

Brazil

Latin America & Caribbean		Upper middle income	
Population (millions, 2006)	189	Surface area (1,000 sq. km, 2006)	8,515
Population growth (avg. annual %, 1997–2006)	1.4	GNI (\$ billions, 2006)	1,038
Population density (people per sq. km, 2006)	22	GNI per capita, Atlas method (\$, 2006)	4,730
Labor force (millions, 2006)	93	GDP growth (avg. annual %, 2002–2006)	3.2
Urban population (% of pop., 2006)	84.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national	
Age dependency ratio	0.51	poverty line (% of pop., 2004)	7.6

Emigration, 2005

- Stock of emigrants: 1,135,060
- Stock of emigrants as percentage of population: 0.6%
- Top 10 destination countries: Japan, United States, Paraguay, Spain, Portugal, Germany, Italy, Argentina, France, Bolivia.

Skilled Emigration, 2000

- Emigration rate of tertiary educated: 3.3%
- Emigration of physicians: 951 or 0.3% of physicians trained in the country

Immigration, 2005

- Stock of immigrants: 641,474
- Stock of immigrants as percentage of population: 0.3%
- Female as percentage of immigrants: 46.4%
- Refugees as percentage of immigrants: 0.5%
- Top 10 source countries: Portugal, Japan, Italy, Spain, Paraguay, Argentina, Uruguay, Bolivia, Germany, Chile.

Remittances

(US\$ million)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007e
Inward remittance flows	1,649	1,775	2,449	2,822	3,576	3,540	4,253*	4,500
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	1,112	1,178	1,711	2,018	2,459	2,480	2,890	..
Compensation of employees	237	270	293	269	354	325	397	..
Migrants' transfer	300	326	445	535	763	735	966	..
Outward remittance flows	366	709	361	333	401	498	690**	..
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	180	169	138	136	167	263	309	..
Compensation of employees	158	175	191	160	173	111	220	..
Migrants' transfer	28	364	31	37	61	124	161	..

* 0.4% of GDP in 2006. **0.1% of GDP in 2006. This table reports officially recorded remittances. The true size of remittances, including unrecorded flows through formal and informal channels, is believed to be larger. Total flows may not always equal the sum of the components as they may have been taken from alternative sources.

Migration and Remittances Factbook is compiled by Dilip Ratha and Zhimei Xu, Migration and Remittances Team, Development Prospects Group, World Bank. More information on other countries and regions are available at www.worldbank.org/prospects/migrationandremittances.