

## Appendix 3

### Global Economic Indicators

**Table A3.1 Growth of real GDP, 1971–2010**

(GDP in 1995 prices and exchange rates—average annual percentage growth)

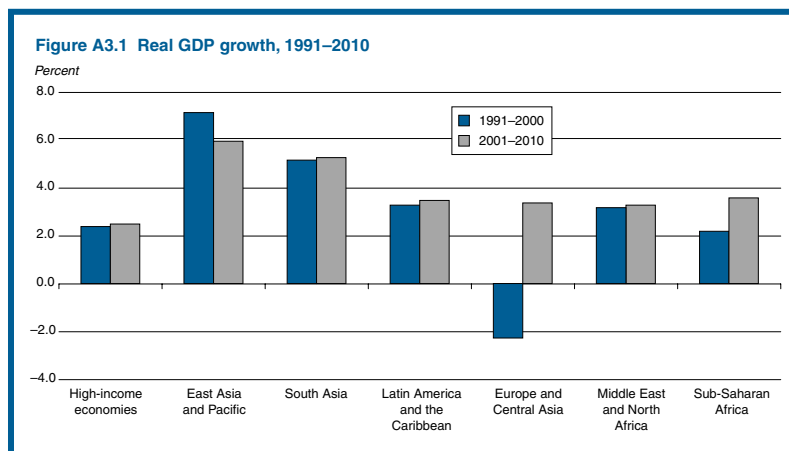
	2000 GDP (current billions of U.S. dollars)	1971–80	1981–90	1991–00	2000	Estimate 2001	Forecast 2001–2010
<b>World</b>	<b>31,981</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>
<b>High-income economies</b>	<b>25,599</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Industrial	24,811	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.3	0.9	2.4
G-7	21,028	3.4	3.1	2.3	3.2	0.7	2.4
United States	9,873	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.1	1.1	2.7
Japan	4,752	4.5	4.0	1.4	1.5	-0.8	2.0
G-4 Europe	5,693	2.9	2.4	1.8	3.1	1.4	2.3
Germany <sup>a</sup>	1,872	2.7	2.2	1.8	3.1	0.6	1.9
Euro Area	6,077	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.5	1.5	2.4
Non-G7 Industrial	3,783	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.9	1.9	2.8
Other high-income	788	7.7	5.2	5.2	6.3	0.6	3.9
Asian NIEs	571	9.5	7.4	6.1	7.8	0.4	4.2
<b>Low- and middle-income economies</b>	<b>6,401</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Excluding ECA	5,365	5.5	3.5	4.8	5.3	3.1	4.7
Asia	2,595	5.4	7.2	6.8	6.9	4.6	5.8
East Asia and Pacific	1,982	6.6	7.8	7.2	7.5	4.6	6.0
China	1,080	5.3	9.2	10.1	8.0	7.2	...
Korea, Rep. of	457	7.6	9.1	6.1	8.8	2.5	...
Indonesia	153	7.9	6.4	4.2	5.2	3.6	...
South Asia	612	3.1	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.5	5.3
India	479	3.0	5.9	5.6	5.2	4.5	...
Latin America and the Caribbean	1,949	5.9	1.1	3.3	3.8	0.9	3.5
Brazil	588	8.5	1.5	2.7	4.4	1.4	...
Mexico	584	6.7	1.8	3.5	6.9	0.6	...
Argentina	285	3.0	-1.5	4.6	-0.5	-1.9	...
Europe and Central Asia	993	5.2	3.5	-2.3	6.3	2.1	3.4
Russian Federation <sup>b</sup>	247	5.2	4.7	-5.2	8.3	4.7	...
Turkey	200	4.2	5.2	3.6	7.1	-7.4	...
Poland	158	5.0	-0.1	3.7	4.2	1.4	...
Middle East and North Africa	549	6.6	2.4	3.2	3.9	3.4	3.3
Saudi Arabia	149	10.3	0.4	2.3	4.0	1.5	...
Iran, Islamic Rep.	134	1.8	2.7	4.1	5.2	4.1	...
Egypt, Arab Rep.	96	6.6	5.5	4.4	5.1	4.3	...
Sub-Saharan Africa	315	3.3	1.7	2.2	3.0	2.7	3.6
Republic of South Africa	126	3.5	1.3	1.7	3.1	2.4	...
Nigeria	41	4.7	1.1	2.5	2.8	3.1	...

a. Data prior to 1991 covers West Germany.

b. Data prior to 1992 covers the former Soviet Union.

Note: This table comprises a sample of 145 countries representing 99 percent of world GDP.

Source: World Bank data and staff estimates.



**Table A3.2 Growth of real per capita GDP, 1971–2010**
*(GDP in 1995 prices and exchange rates—average annual percentage growth)*

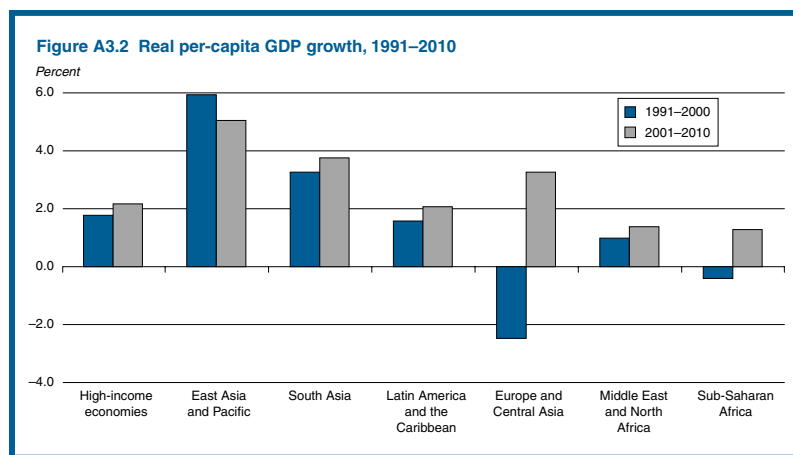
	2000 GDP per capita (current U.S. dollars)	1971–80	1981–90	1991–00	2000	Estimate 2001	Forecast 2001–2010
<b>World</b>	5,530	1.9	1.4	1.2	2.4	0.0	1.8
<b>High-income economies</b>	28,751	2.6	2.4	1.8	2.8	0.5	2.2
Industrial	29,395	2.6	2.5	1.8	2.8	0.5	2.2
G-7	30,421	2.6	2.5	1.7	2.7	0.3	2.1
United States	35,840	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.2	0.3	2.0
Japan	37,520	3.3	3.4	1.1	1.5	-0.9	2.0
G-4 Europe	22,048	2.6	2.1	1.5	3.0	1.3	2.3
Germany <sup>a</sup>	22,821	2.6	2.1	1.5	3.1	0.7	2.1
Euro Area	20,084	2.8	2.2	1.8	3.3	1.4	2.5
Non-G7 Industrial	24,754	2.4	2.1	2.3	3.5	1.6	2.7
Other high-income	17,010	5.2	3.4	3.7	4.7	-0.7	2.8
Asian NIEs	17,595	7.2	5.9	4.7	6.4	-0.7	3.4
<b>Low- and middle-income economies</b>	1,301	3.2	1.5	1.6	4.0	1.5	3.2
Excluding ECA	1,211	3.2	1.4	3.1	3.6	1.5	3.3
Asia	861	3.2	5.3	5.2	5.4	3.2	4.7
East Asia and Pacific	1,175	4.5	6.1	6.0	6.4	3.6	5.1
China	857	3.4	7.6	9.0	7.0	6.4	...
Korea, Rep. of	9,684	5.7	7.8	5.1	7.9	1.7	...
Indonesia	729	5.4	4.4	2.5	3.5	2.1	...
South Asia	461	0.6	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.8
India	472	0.7	3.6	3.7	3.3	2.8	...
Latin America and the Caribbean	3,889	3.4	-0.9	1.6	2.2	-0.7	2.1
Brazil	3,450	5.9	-0.4	1.3	3.0	0.2	...
Mexico	5,900	3.6	-0.3	1.7	5.2	-1.3	...
Argentina	7,703	1.3	-2.9	3.2	-1.7	-3.2	...
Europe and Central Asia	2,174	4.1	2.6	-2.5	6.1	1.9	3.3
Russian Federation <sup>b</sup>	1,693	4.2	3.8	-5.2	8.6	5.0	...
Turkey	3,062	1.8	2.8	2.0	5.5	-8.7	...
Poland	4,071	4.1	-0.8	3.5	4.1	1.4	...
Middle East and North Africa	1,948	3.6	-0.6	1.0	1.9	1.5	1.4
Saudi Arabia	6,714	5.1	-4.8	-1.1	0.7	-1.5	...
Iran, Islamic Rep.	1,415	-1.4	-0.7	2.4	3.5	2.5	...
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1,508	4.4	2.9	2.4	3.5	2.7	...
Sub-Saharan Africa	484	0.5	-1.2	-0.4	0.5	0.3	1.3
Republic of South Africa	2,942	1.2	-1.2	-0.3	1.4	1.0	...
Nigeria	325	1.7	-1.9	-0.3	0.4	0.3	...

