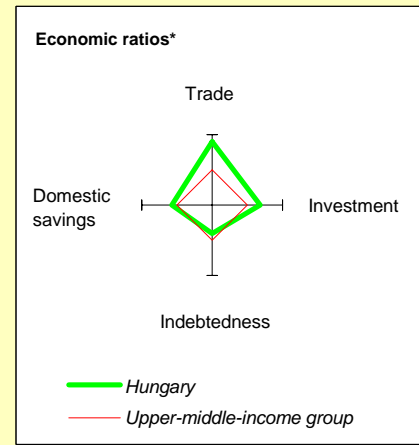
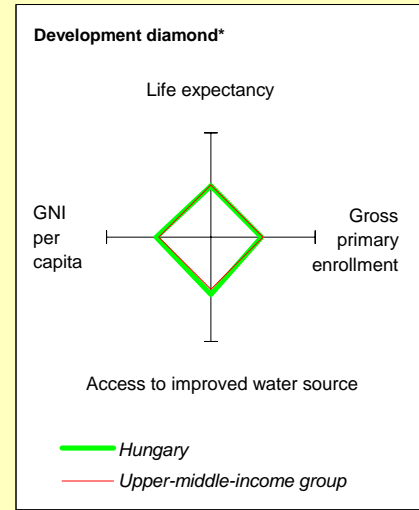


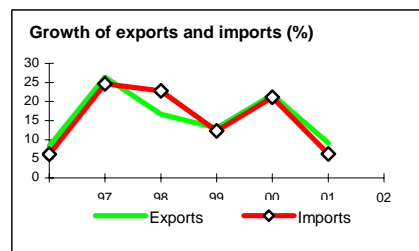
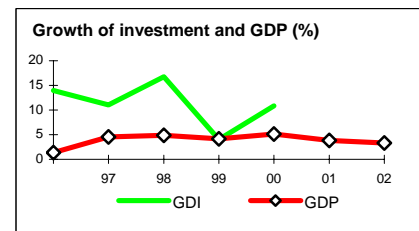
Hungary at a glance

8/20/03

	Hungary	Europe & Central Asia	Upper-middle-income	
POVERTY and SOCIAL				
2002				
Population, mid-year (<i>millions</i>)	10.2	476	331	
GNI per capita (<i>Atlas method, US\$</i>)	5,280	2,160	5,040	
GNI (<i>Atlas method, US\$ billions</i>)	53.7	1,030	1,668	
Average annual growth, 1996-02				
Population (%)	0.0	0.1	1.2	
Labor force (%)	0.2	0.4	1.8	
Most recent estimate (latest year available, 1996-02)				
Poverty (% of population below national poverty line)	17	..	..
Urban population (% of total population)	65	63	75	
Life expectancy at birth (<i>years</i>)	72	69	73	
Infant mortality (<i>per 1,000 live births</i>)	8	25	19	
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	..	..	..
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	99	91	90	
Illiteracy (% of population age 15+)	1	3	7	
Gross primary enrollment (% of school-age population)	102	102	105	
Male	103	103	106	
Female	101	101	105	
KEY ECONOMIC RATIOS and LONG-TERM TRENDS				
	1982	1992	2001	2002
GDP (<i>US\$ billions</i>)	23.1	37.3	51.8	65.8
Gross domestic investment/GDP	28.5	16.1	27.1	..
Exports of goods and services/GDP	38.0	31.4	60.6	..
Gross domestic savings/GDP	29.3	15.8	25.0	..
Gross national savings/GDP	24.8	14.7	22.6	..
Current account balance/GDP	-2.3	0.9	-2.1	..
Interest payments/GDP	3.8	4.3	2.5	1.8
Total debt/GDP	44.0	59.1	58.5	53.1
Total debt service/exports	23.3	39.8
Present value of debt/GDP	54.8	..
Present value of debt/exports
	1982-92	1992-02	2001	2002
<i>(average annual growth)</i>				
GDP	-0.5	3.4	3.8	3.3
GDP per capita	-0.2	3.6	3.1	3.5
Exports of goods and services	1.0	14.1	9.1	..



