

**ORAZIO ATTANASIO****Professor of Economics****University College London and Research Fellow at the Institute for Fiscal Studies  
London, United Kingdom**

*Orazio Attanasio* is currently Professor of Economics at University College London and a Research Fellow at the Institute for Fiscal Studies. He is director of the Centre for the Evaluation of Development Policies (EDEPO) at UCL and IFS. His research over the years focused on household behavior and in particular on consumption and saving. More recently he worked on development issues. Among other things, he has directed the evaluation of a Conditional Cash Transfer Program in Colombia and has worked as an advisor to Oportunidades in Mexico for the evaluation of that program. He is a fellow of the Econometric Society and of the British Academy, a Research Associate of the NBER and Fellow of the CEPR and of BREAD. He was editor of the Review of Economic Studies and currently is editor of the Journal of the European Economic Association. He is member of the Executive Committee of LACEA and Council Member of the European Economic Association.

Mr. Attanasio holds a Ph.D. in Economics from the London School of Economics.

**JUDY BAKER****Senior Economist****Finance, Economics, and Urban Unit, Sustainable Development Network  
World Bank, Washington, D.C.**

*Judy Baker* is a Senior Economist in the Finance, Economics, and Urban Unit of the Sustainable Development Network at the World Bank. Prior to this she has held various positions at the World Bank focusing mainly on issues of poverty and inequality, service delivery, and impact evaluation since 1990. Currently she is working on various aspects of urban poverty, policies and programs for upgrading informal settlements, and improving infrastructure services for the poor with a global focus. She published a book on "*Evaluating the Impact of Development Projects on the Poverty*" in 2000 and has authored numerous papers and country studies related to poverty issues.

Ms. Baker studied at the University of Michigan and did her graduate training at Boston University in Regional Economics.

**NANCY BIRDSALL****President****Center for Global Development  
Washington, D.C.**

*Nancy Birdsall* is the founding president of the Center for Global Development. Prior to launching the center, Birdsall served for three years as Senior Associate and Director of the Economic Reform Project at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Her work at Carnegie focused on issues of globalization and inequality, as well as on the reform of the international financial institutions. From 1993 to 1998, Birdsall was Executive Vice-President of the Inter-American Development Bank, the largest of the regional development banks, where she oversaw a \$30 billion public and private loan portfolio. Before joining the

Inter-American Development Bank, Birdsall spent 14 years in research, policy, and management positions at the World Bank, most recently as Director of the Policy Research Department. Ms. Birdsall is the author, co-author, or editor of more than a dozen books and monographs. She has also written more than 75 articles for books and scholarly journals published in English and Spanish. Shorter pieces of her writing have appeared in dozens of U.S. and Latin American newspapers and periodicals.

Ms. Birdsall holds a Ph.D. from Yale University, 1979; M.A., Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, 1969; B.A., Newton College of the Sacred Heart, 1967.

### **OWEN BARDER**

**Director, Global Development Effectiveness Division  
Department for International Development (DFID)  
United Kingdom**

*Owen Barder* is the Director of International Finance and Development Effectiveness in the UK Department for International Development, the government department that leads the UK's fight against global poverty. He leads the teams responsible for international financial institutions and global funds, improving aid effectiveness; innovative financing; improving financial accountability; fighting corruption; and measuring results. Owen's professional experience is in the economics of developing countries; the role of knowledge, R&D and intellectual property rights in economic growth and development; economic development and governance in Africa; information and communications technology; public financial management in developed and developing countries, aid effectiveness; global health economics; and public-policy making. From 2004 to 2006, Owen spent two years at the Center for Global Development, a non-profit policy institute whose mission is to make globalisation work for the poor. He was also a Visiting Scholar in Economics at the University of California, Berkeley. Before 2004, Owen was Director of Information, Communications and Knowledge at the Department for International Development. His division was responsible for external communications, development awareness, civil society, information and communications in development and knowledge sharing, as well as DFID's own systems for communications and collaborative working. Before that, Owen was head of the Africa Policy Department in DFID, during which time he chaired the international Strategic Partnership with Africa; led a public-private team set up by the Prime Minister to advise on the development of a new partnership for Africa; and was team leader for the Imfundo Project, the Prime Minister's initiative for technology in education in developing countries.