a. Data prior to 1991 covers West Germany.

b. Data prior to 1992 covers the former Soviet Union.

Note: This table comprises a sample of 145 countries representing 99 percent of world GDP.

Source: World Bank data and staff estimates.



**Table A3.3 Inflation: GDP deflators, 1971–2010**

 (percentage change<sup>a</sup>)

	1971–80	1981–90	1991–00	2000	Estimate 2001	Forecast 2001–2010
<b>World</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>
<b>High-income economies</b>	8.8	5.2	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.2
Industrial	8.6	4.6	1.9	1.2	1.8	1.1
G-7	8.3	4.2	1.8	0.8	1.5	1.1
United States	7.1	4.2	2.2	2.3	2.7	1.8
Japan	7.8	1.9	0.1	-1.7	-0.6	-0.4
G-4 Europe	9.7	5.7	2.7	0.7	1.5	1.4
Germany <sup>b</sup>	5.3	2.8	2.9	-0.4	1.0	2.4
Euro Area	9.4	6.0	2.9	1.2	1.8	1.2
Non-G7 Industrial	10.4	6.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	0.8
Other high-income	19.3	32.1	15.7	-0.2	1.3	3.1
Asian NIEs	9.5	4.7	2.4	-2.0	1.2	3.0
<b>Low- and middle-income economies</b>	9.8	8.3	11.8	6.4	6.7	4.6
Excluding ECA	11.5	9.8	8.9	5.8	6.4	4.5
Asia	11.0	7.0	7.0	4.8	7.0	5.0
East Asia and Pacific	11.0	5.6	5.4	3.4	7.1	4.5
China	1.8	5.5	6.3	1.0	5.1	...
Korea, Rep. of	20.8	7.1	4.8	-1.5	11.7	...
Indonesia	20.6	8.8	15.0	9.4	10.5	...
South Asia	11.9	8.9	8.1	5.8	6.1	6.6
India	8.9	8.3	8.4	6.9	3.3	...
Latin America and the Caribbean	14.6	19.3	12.6	6.9	7.9	6.4
Brazil	39.7	330.8	205.6	7.2	11.1	...
Mexico	18.1	63.7	18.1	11.8	10.9	...
Argentina	117.7	439.5	10.2	1.1	-0.5	...
Europe and Central Asia	0.3	2.4	347.1	7.5	7.5	4.9
Russian Federation <sup>c</sup>	0.3	2.3	179.1	41.1	18.1	...
Turkey	32.6	46.3	72.1	53.3	53.2	...
Poland	4.5	72.5	23.5	7.6	7.7	...
Middle East and North Africa	11.8	7.7	5.2	3.4	4.5	4.1
Saudi Arabia	23.8	-3.1	1.2	2.5	4.5	...
Iran, Islamic Rep.	20.2	15.6	25.6	22.5	20.7	...
Egypt, Arab Rep.	11.0	13.1	8.4	4.0	5.0	...
Sub-Saharan Africa	10.3	9.4	9.7	6.3	6.0	4.4
Republic of South Africa	13.3	15.1	9.9	6.9	6.9	...
Nigeria	13.4	16.6	28.8	26.1	18.5	...

Note: Deflators are in local currency units: 1995=100.

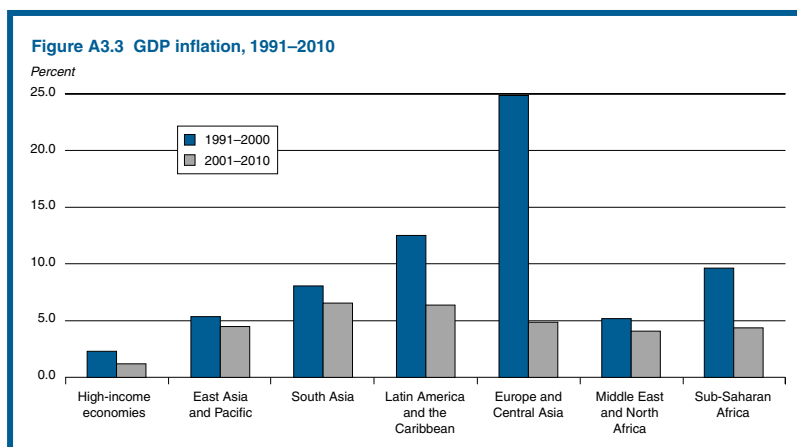
a. High-income group inflation rates are GDP-weighted averages of local currency inflation. Low- and middle-income groups are medians. World is GDP-weighted average of the two groups.

b. Data prior to 1991 covers West Germany.

c. Data prior to 1992 covers the former Soviet Union.

Note: This table comprises a sample of 145 countries representing 99 percent of world GDP.

Source: World Bank data and staff estimates.



