

## SESSION 1: Understanding female migration

**Pablo Fajnzylber** is a senior economist in the Latin America and Caribbean region of the World Bank, where he works in the Finance and Private Sector Development Cluster. He has published several development topics including the economic impact of workers' remittances, the dynamics of micro-enterprises in developing countries, the impact of international trade on labor demand, the determinants of economic growth in Latin America, and the economic causes of violent crime. He holds a Ph.D. in Economics from Michigan State University.



**J. Edward Taylor** is Professor of Agricultural and Resource Economics and Director of the Center on Rural Economies of the Americas and Pacific Rim (REAP) at the University of California, Davis, where he teaches courses on international development economics and econometric methods. Taylor has written extensively about immigration and migration and development. He co-authored "Worlds in Motion: Understanding International Migration at the End of the Millenium." He served on the Binational Study of Migration, sponsored by the U.S. Commission on Immigration Reform and Mexico's Ministry of Foreign Affairs, and on the IUSSP Committee on South-North Migration, and is listed in the 2004 edition of Who's Who in Economics.



## SESSION 1: Understanding female migration (Continued)

**Juan Carlos Guzman Roa** is a consultant at the PREM Gender and Development Group at the World Bank. His current research focuses on gender and migration, consumption and demography. His previous publications have been on gender related aspects of education and child labor. He holds a Ph.D. in Public Affairs from Princeton University.



**Katharine M. Donato** is a Professor of Sociology at Vanderbilt University. She received a Ph.D. in Sociology from State University of New York at Stony Brook in 1988. Immediately after graduation, she was a postdoctoral fellow in Demography at the University of Chicago.



Her research lies in the fields of stratification and social demography, and focuses on international migration, social determinants of health, and ethnic/gender stratification. Her work covers a variety of topics including the effects of immigration policy on undocumented Mexico-U.S. migration and employment conditions in the United States. More recently, she has been writing about how social networks affect the health of Mexican families, the process of immigrant assimilation in nontraditional receiving destinations in the United States, the extent to which migration is a gendered process, and the shifts in the social services used, and contributions made, by Mexican immigrants to the United States. She is a member of the Working Group on Gender and Migration established by the International Migration Program at the Social Science Research Council in 2002.

## SESSION 2: Remittances: gendered determinants and impacts

**Maurice Schiff** is a Lead Economist in the International Trade Unit, Development Research Group. He currently directs a Research Program on International Migration and Development, and has published various articles on the topic and has co-edited a book entitled "International Migration, Remittances and the Brain Drain" which was published October 24, 2005. He co-directed a research project on Regional Integration which generated a large number of articles in refereed journals, a Symposium Issue of the WBER, the book "Regional Integration and Development" (published in Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish), and the Policy Research Report "Trade Blocs." He also co-directed an earlier research project entitled "The



Political Economy of Agricultural Pricing Policy," which generated a large number of articles, a five-volume series in English and a volume in Spanish. He has also published on game-theoretic analyses of commodity trade policy; social capital; the geography of trade; nutrition; and trade- and FDI-related technology diffusion. His work has included policy analysis and advice in Chile, the Dominican Republic, Mauritius, Morocco, Nicaragua, Tunisia, Uzbekistan, the West Bank and Gaza, and other countries in Latin America and Sub-Saharan Africa, in the areas of trade policy, migration, and agriculture.

**Andrew R. Morrison** is a Lead Economist in the PREM Gender and Development Group at the World Bank. His analytical work focuses on labor force participation of women, migration and violence against women. Prior to joining the Bank, he worked at the Inter-American Development Bank, Tulane University and the University of New Mexico.



