

Indonesia Social Indicators

	Latest single year			Same region/income group	
	1975-80	1985-90	1990-05	East Asia & Pacific	Lower-middle-income
POPULATION					
Total population, mid-year (<i>millions</i>)	148.3	178.2	221.3	1,870.2	2,430.3
Growth rate (<i>% annual average for period</i>)	2.2	1.8	1.4	0.9	1.0
Urban population (<i>% of population</i>)	22.1	30.6	46.0	40.6	48.6
Total fertility rate (<i>births per woman</i>)	4.8	3.1	2.4	2.1	2.1
POVERTY					
<i>(% of population)</i>					
National headcount index	..	..	16.7	..	..
Urban headcount index	..	..	12.1	..	..
Rural headcount index	..	..	20.1	..	..
INCOME					
GNI per capita (<i>US\$</i>)	500	620	1,250	1,280	1,580
Consumer price index (<i>1995=100</i>)	29	65	351	..	..
Food price index (<i>1995=100</i>)	..	62	364	..	..
INCOME/CONSUMPTION DISTRIBUTION					
Gini index	..	..	33.0	..	..
Lowest quintile (<i>% of income or consumption</i>)	..	..	8.6	..	..
Highest quintile (<i>% of income or consumption</i>)	..	..	43.1	..	..
SOCIAL INDICATORS					
Public expenditure					
Health (<i>% of GDP</i>)	..	..	1.2	1.9	2.5
Education (<i>% of GNI</i>)	..	..	..	3.0	3.5
Social security and welfare (<i>% of GDP</i>)	..	..	1.1	..	..
Net primary school enrollment rate					
<i>(% of age group)</i>					
Total	..	97	93	..	..
Male	..	99	93	..	..
Female	..	95	92	..	..
Access to an improved water source					
<i>(% of population)</i>					
Total	..	71	70	78	81
Urban	..	92	89	92	93
Rural	..	62	57	69	70
Immunization rate					
<i>(% of children ages 12-23 months)</i>					
Measles	..	58	77	82	86
DPT	..	60	70	86	88
Child malnutrition (<i>% under 5 years</i>)	..	40	27	15	11
Life expectancy at birth					
<i>(years)</i>					
Total	53	62	66	70	70
Male	52	60	65	68	68
Female	54	64	69	71	72
Mortality					
Infant (<i>per 1,000 live births</i>)	79	60	31	32	33
Under 5 (<i>per 1,000</i>)	125	91	41	41	42
Adult (15-59)					
Male (<i>per 1,000 population</i>)	368	275	227	179	192
Female (<i>per 1,000 population</i>)	308	219	175	122	123
Maternal (<i>per 100,000 live births</i>)	..	..	230	41	111
Births attended by skilled health staff (<i>%</i>)	..	36	72	87	86

CAS Annex B5. This table was produced from the CMU LDB system.

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Note: 0 or 0.0 means zero or less than half the unit shown. Net enrollment rate: break in series between 1997 and 1998 due to change from ISCED76 to ISCED97. Immunization: refers to children ages 12-23 months who received vaccinations before one year of age.