

**Summary Gender Profile for ALGERIA**

	1990	2000	2004
Population, total	25290666	30463134	32853798 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	50	50	50 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	41	–	60
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	64	–	80
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	53	–	70
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	68	–	86
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	86	–	94
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	77	–	90
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	94 (1991)	98	97 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	95 (1991)	97	95 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	95 (1991)	97	96 (2003)
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	72	82	94
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	89	83	94
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	47	47
Primary education, teachers (% female)	39 (1991)	46	50
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	83 (1991)	90	95
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	95 (1991)	93	98
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	47 (1991)	–	68
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	59 (1991)	–	65
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	–	–	20
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	–	–	19
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	92	96 (2002)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	–	–	57 (2002)
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	22 (2005)
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	5	3	2
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	69	72	73
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	66	69	70
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	67	70	71
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	140	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	54	37	35
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	69	44	40
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	0 (2005)
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Labor force, total	7231552	11078387	13405859 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	23	28	31 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	8	12	16 (2003)
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	55 (1991)	–	–
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	17 (1991)	30	31 (2001)
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	22 (1991)	34	27 (2001)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	20	30	27 (2001)
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

<b>Summary Gender Profile for BAHRAIN</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>
Population, total	492952	672008	726617 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	42	42	43 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	75	–	84
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	87	–	89
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	82	–	87
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	95	–	97
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	96	–	97
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	96	–	97
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	90 (1991)	98	100 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	89 (1991)	100	100 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	89 (1991)	99	100 (2003)
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	98 (1991)	100	103
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	96 (1991)	95	100
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	49	49
Primary education, teachers (% female)	54 (1991)	72	76 (2002)
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	99 (1991)	97	97
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	99 (1991)	94	96
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	86 (1991)	91	93
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	84 (1991)	84	87
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	20 (1991)	27 (1999)	45
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	15 (1991)	16 (1999)	25
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	–	99 (2003)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	–	–	–
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	–
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	4	3	2
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	74	75	76
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	69	72	73
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	71	74	75
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	28	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	15	10	9
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	19	12	11
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	–
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Labor force, total	219603	311398	337279 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	17	18	19 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	7	12	13 (2003)
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	39	33
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

<b>Summary Gender Profile for DJIBOUTI</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>
Population, total	557992	714574	793078 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	50	50	50 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	40	–	–
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	67	–	–
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	53	–	–
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	64	–	–
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	82	–	–
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	73	–	–
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	84 (1991)	85 (2001)	–
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	46 (1991)	90 (2001)	–
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	87 (1991)	88 (2001)	–
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	–	24	25
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	–	35	33
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	42	44
Primary education, teachers (% female)	37 (1991)	28 (2001)	30 (2002)
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	24 (1991)	24	29
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	33 (1991)	31	36
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	–	11 (2001)	15
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	–	18 (2001)	22
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	–	0	1
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	–	0	2
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	–	61 (2003)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	–	–	–
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	60 (2005)
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	6	5	5
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	52	54	54
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	49	51	52
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	51	52	53
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	730	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	122	107	101
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	163	136	126
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	2 (2005)
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	1 (2005)
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	3 (2005)
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	0 (1991)	–	–
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	3 (1991)	–	–
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	1 (1991)	–	–
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	11 (1991)	–	–
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	88 (1991)	–	–
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	78 (1991)	–	–
Labor force, total	217363	279840	314646 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	41	40	39 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	–	–	–
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	8 (1991)	–	–
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	47 (1991)	–	–
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	42 (1991)	–	–
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	44 (1991)	–	–
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