**Table A3.4 Current account balances, 1971–2010**  
(percentage of GDP)

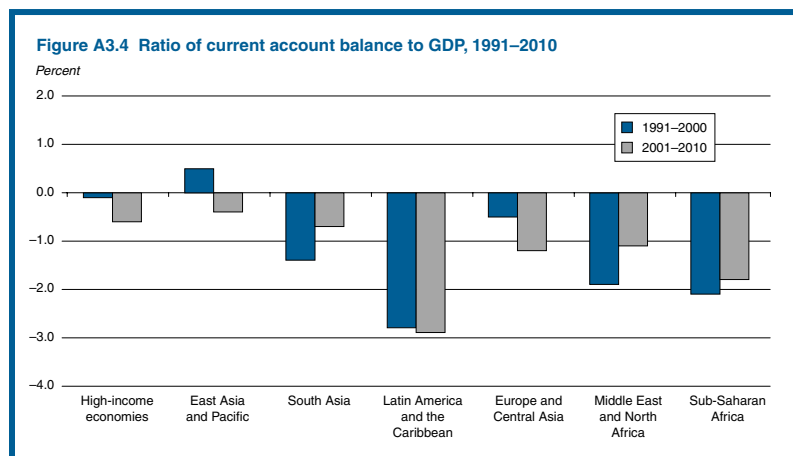
	2000 current account (billions of U.S. dollars)	1971–80	1981–90	1991–00	2000	Estimate 2001	Forecast 2001–2010
<b>World</b>	<b>-197</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>-0.8</b>
<b>High-income economies</b>	<b>-276</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-0.1</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>-0.6</b>
Industrial	-328	-0.2	-0.5	-0.2	-1.3	-1.0	-0.6
G-7	-335	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-1.6	-1.3	-0.9
United States	-445	0.0	-1.9	-1.9	-4.5	-3.9	-2.3
Japan	117	0.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.1
G-4 Europe	-25	0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.1	-0.7
Germany <sup>a</sup>	-21	0.5	2.6	-0.7	-1.1	0.1	-1.0
Euro Area	-10	-0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.2	0.3	-0.1
Non-G7 Industrial	7	-1.1	-0.8	0.3	0.2	0.7	0.7
Other high-income	52	5.9	3.9	3.2	6.6	4.1	1.2
Asian NIEs	35	1.2	0.4	4.2	6.1	4.8	3.9
<b>Low- and middle-income economies</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>-0.5</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>-1.2</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>-1.3</b>
Excluding ECA	60	-0.5	-1.7	-1.4	1.1	-0.1	-1.4
Asia	64	-1.1	-1.3	0.0	2.5	0.9	-0.5
East Asia and Pacific	73	-1.4	-1.0	0.5	3.3	1.4	-0.4
China	21	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.3	0.2	...
Korea, Rep. of	11	-6.9	0.7	0.9	2.4	1.2	...
Indonesia	8	-2.3	-3.1	-0.4	5.5	1.0	...
South Asia	-2	-0.5	-2.0	-1.4	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7
India	-1	0.2	-1.7	-1.1	-0.2	-0.6	...
Latin America and the Caribbean	-47	-2.8	-1.7	-2.8	-2.4	-2.8	-2.9
Brazil	-25	-4.3	-1.6	-2.2	-4.2	-4.8	...
Mexico	-17	-4.0	-0.6	-3.7	-3.0	-2.8	...
Argentina	-10	-0.4	-2.1	-3.2	-3.5	-2.9	...
Europe and Central Asia	19	-0.6	-0.2	-0.5	1.9	1.2	-1.2
Russian Federation <sup>b</sup>	46	2.1	3.5	4.7	18.7	10.5	...
Turkey	-10	-2.1	-1.4	-1.1	-4.9	-3.0	...
Poland	-10	-3.0	-6.5	-2.8	-6.3	-5.1	...
Middle East and North Africa	41	7.4	-1.6	-1.9	8.1	4.7	-1.1
Saudi Arabia	25	21.7	-7.2	-5.8	16.6	9.2	...
Iran, Islamic Rep.	9	6.7	-0.4	0.8	10.1	7.6	...
Egypt, Arab Rep.	-1	-5.2	-3.4	1.5	-1.2	-0.2	...
Sub-Saharan Africa	-5	-1.7	-2.6	-2.1	-1.5	-1.0	-1.8
Republic of South Africa	-1	-1.1	0.6	-0.2	-0.4	0.4	...
Nigeria	2	1.6	-0.7	1.0	4.6	5.2	...

a. Data prior to 1991 covers West Germany.

b. Data prior to 1992 covers the former Soviet Union.

Note: This table comprises a sample of 145 countries representing 99 percent of world GDP.

Source: World Bank data and staff estimates.



**Table A3.5 Exports of goods, 1999**

(percent)

	Merchandise exports (US\$ millions)	Average annual growth 1990-99	Effective market growth 1990-99 <sup>a</sup>		Merchandise exports (US\$ millions)	Average annual growth 1990-99	Effective market growth 1990-99 <sup>a</sup>		Merchandise exports (US\$ millions)	Average annual growth 1990-99	Effective market growth 1990-99 <sup>a</sup>
<b>World</b>	<b>5,587,318</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>Latin America and the Caribbean (continued)</b>				<b>Middle East and North Africa (continued)</b>			
<b>All developing ctrys.</b>	<b>1,374,752</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	Uruguay	2,304	-0.9	10.5	Tunisia	5,873	2.4	5.5
				Venezuela	20,819	4.6	8.5	Yemen, Rep.	2,478	-3.5	8.1
<b>Asia</b>	<b>621,080</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>	<b>253,930</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>81,154</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>564,636</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>	Armenia	247	-1.5	1.8	Angola	5,009	5.2	7.7
China	194,931	16.0	7.4	Azerbaijan	1,025	5.6	2.1	Botswana	2,671	2.2	0.0
Fiji	538	4.0	6.2	Belarus	5,646	3.1	0.2	Cameroon	1,675	-1.0	6.8
Indonesia	48,666	8.4	7.1	Bulgaria	4,006	-10.0	5.3	Cote d'Ivoire	4,104	5.5	6.5
Korea, Rep.	143,537	12.3	8.5	Czech Rep.	26,242	8.6	6.8	Ethiopia	467	3.6	6.7
Malaysia	84,052	10.8	7.3	Estonia	2,453	11.3	2.5	Gabon	3,459	6.3	7.4
Myanmar	1,125	15.5	8.0	Georgia	330	9.0	2.6	Ghana	2,117	11.2	6.5
Papua New Guinea	1,927	4.2	6.4	Hungary	21,846	4.0	5.4	Kenya	1,740	6.9	5.3
Philippines	34,210	12.4	7.3	Kazakhstan	5,989	1.9	1.3	Madagascar	507	4.6	5.7
Thailand	56,775	9.1	7.3	Kyrgyz Rep.	463	9.0	-0.1	Nigeria	12,876	5.0	7.2
Vietnam	8,779	23.4	7.0	Latvia	1,889	6.8	2.2	Senegal	1,027	2.2	5.9
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>56,444</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.7</b>	Lithuania	3,147	3.1	2.7	South Africa	28,624	1.0	6.4
Bangladesh	5,458	14.6	6.6	Moldova	469	-4.9	-0.5	Sudan	780	5.9	6.1
India	37,528	9.8	6.7	Poland	26,347	7.5	5.5	Zambia	864	-2.2	5.4
Nepal	709	13.7	7.1	Romania	8,503	-1.9	6.2	Zimbabwe	1,879	4.4	5.6
Pakistan	8,164	4.8	6.9	Russian Federation	75,900	-1.5	5.2	<b>High-income economies</b>	<b>4,221,189</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>7.0</b>
Sri Lanka	4,586	9.0	6.6	Slovak Rep.	10,201	5.4	6.5	<b>Industrial</b>	<b>3,735,447</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.9</b>
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>302,952</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	Tajikistan	689	-1.4	3.8	<b>G-7</b>	<b>2,726,116</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>7.2</b>
Argentina	23,333	5.8	8.1	TFYR Macedonia	1,192	-2.0	5.5	Canada	245,832	7.6	7.7
Bolivia	1,051	4.4	9.3	Turkmenistan	1,223	-5.1	4.1	France	334,103	6.0	6.4
Brazil	48,011	0.1	8.5	Turkey	29,326	9.1	5.3	Germany	544,281	5.7	6.2
Chile	15,555	3.8	7.8	Ukraine	13,189	4.2	2.0	Italy	232,082	3.5	6.7
Colombia	12,030	4.4	7.8	Uzbekistan	1,976	0.9	2.1	Japan	402,647	2.7	8.4
Costa Rica	6,668	12.9	7.6	<b>Middle East and North Africa</b>	<b>115,635</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>6.7</b>	United Kingdom	268,921	5.3	6.6
Dominican Rep.	5,137	14.6	7.9	Algeria	11,514	1.3	6.5	United States	698,250	7.4	7.6
Ecuador	4,451	5.6	8.0	Bahrain	4,140	2.7	6.5	<b>Other industrial</b>	<b>1,009,331</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>
El Salvador	2,500	11.3	8.9	Egypt, Arab Rep.	5,236	4.9	6.3	Australia	56,048	6.3	6.8
Guatemala	2,781	6.2	8.8	Iran, Islamic Rep.	15,271	2.0	6.3	Austria	64,424	6.7	6.3
Jamaica	1,490	1.5	6.8	Iraq	10,838		5.5	Belgium <sup>b</sup>	154,069	5.1	6.3
Mexico	136,392	12.0	7.9	Jordan	1,832	8.4	6.2	Denmark	49,823	2.7	6.5
Panama	5,300	6.1	8.1	Morocco	7,509	5.2	5.9	Finland	41,983	5.0	5.7
Paraguay	2,707	4.4	10.3	Oman	7,218	5.8	7.6	Greece	5,249	-2.8	5.7
Peru	6,112	0.7	7.4	Saudi Arabia	50,757	5.6	7.0	Iceland	2,009	0.9	5.9
Trinidad and Tobago	2,402	4.8	8.1	Syrian Arab Rep.	3,806	2.9	5.1				

