

Brazil

Latin America and the Caribbean

UPPER MIDDLE INCOME

Population (millions, 2009)	193.7
Population growth (avg. annual %, 2000-09)	1.2
Population density (people per km ² , 2008)	22.7
Labor force (millions, 2008)	97.7
Unemployment rate (% of labor force, 2008)	7.9
Urban population (% of pop., 2009)	86.0
Surface area (1,000 km ² , 2008)	8,514.9
GNI (US\$ billions, 2009)	1,547.1
GNI per capita, Atlas method (US\$, 2009)	8,040
GDP growth (avg. annual %, 2005-09)	3.6
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of pop., 2005)	7.8
Age dependency ratio (2009)	48.5

Migration

EMIGRATION, 2010

- Stock of emigrants: **1,367.1 thousands**
- Stock of emigrants as percentage of population: **0.7%**
- Top destination countries: the United States, Japan, Spain, Paraguay, Portugal, the United Kingdom, Italy, Germany, Argentina, France

SKILLED EMIGRATION, 2000

- Emigration rate of tertiary-educated population: **2.2%**
- Emigration of physicians: **2,090** or **0.6%** of physicians trained in the country (*Source: Bhargava, Docquier, and Moullan 2010*)

IMMIGRATION, 2010

- Stock of immigrants: **688.0 thousands**
- Stock of immigrants as percentage of population: **0.4%**
- Females as percentage of immigrants: **46.3%**
- Refugees as percentage of immigrants: **3.0%**
- Top source countries: Portugal, Japan, Italy, Spain, Paraguay, Argentina, Uruguay, Bolivia, Germany, Chile

Remittances

US\$ millions	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010e
Inward remittance flows*	2,821	3,575	3,540	4,253	4,382	5,089	4,234	4,277
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	2,018	2,459	2,480	2,890	2,809	2,913	2,224	—
Compensation of employees	269	354	325	397	497	730	665	—
Migrants' transfers	535	763	735	966	1,077	1,446	1,345	—
Outward remittance flows	333	401	498	691	896	1,191	1,003	—
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	136	167	263	309	514	628	669	—
Compensation of employees	160	173	111	220	49	185	62	—
Migrants' transfers	37	61	124	161	333	378	272	—

a. For comparison: net FDI inflows US\$45.1 bn, net ODA received US\$0.5 bn, total international reserves US\$193.8 bn, exports of goods and services US\$225.8 bn in 2008.

The Migration and Remittances Factbook 2011 is compiled by Dilip Ratha, Sanket Mohapatra, and Ani Silwal, Migration and Remittances Unit, World Bank. More information on other countries and regions are available at www.worldbank.org/prospects/migrationandremittances.