<b>Summary Gender Profile for EGYPT</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>
Population, total	55673444	67285496	74032880 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	50	50	50 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	34	–	59
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	60	–	83
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	47	–	71
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	51	–	79
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	71	–	90
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	61	–	85
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	–	99	99 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	–	99	98 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	–	99	99 (2003)
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	–	94	93
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	–	101	96
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	47	48
Primary education, teachers (% female)	52 (1991)	52	55
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	76 (1991)	90	94
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	91 (1991)	96	97
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	–	77 (2001)	77 (2002)
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	–	81 (2001)	81 (2002)
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	11 (1991)	–	–
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	20 (1991)	–	–
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	37 (1991)	61	69 (2003)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	48 (1991)	56	60 (2003)
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	–
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	4	3	3
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	64	71	72
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	61	67	68
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	63	69	70
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	84	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	76	40	26
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	104	49	36
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	0 (2005)
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	52	39	28 (2002)
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	35	27	28 (2002)
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	10	7	10 (2002)
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	24	25	23 (2002)
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	38	54	62 (2002)
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	41	48	50 (2002)
Labor force, total	16573167	20021302	22875574 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	26	22	22 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	21	19	22 (2003)
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	–	–
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	18	23	24 (2002)
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	5	5	6 (2002)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	9	9	11 (2003)
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	37 (1999)	51 (2001)
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	14 (1999)	19 (2001)
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	20 (1999)	28 (2001)

– not available

**Summary Gender Profile for IRAN**

	1990	2000	2004
Population, total	54400000	63664000	67699896 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	49	49	49 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	54	–	70
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	72	–	84
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	63	–	77
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	81	–	–
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	92	–	–
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	86	–	–
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	89 (1991)	97	87 (2002)
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	91 (1991)	98	88 (2002)
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	90 (1991)	98	88 (2002)
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	81	88	97
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	93	91	92
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	48	51
Primary education, teachers (% female)	53 (1991)	54	58
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	89 (1991)	79	88
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	96 (1991)	81	89
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	–	–	76
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	–	–	80
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	7 (1991)	18	24
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	14 (1991)	20	21
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	90	–
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	49 (1991)	74	–
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	17 (2005)
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	5	2	2
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	66	71	72
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	64	68	69
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	65	69	71
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	76	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	54	36	32
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	72	44	38
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	0 (2005)
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Labor force, total	15616958	21861464	27320230 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	20	29	34 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	17	–	–
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	36	38 (2002)
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	17	20 (2003)
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	14	10 (2003)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	14	12 (2003)
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

<b>Summary Gender Profile for IRAQ</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>
Population, total	18514860	24360108 (1999)	–
Population, female (% total)	49	49 (1999)	–
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	20	–	64
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	51	–	84
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	36	–	74
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	25	–	80
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	56	–	89
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	41	–	85
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	–	63 (1999)	–
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	–	67 (1999)	–
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	–	66 (1999)	–
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	–	47	63
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	–	58	85
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	44	44
Primary education, teachers (% female)	70 (1991)	72	72
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	88 (1991)	77	81
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	100 (1991)	90	94
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	–	25	31
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	–	38	44
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	–	8	11
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	–	15	19
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	72	–
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	–	44	–
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	–
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	6	–	–
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	63	–	–
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	60	–	–
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	62	–	–
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	–	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	40	–	–
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	50	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	–
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Labor force, total	4727920	6717590 (1999)	–
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	17	19 (1999)	–
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	12	–	–
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	–	–
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	–	16 (2003)
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	–	30 (2003)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	–	28 (2003)
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

**Summary Gender Profile for JORDAN**

	1990	2000	2004
Population, total	3170000	4754556	5411151 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	48	48	48 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	72	–	85
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	90	–	95
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	82	–	90
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	95	–	99
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	98	–	99
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	97	–	99
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	–	97 (1999)	99 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	–	98 (1999)	99 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	–	98 (1999)	99 (2003)
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	98	98	96
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	97	97	97
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	49	49
Primary education, teachers (% female)	62 (1991)	–	64 (2003)
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	94 (1991)	93	92
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	94 (1991)	92	90
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	–	82 (1999)	82
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	–	77 (1999)	80
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	24 (1991)	30	41
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	22 (1991)	26	37
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	87	–	100 (2002)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	35	–	56 (2002)
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	–
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	5	4	3
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	69	72	73
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	66	69	70
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	68	71	72
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	41	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	33	25	23
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	40	30	27
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	–
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Labor force, total	753540	1542560	1875259 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	19	23	24 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	23	24	25 (2003)
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	–	–
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	21	–
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	12	–
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	13	–
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

