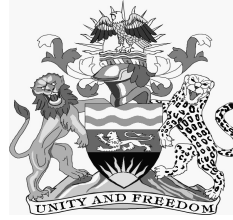


FORM IHS-3

post enumerator training corrected version, March 2004

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL



Malawi Government
National Statistical Office

SECOND INTEGRATED HOUSEHOLD SURVEY, 2004

THIS SURVEY IS BEING CONDUCTED BY THE NATIONAL STATISTICAL OFFICE UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE 1967 STATISTICS ACT.
THIS INFORMATION IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AND IS TO BE USED FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

COMMUNITY CHARACTERISTICS QUESTIONNAIRE

ONE QUESTIONNAIRE SHOULD BE ADMINISTERED FOR A VILLAGE, GROUP OF VILLAGES, OR URBAN LOCATION IN EACH IHS-2 SAMPLE ENUMERATION AREA. A MINIMUM OF FIVE RESPONDENTS FROM THE COMMUNITY SHOULD FORM A GROUP TO JOINTLY ANSWER THE QUESTIONS HERE.

MODULE CA-1: COMMUNITY IDENTIFICATION

WRITE CODES FOR TA, STA, OR URBAN WARD AND FOR EA. WRITE NAME OF DISTRICT; TA, STA, OR URBAN WARD; AND VILLAGE.

CODE

NAME

CA1. DISTRICT:

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CA2. TA, STA, or URBAN WARD:

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CA3. ENUMERATION AREA:

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CA4. NAME OF VILLAGE / GROUP OF VILLAGES / URBAN LOCATION:

COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE

THE INFORMATION FROM THIS COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE FOR THE SECOND MALAWI INTEGRATED HOUSEHOLD SURVEY IS TO BE USED JOINTLY IN ANALYSES WITH INFORMATION FROM THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE. HERE YOU WILL BE COLLECTING INFORMATION THAT SHOULD BE COMMON TO ALL HOUSEHOLDS IN THE AREA. THIS QUESTIONNAIRE SHOULD BE ADMINISTERED AT THE SAME TIME AS THE HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE IS BEING ADMINISTERED TO HOUSEHOLDS IN THE ENUMERATION AREA (EA).

WHAT IS THE "COMMUNITY"?

ALTHOUGH THE HOUSEHOLD SURVEY SELECTED HOUSEHOLDS IN THIS AREA ON THE BASIS OF EAS, DO NOT USE THE EA IN CONDUCTING THIS COMMUNITY SURVEY.

RATHER, YOU SHOULD USE A VILLAGE OR GROUP OF VILLAGES IN RURAL AREAS THAT ARE FOUND WITHIN THE EA TO DEFINE THE *COMMUNITY* FOR THIS QUESTIONNAIRE. IN URBAN AREAS, USE AN URBAN LOCATION THAT IS WITHIN THE EA SELECTED FOR THE IHS-2. THE VILLAGE(S) OR URBAN LOCATION CHOSEN SHOULD HAVE BOUNDARIES WHICH MOST RESIDENTS RECOGNIZE. DO NOT WORRY IF THE VILLAGE(S) OR URBAN LOCATION YOU CHOOSE DOES NOT COVER THE ENTIRE EA OR IF PORTIONS OF ITS TERRITORY EXTEND OUTSIDE THE EA. HOWEVER, THE VILLAGE(S) OR URBAN LOCATION IN WHICH YOU ADMINISTER THIS QUESTIONNAIRE SHOULD BE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE EA AS A WHOLE.

YOU WILL ADMINISTER THE QUESTIONNAIRE TO A GROUP OF SEVERAL KNOWLEDGEABLE RESIDENTS OF THE VILLAGE(S) OR URBAN LOCATION, SUCH AS THE VILLAGE HEADMAN AND SPOUSE, HEADMASTER OF THE LOCAL SCHOOL, AGRICULTURAL FIELD ASSISTANT, RELIGIOUS LEADERS, LOCAL MERCHANTS, HEALTH WORKERS, OR SIMPLY LONG-TERM KNOWLEDGEABLE RESIDENTS. CHOOSE INFORMANTS WHO HAVE LIVED IN THE COMMUNITY FOR A NUMBER OF YEARS. A MINIMUM OF 5 RESPONDENTS SHOULD MAKE UP THE GROUP THAT COMPLETES THIS QUESTIONNAIRE WITH YOU. THE GROUP SHOULD BE AS DIVERSE AS POSSIBLE WITH RESPECT TO SEX, AGE, RELIGION, AND ETHNICITY, SO THAT IT IS REPRESENTATIVE OF THE POPULATION IN THE COMMUNITY.

