

Indonesia

East Asia & Pacific		Lower middle income	
Population (millions, 2006)	223	Surface area (1,000 sq. km, 2006)	1,905
Population growth (avg. annual %, 1997–2006)	1.3	GNI (\$ billions, 2006)	349
Population density (people per sq. km, 2006)	123	GNI per capita, Atlas method (\$, 2006)	1,420
Labor force (millions, 2006)	109	GDP growth (avg. annual %, 2002–2006)	5.1
Urban population (% of pop., 2006)	49.2	Poverty headcount ratio at national	
Age dependency ratio	0.51	poverty line (% of pop., 2004)	5.4

Emigration, 2005

- Stock of emigrants: 1,736,717
- Stock of emigrants as percentage of population: 0.8%
- Top 10 destination countries: Malaysia, Saudi Arabia, Netherlands, Singapore, United States, Australia, Rep. of Korea, Japan, Germany, Canada.

Skilled Emigration, 2000

- Emigration rate of tertiary educated: 2.0%
- Emigration of physicians: 434 or 1.3% of physicians trained in the country

Immigration, 2005

- Stock of immigrants: 159,731
- Stock of immigrants as percentage of population: 0.1%
- Female as percentage of immigrants: 46.0%
- Refugees as percentage of immigrants: 0.0%

Remittances

(US\$ million)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007e
Inward remittance flows	1,190	1,046	1,259	1,489	1,866	5,419	5,722*	6,000
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	1,190	1,046	1,259	1,489	1,700	5,296	5,560	..
Compensation of employees	..	..	..	-	166	123	162	..
Migrants' transfer	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
Outward remittance flows	..	..	..	..	913	1,178	1,359**	..
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	..	..	..	..	775	834	1,060	..
Compensation of employees	..	..	..	-	138	344	299	..
Migrants' transfer	-	-	..	..	..	..	..	..

* 1.6% of GDP in 2006. **0.4% of GDP in 2006. This table reports officially recorded remittances. The true size of remittances, including unrecorded flows through formal and informal channels, is believed to be larger. Total flows may not always equal the sum of the components as they may have been taken from alternative sources.

Migration and Remittances Factbook is compiled by Dilip Ratha and Zhimei Xu, Migration and Remittances Team, Development Prospects Group, World Bank. More information on other countries and regions are available at www.worldbank.org/prospects/migrationandremittances.