<b>Summary Gender Profile for KUWAIT</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>
Population, total	2125000	2190000	2535446 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	43	39	40 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	73	–	91
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	79	–	94
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	77	–	93
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	87	–	100
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	88	–	100
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	88	–	100
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	–	–	–
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	–	–	–
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	–	–	–
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	–	97	92
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	–	94	91
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	49	49
Primary education, teachers (% female)	61 (1991)	74	86
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	47 (1991)	83	87
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	51 (1991)	82	85
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	–	85	80 (2002)
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	–	83	76 (2002)
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	–	34 (1999)	33
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	–	14 (1999)	12
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	–	100 (2002)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	–	–	–
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	–
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	3	3	2
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	77	79	79
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	73	75	75
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	75	77	77
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	5	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	14	9	10
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	16	11	12
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	–
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Labor force, total	852515	1143376	1325367
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	22	22	25
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	23	24	24 (2003)
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	45	28 (2002)
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

**Summary Gender Profile for LEBANON**

	1990	2000	2004
Population, total	2741426	3397859	3576818 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	52	51	51 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	73	–	–
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	88	–	–
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	80	–	–
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	89	–	–
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	95	–	–
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	92	–	–
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	–	99	100 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	–	95	95 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	–	97	98 (2003)
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	–	100	96
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	–	99	92
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	48	48
Primary education, teachers (% female)	–	82	84
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	71 (1991)	94	93
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	74 (1991)	96	94
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	–	–	–
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	–	–	–
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	–	39	50
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	–	35	45
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	93 (2001)	–
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	–	63	–
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	–
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	3	2	2
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	71	73	75
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	67	69	70
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	69	71	72
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	150	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	32	28	27
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	37	32	31
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	0 (2005)
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Labor force, total	941693	1265087	1408747 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	32	29	30 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	26	–	–
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	–	–
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

<b>Summary Gender Profile for LIBYA</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>
Population, total	4333897	5306250	5853452 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	48	48	48 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	51	–	–
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	83	–	–
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	68	–	–
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	83	–	–
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	99	–	–
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	91	–	–
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	–	–	–
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	–	–	–
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	–	–	–
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	–	–	–
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	–	–	–
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	48	49 (2003)
Primary education, teachers (% female)	–	–	–
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	94 (1991)	–	–
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	98 (1991)	–	–
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	–	–	–
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	–	–	–
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	–	47	59 (2003)
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	–	48	54 (2003)
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	–	–
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	–	–	–
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	–
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	5	3	3
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	71	76	77
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	66	71	72
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	68	73	74
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	97	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	35	20	18
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	41	22	20
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	–
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Labor force, total	1257584	1916137	2337507 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	17	24	27 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	15	–	–
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	–	–
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

**Summary Gender Profile for MOROCCO**

	1990	2000	2004
Population, total	23917222	27838452	30168082 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	50	50	50 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	25	–	40
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	53	–	66
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	39	–	52
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	42	–	60
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	68	–	81
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	55	–	70
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	76 (1991)	81	74 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	75 (1991)	79	77 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	75 (1991)	80	76 (2003)
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	38 (1991)	51	72
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	55 (1991)	65	79
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	45	46
Primary education, teachers (% female)	37 (1991)	37	45
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	46 (1991)	72	83
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	65 (1991)	81	89
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	–	28	32 (2003)
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	–	33	38 (2003)
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	8 (1991)	8	10
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	13 (1991)	10	11
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	–	63
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	–	–	63
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	21 (2005)
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	4	3	3
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	66	71	72
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	63	67	68
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	64	69	70
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	220	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	69	45	38
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	89	54	43
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	0 (2005)
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	–	57 (2003)
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	–	39 (2003)
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	–	19 (2003)
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	–	21 (2003)
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	–	25 (2003)
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	–	40 (2003)
Labor force, total	7529135	9954001	11121399 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	24	26	25
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	25	26	26 (2003)
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	54	52	51 (2003)
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	20	13	11
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	14	14	11
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	16	14	11
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	17 (1999)	16 (2003)
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	22 (1999)	17 (2003)
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	21 (1999)	17 (2003)