**Table A3.5 Exports of goods, 1999 (continued)**

(percent)

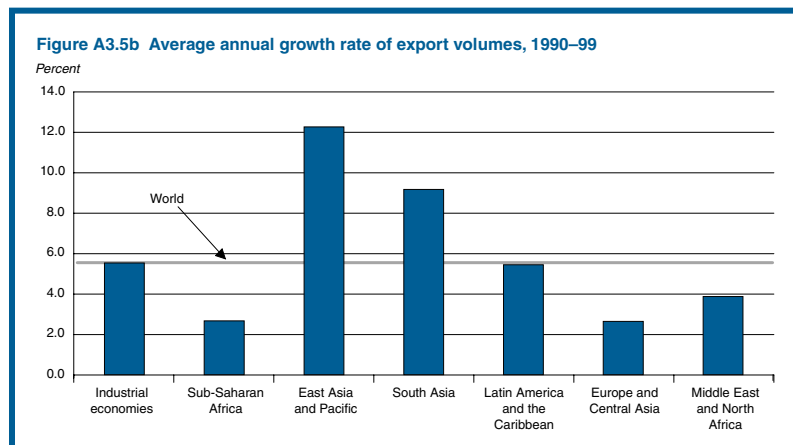
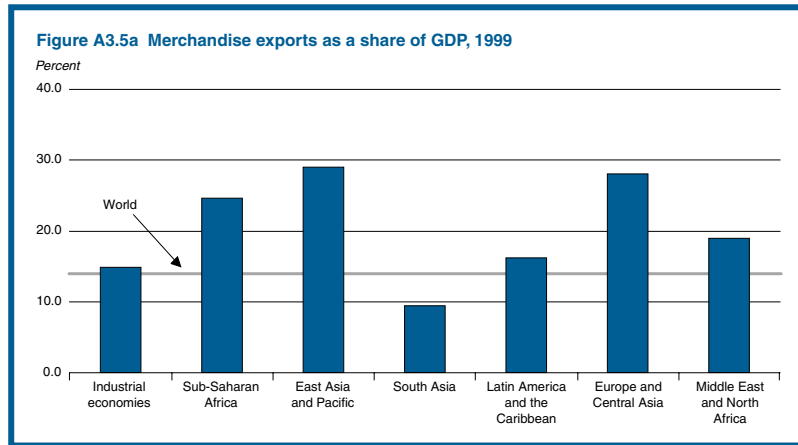
	Merchandise exports (US\$ millions)	Average annual growth 1990-99	Effective market growth 1990-99 <sup>a</sup>		Merchandise exports (US\$ millions)	Average annual growth 1990-99	Effective market growth 1990-99 <sup>a</sup>		Merchandise exports (US\$ millions)	Average annual growth 1990-99	Effective market growth 1990-99 <sup>a</sup>
<b>Other industrial (continued)</b>				<b>Other high-income</b>				<b>Other high-income (continued)</b>			
Ireland	71,375	11.4	5.9	Brunei	485,742	6.2	8.1	Kuwait	12,276	0.5	7.1
Netherlands	199,026	6.5	6.0	Hong Kong, China	2,552	1.6	6.3	Singapore	115,639	5.7	8.4
New Zealand	12,594	2.7	6.6	Israel	173,865	8.3	8.6	Taiwan, China	121,129	5.3	7.8
Norway	45,651	4.2	6.0		25,564	6.8	6.8	United Arab Emirates	27,645	4.7	5.7
Spain	113,490	8.7	6.3								
Sweden	84,849	6.0	5.9								
Switzerland	83,320	2.3	6.6								

.. Not available

a. Effective market growth is a weighted average of import volume growth in the country's export markets.

b. Includes Luxembourg

Source: See technical notes.



**Table A3.6 Imports of goods, 1999**

(percent)

