	98	30	43	70	57	0	0
Latvia	463	3,379	9	47	59	61	51	26	23	2	26	71
Lebanon	2,966	10,311	26	59	54	75	12	9	14	5	73	87
Lesotho	688	716	52	63	93	97	73	68	22	21	5	11
Liberia	2,154	2,032	..	..	54	51	39	38	43	43	18	19
Lithuania	770	4,855	12	44	60	73	35	12	34	6	31	82
Macedonia, FYR	1,277	1,465	29	42	84	89	27	43	29	24	44	33
Madagascar	4,322	4,701	144	124	86	91	46	43	52	57	2	1
Malawi	2,243	2,716	162	164	93	94	82	80	16	19	1	1
Malaysia	34,343	41,797	41	51	79	89	6	4	14	8	80	88
Maldives	155	207	69	39	98	90	60	65	34	19	6	17
Mali	2,958	2,956	122	131	93	89	51	57	49	43	0	0
Mauritania	2,350	2,500	231	275	89	86	44	46	55	53	0	1
Mauritius	1,757	2,374	45	55	81	68	19	14	28	19	53	67
Mexico	166,874	150,288	61	27	68	87	16	13	18	3	66	84
Moldova	695	1,233	23	91	66	85	47	39	47	12	6	49
Mongolia	526	859	57	90	88	93	37	55	47	42	17	2
Morocco	22,665	17,944	72	55	99	99	30	33	43	35	26	32
Mozambique	7,458	7,135	350	198	94	89	18	18	56	54	26	28
Myanmar	5,771	6,046	..	..	93	89	25	24	68	58	7	18
Nepal	2,418	2,823	54	50	97	99	83	88	14	12	3	0
Nicaragua	10,402	7,019	704	333	82	83	17	36	71	53	12	11
Niger	1,587	1,638	87	89	92	90	60	65	31	30	9	5
Nigeria	34,093	34,134	132	93	83	97	17	10	55	79	28	11
Oman	5,777	6,267	55	..	91	79	4	5	9	8	87	86
Pakistan	30,229	32,091	51	54	84	91	48	47	41	40	11	14
Panama	6,098	7,056	81	75	62	92	16	16	17	4	67	80
Papua New Guinea	2,506	2,604	56	71	95	97	39	35	21	23	39	43
Paraguay	2,562	3,091	28	41	69	81	44	45	31	19	26	36
Peru	30,852	28,560	59	55	66	84	18	23	57	37	25	40
Philippines	37,829	50,063	50	63	84	84	27	17	43	29	30	54
Poland	44,263	63,561	35	41	95	89	5	4	72	38	23	58
Romania	6,784	10,224	19	28	65	92	38	32	30	13	32	55
Russian Federation	121,735	160,300	37	67	84	83	2	5	55	48	43	47
Rwanda	1,029	1,271	80	72	94	90	84	87	16	13	0	0
Samoa	170	197	88	83	99	75	93	94	7	6	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	246	316	614	726	94	93	66	58	34	41	0	1

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							Multilateral		Bilateral		Private	
	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000	1995	2000
Senegal	3,841	3,372	89	79	84	88	57	62	39	37	4	1
Seychelles	159	163	32	28	92	76	41	43	34	41	25	16
Sierra Leone	1,178	1,273	134	207	77	76	48	59	51	40	1	1
Slovak Republic	5,744	9,462	31	50	62	88	12	8	5	6	83	87
Solomon Islands	159	155	49	54	94	98	53	66	10	11	36	23
Somalia	2,678	2,562	..	..	73	71	40	39	58	59	2	2
South Africa	25,358	24,861	17	20	58	62	0	0	0	0	100	100
Sri Lanka	8,370	9,066	65	55	86	90	39	42	50	46	10	12
St. Kitts and Nevis	57	140	26	51	95	97	55	39	35	36	10	25
St. Lucia	128	237	25	35	87	71	71	59	29	13	0	29
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	119	192	47	62	77	84	67	42	28	22	5	36
Sudan	17,603	15,741	280	161	58	58	21	21	56	59	23	20
Swaziland	235	262	17	17	95	76	55	74	45	26	0	0
Syrian Arab Republic	21,415	21,657	185	136	79	74	6	4	86	90	7	7
Tajikistan	634	1,170	28	125	93	85	0	17	88	41	12	42
Tanzania	7,415	7,445	145	83	84	85	45	52	48	45	7	4
Thailand	100,039	79,675	60	66	56	77	6	9	14	26	80	66
Togo	1,476	1,435	117	120	87	86	55	62	41	38	4	0
Tonga	64	58	39	38	98	100	66	88	27	12	7	0
Trinidad and Tobago	2,746	2,467	56	37	74	65	26	40	21	0	53	60
Tunisia	10,820	10,610	63	57	85	91	41	36	39	27	20	38
Turkey	73,790	116,209	43	58	78	72	16	7	15	9	70	85
Turkmenistan	402	..	7	..	96	..	15	..	42	..	43	..
Uganda	3,573	3,409	63	55	86	88	72	88	25	11	3	1
Ukraine	8,429	12,166	17	39	79	79	10	25	55	27	35	48
Uruguay	5,318	8,196	29	42	74	75	32	31	8	5	60	64
Uzbekistan	1,787	4,340	..	..	79	91	17	12	55	40	28	49
Vanuatu	48	69	22	31	90	98	72	89	27	11	1	0
Venezuela, R.B.	35,538	38,196	47	32	85	95	11	9	5	8	84	83
Vietnam	25,427	12,787	128	41	86	90	1	16	92	44	6	40
Yemen, Rep.	6,654	5,616	164	76	89	81	22	46	49	51	29	4
Yugoslavia, FR	11,137	11,960	..	142	77	56	15	22	39	40	46	38
Zambia	6,953	5,730	215	205	76	79	40	53	56	44	4	2
Zimbabwe	5,007	4,002	74	56	77	79	42	47	30	36	27	17
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>2,154,585</b>	<b>2,491,975</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>59</b>
East Asia & Pacific	547,489	632,953	31	31	71	79	14	16	29	23	56	62
Europe & Central Asia	350,925	499,344	36	54	82	79	9	9	39	27	52	64
Latin America & Caribbean	649,398	774,419	40	41	76	85	15	14	24	10	62	76
Middle East & North Africa	214,228	203,785	44	32	78	75	14	15	56	49	30	36
South Asia	157,289	165,680	33	27	91	95	40	40	37	31	24	29
Sub-Saharan Africa	235,256	215,794	78	71	79	81	29	31	44	47	26	22
Low income	550,532	550,548	59	53	84	86	29	31	45	40	26	28
Middle income	1,604,053	1,941,427	34	36	75	81	13	13	30	20	57	68
Heavily indebted poor countries	224,904	190,443	149	102	83	83	30	39	54	45	16	16

Note: Individual country data are shown for Debtor Reporting System (DRS) countries only. Totals include estimates for countries not part of the DRS.

**Table 1: EXTERNAL DEBT**



Note: Country selection is based on size of external debt at end-2000. Short-term debt is debt with an original maturity of one year or less (and includes interest arrears). Debt due in the short term is debt due within a year and comprises liabilities to banks, debt securities issued abroad, and nonbank credits. Debt due in the short term is larger than short-term debt, but when these data are derived from different sources this may not hold. Reserves are the sum of a country's monetary authority's holdings of special drawing rights, its reserve position in the IMF, its holding of foreign exchange, and its holdings of gold (valued at year-end London prices)  
 Source: Debtor Reporting System and Joint BIS-IMF-OECD-World Bank statistics on external debt (also available on the World Bank website: <http://www.worldbank.org/data>).