– not available

<b>Summary Gender Profile for OMAN</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>
Population, total	1842998	2442000	2566981 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	44	42	44 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	38	–	74
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	67	–	87
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	55	–	81
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	75	–	97
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	95	–	98
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	86	–	97
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	96 (1991)	97	98 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	97 (1991)	95	97 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	97 (1991)	96	98 (2003)
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	62	81	90
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	67	82	93
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	48	49
Primary education, teachers (% female)	47 (1991)	54	62
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	68 (1991)	81	79
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	71 (1991)	80	77
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	–	68	75
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	–	67	74
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	4 (1991)	10	15
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	4 (1991)	6	11
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	95	–
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	9 (1989)	32	–
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	–
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	7	4	4
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	72	75	76
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	68	72	73
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	70	74	75
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	87	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	25	12	10
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	32	15	13
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	–
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	5	–
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	7	–
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	14	–
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	11	–
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	80	–
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	82	–
Labor force, total	567370	912339	956903 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	11	13	16 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	19	25	26 (2003)
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	–	–
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

Summary Gender Profile for QATAR	1990	2000	2004
Population, total	467428	606339	812842 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	33	36	33 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	76	–	89
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	77	–	89
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	77	–	89
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	93	–	98
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	88	–	95
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	90	–	96
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	65 (1991)	–	–
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	63 (1991)	–	–
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	64 (1991)	–	–
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	72	91 (1999)	91 (2003)
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	67	90 (1999)	93 (2003)
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	48	48
Primary education, teachers (% female)	72 (1991)	75	85
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	89 (1991)	95	94
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	90 (1991)	94	95
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	72 (1991)	80	86
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	68 (1991)	73	88
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	40 (1991)	41 (1999)	34
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	12 (1991)	13 (1999)	9
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	–	100(2002)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	–	–	–
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	–
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	4	3	3
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	72	75	76
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	68	71	72
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	70	73	74
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	7	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	21	19	18
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	26	23	21
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	–
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	–	0 (2001)
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	–	3 (2001)
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	–	3 (2001)
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	–	44 (2001)
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	–	96 (2001)
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	–	53 (2001)
Labor force, total	255806	319801	471970 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	10	14	14 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	12	15	15(2003)
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	–	–
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	–	13 (2001)
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	–	2 (2001)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	–	4 (2001)
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

<b>Summary Gender Profile for SAUDI ARABIA</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>
Population, total	16379270	21484344	24573100 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	44	46	46 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	50	–	69
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	76	–	87
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	66	–	79
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	79	–	94
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	91	–	98
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	85	–	96
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	84 (1991)	94	93 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	82 (1991)	94	94 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	83 (1991)	94	94 (2003)
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	50	67	61
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	57	69	62
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	48	48
Primary education, teachers (% female)	48 (1991)	53	52
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	53 (1991)	57	57 (2002)
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	66 (1991)	61	62 (2002)
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	28 (1991)	52	51
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	34 (1991)	61	54
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	10 (1991)	25	33
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	11 (1991)	19	22
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	–	93 (2002)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	–	21(1999)	–
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	–
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	6	4	4
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	70	73	74
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	66	70	70
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	68	71	72
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	23	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	35	23	21
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	44	29	27
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	–
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	2	1 (2002)
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	7	5 (2002)
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	2	1 (2002)
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	23	24 (2002)
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	96	98 (2002)
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	70	71 (2002)
Labor force, total	5095204	6712265	7921862 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	11	14	15 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	14	14	15 (2003)
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	39	38 (2002)
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	9	12 (2002)
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	4	4 (2002)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	5	5 (2002)
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