Mr. Barder was educated at Oxford University and the London School of Economics.

### **BERTHA BRICEÑO**

**Head of Directorate for Evaluation of Public Policies  
National Planning Department  
Bogota, Colombia**

*Bertha Briceño*, from October 2006 to present, is head of the Directorate for Evaluation of Public Policies of the National Planning Department of Colombia, which is in charge of commissioning the impact evaluations of major governmental programs. The Directorate has managed the evaluations of the *Familias en Accion* conditional cash transfer program,

the *Jovenes en Accion* youth training program, and the ongoing evaluations of the *Hogares Comunitarios* nursery program, and the *Laboratorios de paz* sustainable development program, among many others. Prior to joining the Planning Department, she worked at the Office of Evaluation of the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) for three years, participating in the country program evaluations of Ecuador and El Salvador, and conducting the impact evaluations of a water sanitary expansion program of Quito and the IDB's theme evaluation of technology development funds and R&D funds, among others. She has also worked for the Central Bank of Colombia.

Ms. Briceño holds a Master's degree in Public Administration in International Development from Harvard University and a Bachelor's degree in Industrial Engineering from *Universidad de Los Andes* in Colombia.

### **PHILIP DAVIES**

**Executive Director, American Institutes for Research (UK)  
Senior Research Fellow, American Institutes for Research  
Washington, D.C.**

*Philip Davies* is currently the Executive Director of AIR UK, which is the UK subsidiary of the American Institutes for Research (AIR) in Washington DC. From 2000-20006, Dr. Davies was Deputy Director of the Government Social Research Unit in the Prime Minister's Strategy Unit of the UK Cabinet Office, and later in HM Treasury. Dr Davies is currently providing research evidence to support policy and practice in education, health, social welfare, crime and justice and international development. This work involves research translation, transfer and brokerage in order to make it relevant and useful to policy makers and social care practitioners. He has been a faculty member at the Universities of Aberdeen, California (Visiting), and Oxford.

Dr. Davies is a graduate of the Universities of London, Oxford, and California.

### **ANTONIE DE KEMP**

**Evaluator, Policy and Operations Evaluation Department  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs  
The Netherlands**

*Antonie de Kemp* is evaluator in the Policy and Operations Evaluation Department of the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He has a background as a political scientist, with a specialisation in development economics. In the past, he has been researcher in several institutes in the Netherlands, where he did studies on social security, education and other topics. At the moment he is finalising impact evaluations of primary education in Uganda and in Zambia. Published (in the Netherlands) studies on subsidies, poverty and social security (in the Netherlands), the social and economic consequences of the ageing of the population, the care for the elderly, an international comparison of the public sector, the efficiency of technical and vocational training in the Netherlands, legal aid and the cost structure of lawsuits, legal professions and notary's practices.

Mr. de Kemp studied political sciences at the Catholic University in Nijmegen, the Netherlands and as a researcher in various Dutch institutional organizations.

**JOCELYNE DELARUE**

**Evaluation Officer  
Agence Française de Développement (AFD)  
Paris, France**

*Jocelyne Delarue* is specifically in charge of fostering rigorous impact evaluations at AFD. She has recently defended her PhD thesis, which develops a new method for the impact assessment of agricultural projects on farmers' income. As an agro-economist, she was previously working as a program manager for the AFD, in Paris and in Guinea, where she was supervising rural development and microfinance projects.

Ms. Delarue has a Ph.D. in Comparative Agriculture from AGROPARISTECH, Paris, France.