NOTE THAT IN THE QUESTIONS IN THIS QUESTIONNAIRE, THE TERM ***COMMUNITY*** MEANS THE **VILLAGE, GROUP OF VILLAGES, OR URBAN LOCATION IN WHICH THIS QUESTIONNAIRE IS BEING ADMINISTERED.**

THE GROUP SHOULD RESPOND TO THE QUESTIONS HERE THROUGH CONSENSUS.

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MODULE A-2: SURVEY STAFF DETAILS

CA5. NAME OF FIELD SUPERVISOR

CA6. FIELD SUPERVISOR CODE:

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CA7. DATE OF INTERVIEW:

/	/	
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(FIELD SUPERVISOR
»CA17)

CA8. NAME OF ZONE SUPERVISOR

CA9. ZONE SUPERVISOR CODE:

--	--	--

CA10. DATE OF QUESTIONNAIRE INSPECTION:

/	/	
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CA11. NAME OF DATA ENTRY CLERK:

CA12. DATA ENTRY CLERK CODE:

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CA13. DATE OF DATA ENTRY:

/	/	
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CA14. NAME OF DATA VALIDATION CLERK:

CA15. DATA VALIDATION CLERK CODE:

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CA16. DATE OF DATA VALIDATION:

/	/	
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DIRECT OBSERVATION:

CA17 DO THE CHILDREN IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR NEAT CLOTHING?

YES .1; NO .2

CA18 DO THE CHILDREN UNDER 10 IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR SHOES?

YES .1; NO .2

CA19 DO THE ADULTS IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR NEAT CLOTHING?

YES .1; NO .2

CA20 DO THE ADULTS IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY WEAR SHOES?

YES .1; NO .2

CA21 DO THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY TYPICALLY HAVE GLASS IN THEIR WINDOWS?

YES .1; NO .2

CA22 ARE THE HOUSE SURROUNDINGS IN THIS COMMUNITY SWEEPED CLEAN?

YES .1; NO .2

CA23 WHAT MATERIAL IS MOST COMMONLY USED FOR THE OUTSIDE WALLS OF THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY?

CA24 WHAT MATERIAL IS MOST COMMONLY USED FOR THE ROOFS OF THE HOUSES IN THIS COMMUNITY?

WALL CODES

GRASS 1	BURNT BRICKS. . . 5
MUD (YOMATA). . . 2	CONCRETE. 6
COMPACTED EARTH (YAMDINDO). . . 3	WOOD. 7
MUD BRICK (UNFIRED). . . . 4	IRON SHEETS . . . 8
	OTHER 9

GRASS. 1	PLASTIC
IRON SHEETS. 2	SHEETING. 5
CLAY TILES . 3	OTHER. . . . 6
CONCRETE. . 4	

MODULE CB: ROSTER OF INFORMANTS

I D C O D E	CB2 NAME MAKE A COMPLETE LIST OF ALL INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE PART OF THE GROUP OF INFORMANTS FOR THE COMMUNITY QUESTIONNAIRE.	CB3 SEX MALE .1 FEMA- LE .2	CB4 How old are you? YEARS	CB5 What position do you currently have in this community? ALLOW UP TO 2 RESPONSES. HEADMAN 1 SPOUSE OF HEADMAN. 2 COUNSELOR TO HEADMAN 3 SCHOOL HEADMASTER. 4 SCHOOL TEACHER . . 5 AGRICULTURAL FIELD ASSISTANT 6 HEALTH WORKER. . . 7 BUSINESS MAN/WOMAN 8 RELIGIOUS LEADER . 9 POLICE10 OTHER (SPECIFY). .11	CB6 For how many years have you lived in this community? CUMULATIVE YEARS
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					

MODULE CC: BASIC PHYSICAL AND DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE COMMUNITY

