

Corporate Corruption/Ethics Indices: Country Averages (Theoretical range of indices 0-100%) - sorted alphabetically		1. Corporate Illegal Corruption Index Component	2. Corporate Legal Corruption Index Component	3. Corporate Ethics Index (1+2)	4. Public Sector Ethics Index	5. Judicial / Legal Effectiveness	6. Corporate Governance Index
Country list	(CICI)	(CLCC)	(CEI)	(PSEI)	(JLEI)	(CGI)	
1	Algeria	39.4	39.3	39.4	27.0	31.8	34.4
2	Angola	18.3	30.7	24.5	13.7	15.5	15.4
3	Argentina	30.1	16.2	23.1	21.8	12.3	36.2
4	Australia	92.0	50.3	71.1	78.6	89.0	88.4
5	Austria	82.3	57.2	69.7	67.8	83.9	78.4
6	Bahrain	66.9	52.3	59.6	57.3	57.2	52.4
7	Bangladesh	12.3	18.9	15.6	9.0	12.6	24.3
8	Belgium	75.9	54.1	65.0	64.1	68.9	85.9
9	Bolivia	23.8	14.5	19.1	14.5	13.2	14.6
10	Bosnia-Herzegovina	24.3	14.9	19.6	21.5	12.4	20.1
11	Botswana	54.4	47.3	50.8	55.9	60.2	45.2
12	Brazil	50.9	19.9	35.4	35.2	41.5	56.3
13	Bulgaria	38.6	18.4	28.5	25.2	22.4	20.5
14	Canada	83.3	42.9	63.1	59.7	81.6	84.4
15	Chad	18.7	14.4	16.6	11.6	9.6	17.3
16	Chile	78.6	53.5	66.0	62.9	66.1	62.2
17	China	43.6	49.4	46.5	42.1	42.0	35.3
18	Colombia	51.2	22.2	36.7	22.6	30.0	42.0
19	Costa Rica	56.0	24.3	40.1	34.2	47.2	47.8
20	Croatia	29.9	18.5	24.2	27.7	18.2	25.4
21	Cyprus	55.1	36.7	45.9	54.8	63.4	31.5
22	Czech Republic	32.1	30.9	31.5	35.4	37.4	42.8
23	Denmark	97.1	74.7	85.9	93.6	95.3	94.8
24	Dominican Republic	27.2	22.0	24.6	15.8	27.0	24.9
25	Ecuador	28.5	12.3	20.4	12.1	15.0	19.9
26	Egypt	49.2	40.4	44.8	35.0	46.9	49.3
27	El Salvador	59.4	33.9	46.7	38.2	33.9	36.3
28	Estonia	72.7	40.9	56.8	57.9	75.2	61.2
29	Ethiopia	33.5	24.3	28.9	24.6	23.4	31.4
30	Finland	96.9	72.6	84.8	93.8	92.1	95.4
31	France	79.6	39.9	59.7	61.4	76.4	73.7
32	Gambia	40.6	40.2	40.4	33.1	41.6	47.7
33	Georgia	19.0	14.0	16.5	10.9	12.6	27.0
34	Germany	85.0	62.4	73.7	74.3	85.5	90.8
35	Ghana	45.9	47.2	46.5	36.9	64.4	52.9
36	Greece	47.0	26.1	36.5	39.8	55.6	44.6
37	Guatemala	24.5	14.0	19.2	16.7	14.6	24.3
38	Honduras	24.1	11.2	17.7	11.3	17.6	16.7
39	Hong Kong SAR	90.8	59.1	75.0	82.2	82.3	69.2
40	Hungary	42.8	22.5	32.6	40.7	47.1	46.7
41	Iceland	95.3	69.6	82.4	92.6	91.1	78.6
42	India	39.4	29.8	34.6	31.7	59.9	55.4
43	Indonesia	38.2	42.4	40.3	47.3	39.9	44.7
44	Ireland	77.9	42.6	60.3	64.1	77.7	80.4
45	Israel	80.1	36.7	58.4	64.3	72.9	73.2
46	Italy	47.3	34.4	40.9	33.9	40.7	32.6
47	Jamaica	39.2	20.4	29.8	21.1	38.7	47.8
48	Japan	78.7	46.2	62.4	62.0	75.9	79.2
49	Jordan	66.9	59.4	63.2	58.8	67.0	38.1
50	Kenya	36.1	33.4	34.8	22.3	30.4	47.4
51	Korea, south	41.9	31.0	36.4	40.9	48.5	55.4
52	Latvia	36.9	20.7	28.8	32.3	33.6	43.1
53	Lithuania	46.0	16.3	31.2	35.1	32.6	45.0
54	Luxembourg	81.2	57.2	69.2	83.6	89.5	68.4
55	Macedonia	25.2	20.5	22.8	26.0	19.4	28.8
56	Madagascar	20.0	15.8	17.9	16.0	19.1	32.2
57	Malawi	43.5	30.4	36.9	22.6	46.6	42.3
58	Malaysia	66.8	47.1	56.9	58.6	77.5	66.7
59	Mali	31.5	24.6	28.0	18.1	27.4	31.5