**PASCALINE DUPAS**

**Assistant Professor of Economics  
Dartmouth College  
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*Pascaline Dupas* is Assistant Professor of Economics at Dartmouth College, associated researcher at Innovations for Poverty Action (IPA), and an affiliate of the Abdul Latif Jameel Poverty Action Lab at MIT. Ms. Dupas specializes in health and development issues. She is currently conducting field randomized trials of various social programs in Kenya, Morocco, and Vietnam.

She holds a Ph.D. in Economics from the Ecole des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales (France) and received her BS and Msc. degrees in economics and econometrics from the Ecole Normale Supérieure (France).

**JOSEPH EILOR**

**Principal Education Planner, Education Planning Department  
Ministry of Education  
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**DEON FILMER****Senior Economist****Development Research Group, Development Economics Department  
World Bank, Washington, DC**

*Deon Filmer* is a Senior Economist in the Development Research Group (Human Development and Public Services Team). After his studies, he joined the research group at the World Bank. He was core team member of the 2004 World Development Report, "*Making Services Work for Poor People.*" His research focuses on inequalities in education and health outcomes, education and health service delivery, and evaluation of the impact of interventions and programs.

Mr. Filmer received his Ph.D. in Economics from Brown University.

**EMANUELA GALASSO****Economist, Poverty Team****Development Research Group, Development Economics Department  
World Bank, Washington, D.C.**

*Emanuela Galasso* is an Economist in the Poverty Group of the Development Research Group. Since joining the Bank as a Young Professional in 2000, her research has covered issues related to decentralization and effectiveness of social protection programs and anti-poverty programs. Her on-going work currently focuses on the medium term and dynamic effects of anti-poverty programs using multi-year longitudinal surveys in Madagascar and Chile, with particular emphasis on their distributional impacts.

Ms. Galasso completed her M.A. and Ph.D. in Economics from Boston College in 2000.

**ALAN GELB****Acting Senior Vice President and Chief Economist****World Bank, Washington D.C.**

*Alan Gelb* is Director of Development Policy and provides policy advice to the Chief Economist, and guides DEC's provision of research and analytical services to the Bank's operations. Before assuming his current position in July 2004, Alan Gelb was the Bank's Chief Economist for Africa. Before that, he was staff director of the 1996 World Development Report, *From Plan to Market*, and chief of the transition division in the Bank's policy research department. He is a specialist on transition economies, financial systems, macroeconomic management, commodity prices and the economics and political economy of oil-exporting countries. He has published several books and scholarly articles on these and related subjects, and co-authored "*Can Africa Claim the 21st Century?*", an authoritative study on African development.

**CHERYL GRAY**

**Director  
Independent Evaluation Group  
World Bank, Washington, D.C.**

*Cheryl Gray* is Director for the World Bank in the Bank Group's Independent Evaluation Group (IEG). In this capacity, she manages approximately 85 staff and a large group of consultants whose role is to evaluate the development effectiveness of World Bank projects and programs. IEG is independent and reports directly to the World Bank's Board of Executive Directors.

Ms. Gray worked 3 years with the Harvard Institute for International Development in the Ministry of Finance in Indonesia and joined the Bank in 1986. Prior to her current assignment, she served as Director, Poverty Reduction and Economic Management in the Bank's Europe and Central Asia (ECA) Vice-Presidency, where she managed work on economic policy, governance, legal and judicial reform, and gender and poverty analysis in 30 ECA countries. From 1997 to 2002 she served as Director for Public Sector Reform in the World Bank, in which capacity she co-authored the Bank's anticorruption strategy, *Helping Countries Combat Corruption: The Role of the World Bank* (1997), and directed the preparation of the Bank's public sector strategy, *Reforming Institutions and Strengthening Governance: A World Bank Strategy* (2000). Most recently she co-authored *Anticorruption in Transition 2* (2004) and *3* (2006) and *Judicial Systems in Transition Economies: Assessing the Past, Looking to the Future* (2005) and co-edited *Fiscal Policy and Economic Growth: Lessons for Transition Economies* (2007). She has also published extensively on privatization, corporate governance, and enterprise restructuring in transition economies.

Ms. Gray received her Ph.D. and J.D. from Harvard University.

