Mali

Sub-Saharan Africa

Population (millions, 2009) 13.0
Population growth (avg. annual %, 2000-09) 2.3
Population density (people per km², 2008) 10.4
Labor force (millions, 2008) 3.4
Unemployment rate (% of labor force, 2008) —
Urban population (% of pop., 2009) 32.7
Surface area (1,000 km², 2008) 1,240.2
GNI (US$ billions, 2009) 9.0
GNI per capita, Atlas method (US$, 2009) 680
GDP growth (avg. annual %, 2005-09) 5.0
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of pop., 2005) 51.4
Age dependency ratio (2009) 86.8

Migration

EMIGRATION, 2010
■ Stock of emigrants: 1,012.7 thousands
■ Stock of emigrants as percentage of population: 7.6%
■ Top destination countries: Côte d’Ivoire, Nigeria, Niger, France, Burkina Faso, Gabon, Spain, Senegal, Guinea, The Gambia

SKILLED EMIGRATION, 2000
■ Emigration rate of tertiary-educated population: 15.0%
■ Emigration of physicians:
  (a) 6 or 1.2% of physicians trained in the country (Source: Bhargava, Docquier, and Moullan 2010)
  (b) 157 or 22.9% of physicians born in the country (Source: Clemens and Pettersson 2006)
■ Emigration of nurses: 265 or 15.0% of nurses born in the country

IMMIGRATION, 2010
■ Stock of immigrants: 162.7 thousands
■ Stock of immigrants as percentage of population: 1.2%
■ Females as percentage of immigrants: 47.6%
■ Refugees as percentage of immigrants: 6.1%
■ Top source countries: Côte d’Ivoire, Burkina Faso, Guinea, Senegal, Mauritania, Niger, Gabon, the Republic of Congo, Ghana, France

Remittances

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>US$ millions</th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inward remittance flows</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>212</td>
<td>344</td>
<td>431</td>
<td>405</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td>Workers’ remittances</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>153</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>323</td>
<td>406</td>
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<td>Compensation of employees</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>—</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Migrants’ transfers</td>
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<tr>
<td>Outward remittance flows</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>69</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>105</td>
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<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td>Workers’ remittances</td>
<td>48</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>69</td>
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<td>Compensation of employees</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>10</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

a. For comparison: net FDI inflows US$0.1 bn, net ODA received US$1.0 bn, total international reserves US$1.1 bn in 2008.