

Morocco

Middle East and North Africa

LOWER MIDDLE INCOME

Population (millions, 2009)	32.0
Population growth (avg. annual %, 2000-09)	1.2
Population density (people per km ² , 2008)	70.0
Labor force (millions, 2008)	11.2
Unemployment rate (% of labor force, 2008)	9.6
Urban population (% of pop., 2009)	56.4
Surface area (1,000 km ² , 2008)	446.6
GNI (US\$ billions, 2009)	89.9
GNI per capita, Atlas method (US\$, 2009)	2,790
GDP growth (avg. annual %, 2005-09)	4.8
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of pop., 2005)	3.0
Age dependency ratio (2009)	50.9

Migration

EMIGRATION, 2010

- Stock of emigrants: **3,016.6 thousands**
- Stock of emigrants as percentage of population: **9.3%**
- Top destination countries: France, Spain, Italy, Israel, Belgium, the Netherlands, Germany, the United States, Canada, Saudi Arabia

SKILLED EMIGRATION, 2000

- Emigration rate of tertiary-educated population: **17.0%**
- Emigration of physicians:
 - (a) **654** or **4.7%** of physicians trained in the country (Source: *Bhargava, Docquier, and Moullan 2010*)
 - (b) **6,506** or **31.3%** of physicians born in the country (Source: *Clemens and Pettersson 2006*)

IMMIGRATION, 2010

- Stock of immigrants: **49.1 thousands**
- Stock of immigrants as percentage of population: **0.2%**
- Females as percentage of immigrants: **49.7%**
- Refugees as percentage of immigrants: **1.3%**

Remittances

US\$ millions	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010e
Inward remittance flows^a	3,614	4,221	4,590	5,451	6,730	6,895	6,271	6,447
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	3,614	4,221	4,589	5,451	6,730	6,894	6,271	—
Compensation of employees	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Migrants' transfers	—	—	0	—	—	1	—	—
Outward remittance flows	44	42	40	41	52	58	61	—
<i>of which</i>								
Workers' remittances	34	34	35	38	49	54	60	—
Compensation of employees	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Migrants' transfers	10	8	5	3	3	3	1	—

a. For comparison: net FDI inflows US\$2.5 bn, net ODA received US\$1.2 bn, total international reserves US\$22.7 bn, exports of goods and services US\$32.6 bn in 2008.

The Migration and Remittances Factbook 2011 is compiled by Dilip Ratha, Sanket Mohapatra, and Ani Silwal, Migration and Remittances Unit, World Bank. More information on other countries and regions are available at www.worldbank.org/prospects/migrationandremittances.