In the area of violence prevention, he has published several articles and books, including a book on the socioeconomic costs associated with violence against women, a *Foreign Policy* article on trends in violence in the world and technical notes to guide the design of project interventions. He has also worked on project teams designing violence reduction operations in Chile, Colombia, Guyana, Honduras, Jamaica, and Uruguay, as well as on a host of technical cooperation operations in the areas of child labor and violence against women. He has written numerous journal articles on the issues of labor markets, migration and urbanization, with research support from the National Science Foundation, the Tinker Foundation, and the Fulbright Scholarship program. He received his Ph.D. in economics from Vanderbilt University in 1989.

## SESSION 2: Remittances: gendered determinants and impacts (continued)

**Manuel Orozco** is director of remittances and development at the Inter-American Dialogue conducting policy analysis and advocacy on issues relating to global flows of remittances. He also heads the Central America program. In 2004 and 2005 he directed a program funded by the Multilateral Investment Fund of the Inter-American Development Bank and International Fund for Agricultural Development of the United Nations to leverage remittance transfers. In addition to his work at the Dialogue, he is senior researcher at the Institute for the Study of International Migration at Georgetown University. Until 2005 he was chair of Central America and the Caribbean at the United States Foreign Service Institute. Manuel Orozco taught Political Science at the University of Akron, Ohio. He has also been a researcher for the Tomas Rivera Policy Institute working on issues related to migration, ethnicity, international relations, and their implications for the United States. In addition to his academic work, he has worked as a policy consultant for various organizations in Central America, the United States, and South Africa developing programs on democracy and governance issues, as well as on migration and remittances. He has also taught International Relations in Costa Rica and served in various boards in Nicaragua and the United States. Dr. Orozco holds a PhD in Political Science from the University of Texas at Austin.



**Pierella Paci** is a Lead Economist in the PREM Poverty Reduction Group at the World Bank. She is currently leading the Employment and Migration program of the Poverty Reduction and Economic Management (PREM) network at the World Bank. Since her arrival at the Bank has worked extensively in the area of poverty, income distribution, gender and labor market. Before joining the World Bank she taught Labor Economics, Econometrics, Microeconomics and Public Economics in a number of UK Universities and published extensively in the areas of labor economics, economics of inequality and poverty and economics of gender. She has a Laurea in Economics from the University of Rome (Italy), a MSc in Public Economics from the University of York (UK) and a PhD in Economics from the University of Manchester (UK). Her regional experience is predominantly on OECD countries, Former Soviet Union and other Transition Economies and on Latin America.



## SESSION 3: Future Trends in Female Migration

**Mustapha K. Nabli** has been the Regional Chief Economist and Director of the Social and Economic Development Group within the Middle East and North Africa Region of the World Bank since 1999. Mr. Nabli joined the World Bank in 1997 as Senior Economic Advisor with the Development Prospects Group, Development Economics. Prior to joining the Bank, Mr. Nabli was an international consultant, before which he served as Minister of Economic Development and Minister of Planning and Regional Development in the Government of Tunisia from 1990 to 1995. From 1988-1990, Mr. Nabli held the position of Chairman of the Tunis Stock Exchange. Prior to 1988, Mr. Nabli was Professor of economics, *Faculté de Droit et des Sciences Politiques et Economiques de Tunis* and served as visiting professor at various universities in Canada, USA, Belgium and France. Mr. Nabli holds a Ph.D. and a Masters degree in Economics from the University of California at Los Angeles.



**B. Lindsay Lowell** is Director of Policy Studies for the Institute for the Study of International Migration at Georgetown University. He was previously Director of Research at Congressionally appointed Commission on Immigration Reform where he was also Assistant Director for the Mexico/US Binational Study on Migration. He has been Research Director at the Pew Hispanic Center of the University of Southern California, a Labor Analyst at the US Department of Labor; and he taught at Princeton University and the University of Texas at Austin. Dr. Lowell recently co-edited *Sending Money Home: Hispanic Remittances and Community Development*; and he has published over 100 articles and reports on his research interests in immigration policy, labor force, economic development, and the global mobility of the highly skilled. He received his PhD in Sociology as a Demographer from Brown University.