CC1	CC2	CC3	CC4	CC5	CC6	CC7	CC8	CC9	CC10	CC11	CC12	CC13
In the last five years, have there been more people who moved into this community or more people who moved away?	What is the most common religion practiced by residents of this community?	What percentage of households practice the most common religion?	What is the <u>second</u> most common religion practiced by residents of this community?	What percentage of households practice this <u>second</u> most common religion?	What is the most common language spoken in their homes by residents of this community?	What percentage of households speak this language in their homes?	What is the <u>second</u> most common language spoken in their homes by residents of this community?	What percentage of households speak this language (second most common) in their homes?	Do individuals in this community trace their descent through their father, their mother, or are both kinds of descent traced?	What is the most common use of land in this community?	Is the land of the community . . . READ RESPONSES	What percentage of the land in your community is in <u>bush</u> ? That is, land that was farmed years ago, but is now not used for agriculture except for pasture?
MORE MOVED IN .1 MORE MOVED OUT.2 ABOUT THE SAME OF BOTH. . . .3 NEITHER ARRIVALS NOR DEPARTURES . .4	RELIGION CODES (BELOW (RIGHT)	0 TO 25%. . 1 25 TO 50% . 2 50 TO 75% . 3 75% & ABOVE 4	RELIGION CODES (BELOW (RIGHT)	0 TO 25%. . 1 25 TO 50% . 2 50 TO 75% . 3 75% & ABOVE 4	LANGUAGE CODES (BELOW)	0 TO 25%. . 1 25 TO 50% . 2 50 TO 75% . 3 75% & ABOVE 4	LANGUAGE CODES (BELOW)	0 TO 25%. . 1 25 TO 50% . 2 50 TO 75% . 3 75% & ABOVE 4	FATHER.1 MOTHER.2 BOTH. .3	FARMING. . . .1 PLANNED HOUSING. . .2 SQUATTER SETTLEMENT .3 INDUSTRY or MANUFACTURE.4 SHOPS or TRADE . .5 OTHER (SPECIFY). .6	flat. . . .1 slightly sloping .2 moderately sloping .3 steeply sloping .4 both flat & hilly .5	PERCENTAGE

CC14	CC15	CC16
What percentage of the land in your community is in <u>forest</u> , and not used for agriculture?	What percentage of the <u>agricultural</u> land in your community is in <u>estates</u> ? That is, it has been purchased or is on a long-term lease?	How easy is it now for the [TRADITIONAL LEADER] to grant land to those in need of land in the community?
PERCENTAGE	PERCENTAGE	EASY1 DIFFICULT. .2 IMPOSSIBLE .3 NOT APPLIC .9

<u>RELIGION CODES</u>		<u>LANGUAGE CODES</u>	
NONE	1	CHEWA	10
TRADITIONAL	2	NYANJA	11
ISLAM.	3	YAO.	12
CHRISTIAN.	4	TUMBUKA.	13
OTHER RELIGION	5	LOMWE	14
		ENGLISH.	15
		NKHONDE.	15
		NGONI	7
		SENA	8
		NYAKYUSA	9

<p>CD49</p> <p>Is there a nurse, midwife or medical assistant permanently working at this health clinic?</p> <p>YES..1 NO...2</p>	<p>CD50</p> <p>At this health clinic, is Fansidar . . .</p> <p>READ RESPONSES</p> <p>Always available..1 Some-times avail..2 Never avail..3</p>	<p>CD51</p> <p>What is the distance to the nearest health facility where there is a medical doctor or clinical officer?</p> <p>IF IN COMMUNITY, WRITE '0'.</p> <p>NUMBER</p>	<p>METER..1 KM . . 2 MILE .3 UNIT</p>	<p>CD52</p> <p>Is the nearest doctor at a . . .</p> <p>Government facility . .1 Church facility . .2 Private facility . .3</p>	<p>CD53</p> <p>What proportion of households have at least one member using a mosquito bed net to sleep under at sometime during the year?</p> <p>PERCENTAGE</p>	<p>CD54</p> <p>Are there any groups or programs in this community providing insecticide-treated (blue or green) mosquito bed nets free or at low cost?</p> <p>YES..1 NO...2 (»CD56)</p>	<p>CD55</p> <p>What is the cost of these treated bed nets (SINGLE BED SIZE)?</p> <p>IF FREE, WRITE 'ZERO'.</p> <p>MK</p>	<p>CD56</p> <p>Are there any groups working in this community to provide support and care to people who are chronically ill from diseases such as HIV/AIDS or tuberculosis?</p> <p>YES..1 NO...2 (»CD58)</p>	<p>CD57</p> <p>What sort of support do they provide? Do they provide:</p> <p>YES .1 NO. .2</p> <table border="1" style="width:100%; text-align:center;"> <tr> <td>(a)</td> <td>(b)</td> <td>(c)</td> <td>(d)</td> <td>(e)</td> <td>(f)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Medical care & medicine?</td> <td>Cash grants?</td> <td>Food or other in-kind gifts?</td> <td>Mental & spiritual counseling</td> <td>Support & care for orphaned children</td> <td>Other (specify)?</td> </tr> </table>						(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	Medical care & medicine?	Cash grants?	Food or other in-kind gifts?	Mental & spiritual counseling	Support & care for orphaned children	Other (specify)?
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)																					
Medical care & medicine?	Cash grants?	Food or other in-kind gifts?	Mental & spiritual counseling	Support & care for orphaned children	Other (specify)?																					

