

Ghana

Sub-Saharan Africa		Low income	
Population (millions, 2006)	23	Surface area (1,000 sq. km, 2006)	239
Population growth (avg. annual %, 1997–2006)	2.2	GNI (\$ billions, 2006)	13
Population density (people per sq. km, 2006)	99	GNI per capita, Atlas method (\$, 2006)	520
Labor force (millions, 2006)	10	GDP growth (avg. annual %, 2002–2006)	5.5
Urban population (% of pop., 2006)	48.5	Poverty headcount ratio at national	
Age dependency ratio	0.73	poverty line (% of pop., 2004)	16.6

Emigration, 2005

- Stock of emigrants: 906,698
- Stock of emigrants as percentage of population: 4.1%
- Top 10 destination countries: Cote d'Ivoire, Nigeria, United States, Burkina Faso, United Kingdom, Togo, Germany, Canada, Benin, Netherlands.

Skilled Emigration, 2000

- Emigration rate of tertiary educated: 42.9%
- Emigration of physicians:
 - 450 or 22.3% of physicians trained in the country (*Source: Docquier and Bhargava 2006*)
 - 1,639 or 55.9% of physicians trained in the country (*Source: Clemens and Pettersson 2006*)
- Emigration of Nurses: 4,766 or 24.1% of nurses trained in the country

Immigration, 2005

- Stock of immigrants: 1,669,267
- Stock of immigrants as percentage of population: 7.6%
- Female as percentage of immigrants: 55.6%
- Refugees as percentage of immigrants: 2.5%

Remittances

(US\$ million)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007e
Inward remittance flows	32	46	44	65	82	99	105*	105
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	32	46	44	65	82	99	105	..
Compensation of employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Migrants' transfer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outward remittance flows	6	6	6	6	6	6	6**	..
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	..
Compensation of employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Migrants' transfer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

* 0.8% of GDP in 2006. **0.05% of GDP in 2006. This table reports officially recorded remittances. The true size of remittances, including unrecorded flows through formal and informal channels, is believed to be larger. Total flows may not always equal the sum of the components as they may have been taken from alternative sources. According to a recent news item quoting President Kufuor, remittances to Ghana in 2006 amounted to US\$4 billion. The discrepancy between this figure and the data reported in the IMF Balance of Payments Statistics needs further investigation.

Migration and Remittances Factbook is compiled by Dilip Ratha and Zhimei Xu, Migration and Remittances Team, Development Prospects Group, World Bank. More information on other countries and regions are available at www.worldbank.org/prospects/migrationandremittances.