**Çaglar Özden** is an economist in the International Trade division within the Development Research Group. He received his Ph.D. from Stanford University and B.S. from Cornell University. His main research areas are international migration, brain drain and international trade with a focus on preferential trade programs and international institutions. He is the co-editor of the recent volume titled "International Migration, Remittances and the Brain Drain."



For **J. Edward Taylor** please see Session 1

## SESSION 4: Panel Discussion

**Ernesto May** is currently the Director of the Poverty Reduction and Economic Management of the Latin America and Caribbean Region of the World Bank. He holds a Ph. D. in Economics from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and a B.A. in Economics from the Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de Mexico. Prior to joining the World Bank, Mr. May was an Adviser to the Director-General of Income Policies in the Ministry of Finance in Mexico and Assistant to the Director of Economic Studies at the Latin American Institute of Transnational Studies in Mexico. Mr. May has been with the World Bank since 1984. He joined the Bank as a Young Professional and has worked in the Country Policy Department, Thailand, Indonesia, Financial Operations Department, Colombia, Bolivia, Paraguay, and Peru. His major areas of interest and expertise have covered a large number of areas of economic policy such as fiscal and monetary policy, public sector reform, trade, financial sector and capital markets, poverty, labor markets, energy sector, and macroeconomic management in oil producing countries among others. In his current position, Mr. May is responsible for providing strategic direction for the Bank's research and policy advice to governments in the Latin America and the Caribbean region in the areas of poverty reduction, economic policy, governance, public sector reform and gender issues.



**Jan O. Karlsson** is former Co-chair of the Global Commission on International Migration (GCIM), former Swedish Minister for Development Cooperation, Migration and Asylum Policy, and a former President of the European Court of Auditors of the European Union. He has a long and distinguished background as a senior civil servant. He served as Secretary of State responsible for co-operation between Scandinavian countries and as Secretary of State at the Ministry of Finance. He has also been chief negotiator and adviser on economic, financial and budgetary matters to the Secretariat of the Social Democratic Group in the Swedish Parliament and served as Director General at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.



In parallel with his professional activities he has held various positions on the boards of public bodies of financial, commercial cultural and social nature. As a Member of the European Court of Auditors, he was responsible for auditing in the field of co-operation with developing countries and non-EU Member States of the General Budget of the European Union.

## SESSION 4: Panel Discussion (Continued)

**Susan Martin** holds the Donald G. Herzberg Chair in International Migration and serves as the Director of the Institute for the Study of International Migration at Georgetown University. Previously Dr. Martin served as the Executive Director of the U.S. Commission on Immigration Reform and Director of Research and Programs at the Refugee Policy Group. Among her writings on gender and migration are *Refugee Women* and the *2004 World Survey on Women and Development: Women and Migration*. Dr. Martin earned her Ph.D. in American Studies from the University of Pennsylvania. She is the President of the International Association for the Study of Forced Migration.



**Hania Zlotnik** is Director of the Population Division of the United Nations. She joined the Division in 1982 and became Chief of the Mortality and Migration Section in 1993. In 1999 she was named Chief of the Population Estimates and Projections Section and became Assistant Director of the Division in 2003. Before joining the United Nations, she worked for the National Research Council of the United States as staff member for the Committee on Population and Demography. She holds a Ph.D. in Statistics and Demography from Princeton University and is a graduate of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM). Her work has spanned the field of demography, covering the analysis of fertility, mortality and migration with especial emphasis on their quantitative aspects. She has prepared manuals on demographic estimation techniques and on the collection of international migration statistics. She drafted the United Nations Recommendations on International Migration Statistics. She has edited or written many reports published by the United Nations, including studies of female migration, population distribution and migration, population estimates and projections, and levels and trends of urbanization. She has published over 35 articles in books or refereed journals and has collaborated in editing books on international migration and international migration statistics. She has been an active member of several professional associations, serving as Board Member for the Population Association of America and as the current Vice-President of the International Union for the Study of Population (IUSSP).