<p>CD58</p> <p>Is there a commercial bank or savings bank in this community (NBM, SACCO, Savings Bank, Stanbic, etc.)?</p> <p>YES..1 (»CD60) NO...2</p>	<p>CD59</p> <p>What is the distance to the nearest place where there is a commercial bank or savings bank?</p> <p>NUMBER</p>	<p>METER..1 KM . . 2 MILE .3 UNIT</p>	<p>CD60</p> <p>Is a resident of this community currently the Member of Parliament for the constituency of which this community is a part?</p> <p>YES..1 (»NEXT MODULE) NO...2</p>	<p>CD61</p> <p>Did the MP for this area visit the community in the past six months to speak and listen to the people?</p> <p>YES..1 NO...2</p>

MODULE CE: ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES

CE1	CE2	CE3	CE4	CE5	CE6	CE7	CE8	CE9	CE10	CE11	CE12
Which activities are the most important sources of employment for individuals in this community? LIST UP TO THREE. USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES BELOW MOST 2ND 3RD	Do people in this community leave temporarily during certain times of the year to look for work elsewhere? YES..1 NO...2 (>CE6)	What percentage of households in the community have members leaving temporarily to look for work elsewhere? PERCENT	Where do most of them go? RURAL AREAS..1 URBAN CENTRES.2 OUTSIDE MALAWI .3	What type of work do they look for? USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES BELOW MOST 2ND	Do people come to this community during certain times of the year to look for work? YES..1 NO...2 (>CE9)	Where do most of them come from? RURAL AREAS..1 URBAN CENTRES.2 OUTSIDE MALAWI .3	What type of work do they look for? USE ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES BELOW MOST 2ND	Is there a MASAF programme in this community which hires residents who are in need of work? YES..1 NO...2 (>NEXT MODULE)	What is the wage rate on the MASAF project for an <u>adult male</u> labourer? IF IN-KIND PAYMENT MADE, ESTIMATE VALUE IN MK. MK	What period of time does this wage refer to? NUMBER OF TIME UNITS	What percentage of adult males in this community work for the MASAF project? PERCENTAGE
										TIME UNIT DAY . 3 WEEK . 4 MONTH . 5	

CE13	CE14	CE15
What is the wage rate on the MASAF project for an <u>adult female</u> labourer? IF IN-KIND PAYMENT MADE, ESTIMATE VALUE IN MK. MK	What period of time does this wage refer to? NUMBER OF TIME UNITS TIME UNIT DAY . 3 WEEK . 4 MONTH . 5	What percentage of adult females in this community work for the MASAF project? PERCENTAGE

<u>ECONOMIC ACTIVITY CODES</u>	
AGRICULTURE	1
FISHING	2
FIREWOOD, CHARCOAL	3
SMALL-SCALE TRADE & SERVICE PROVISION	4
BEER BREWING, KACHASU	5
HANDICRAFT PRODUCTION, SMALL-SCALE INDUSTRY	6
TRANSPORT	7
LARGE-SCALE COMMERCIAL INDUSTRY	8
PROFESSIONAL OCCUPATIONS	9
CIVIL SERVICE	10
OTHER (SPECIFY)_____	11

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MODULE CF: AGRICULTURE

CF1 Do any households farm crops or keep livestock in this community? YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»NEXT MODULE)	CF2 In this community in most years, in which half of which month do you expect that most people will plant their <u>maize</u> ? 1ST HALF OCT . . 1 2ND HALF OCT . . 2 1ST HALF NOV . . 3 2ND HALF NOV . . 4 1ST HALF DEC . . 5 2ND HALF DEC . . 6 1ST HALF JAN . . 7 2ND HALF JAN . . 8	CF3 In this community in most years, in which half of which month do you expect that most people will harvest their <u>maize</u> ? 1ST HALF MAR . . 1 2ND HALF MAR . . 2 1ST HALF APR . . 3 2ND HALF APR . . 4 1ST HALF MAY . . 5 2ND HALF MAY . . 6 1ST HALF JUN . . 7 2ND HALF JUN . . 8	CF4 What percentage of households in your community grow <u>maize</u> ? PERCENTAGE	CF5 What percentage of households in your community grow <u>hybrid maize</u> ? PERCENTAGE	CF6 What percentage of households in your community grow <u>tobacco</u> ? PERCENTAGE	CF7 What percentage of households in your community grow <u>cotton</u> ? PERCENTAGE	CF8 Does an Agricultural Field Assistant reside in this community? YES . . 1 (»CF10) NO . . . 2	CF9 What is the distance to the office / residence of the nearest FA? METER . 1 KM . . 2 MILE . 3 NUMBER UNIT	CF10 Is there an irrigation scheme in this community? YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»CF12)	CF11 How many farmers from the community in total farm in the irrigation scheme? NUMBER	CF12 Are there any farmers credit clubs in this community, e.g. MRFC, APIP? YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»CF15)	CF13 How many such credit clubs are there in the community? NUMBER	CF14 How many farmers in total participate in these clubs? NUMBER