	Merchandise imports (US\$ millions)	Average annual growth 1990-99	Merchandise Imports/GDP		Merchandise imports (US\$ millions)	Average annual growth 1990-99	Merchandise Imports/GDP		Merchandise imports (US\$ millions)	Average annual growth 1990-99	Merchandise Imports/GDP
<b>World</b>	5,604,722	6.2	18.1	<b>Latin America and the Caribbean (continued)</b>				<b>Middle East and North Africa (continued)</b>			
<b>All developing ctrys.</b>	1,270,637	6.2	19.7	Uruguay	3,173	8.8	15.3	Tunisia	8,014	5.2	38.3
<b>Asia</b>	521,113	8.2	19.0	Venezuela	13,213	4.7	12.8	Yemen, Rep.	2,120	-4.9	31.3
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>	451,721	8.6	20.8	<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>	265,272	2.5	30.6	<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	76,453	3.5	24.3
China	165,699	10.5	16.7	Armenia	721	0.1	39.1	Angola	2,167	3.3	35.0
Fiji	653	2.1	37.9	Azerbaijan	1,433	3.9	31.8	Botswana	1,996	2.9	39.5
Indonesia	24,003	5.0	16.8	Belarus	6,216	-0.6	22.6	Cameroon	1,218	-0.1	13.3
Korea, Rep.	119,631	8.1	29.5	Bulgaria	5,087	-7.3	42.0	Côte d'Ivoire	2,513	2.1	22.4
Malaysia	61,404	9.7	77.7	Czech Rep.	28,073	7.3	52.9	Ethiopia	1,387	4.5	21.5
Myanmar	2,160	19.6	6.2	Estonia	3,331	2.4	64.9	Gabon	1,514	5.9	34.8
Papua New Guinea	1,071	-3.1	29.9	Georgia	863	10.2	31.7	Ghana	3,228	10.9	41.5
Philippines	29,252	9.4	38.4	Hungary	24,037	7.8	49.8	Kenya	2,570	1.5	24.1
Thailand	47,847	4.8	39.2	Kazakhstan	5,645	-3.1	33.5	Madagascar	518	4.0	13.9
Vietnam	12,383	16.0	42.0	Kyrgyz Rep.	547	-1.6	43.8	Nigeria	8,588	7.2	24.5
<b>South Asia</b>	69,392	5.5	12.1	Latvia	2,916	3.0	43.8	Senegal	1,373	1.9	28.9
Bangladesh	7,420	7.2	16.1	Lithuania	4,551	1.6	42.7	South Africa	24,474	2.5	18.8
India	45,556	6.0	10.2	Moldova	597	-3.7	50.9	Sudan	1,256	1.8	12.9
Nepal	1,590	8.9	34.6	Poland	40,727	11.9	26.2	Zambia	756	-1.4	24.4
Pakistan	9,533	1.2	16.4	Romania	9,595	0.3	27.3	Zimbabwe	1,712	1.3	30.5
Sri Lanka	5,293	8.6	33.7	Russian Federation	39,600	-5.0	21.0	<b>High-income economies</b>	4,334,085	6.2	17.7
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	310,945	10.8	14.8	Slovak Rep.	11,310	8.9	57.6	<b>Industrial</b>	3,856,210	6.0	16.3
Argentina	24,103	18.1	8.5	Tajikistan	663	-2.5	61.2	<b>G-7</b>	2,866,532	6.2	13.9
Bolivia	1,539	5.6	18.5	TFYR Macedonia	1,602	3.0	46.4	Canada	219,994	6.4	33.5
Brazil	49,272	9.3	9.3	Turkmenistan	1,210	0.3	36.6	France	304,819	4.7	21.2
Chile	13,951	6.4	20.6	Turkey	39,773	9.9	22.6	Germany	485,257	6.9	23.0
Colombia	10,254	7.4	11.8	Ukraine	12,945	-4.3	42.1	Italy	218,111	4.0	18.2
Costa Rica	6,008	13.3	38.6	Uzbekistan	2,621	-3.8	14.2	Japan	280,190	4.9	6.2
Dominican Rep.	8,041	14.6	46.2	<b>Middle East and North Africa</b>	96,853	1.8	19.4	United Kingdom	311,261	4.8	21.6
Ecuador	2,786	3.6	14.7	Algeria	8,746	-1.0	18.3	United States	1,046,900	7.8	11.3
El Salvador	3,859	11.2	31.0	Bahrain	3,468	1.4	51.0	<b>Other industrial</b>	989,677	5.4	29.2
Guatemala	4,226	9.9	23.2	Egypt, Arab Rep.	15,165	4.0	17.0	Australia	65,828	5.5	16.6
Jamaica	2,628	4.4	39.3	Iran, Islamic Rep.	12,483	-2.4	11.3	Austria	67,749	6.8	32.3
Mexico	141,973	14.5	18.9	Iraq	5,516	21.7	19.9	Belgium <sup>a</sup>	146,814	4.5	66.2
Panama	6,715	7.8	70.3	Jordan	3,292	4.6	40.8	Denmark	43,135	3.7	24.5
Paraguay	3,041	9.8	39.3	Morocco	9,957	5.6	28.4	Finland	29,815	1.0	23.1
Peru	6,729	9.9	13.0	Oman	4,300	5.2	22.0	Greece	21,700	3.4	17.3
Trinidad and Tobago	2,558	9.5	32.7	Saudi Arabia	25,717	1.8	18.5	Iceland	2,317	4.7	26.3
				Syrian Arab Rep.	3,590	5.6	22.5	Ireland	47,252	9.0	50.6

**Table A3.6 Imports of goods, 1999 (continued)**

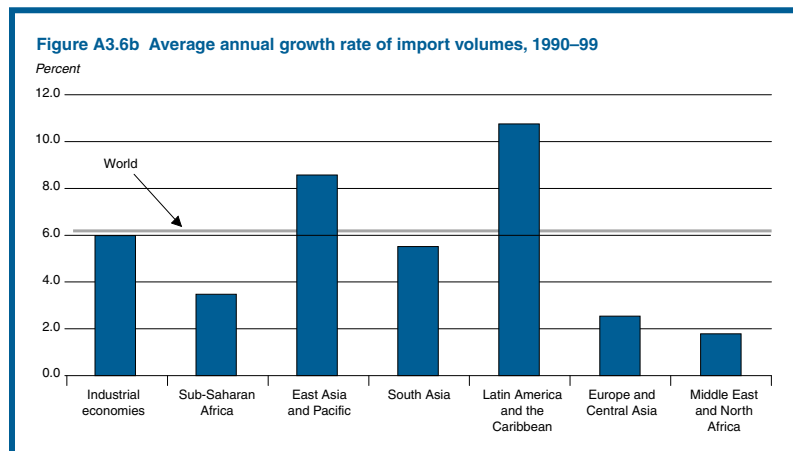
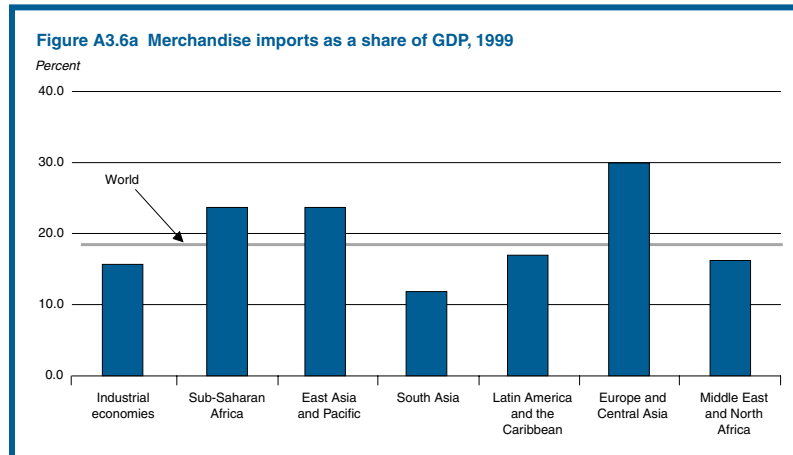
(percent)

	Merchandise imports (US\$ millions)	Average annual growth 1990-99	Merchandise Imports/GDP		Merchandise imports (US\$ millions)	Average annual growth 1990-99	Merchandise Imports/GDP		Merchandise imports (US\$ millions)	Average annual growth 1990-99	Merchandise Imports/GDP
<b>Other industrial (continued)</b>	989,677	5.4	29.2	<b>Other high-income</b>	477,875	8.2	64.7	<b>Other high-income (continued)</b>			
Netherlands	181,152	7.0	45.5	Brunei	1,328	2.2	48.4	Singapore	104,337	7.3	122.8
New Zealand	13,029	4.4	23.8	Hong Kong, China	179,861	9.2	113.7	Taiwan, China	110,585	8.6	38.5
Norway	35,532	2.6	23.3	Israel	29,972	7.1	29.7	United Arab Emirates	33,239	12.0	68.7
Spain	144,882	7.7	23.7	Kuwait	6,705	-0.7	22.6				
Sweden	67,658	4.0	28.1								
Switzerland	83,602	3.8	32.3								

.. Not available

a. Includes Luxembourg

Source: See technical notes.