**JEFFREY GUTMAN**

**Vice President and Head of Network  
Operations Policy and Country Services  
World Bank, Washington, D.C.**

*Jeffrey Gutman* joined the Bank in 1979 as a transport economist in the Latin America and Caribbean Region and was promoted to Deputy Division Chief in 1984. Since then, he has held various managerial positions including Division Chief for Infrastructure and for Agriculture and Environment in Southeast Asia, and Sector Manager for the Transport Sector Unit in the East Asia and Pacific Region. In 1998, he transferred to the Latin America and Caribbean Region to become Sector Manager for the Transport and Urban clusters. In September 2001, he was appointed Director, Strategy and Operations in the East Asia and Pacific Region, and he served as Acting Regional Vice President for one year beginning December 2005. In January 2007, Mr. Gutman was appointed Vice President and Head of Network, Operations Policy and Country Services. In this capacity, he is responsible for operational policy development; procurement and financial management activities; the Bank's aid effectiveness, results, and fragile states agendas; and support to Regional staff working in all these areas. Before joining the Bank, Mr. Gutman was a staff member with the U.S. Congressional National Transportation Policy Study Commission (1978-1979); economist in a consulting firm, including a three-year assignment in Honduras (1974-1978); and an aide to a U.S. Congressman (1971-1973).

Mr. Gutman holds a degree in Industrial and Labor Relations from Cornell University (1971) and a Masters Degree in City and Regional Planning from Rutgers University (1974).

**GONZALO HERNÁNDEZ LICONA**

Executive Secretary

National Council for the Evaluation of Social Policy (CONEVAL)

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*Gonzalo Hernández Licona is Executive Secretary of the National Council for the Evaluation of Social Policy (CONEVAL) in Mexico. For three years, he was General Director of Monitoring and Evaluation of Social Programs at the Mexican Ministry of Social Development. He was also a member of the Economics Faculty at the Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México (ITAM) and Director of the Economics' Program. He has written papers on Poverty, Income Distribution, Labor Markets and Evaluation of Social Programs.*

Mr. Hernandez Licona has a Ph.D. in Economics from Oxford University, a Masters in Economics from the University of Essex, and a BA Economics, from ITAM, Mexico.

**MILAGROS HERNANDO**

**JOHN HODDINOTT****Deputy Division Director****International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)****Washington, D.C.**

*John Hoddinott* is a Deputy Division Director at the International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington DC. His research interests include the long-term consequences of early childhood malnutrition, the causes of poverty and vulnerability, intrahousehold resource allocation, the operation of labor markets and the effectiveness of anti-poverty interventions including Conditional Cash Transfer programmes. This work has been undertaken in Cote d'Ivoire, China, Ethiopia, Guatemala, Kenya, Mali, Mexico, Namibia, South Africa and Zimbabwe. Before joining IFPRI he held university appointments in Canada and the United Kingdom, including a University Lectureship at the University of Oxford.

Mr. Hoddinott holds a BA in Economics from the University of Toronto and a Ph.D. in Economics from the University of Oxford .



**MICHAEL KREMER**

Gates Professor, Department of Economics, Harvard University  
Senior Fellow, Brookings Institution  
Cambridge, Massachusetts?

*Michael Kremer* is the Gates Professor of Developing Societies in the Department of Economics at Harvard University and Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution. He is a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences, a recipient of a MacArthur Fellowship and a Presidential Faculty Fellowship, and was named a Young Global Leader by the World Economic Forum. Kremer's recent research examines education and health in developing countries, immigration, and globalization. He and Rachel Glennerster have recently published "*Strong Medicine: Creating Incentives for Pharmaceutical Research on Neglected Diseases.*"

**ELIZABETH KING**

Research Manager-Public Services  
Development Research Group, Development Economics  
World Bank, Washington, D.C.