CF15 Are there any farmers' cooperatives, such as NASFAM or TAMA, in this community? YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»CF18)	CF16 How many such cooperative groups are there in the community? NUMBER	CF17 How many farmers participate in these cooperatives in total? NUMBER	CF18 How many <u>sellers of fertilizer</u> are there in the community? NUMBER	CF19 How many <u>sellers of hybrid maize seed</u> are there in the community? NUMBER	CF20 Compared to five years ago, do farmers find in your community or nearby more 1 less 2 about the same numbers . 3 of . . . NOT APPLICABLE . . . 9 fertilizer sellers hybrid maize seed sellers maize buyers tobacco buyers legume & pulse buyers	CF21 Compared to five years ago, are the agricultural extension services which Field Assistants and the Ministry of Agriculture provide farmers in your community for [. .] much better 1 better 2 about the same 3 worse 4 much worse 5 NOT APPLICABLE . . . 9 advice on growing maize advice on growing tobacco advice on other crops advice on agric. credit advice on raising livestock

SECTION CH: PRICES

PROMPT FOR EACH ITEM ON THE LIST.

	Is [ITEM] available for sale in your community or nearby at the present time?	What is the price for the item?		
		YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»NEXT ITEM)	NUMBER OF UNITS	UNIT CODES
CH1	Maize grain			
CH2	Maize flour (Gramil, Rab, or locally milled)			
CH3	Cost to grind 50 kg bag of maize			
CH4	Rice			
CH5	White bread loaf (unsliced)			
CH6	Scone / Mandazi			
CH7	Beans			
CH8	Cabbage			
CH9	Tomatoes			
CH10	Banana			
CH11	Fresh milk (liquid)			
CH12	Egg			
CH13	Chicken (live)			
CH14	Dried fish (<i>usipa</i>)			
CH15	Beef			
CH16	Tea leaves			
CH17	Salt			
CH18	Sugar, white			
CH19	Cooking oil (Kazinga, Kukoma)			
CH20	Chips, potato (street vendor)			
CH21	Bar soap (Maluwa)			
CH22	Toothbrush			
CH23	Toothpaste (50 g tube)			
CH24	Clothes soap (Omo, Surf)			

	Is [ITEM] available for sale in your community or nearby at the present time?	What is the price for the item?		
		YES . . 1 NO . . . 2 (»NEXT ITEM)	NUMBER OF UNITS	UNIT CODES
CH25	Vaseline/glycerin			
CH26	Aspirin or Panadol			
CH27	Fansidar (3 tablet packet)			
CH28	Chitenje cloth			
CH29	Trousers (<i>kaunjika</i>)			
CH30	Coca-Cola, Fanta			
CH31	Carlsberg beer			
CH32	Cigarettes, Embassy			
CH33	Battery (dry cell) for radio			
CH34	Watch, digital (simple), plastic			
CH35	Firewood			
CH36	Charcoal			
CH37	Paraffin			
CH38	Urea fertilizer			
CH39	MH-18 hybrid maize seed			
CH40	Hand hoe, without handle			
CH41	Panga			
CH42	Sickle			
CH43	Axe			
CH44	Bicycle			
CH45	Foam mattress (10 cm, single)			
CH46	Mosquito net (white, not treated with insecticide, single)			
CH47	Ganyu wage, 1 day, adult male			

UNIT

KILOGRAMME	1
50 KG. BAG	2
90 KG. BAG	3
PAIL (SMALL)	4
PAIL (LARGE)	5
No. 10 PLATE	6
No. 12 PLATE	7
BUNCH	8
PIECE	9
HEAP	10
BALE	11
BASKET (<i>DENGU</i>)	
(SHELLED)	12
BASKET (<i>DENGU</i>)	
(UNSHELLED)	13
OX-CART	
(UNSHELLED)	14
LITRE	15
CUP	16
TIN	17
GRAM	18
MILLILITRE	19
OTHER (SPECIFY)	20