**Table A3.7 Direction of merchandise trade, 1999<sup>a</sup>**

(percentage of world trade)

Source of exports	High-income importers							Low- and middle-income importers							World
	United States	EU-15	Japan	Other industrial	All industrial	Other high-income	All high-income	Sub-Saharan Africa	East Asia and Pacific	South Asia	Europe and Central Asia	Middle East and North Africa	Latin America and the Caribbean	All low- and middle-income	
<b>High-income econ.</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>52.4</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>74.8</b>
Industrial	10.6	28.2	2.2	6.7	47.7	4.3	52.0	0.8	4.1	0.4	3.0	1.4	4.1	13.8	65.8
United States	...	2.7	1.1	3.6	7.4	1.2	8.6	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.7	4.5	13.1
EU-15	3.6	22.3	0.7	2.4	29.0	1.4	30.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	2.7	0.9	0.9	6.2	36.5
Japan	2.5	1.3	...	0.4	4.3	1.4	5.7	0.1	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	2.3	8.0
Other industrial	4.4	1.9	0.4	0.3	7.0	0.3	7.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.8	8.2
Other high-income <sup>b</sup>	2.1	1.5	0.8	0.3	4.7	1.2	5.9	0.1	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	3.1	9.0
<b>Low- and middle-income economies</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>18.7</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>25.2</b>
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.2
East Asia and Pacific	2.4	1.6	1.6	0.4	6.0	2.3	8.4	0.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	2.4	10.8
South Asia	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	1.0
Europe and Central Asia	0.3	2.3	0.1	0.1	2.7	0.1	2.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	1.6	4.5
Middle East and North Africa	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.2	0.2	1.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.1
Latin America and Caribbean	3.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	4.4	0.1	4.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	1.1	5.6
<b>World</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>68.1</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

a. Expressed as a share (percent) of total world exports. World merchandise exports in 1999 amounted to some \$5,135 billion.

 b. *Other high-income* group includes the Asian newly industrializing economies, several oil exporters of the Gulf region, and Israel.

 Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*.

**Table A3.8 Growth of current dollar merchandise trade, by direction 1990–99<sup>a</sup>***(average annual percentage growth)*

Source of exports	High-income importers							Low- and middle-income importers							World
	United States	EU-15	Japan	Other industrial	All industrial	Other high-income	All high-income	Sub-Saharan Africa	East Asia and Pacific	South Asia	Europe and Central Asia	Middle East and North Africa	Latin America and the Caribbean	All low- and middle-income	
<b>High-income econ.</b>	6.6	3.8	3.0	5.0	4.5	7.7	4.8	2.0	8.5	2.8	9.3	3.5	10.6	9.0	5.4
Industrial	6.7	3.6	2.4	5.1	4.3	7.0	4.5	1.6	7.2	0.8	9.1	3.5	10.6	8.6	5.0
United States	...	4.2	2.6	7.1	5.2	7.1	5.4	4.1	7.6	1.3	2.1	4.7	11.6	9.4	6.5
EU-15	7.1	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.0	7.9	4.1	1.4	7.6	-0.1	11.0	3.3	9.8	9.5	4.6
Japan	3.3	2.8	...	0.7	2.9	6.5	3.6	-0.7	7.1	0.2	-3.2	2.6	7.9	6.3	4.2
Other industrial	9.0	3.1	0.3	4.3	6.2	5.0	6.1	3.1	5.8	5.6	0.7	3.6	5.4	5.9	5.9
Other high-income <sup>b</sup>	6.2	7.6	4.9	4.4	6.2	10.7	7.0	6.3	11.3	8.1	16.6	4.2	10.5	10.7	8.1
<b>Low- and middle-income economies</b>	12.3	10.3	6.5	10.3	10.4	10.3	10.4	13.5	18.2	13.3	11.9	7.5	13.2	16.2	11.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	3.7	3.9	6.7	14.0	4.3	23.6	5.0	14.2	24.2	23.7	3.1	10.3	18.5	17.3	7.5
East Asia and Pacific	11.7	12.6	7.4	11.8	10.6	10.6	10.6	13.7	19.9	13.5	8.7	10.9	20.9	18.0	11.7
South Asia	9.2	7.0	-0.7	8.4	7.0	11.7	7.6	21.4	10.5	11.4	9.7	7.3	27.9	12.8	8.5
Europe and Central Asia	13.5	9.4	-3.1	10.5	9.3	15.2	9.5	6.1	7.9	2.3	4.9	2.3	7.9	12.3	7.6
Middle East and North Africa	1.2	4.5	6.0	-3.4	3.8	5.4	4.0	11.8	20.5	10.4	-0.3	3.5	6.3	11.6	5.5
Latin America and Caribbean	15.3	2.9	1.0	7.8	11.1	4.1	10.9	4.7	5.9	12.7	-1.0	6.5	11.4	10.1	10.5
<b>World</b>	8.2	4.3	4.1	5.4	5.4	8.5	5.7	4.6	10.0	5.6	7.5	4.2	11.1	10.1	6.3

Note: Growth rates are compound averages.

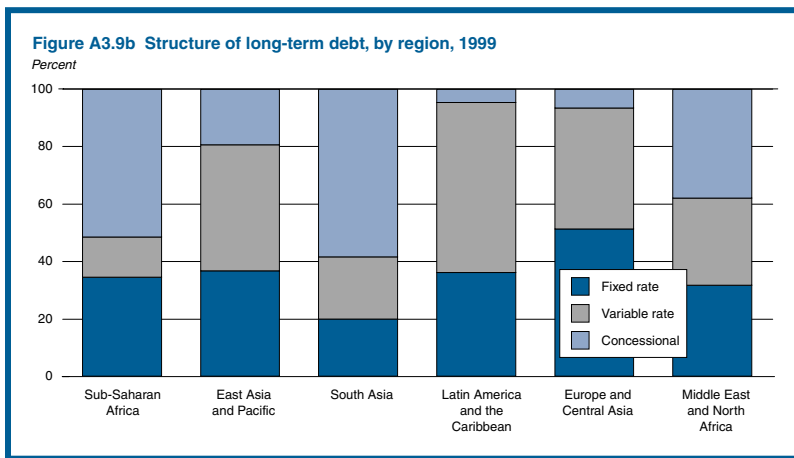
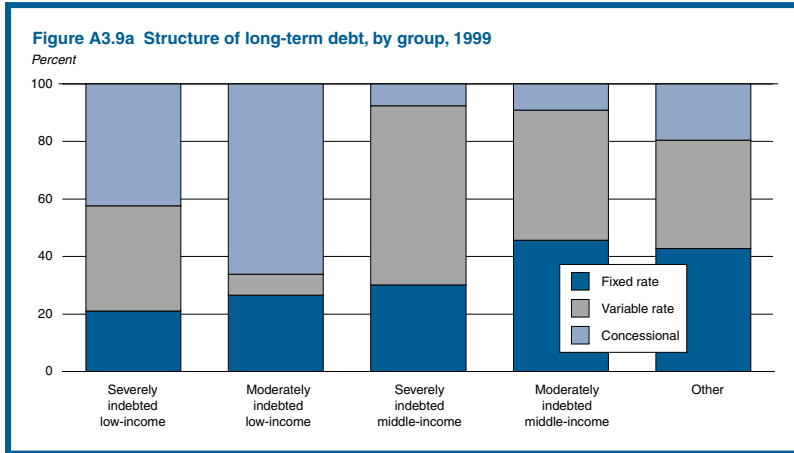
Source: IMF, *Direction of Trade Statistics*.