**Summary Gender Profile for SYRIA**

	1990	2000	2004
Population, total	12843049	16812824	19043382 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	50	50	50 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	48	–	74
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	82	–	86
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	65	–	80
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	67	–	90
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	92	–	94
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	80	–	92
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	95 (1991)	92	92 (2001)
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	97 (1991)	92	93 (2001)
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	96 (1991)	92	92 (2001)
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	83	82	104
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	94	89	109
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	47	48
Primary education, teachers (% female)	64 (1991)	68	62
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	86 (1991)	90	92 (2002)
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	95 (1991)	96	97 (2002)
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	36 (1991)	35	56
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	49 (1991)	38	60
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	14 (1991)	–	–
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	21 (1991)	–	–
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	–	70 (2002)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	–	45 (1999)	48 (2001)
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	–
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	5	4	3
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	70	74	75
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	67	71	72
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	68	73	74
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	160	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	35	19	15
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	44	22	16
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	–
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	–	58 (2002)
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	–	24 (2002)
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	–	7 (2002)
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	–	31 (2002)
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	–	35 (2002)
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	–	45 (2002)
Labor force, total	3672222	6035905	7575065 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	26	29	31 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	16	18	18 (2003)
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	–	75 (2002)
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	24 (2001)	24 (2002)
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	8 (2001)	8 (2002)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	11(2001)	12 (2002)
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	39 (2002)
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	21 (2002)
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	26 (2002)

– not available

<b>Summary Gender Profile for TUNISIA</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>
Population, total	8154400	9563500	10021900 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	49	50	50 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	47	–	65
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	72	–	83
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	59	–	74
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	75	–	92
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	93	–	96
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	84	–	94
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	77 (1991)	94	97 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	94 (1991)	92	96 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	86 (1991)	93	97 (2003)
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	75	87	98
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	86	88	97
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	47	48
Primary education, teachers (% female)	45 (1991)	50	51
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	90 (1991)	94	98
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	98 (1991)	95	97
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	–	71	69 (2002)
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	–	66	66 (2002)
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	7 (1991)	17 (1999)	33
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	10 (1991)	17 (1999)	24
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	90	–
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	–	66	–
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	22 (2005)
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	3	2	2
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	72	75	75
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	69	71	71
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	70	73	73
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	120	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	41	25	21
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	52	31	25
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	0 (2005)
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	–	–
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	–	–
Labor force, total	2443083	3329895	3845174 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	21	25	28 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	24	25	25 (2003)
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	48 (1999)	43 (2003)
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	–	–
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	16	14 (2003)
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

Summary Gender Profile for United Arab Emirates	1990	2000	2004
Population, total	1773000	3247000	4533145 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	35	33	32 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	71	–	–
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	71	–	–
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	71	–	–
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	89	–	–
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	82	–	–
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	85	–	–
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	80 (1991)	98	95 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	80 (1991)	98	94 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	80 (1991)	98	95 (2003)
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	103	81	74
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	106	81	77
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	48	48
Primary education, teachers (% female)	64 (1991)	73	83
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	98 (1991)	76	70
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	100 (1991)	78	72
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	64 (1991)	76	64
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	56 (1991)	70	61
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	14 (1991)	33	39 (2003)
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	4 (1991)	10	12 (2003)
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	–	100(2003)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	–	–	–
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	–
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	4	3	2
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	75	80	81
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	71	76	77
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	73	78	79
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	54	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	12	8	7
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	14	9	8
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	–
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	0	–
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	9	–
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	14	–
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	36	–
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	86	–
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	55	–
Labor force, total	904469	1875759	2723070 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	10	12	13 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	12	14	14 (2003)
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	–	–
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	3	–
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	2	–
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	2	–
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