*Elizabeth King* is the Research Manager for Human Development and Public Services unit of the Development Research Group. Until Spring 2005, she was the Lead Economist of the Human Development Unit in the World Bank's East Asia and Pacific Region. Her main research interests have been the determinants of investments in human capital, the linkages among dimensions of human capital, poverty and economic development, and the impact of reforms such as decentralization in developing countries. Several of her studies have examined also the significance of gender differences in the development process. Since joining the World Bank, she has worked on countries as diverse as Bangladesh, Colombia, Ghana, Indonesia, Nicaragua, and the Philippines, among others. She was a member of two World Development Report teams.

Ms. King received her Ph.D. in Economics from Yale University and her undergraduate degree from the University of the Philippines.

**DANNY LEIPZIGER**

Vice President and Head of Network  
Poverty Reduction and Economic Management (PREM)  
World Bank, Washington, D.C.

*Danny Leipziger* assumed his current position on October 15, 2004. As the Head of the PREM Network, he reports to the President of the World Bank and provides leadership for the Bank's strategic work on growth and poverty reduction across the Bank's regional PREM units. He is also the focal point for economic policy, debt, trade, gender and governance issues and for the Bank's dialogue on these issues with key partner institutions—including the IMF, WTO, OECD, and the EU. Head of World Bank Delegation to Hong Kong Trade Ministerial, Head of Bank Delegation to OECD Ministerials, Co-Chair (with Michael Spence) of Commission on Growth and Development (2006 -). Chair of the Bank Sanctions Board (2007-).

**SANTIAGO LEVY**

**Chief Economist  
Inter-American Development Bank (IADB)  
Washington, D.C.**

*Santiago Levy* is Chief Economist at the Inter-American Development Bank. He has held notable positions with various institutions in the Mexican Government among them the Mexican Social Security Institute, Ministry of Finance, Federal Competition Commission, Ministry of Industry and Trade as well as various academic positions with Boston University (Professor of Economics), Institute of Economic Development (Boston University), Cambridge University (Visiting Researcher), and *Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México* (Economics Professor). As General Director at the Mexican Social Security Institute, he promoted changes and reforms to the Social Security Act. As Deputy Minister at the Ministry of Finance, he was the main architect of *Progres-a-Oportunidades*, Mexico's incentive-based health, nutrition, and education program for the poor. He also worked on energy and telecommunications sectors and as Director of the Deregulation Office in the Ministry of Industry and Trade, he drafted the Economic Competition Act. At the Federal Competition Commission, he was its first president with authority over mergers and anticompetitive business practices. Mr. Levy has been the recipient of awards by the National Research prize in Economics granted by the *Banco Nacional de México* for his article, "*Poverty in Mexico*" and Latin American Economics prize granted by *El Trimestre Económico* for his article "*Multiple Exchange Rates and Foreign Exchange Rationing.*" In addition, Mr. Levy has published three books, 19 articles in academic journals and 11 book chapters on economic development, budgetary and tax policy, trade policy reform, social policy, rural and regional development, competition policy, labor markets, and policies for poverty alleviation, as well as short articles for newspapers and magazines.

Mr. Levy holds a Ph.D. in Economics from Boston University and a Masters in Political Economy, and a Bachelor of Arts.

**MAUREEN LEWIS**

**Adviser  
Human Development Network  
World Bank, Washington, D.C.**

*Maureen Lewis* oversees the economic and policy work of the World Bank in the area of human development, encompassing health, education, labor markets, pensions and welfare. She is an expert on the economics of health, has published widely on health and population issues in developing and transition countries, and has worked in over 30 countries. Dr. Lewis formerly managed a group of policy analysts and project managers in the area of human development in the World Bank's Eastern Europe and Central Asia region. She has just published two books on education.

Ms. Lewis holds a Ph.D. from Johns Hopkins University.

