

Hungary

Europe & Central Asia		Upper middle income	
Population (millions, 2006)	10	Surface area (1,000 sq. km, 2006)	93
Population growth (avg. annual %, 1997–2006)	-0.3	GNI (\$ billions, 2006)	105
Population density (people per sq. km, 2006)	112	GNI per capita, Atlas method (\$, 2006)	10,950
Labor force (millions, 2006)	4	GDP growth (avg. annual %, 2002–2006)	4.3
Urban population (% of pop., 2006)	66.7	Poverty headcount ratio at national	
Age dependency ratio	0.45	poverty line (% of pop., 2004)	0

Emigration, 2005

- Stock of emigrants: 471,298
- Stock of emigrants as percentage of population: 4.7%
- Top 10 destination countries: United States, Germany, Canada, Austria, Australia, Slovak Republic, Israel, United Kingdom, Sweden, Switzerland.

Skilled Emigration, 2000

- Emigration rate of tertiary educated: 12.1%
- Emigration of physicians: 1,782 or 5.6% of physicians trained in the country

Immigration, 2005

- Stock of immigrants: 316,209
- Stock of immigrants as percentage of population: 3.1%
- Female as percentage of immigrants: 52.4%
- Refugees as percentage of immigrants: 2.6%
- Top 10 source countries: Romania, Slovak Republic, Serbia and Montenegro, Ukraine, Germany, Russia, Croatia, China, Austria, Poland.

Remittances

(US\$ million)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007e
Inward remittance flows	281	296	279	295	307	300	363*	363
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	53	51	39	39	26	20	40	..
Compensation of employees	221	242	232	249	265	262	317	..
Migrants' transfer	7	3	8	7	16	18	6	..
Outward remittance flows	86	101	107	114	128	155	190**	..
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	14	16	15	20	17	16	15	..
Compensation of employees	70	84	90	91	108	136	170	..
Migrants' transfer	3	1	1	3	3	3	5	..

* 0.3% of GDP in 2006. **0.2% of GDP in 2006. This table reports officially recorded remittances. The true size of remittances, including unrecorded flows through formal and informal channels, is believed to be larger. Total flows may not always equal the sum of the components as they may have been taken from alternative sources.

Migration and Remittances Factbook is compiled by Dilip Ratha and Zhimei Xu, Migration and Remittances Team, Development Prospects Group, World Bank. More information on other countries and regions are available at www.worldbank.org/prospects/migrationandremittances.