

# Ethiopia

Sub-Saharan Africa

LOW INCOME

Population (millions, 2009)	82.8
Population growth (avg. annual %, 2000-09)	2.6
Population density (people per km <sup>2</sup> , 2008)	80.7
Labor force (millions, 2008)	37.4
Unemployment rate (% of labor force, 2008)	–
Urban population (% of pop., 2009)	17.3
Surface area (1,000 km <sup>2</sup> , 2008)	1,104.3
GNI (US\$ billions, 2009)	28.5
GNI per capita, Atlas method (US\$, 2009)	330
GDP growth (avg. annual %, 2005-09)	10.7
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of pop., 2005)	39.0
Age dependency ratio (2009)	87.6

## Migration

### EMIGRATION, 2010

- Stock of emigrants: **620.1 thousands**
- Stock of emigrants as percentage of population: **0.7%**
- Top destination countries: Sudan, the United States, Israel, Djibouti, Kenya, Saudi Arabia, Canada, Germany, Italy, Sweden

### SKILLED EMIGRATION, 2000

- Emigration rate of tertiary-educated population: **10.1%**
- Emigration of physicians:
  - (a) **478** or **26.4%** of physicians trained in the country (*Source: Bhargava, Docquier, and Moullan 2010*)
  - (b) **553** or **29.7%** of physicians born in the country (*Source: Clemens and Pettersson 2006*)
- Emigration of nurses: **1,077** or **16.8%** of nurses born in the country

### IMMIGRATION, 2010

- Stock of immigrants: **548.0 thousands**
- Stock of immigrants as percentage of population: **0.6%**
- Females as percentage of immigrants: **47.1%**
- Refugees as percentage of immigrants: **16.6%**
- Top source countries: Eritrea, Somalia, Sudan, Djibouti, Kenya

## Remittances

US\$ millions	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010e
<b>Inward remittance flows<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>46</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>358</b>	<b>387</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>387</b>
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	46	134	174	169	356	387	–	–
Compensation of employees	–	–	–	3	2	0	–	–
Migrants' transfers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
<b>Outward remittance flows</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>–</b>
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	17	9	16	14	15	21	–	–
Compensation of employees	1	–	–	–	–	0	–	–
Migrants' transfers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

a. For comparison: net FDI inflows US\$0.1 bn, net ODA received US\$3.3 bn, total international reserves US\$0.9 bn, exports of goods and services US\$2.9 bn in 2008.

The Migration and Remittances Factbook 2011 is compiled by Dilip Ratha, Sanket Mohapatra, and Ani Silwal, Migration and Remittances Unit, World Bank. More information on other countries and regions are available at [www.worldbank.org/prospects/migrationandremittances](http://www.worldbank.org/prospects/migrationandremittances).