**RICHARD MANNING****Chair****Development Assistance Committee (DAC)****Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD)****Paris, France**

*Richard Manning* is Chair of the OECD's Development Assistance Committee (DAC). He took up his duties on 16 June 2003. Mr. Manning was former Director General for Policy at the UK Department for International Development (DFID). He worked for DFID and its predecessor agencies from 1965 to 2003, including periods spent serving in West Africa and South East Asia, and as Alternate Executive Director at the World Bank. Before becoming Chair, Mr. Manning worked with the DAC over many years, and was from 2001 to early 2003 Chair of the DAC Task Force on Aid Practices which produced a report on "*Harmonising Donor Practices for Effective Aid Delivery*" ahead of the High Level Forum in Rome in February 2003. In March 2005 he was Co-Chair at the Paris High Level Forum on Aid Effectiveness.

**AD MELKERT****Under-Secretary General and Association Administrator****United Nations Development Program (UNDP)****New York, New York**

*Ad Melkert* was appointed by Secretary-General Kofi Annan to the position of UN Under-Secretary-General and Associate Administrator of UNDP effective 1 March, 2006. Previously, Mr. Melkert served as a member of the Board of Directors at the World Bank for over three years where, as Executive Director, Mr. Melkert represented Armenia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Georgia, Israel, FYR Macedonia, Moldova, The Netherlands, Romania, and Ukraine. The Board of Directors of the World Bank, chaired by the President, oversees the bank's business, including approval of loans and guarantees, new policies, the administrative budget, country assistance strategies, and borrowing and financial decisions. Mr. Melkert joined the World Bank after a long and prominent political career in the Dutch Labour Party. He was member of Parliament and Minister of Social Affairs and Employment, becoming the party's parliamentary leader in 1998. In 2001 he was elected party leader, succeeding then prime minister Wim Kok. Mr. Melkert has had a longstanding involvement in issues of international and development cooperation. He was active in the international and European youth movement and worked for the Dutch development NGO Novib. In Parliament, he was a member of the Standing Committees for Foreign Affairs and Development Co-operation. As a Minister, he led the Dutch delegations to the UN World Conference on Women in Beijing (1995) and to the International Labour Organization's annual meetings.

Mr. Melkert holds a Master's degree in Political Sciences from the University of Amsterdam.

**ROLAND PETERS**

**Director**

**Operations Policy and Country Services Department**

**World Bank, Washington, D.C.**

**MARTIN RAVALLION****Director****Development Research Group, Development Economics Department  
World Bank, Washington D.C.**

*Martin Ravallion* is Director of the Development Research Group of the World Bank. He has held various positions in the Bank, since he joined as an Economist in 1988. His main research interests over the last 25 years have concerned poverty and policies for fighting it. He has advised numerous governments and international agencies on this topic, and he has written extensively on this and other subjects in economics, including three books and over 170 papers in scholarly journals and edited volumes. He currently serves on the Editorial Boards of ten economics journals, is a Senior Fellow of the Bureau for Research in Economic Analysis of Development, a Founding Council Member of the Society for the Study of Economic Inequality and he serves on the International Advisory Board of the International Poverty Research Center, Beijing. He has taught economics at L.S.E., Oxford University, the Australian National University, and Princeton University.

Mr. Ravallion holds a Ph.D. in Economics from the London School of Economics.

**HALSEY ROGERS****Senior Economist****Development Research Group, Development Economics Department  
World Bank, Washington, D.C.**

*Halsey Rogers* is a Senior Economist in the World Bank's Development Research Group (Human Development and Public Services Team). Much of his research in recent years has focused on understanding what factors improve service delivery in education, particularly through exploration of the incentives for and behavior of teachers. Other current research interests include aid effectiveness and development approaches and the role of private tutoring. Mr. Rogers is co-author of *Growth and Empowerment: Making Development Happen* (MIT Press, 2005, with Nicholas Stern and Jean-Jacques Dethier), and has also edited two books and authored numerous academic journal articles. Before joining the research group, he served for more than four years as an advisor to former World Bank chief economists Joseph Stiglitz and Nicholas Stern. He previously served as a staff economist at the U.S. Council of Economic Advisors in Washington and at the Indonesian Ministry of Finance in Jakarta, and has held positions at University of California, Berkeley, and at the Korea Development Institute in Seoul.