**Table A3.9 Structure of long-term debt, 1999**

Share of long-term debt (%): concessional debt; nonconcessional debt at variable interest rates; nonconcessional debt at fixed interest rates

	Concessional	Non-concessional			Concessional	Non-concessional	
		Variable	Fixed			Variable	Fixed
<b>All developing countries</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>37.6</b>	<b>Europe and Central Asia (continued)</b>			
<b>Asia</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>39.0</b>	<b>33.0</b>	Bulgaria	2.6	78.6	18.8
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>43.9</b>	<b>36.7</b>	Czech Republic	1.2	38.6	60.2
China	21.7	26.7	51.6	Estonia	1.7	16.6	81.7
Indonesia	26.1	62.8	11.1	Georgia	61.8	9.0	29.2
Korea, Rep.	0.8	55.4	43.8	Hungary	1.9	14.4	83.7
Malaysia	6.5	61.9	31.6	Kazakhstan	8.1	40.7	51.2
Myanmar	88.2	0.0	11.8	Kyrgyz Republic	55.1	16.3	28.6
Papua New Guinea	38.2	11.3	50.5	Latvia	4.7	36.4	58.9
Philippines	30.0	31.6	38.4	Lithuania	4.3	29.6	66.1
Thailand	14.0	45.0	41.0	Moldova	31.7	49.7	18.6
Vietnam	27.4	12.3	60.3	Poland	15.1	45.7	39.2
				Romania	4.6	38.5	56.9
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>19.9</b>	Russian Federation	0.3	42.3	57.4
Bangladesh	99.0	0.1	1.0	Slovak Republic	5.1	24.3	70.6
India	49.5	23.9	26.6	Tajikistan	74.0	8.7	17.3
Nepal	99.3	0.0	0.7	Turkmenistan	13.3	70.0	16.7
Pakistan	60.5	28.0	11.5	Turkey	7.2	47.2	45.7
Sri Lanka	90.0	5.3	4.6	Ukraine	30.5	31.4	38.1
				Uzbekistan	19.4	44.2	36.4
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>Middle East and North Africa</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>31.6</b>
Argentina	1.8	48.8	49.3	Algeria	12.7	51.0	36.3
Bolivia	62.9	22.3	14.8	Egypt, Arab Rep.	86.3	4.2	9.5
Brazil	0.8	77.7	21.5	Jordan	53.7	24.3	22.0
Chile	1.2	52.3	46.5	Morocco	32.0	34.3	33.6
Colombia	3.2	61.6	35.2	Oman	33.5	31.8	34.8
Costa Rica	19.4	27.2	53.4	Syrian Arab Republic	92.8	0.0	7.2
Dominican Republic	41.6	30.9	27.5	Tunisia	25.1	22.0	52.9
Ecuador	15.4	56.0	28.6	Yemen, Rep.	91.6	2.1	6.2
El Salvador	39.5	36.9	23.6				
Guatemala	40.9	29.4	29.7	<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>34.5</b>
Jamaica	32.5	27.4	40.1	Angola	29.8	10.4	59.9
Mexico	1.0	49.1	50.0	Botswana	60.6	9.5	29.9
Panama	6.4	47.5	46.1	Côte d'Ivoire	39.1	46.6	14.2
Paraguay	53.5	20.8	25.7	Cameroon	53.6	11.8	34.6
Peru	15.4	51.3	33.4	Ethiopia (excludes Eritrea)	89.5	0.3	10.3
Trinidad and Tobago	0.7	44.1	55.3	Gabon	24.9	11.5	63.5
Uruguay	4.5	50.3	45.2	Ghana	81.6	4.6	13.7
Venezuela	0.2	72.3	27.5	Kenya	73.9	7.7	18.4
				Madagascar	72.6	5.2	22.2
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>51.4</b>	Nigeria	7.6	20.2	72.2
Armenia	69.0	18.2	12.8	Senegal	80.7	10.2	9.1
Azerbaijan	50.4	29.7	19.9	Sudan	49.8	17.8	32.5
Belarus	9.8	47.4	42.8	Zambia	77.3	8.7	14.0
				Zimbabwe	45.1	21.7	33.2

Note: Nonconcessional debt data are available only for countries which report to the World Bank's Debtor Reporting System. Non-concessional debt contains estimates of private non-guaranteed in addition to public and publicly guaranteed debt. For aggregate figures, missing values are assumed to have the same average value as the available data.



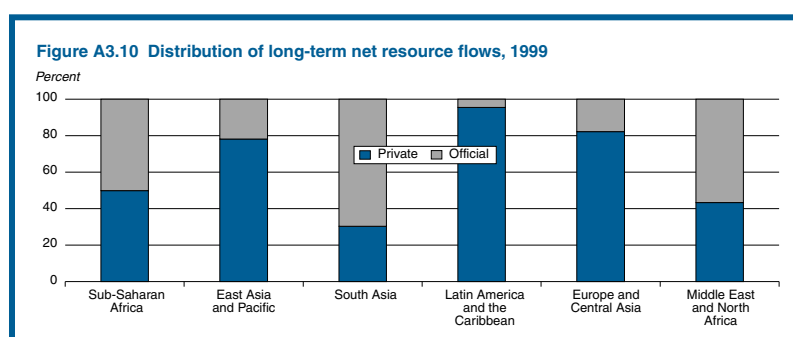
**Table A3.10 Long-term net resource flows to developing countries, 1999***(millions of U. S. dollars)*

	Total	Percentage of GDP	Private				Official		
			Total	Debt flows net	FDI	Portfolio	Total	Official development assistance	Other
<b>All developing ctrys</b>	<b>264,900</b>	<b>4.37</b>	<b>219,214</b>	<b>-649</b>	<b>185,408</b>	<b>34,456</b>	<b>45,686</b>	<b>40,725</b>	<b>4,960</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>72,475</b>	<b>2.93</b>	<b>53,235</b>	<b>-28,322</b>	<b>59,111</b>	<b>22,445</b>	<b>19,241</b>	<b>13,796</b>	<b>5,444</b>
<b>East Asia and Pacific</b>	<b>65,318</b>	<b>3.45</b>	<b>51,062</b>	<b>-26,112</b>	<b>56,041</b>	<b>21,133</b>	<b>14,257</b>	<b>9,533</b>	<b>4,724</b>
China	42,670	4.31	40,632	-1,854	38,753	3,732	2,038	1,798	240
Indonesia	-4,928	-3.49	-8,416	-6,944	-2,745	1,273	3,487	1,757	1,731
Korea, Rep.	9,758	2.40	6,409	-15,350	9,333	12,426	3,349	1,514	1,835
Malaysia	3,616	4.58	3,247	1,173	1,553	522	369	-111	480
Myanmar	245	..	203	-14	216	0	42	43	-1
Papua New Guinea	568	15.85	499	-30	297	232	69	101	-32
Philippines	4,955	6.46	4,915	3,920	573	422	40	887	-847
Thailand	4,700	3.85	2,471	-6,269	6,213	2,527	2,229	893	1,336
Vietnam	1,924	6.71	828	-781	1,609	0	1,096	1,086	11
<b>South Asia</b>	<b>7,157</b>	<b>1.23</b>	<b>2,173</b>	<b>-2,209</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>4,984</b>	<b>4,264</b>	<b>720</b>
Bangladesh	1,247	2.71	198	15	179	4	1,049	1,041	8
India	3,351	0.75	1,813	-1,658	2,169	1,302	1,538	1,367	171
Nepal	227	4.54	-8	-13	4	0	235	237	-2
Pakistan	1,145	1.97	53	-478	530	0	1,092	541	551
Sri Lanka	366	2.33	109	-74	177	6	258	259	-1
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>	<b>116,526</b>	<b>6.41</b>	<b>111,302</b>	<b>17,058</b>	<b>90,352</b>	<b>3,893</b>	<b>5,224</b>	<b>3,335</b>	<b>1,889</b>
Argentina	33,041	11.65	32,296	7,963	23,929	404	744	-230	974
Bolivia	1,354	16.27	1,017	0	1,016	0	338	353	-15
Brazil	23,515	4.44	22,793	-11,828	32,659	1,961	722	-18	741
Chile	11,782	17.41	11,851	2,612	9,221	18	-69	7	-75
Colombia	4,708	5.43	3,635	2,502	1,109	25	1,073	152	920
Costa Rica	822	5.28	924	255	669	0	-102	-26	-76
Dominican Rep.	1,542	8.86	1,404	66	1,338	0	138	61	77
Ecuador	1,167	6.15	944	254	690	0	223	135	89
El Salvador	508	4.07	360	129	231	0	148	77	71
Guatemala	455	2.50	98	-57	155	0	357	199	157
Jamaica	345	5.17	425	-99	524	0	-80	-49	-31
Mexico	25,106	5.23	26,781	13,865	11,786	1,129	-1,674	-53	-1,621
Nicaragua	931	42.08	382	82	300	0	549	579	-30
Panama	635	6.64	620	597	22	0	15	-6	22
Paraguay	206	2.67	109	38	72	0	97	25	72
Peru	3,858	7.43	3,140	883	1,969	289	718	184	534
Trinidad and Tobago	652	9.49	713	80	633	0	-61	5	-66
Uruguay	326	1.56	66	-163	229	0	260	-1	261
Venezuela	3,063	2.96	3,130	-124	3,187	67	-67	3	-70
<b>Europe and Central Asia</b>	<b>52,483</b>	<b>5.97</b>	<b>43,164</b>	<b>13,080</b>	<b>26,534</b>	<b>3,550</b>	<b>9,319</b>	<b>8,311</b>	<b>1,008</b>
Armenia	237	12.87	122	0	122	0	115	119	-4
Azerbaijan	783	17.36	596	86	510	0	187	184	3
Belarus	367	1.37	394	169	225	0	-27	4	-31
Bulgaria	1,457	11.75	1,112	204	806	102	346	187	159
Czech Republic	4,936	9.31	4,837	-756	5,093	500	99	119	-20
Estonia	631	12.31	569	72	305	191	62	46	16
Georgia	198	7.28	86	4	82	0	112	148	-36
Hungary	5,169	10.67	4,961	2,418	1,950	592	208	86	122
Kazakhstan	1,729	10.25	1,477	-110	1,587	0	252	112	140
Kyrgyz Republic	211	16.90	-16	-52	36	0	227	194	33
Latvia	650	9.75	303	-45	348	0	347	65	282

