

Migration and Remittances in Romania

This is a snapshot of migration and remittances based on available data from various sources.

Emigration, 2005

- Stock of emigrants: 1,244,052
- Stock of emigrants as percentage of population: 5.7%
- Top 10 destination countries: Israel, Hungary, United States, Spain, Italy, Germany, Canada, Austria, France, Greece.

Sources: UNPD, Development Prospects Group.

Skilled Emigration, 2000

- Emigration rate of tertiary educated: 14.1%
- Emigration of physicians: 2,296 or 5.1% of physicians trained in the country

Sources: Docquier and Marfouk (2004), Docquier and Bhargava (2006).

Immigration, 2005

- Stock of immigrants: 133,441
- Stock of immigrants as percentage of population: 0.6%
- Female as percentage of immigrants: 50.7%
- Refugees as percentage of immigrants: 1.1%
- Top 10 source countries: Moldova, Bulgaria, Ukraine, Russia, Syrian Arab Republic, Hungary, Greece, Turkey, Italy, Germany.

Sources: UNPD, UNHCR, Development Prospects Group.

Remittances

(US\$ million)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006
Inward remittance flows	96	116	143	124	132	4,733	4,733*
<i>of which</i>							
Workers' remittances	2	4	7	14	18	3,754	..
Compensation of employees	94	112	136	110	113	954	..
Migrants' transfer	-	-	-	-	1	25	..
Outward remittance flows	6	5	7	8	8	34	34
<i>of which</i>							
Workers' remittances	1	1	-	1	1	4	..
Compensation of employees	5	4	6	7	5	24	..
Migrants' transfer	-	-	1	-	2	6	..

* 4.1% of GDP in 2006. This table reports officially recorded remittances. The true size of remittances, including unrecorded flows through formal and informal channels, is believed to be larger.

Sources: Development Prospects Group.

Migration and Remittances Factbook is compiled by Dilip Ratha and Zhimei Xu, Migration and Remittances Team, Development Prospects Group, World Bank. More information on other countries and regions are available at www.worldbank.org/prospects/migrationandremittances.