Mr. Rogers holds an AB from Princeton University, an MPP from Harvard's Kennedy School of Government, and a Ph.D. in Economics from the University of California, Berkeley.

**NORBERT SCHADY**

**Senior Research Economist  
Development Research Group, Development Economics  
World Bank, Washington, D.C.**

*Norbert Schady* is a Senior Research Economist at the Development Research Group in the World Bank. His recent research interests include health and education outcomes, the evaluation of early childhood and cash transfer programs, and labor markets in developing countries. He has published widely in academic journals, including the World Bank Economic Review, the Journal of Human Resources, Economic Development and Cultural Change, the Review of Income and Wealth, and the American Political Science Review. He is currently co-managing a Policy Research Report on Conditional Cash Transfer programs, due to be published in the spring of 2008.

Mr. Schady received his Ph.D. from Princeton University in 1998.

**EMMANUEL SKOUFIAS**

**Lead Economist, Poverty Reduction Group  
Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Department  
World Bank, Washington, D.C.**

*Emmanuel Skoufias* is a Lead Economist at the Poverty Reduction Group of the World Bank. Mr. Skoufias has published more than 35 articles in economic journals and he specializes on impact evaluation, targeting, poverty measurement, urban and rural labor markets, land tenancy issues, and the role of risk mitigation and insurance in poverty alleviation. Other experience at the Bank includes a senior appointment at the Poverty and Gender Group in the Latin American and Caribbean Region, where he worked on poverty and impact evaluation issues in Brazil, Mexico, and Guyana, and he co-directed two regional research projects, one on the redistributive role of public transfers in LAC, and another on Economic Opportunities for Indigenous Peoples in LAC. Prior to joining the World Bank, Mr. Skoufias worked at the Research Department of the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) and at the International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI) where he led a project evaluating the Education, Health, and Nutrition Program (PROGRESA) of the Government of Mexico. His academic experience includes appointments as an associate professor at the Economics Institute and the Economics Department of the University of Colorado at Boulder, and as an assistant professor of Economics at the Pennsylvania State University.

Mr. Skoufias holds a Ph.D. in Economics from the University of Minnesota (1988) and a B.A. degree in Economics from the University of California at Berkeley (1981).

**VINOD THOMAS**

**Director-General  
Independent Evaluation Group (IEG)  
World Bank, Washington, D.C.**

*Vinod Thomas* is Director-General, Independent Evaluation Group (IEG) at the World Bank Group. He reports directly to the Board of Executive Directors and oversees the activities of IEG-World Bank, IEG-IFC, and IEG-MIGA. He was formerly Country Director for Brazil and Vice President of the World Bank, a position that he held from October 2001 to July 2005. In this capacity, he managed the Bank's large lending and non-lending portfolio in Brazil, helped shape the dialogue with the government and the Bank's Brazil Country Assistance Strategy, and participated in key events with the government. Prior to that, he was Vice President of the World Bank Institute (WBI), where he sharpened the Institute's focus and quality and expanded its mandate and impact. Before heading WBI, he held positions as Chief Economist for the World Bank in the East Asia and Pacific Region. He was the staff Director for the 1991 World Development Report, entitled "The Challenge of Development" which assessed the world's development experience. He was also Chief of Trade Policy and Principal Economist for Colombia. He is the author of numerous books, articles, and reports. Mr. Thomas joined the Bank in 1976.

Mr. Thomas holds a Ph.D. in Economics from the University of Chicago.

**CHARLIE TELLER**

**Bixby Visiting Scholar  
Population Reference Bureau  
Washington, D.C.**

*Charlie Teller* is currently Visiting Scholar at Population Reference Bureau in Washington, D.C. and adjunct university professor at Addis Ababa University. He has worked in International Health, Population, and Program Evaluation for almost 40 years in over 50 countries. He has had positions in WHO, UNFPA, USAID, US Peace Corps, and US Public Health Service. He was Senior M&E Technical Advisor to the Global Bureau of USAID from 2003-2007.

