

Armenia

Europe & Central Asia		Lower middle income	
Population (millions, 2006)	3	Surface area (1,000 sq. km, 2006)	30
Population growth (avg. annual %, 1997–2006)	-0.6	GNI (\$ billions, 2006)	7
Population density (people per sq. km, 2006)	107	GNI per capita, Atlas method (\$, 2006)	1,930
Labor force (millions, 2006)	1	GDP growth (avg. annual %, 2002–2006)	13
Urban population (% of pop., 2006)	64	Poverty headcount ratio at national	
Age dependency ratio	0.47	poverty line (% of pop., 2004)	1.7

Emigration, 2005

- Stock of emigrants: 812,700
- Stock of emigrants as percentage of population: 26.9%
- Top 10 destination countries: Russia, United States, Ukraine, Georgia, Germany, Israel, Turkmenistan, Greece, Spain, Belarus.

Skilled Emigration, 2000

- Emigration rate of tertiary educated: 11.2%
- Emigration of physicians: 8 or 0.1% of physicians trained in the country

Immigration, 2005

- Stock of immigrants: 235,235
- Stock of immigrants as percentage of population: 7.8%
- Female as percentage of immigrants: 58.9%
- Refugees as percentage of immigrants: 99.1%
- Top 10 source countries: Azerbaijan, Georgia, Russia, Iran, Syrian Arab Republic, Ukraine, Turkey, Greece, Uzbekistan, Lebanon.

Remittances

(US\$ million)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007e
Inward remittance flows	87	94	131	686	813	940	1,175*	1,273
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	9	10	10	9	31	47	77	..
Compensation of employees	78	84	121	153	295	337	575	..
Migrants' transfer	6	10	11	8	..
Outward remittance flows	5	21	24	27	127	146	155**	..
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	2	6	7	6	5	14	19	..
Compensation of employees	1	12	15	19	116	129	130	..
Migrants' transfer	1	2	2	2	6	3	6	..

* 18.3% of GDP in 2006. **2.4% of GDP in 2006. This table reports officially recorded remittances. The true size of remittances, including unrecorded flows through formal and informal channels, is believed to be larger. Total flows may not always equal the sum of the components as they may have been taken from alternative sources.

Migration and Remittances Factbook is compiled by Dilip Ratha and Zhimei Xu, Migration and Remittances Team, Development Prospects Group, World Bank. More information on other countries and regions are available at www.worldbank.org/prospects/migrationandremittances.