Poland

Population (millions, 2009) 38.1
Population growth (avg. annual %, 2000-09) -0.1
Population density (people per km², 2008) 124.5
Labor force (millions, 2008) 17.3
Unemployment rate (% of labor force, 2008) 7.1
Urban population (% of pop., 2009) 61.3
Surface area (1,000 km², 2008) 312.7
GNI (US$ billions, 2009) 416.1
GNI per capita, Atlas method (US$, 2009) 12,260
GDP growth (avg. annual %, 2005-09) 4.7
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of pop., 2005) 0.1
Age dependency ratio (2009) 39.5

Migration

EMIGRATION, 2010
- Stock of emigrants: 3,102.6 thousands
- Stock of emigrants as percentage of population: 8.2%
- Top destination countries: Germany, the United Kingdom, the United States, Belarus, Canada, France, Italy, Israel, Ireland, Spain

SKILLED EMIGRATION, 2000
- Emigration rate of tertiary-educated population: 14.1%
- Emigration of physicians: 8,553 or 9.1% of physicians trained in the country (Source: Bhargava, Docquier, and Moullan 2010)

IMMIGRATION, 2010
- Stock of immigrants: 827.5 thousands
- Stock of immigrants as percentage of population: 2.2%
- Females as percentage of immigrants: 59.0%
- Refugees as percentage of immigrants: 1.0%
- Top source countries: Ukraine, Belarus, Germany, Lithuania, the Russian Federation, France, the United States, the Czech Republic, Austria, Kazakhstan

Remittances

US$ millions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2003</th>
<th>2004</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2007</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2010e</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Inward remittance flows</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers’ remittances</td>
<td>2,284</td>
<td>4,728</td>
<td>6,482</td>
<td>8,496</td>
<td>10,496</td>
<td>10,447</td>
<td>8,816</td>
<td>9,080</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compensation of employees</td>
<td>741</td>
<td>1,124</td>
<td>1,822</td>
<td>2,955</td>
<td>4,242</td>
<td>4,700</td>
<td>3,788</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migrants’ transfers</td>
<td>1,543</td>
<td>3,600</td>
<td>4,649</td>
<td>5,531</td>
<td>6,226</td>
<td>7,082</td>
<td>4,996</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Outward remittance flows</strong></td>
<td>325</td>
<td>460</td>
<td>602</td>
<td>802</td>
<td>1,278</td>
<td>1,717</td>
<td>1,328</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>of which</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Workers’ remittances</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compensation of employees</td>
<td>292</td>
<td>438</td>
<td>571</td>
<td>776</td>
<td>1,238</td>
<td>1,651</td>
<td>1,309</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Migrants’ transfers</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>24</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>