

Ethiopia

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions, 2006)	73	Surface area (1,000 sq. km, 2006)	1,104
Population growth (avg. annual %, 1997–2006)	2.2	GNI (\$ billions, 2006)	13
Population density (people per sq. km, 2006)	73	GNI per capita, Atlas method (\$, 2006)	180
Labor force (millions, 2006)	32	GDP growth (avg. annual %, 2002–2006)	6
Urban population (% of pop., 2006)	16.3	Poverty headcount ratio at national	
Age dependency ratio	0.89	poverty line (% of pop., 2004)	12.5

Emigration, 2005

- Stock of emigrants: 445,926
- Stock of emigrants as percentage of population: 0.6%
- Top 10 destination countries: Sudan, United States, Israel, Saudi Arabia, Germany, Canada, Sweden, Italy, United Kingdom, Netherlands.

Skilled Emigration, 2000

- Emigration rate of tertiary educated: 17.0%
- Emigration of physicians:
 - a) 459 or 25.6% of physicians trained in the country (*Source: Docquier and Bhargava 2006*)
 - b) 553 or 29.7% of physicians trained in the country (*Source: Clemens and Pettersson 2006*)
- Emigration of Nurses: 1,077 or 16.8% of nurses trained in the country

Immigration, 2005

- Stock of immigrants: 555,054
- Stock of immigrants as percentage of population: 0.7%
- Female as percentage of immigrants: 46.5%
- Refugees as percentage of immigrants: 19.7%
- Top 10 source countries: Eritrea, Somalia, Sudan, Djibouti, Kenya.

Remittances

(US\$ million)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007e
Inward remittance flows	53	18	33	47	134	174	172*	172
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	53	18	33	46	134	174	169	..
Compensation of employees	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	..
Migrants' transfer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outward remittance flows	13	14	17	17	9	16	14**	..
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	13	14	17	17	9	16	14	..
Compensation of employees	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	..
Migrants' transfer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* 1.3% of GDP in 2006. **0.1% of GDP in 2006. This table reports officially recorded remittances. The true size of remittances, including unrecorded flows through formal and informal channels, is believed to be larger. Total flows may not always equal the sum of the components as they may have been taken from alternative sources.

Migration and Remittances Factbook is compiled by Dilip Ratha and Zhimei Xu, Migration and Remittances Team, Development Prospects Group, World Bank. More information on other countries and regions are available at www.worldbank.org/prospects/migrationandremittances.