Mr. Teller has a Ph.D. from Cornell University in Sociology-Demography.

**MIGUEL URQUIOLA**

Assistant Professor, SIPA and Economics Department  
Columbia University  
New York

*Miguel Urquiola* is an assistant professor in SIPA and the Economics Department at Columbia University. His research focuses on educational issues including the effects of voucher financing, class size reductions, and accountability schemes. Prior to moving to Columbia, he was an assistant professor of economics at Cornell, and in the past also worked for the World Bank's research department, the Bolivian government, and the Bolivian Catholic University.

Mr. Urquiola holds a BA from Swarthmore College and a Ph.D. in Economics from the University of California, Berkeley.

**DOMINIQUE VAN DE WALLE**

Lead Economist-Public Services  
Development Economics Vice President's Office  
World Bank, Washington, D.C.

*Dominique van de Walle* is a Lead Economist jointly in the Development Economics Vice President's Office and the Poverty Reduction and Economic Management Network's Gender and Development Group. Her research interests are in the general area of poverty and public expenditures and began her career at the Bank as a member of the core team that produced the 1990 World Development Report on Poverty. The bulk of her recent research has been on Viet Nam, covering poverty, rural development, land reform, infrastructure (rural roads and irrigation) and poverty, impact evaluation and safety nets.

Ms. van de Walle holds a Masters in Economics from the London School of Economics and a Ph.D. in Economics from the Australian National University.



**ADAM WAGSTAFF****Lead Economist****Development Research Group, Development Economics Department  
World Bank, Washington, D.C.**

*Adam Wagstaff* is a Lead Economist (Health) in the Development Research Group (Human Development & Public Services Team) and the Human Development unit within the East Asia and Pacific Region. Before joining the Bank, he was Professor of Economics at the University of Sussex (U.K.). He has been an associate editor of the *Journal of Health Economics* since 1989 and has published extensively on a variety of aspects of the field, including the valuation of health, the demand for and production of health, efficiency measurement, and illicit drugs and drug enforcement. Much of his recent work has involved conceptual and empirical studies of equity, poverty and health. His current health research includes work on health risks and shocks, and on the targeting and impacts of insurance and health sector safety net programs. He was lead author of "*The Millennium Development Goals for Health: Rising to the Challenges*," and is lead author of an ongoing study of China's rural health sector. Outside health economics, he has published on efficiency measurement in the public sector, the measurement of trade union power, the redistributive effect and sources of progressivity of the personal income tax, and the redistributive effect of economic growth.

Mr. Wagstaff holds a Ph.D. in Economics from the University of York (U.K.), a pioneering institution in the field of health economics.

**FRANCK WIEBE****Chief Economist****Millennium Challenge Corporation  
Washington, D.C.**

*Franck Wiebe* is Chief Economist at the Millennium Challenge Corporation (MCC) and responsible for ensuring the quality and consistency of the analysis of economic logic and growth impact across all of MCC's activities. The Chief Economist manages the division of Economic Analysis and Evaluation within the Department of Policy and International Relations, and is responsible for MCC's investments in independent impact evaluations. Such investments are made when projects proposed to MCC present unusual opportunities to learn more about the cost-effectiveness of development assistance. Prior to joining MCC, Dr. Wiebe was Chief Economist at The Asia Foundation. Dr. Wiebe also worked for the Harvard Institute for International Development, where he served as project associate within the Ministry of Finance in Indonesia. Previously, Dr. Wiebe was a faculty member in the Master of Public Policy Program at National University of Singapore, and has worked as a consultant for the Government of Indonesia, The World Bank, and the Asian Development Bank. Wiebe started his work in international development more than 20 years ago as a volunteer with the Mennonite Central Committee in Bangladesh, where he managed an integrated rural development project.

Dr. Wiebe received a joint BA/MA degree in Political Science from Northwestern University, a Master in Public Policy from the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University, and earned his Ph.D. in Development Economics from the Food Research Institute at Stanford University.

**NICK YORK**

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