<b>Summary Gender Profile for WEST BANK and GAZA</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>
Population, total	1969967	2966000	3626000 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	49	49	49 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	–	–	88
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	–	–	97
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	–	–	92
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	–	–	99
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	–	–	99
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	–	–	99
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	–	–	–
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	–	–	–
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	–	–	–
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	–	104	99
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	–	103	98
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	49	49
Primary education, teachers (% female)	–	–	61
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	–	96	86
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	–	96	86
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	–	80	92
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	–	75	87
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	–	25	39
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	–	27	37
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	97	–
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	–	–	–
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	–
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	–	5	5
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	–	74	75
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	–	70	71
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	–	72	73
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	–	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	–	–	–
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	–
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	35	34 (2003)
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	10	12 (2003)
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	11	8 (2003)
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	39	30 (2003)
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	53	57 (2003)
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	51	57 (2003)
Labor force, total	392641	618419	767007 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	12	13	13 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	–	–	–
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	55	58 (2003)
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	13	19 (2003)
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	15	27 (2003)
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	14	26 (2003)
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	31 (2001)	37 (2002)
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	36 (2001)	43 (2002)
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	36 (2001)	43 (2002)

– not available

**Summary Gender Profile for YEMEN**

	1990	2000	2004
Population, total	12085666	17936592	20974656 (2005)
Population, female (% total)	50	49	49 (2005)
<b>Education and Training</b>			
Literacy rate, adult female (% of females ages 15 and above)	13	–	–
Literacy rate, adult male (% of males ages 15 and above)	55	–	–
Literacy rate, adult total (% of people ages 15 and above)	33	–	–
Literacy rate, youth female (% of females ages 15–24)	25	–	–
Literacy rate, youth male (% of males ages 15–24)	74	–	–
Literacy rate, youth total (% of people ages 15–24)	50	–	–
Persistence to grade 5, female (% of cohort)	–	70 (2001)	67 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, male (% of cohort)	–	78 (2001)	78 (2003)
Persistence to grade 5, total (% of cohort)	–	74 (2001)	73 (2003)
Primary completion rate, female (% of relevant age group)	–	34 (1999)	46
Primary completion rate, male (% of relevant age group)	–	74 (1999)	78
Primary education, pupils (% female)	–	38	40
Primary education, teachers (% female)	–	21 (1999)	–
School enrollment, primary, female (% net)	28 (1991)	47	63
School enrollment, primary, male (% net)	73 (1991)	72	87
School enrollment, secondary, female (% net)	–	21	–
School enrollment, secondary, male (% net)	–	46	–
School enrollment, tertiary, female (% gross)	–	4	5
School enrollment, tertiary, male (% gross)	–	16	14
<b>Health</b>			
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	–	–	27 (2003)
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15–49)	10 (1991)	–	23 (2003)
Female adults with HIV (% of population ages 15–49 with HIV)	–	–	–
Fertility rate, total (births per woman)	8	6	6
Life expectancy at birth, female (years)	55	61	63
Life expectancy at birth, male (years)	54	58	60
Life expectancy at birth, total (years)	55	59	61
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	–	570	–
Mortality rate, infant (per 1,000 live births)	98	84	82
Mortality rate, under 5 (per 1,000)	142	117	111
Prevalence of HIV, female (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, male (% of ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Prevalence of HIV, total (% of population aged 15–49)	–	–	–
<b>Labor Force Participation</b>			
Employees, agriculture, female (% of female employment)	–	88 (1999)	–
Employees, agriculture, male (% of male employment)	–	43 (1999)	–
Employees, industry, female (% of female employment)	–	3 (1999)	–
Employees, industry, male (% of male employment)	–	14 (1999)	–
Employees, services, female (% of female employment)	–	9 (1999)	–
Employees, services, male (% of male employment)	–	43 (1999)	–
Labor force, total	2961312	4826174	5941432 (2005)
Labor force, female (% of total labor force)	27	27	28 (2005)
Share of women employed in the nonagricultural sector (%)	9	7	6 (2003)
Unemployment with primary education (% of total unemployment)	–	–	–
Unemployment, female (% of female labor force)	–	8 (1999)	–
Unemployment, male (% of male labor force)	–	13 (1999)	–
Unemployment, total (% of total labor force)	–	12 (1999)	–
Unemployment, youth female (% of female labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth male (% of male labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–
Unemployment, youth total (% of total labor force ages 15–24)	–	–	–

– not available