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Country list		(CICI)	(CLCC)	(CEI)	(PSEI)	(JLEI)	(CGI)
60	Malta	63.4	38.4	50.9	46.3	66.8	39.7
61	Mauritius	36.9	16.8	26.8	27.1	46.3	39.7
62	Mexico	40.0	22.2	31.1	23.3	29.8	38.4
63	Morocco	46.3	28.6	37.5	46.1	52.2	43.5
64	Mozambique	18.3	17.1	17.7	12.7	18.2	26.4
65	Namibia	55.2	42.5	48.8	37.8	65.8	50.2
66	Netherlands	91.1	79.2	85.2	84.3	87.4	88.5
67	New Zealand	96.4	68.7	82.5	89.7	87.6	90.2
68	Nicaragua	37.1	18.4	27.7	18.6	16.3	17.1
69	Nigeria	23.3	28.8	26.1	15.1	26.7	45.7
70	Norway	91.2	78.6	84.9	90.1	86.9	83.8
71	Pakistan	22.1	23.5	22.8	10.3	4.8	31.3
72	Panama	37.6	12.4	25.0	20.3	25.9	30.6
73	Paraguay	19.3	23.2	21.2	10.2	13.4	11.2
74	Peru	39.3	19.9	29.6	23.5	17.5	32.8
75	Philippines	20.8	7.4	14.1	7.6	17.7	48.9
76	Poland	25.3	14.4	19.8	19.1	18.3	26.4
77	Portugal	68.2	42.0	55.1	60.4	65.0	49.5
78	Romania	21.0	19.5	20.2	28.4	29.7	39.5
79	Russia	19.9	21.2	20.5	20.4	15.8	29.9
80	Serbia	27.0	21.5	24.2	21.3	15.8	18.7
81	Singapore	93.3	72.6	83.0	92.7	89.9	80.9
82	Slovak Republic	38.2	17.9	28.0	38.0	34.9	56.4
83	Slovenia	55.0	27.3	41.2	49.3	51.1	46.2
84	South Africa	71.4	46.5	59.0	42.2	71.4	80.9
85	Spain	62.2	39.7	51.0	59.4	53.0	52.4
86	Sri Lanka	35.7	23.9	29.8	20.2	38.5	43.8
87	Sweden	93.9	60.0	77.0	84.0	93.2	92.6
88	Switzerland	89.3	59.1	74.2	81.7	90.5	82.8
89	Taiwan	69.3	44.6	57.0	65.9	65.1	72.1
90	Tanzania	20.6	26.3	23.4	18.4	34.2	35.5
91	Thailand	45.8	11.6	28.7	36.3	52.8	49.7
92	Trinidad and Tobago	35.9	19.9	27.9	26.7	41.0	44.1
93	Tunisia	65.6	48.8	57.2	62.0	65.1	46.0
94	Turkey	31.5	19.5	25.5	27.5	37.2	36.4
95	Uganda	25.4	32.4	28.9	17.7	36.0	36.4
96	Ukraine	18.0	22.5	20.3	18.8	9.6	22.4
97	United Arab Emirates	77.8	68.2	73.0	76.2	66.9	48.7
98	United Kingdom	93.2	67.4	80.3	79.7	92.1	87.9
99	United States	84.0	30.8	57.4	70.1	83.7	89.8
100	Uruguay	63.8	38.9	51.3	40.9	50.5	24.3
101	Venezuela	29.9	19.4	24.6	12.9	12.8	26.0
102	Vietnam	28.9	39.3	34.1	29.7	35.0	38.1
103	Zambia	33.2	35.0	34.1	29.1	40.6	50.9
104	Zimbabwe	45.0	37.4	41.2	20.3	16.3	56.9

Table drawn from Appendix of paper: **Corruption, Governance and Security: Challenges for the Rich Countries and the World-** by Daniel Kaufmann (September, 2004) - Chapter in the Global Competitiveness Report 2004/2005 - www.worldbank.org/wbi/governance/pubs/gcr2004.htm

Note: For all indices, a higher value implies a higher ethical standard rating given by the country's enterprise sector. The percentage value reflects the share of the country's enterprises providing a satisfactory rating. Given the margin of error in this type of index, it is not warranted to perform seemingly precise comparisons across individual countries having ratings that do not differ vastly from each other; thus, it is also not appropriate to utilize these indices for precise country ratings.

CICC (Corporate Illegal Corruption Component): Percentage firms in the country giving satisfactory ratings (answers 5, 6 or 7) to questions on corporate ethics, illegal political funding, state capture cost, average of frequency of bribery in procurement and active capture, corruption in banking (average of formal money laundering and bribery for loans), and percentage firms reporting 0 percent procurement and administrative bribe shares. CLCC (Corporate Legal Corruption Component): Percentage firms in the country with satisfactory ratings (answers 5, 6 or 7) to the questions on influencing legal political funding and undue political influence. CEI (Corporate Ethics Index): Percentage firms in the country giving satisfactory rating (answers 5, 6 or 7) to questions on index calculated as the average of the percentage of firms' Corporate Illegal Corruption Component and the Corporate Legal Corruption Component. PSEI (Public Sector Ethics Index): Percentage firms in the country giving satisfactory ratings (answers 5, 6 or 7) to the questions on honesty of politicians, government favoritism in procurement, diversion of public funds, trust in postal office and average bribe frequencies for permits, utilities and taxes.

JLEI (Judicial/Legal Effectiveness Index): Percentage firms in the country giving satisfactory ratings (answers 5, 6 or 7) to questions on judicial independence, judicial bribery, quality of legal framework, property protection, parliament and police effectiveness. CGI (Corporate Governance Index): Percentage firms in the country giving satisfactory ratings (answers 5, 6 or 7) to questions on protection of minority shareholders, quality of training, willingness to delegate authority, nepotism and corporate governance.