**Table A3.10 Long-term net resource flows to developing countries, 1999 (continued)***(millions of U. S. dollars)*

	Total	Percentage of GDP	Private				Official		
			Debt flows				Total	Official development assistance	
			Total	net	FDI	Portfolio		assistance	Other
<b>Europe and Central Asia (continued)</b>									
Lithuania	1,320	12.38	1,148	661	487	0	172	70	102
Moldova	114	9.73	11	-22	34	0	103	55	48
Poland	10,499	6.77	10,452	2,461	7,270	721	47	294	-246
Romania	920	2.61	714	-327	1,041	0	206	64	142
Russian Federation	5,058	2.62	3,780	-173	3,309	644	1,278	1,040	238
Slovak Rep.	575	2.92	281	-73	354	0	294	71	223
Tajikistan	84	7.77	10	-14	24	0	74	74	0
Turkmenistan	50	1.51	-54	-134	80	0	104	94	10
Turkey	8,127	4.40	8,667	7,084	783	800	-540	-131	-409
Ukraine	701	2.28	371	-125	496	0	330	47	283
Uzbekistan	1,052	6.16	658	545	113	0	395	294	101
<b>Middle East and North Africa</b>	<b>2,456</b>	<b>0.42</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>-1,066</b>	<b>1,461</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>1,392</b>	<b>3,418</b>	<b>-2,026</b>
Algeria	-1,797	-3.77	-1,486	-1,496	7	3	-311	71	-382
Egypt, Arab Rep.	1,814	2.03	1,558	-57	1,065	550	255	460	-205
Iran, Islamic Rep.	-2,605	-2.62	-1,385	-1,470	85	0	-1,220	24	-1,244
Jordan	501	6.21	112	-57	158	11	389	366	23
Morocco	-26	-0.08	-118	-212	3	91	91	302	-211
Oman	-390	-2.61	-413	-484	60	11	23	31	-9
Syrian Arab Rep.	55	2.12	87	-4	91	0	-32	7	-39
Tunisia	968	4.62	739	389	350	0	228	165	63
Yemen, Rep.	155	2.28	-150	0	-150	0	305	323	-17
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>	<b>20,960</b>	<b>6.55</b>	<b>10,449</b>	<b>-1,399</b>	<b>7,949</b>	<b>3,899</b>	<b>10,511</b>	<b>11,865</b>	<b>-1,354</b>
Angola	2,690	43.43	2,373	-98	2,471	0	317	323	-6
Botswana	14	0.28	36	-1	37	0	-22	9	-31
Cameroon	206	2.24	-13	-53	40	0	218	313	-95
Côte d'Ivoire	147	1.31	74	-283	350	8	73	291	-219
Ethiopia	579	8.97	78	-12	90	0	501	505	-4
Gabon	41	0.95	209	9	200	0	-167	14	-181
Ghana	416	5.36	-16	-52	17	19	432	473	-41
Kenya	13	0.12	-51	-70	14	5	64	227	-163
Madagascar	299	8.04	52	-6	58	0	247	267	-19
Nigeria	633	1.81	860	-146	1,005	2	-227	126	-353
Senegal	379	7.97	54	-6	60	0	325	353	-29
South Africa	4,778	3.67	4,533	-698	1,376	3,855	245	244	1
Sudan	581	5.98	371	0	371	0	211	216	-6
Zambia	466	15.01	151	-12	163	0	315	400	-85
Zimbabwe	287	5.12	70	7	59	4	217	274	-57

Source: World Bank data.



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# Technical Notes

The principal sources for the data in this appendix are the World Bank's central databases. The cut-off date for data updates was August 31, 2001; revisions/releases since that time have not been incorporated.

Regional aggregates are based on the classification of economies by income group and region, following the Bank's standard definitions (see country classification tables that follow). Debt and finance data refer to the 137 countries that report to the Bank's Debtor Reporting System (see the World Bank's *Global Development Finance 2001*). Small economies have generally been omitted from the tables but are included in the regional totals.

Current price data are reported in U.S. dollars. The cut-off date for data updates was August 31, 2001; revisions/releases since that time have not been incorporated.

## Notes on tables

*Tables A3.1 through A3.4.* Projections are consistent with those highlighted in Chapter 1 and Appendix 1.

*Tables A3.5 and A3.6.* Merchandise exports and imports exclude trade in services. Imports are reported on a c.i.f. basis. Growth rates are based on constant price data, which are derived from current values deflated by relevant price indexes. Effective market growth is the export-weighted import growth rate of the country's trading partners. The IMF's Balance

of Payments database is the principal source for data through 1999; in some cases these data have been supplemented by UNCTAD and UN Comtrade databases or by World Bank staff estimates. Trade figures for countries of the former Soviet Union reflect the total of non-CIS and intra-CIS exports and imports.

*Tables A3.7 and A3.8.* Growth rates are compound averages and are computed for current dollar measures of trade.

*Table A3.9.* Long-term debt covers public and publicly guaranteed external debt but excludes IMF credits. Concessional debt is debt with an original grant element of 25 percent or more. Nonconcessional variable interest rate debt includes all public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt with an original grant element of less than 25 percent whose terms depend on movements of a key market rate. This item conveys information about the borrower's exposure to changes in international interest rates. For complete definitions, see *Global Development Finance 2001*.

*Table A3.10.* Long-term net resource flows are the sum of net resource flows on long-term debt (excluding IMF) plus non-debt-creating flows. Foreign direct investment refers to the net inflows of investment from abroad. Portfolio equity flows are the sum of country funds, depository receipts, and direct purchases of shares by foreign investors. For complete definition, see *Global Development Finance 2001*.