	1982	1992	2001	2002
STRUCTURE of the ECONOMY				
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
Agriculture	19.6	7.5	..	..
Industry	46.0	34.5	..	..
Manufacturing	..	23.1	..	..
Services	34.5	58.0	..	..
Private consumption	60.8	72.8	64.0	..
General government consumption	9.9	11.4	11.0	..
Imports of goods and services	37.2	31.7	62.7	..
	1982-92	1992-02	2001	2002
<i>(average annual growth)</i>				
Agriculture	-1.2	0.0	..	..
Industry	-2.8	6.4	..	..
Manufacturing	..	8.5	..	..
Services	0.5	2.4	..	..
Private consumption	-0.1	0.4	..	..
General government consumption	1.4	-0.1	..	..
Gross domestic investment	-3.1	13.4	..	..
Imports of goods and services	1.0	13.4	6.3	..



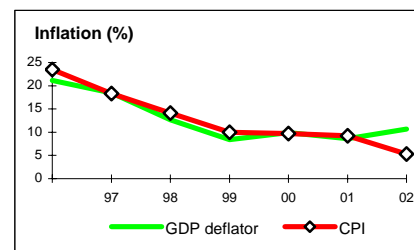
Note: 2002 data are preliminary estimates.

This table was produced from the Development Economics central database.

* The diamonds show four key indicators in the country (in bold) compared with its income-group average. If data are missing, the diamond will be incomplete.

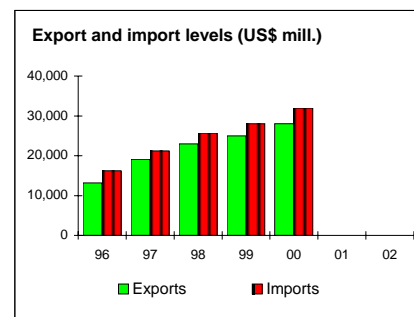
PRICES and GOVERNMENT FINANCE

	1982	1992	2001	2002
Domestic prices				
(% change)				
Consumer prices	..	23.0	9.2	5.3
Implicit GDP deflator	5.7	21.5	8.6	10.7
Government finance				
(% of GDP, includes current grants)				
Current revenue	..	51.0	..	..
Current budget balance	..	-2.2	..	..
Overall surplus/deficit	..	-6.1	..	..



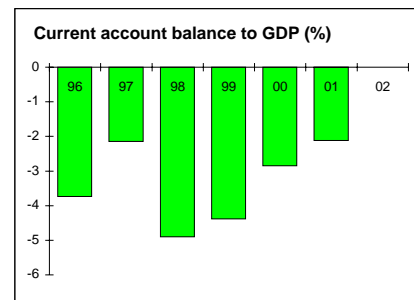
TRADE

	1982	1992	2001	2002
(US\$ millions)				
Total exports (fob)	..	10,705	..	..
n.a.	..	..	..	..
Food	..	..	..	..
Manufactures	..	7,283	..	..
Total imports (cif)	..	11,079	..	..
Food	..	..	..	..
Fuel and energy	..	..	..	..
Capital goods	..	..	..	..
Export price index (1995=100)	25	57	..	..
Import price index (1995=100)	23	60	..	..
Terms of trade (1995=100)	109	94	..	..



BALANCE of PAYMENTS

	1982	1992	2001	2002
(US\$ millions)				
Exports of goods and services	10,302	12,056	..	..
Imports of goods and services	10,944	11,295	..	..
Resource balance	-642	761	..	..
Net income	-1,103	-1,261	-1,488	-1,580
Net current transfers	63	859	245	..
Current account balance	-531	352	-1,097	..
Financing items (net)	228	408	..	..
Changes in net reserves	303	-760	..	..
Memo:				
Reserves including gold (US\$ millions)	..	..	..	..
Conversion rate (DEC, local/US\$)	36.6	79.0	286.5	257.9



EXTERNAL DEBT and RESOURCE FLOWS

	1982	1992	2001	2002
(US\$ millions)				
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	10,196	22,028	30,305	34,971
IBRD	0	1,968	564	517
IDA	0	0	0	0
Total debt service	2,431	4,970	13,729	14,938
IBRD	0	264	57	96
IDA	0	0	0	0
Composition of net resource flows				
Official grants	0	115	187	..
Official creditors	59	174	-203	4
Private creditors	383	-354	1,383	-496
Foreign direct investment	0	1,479	2,440	..
Portfolio equity	0	34	134	..
World Bank program				
Commitments	0	300	0	0
Disbursements	0	317	12	1
Principal repayments	0	124	22	64
Net flows	0	193	-10	-63
Interest payments	0	139	35	32
Net transfers	0	54	-45	-95

