

## Human Development and Public Services

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### Journal Articles

229. **Alderman, Harold.** 2005. "Linkages between Poverty Reduction Strategies and Child Nutrition: An Asian Perspective." *Economic and Political Weekly* 40: 4837–4842.
230. **Alderman, Harold, Luc Christiaensen\***, and Takashi Yamano. 2005. "Child Growth, Shocks, and Food Aid in Rural Ethiopia." *American Journal of Agricultural Economics* 87: 273–288.
231. **Das, Jishnu**, and Jeffrey Hammer\*. 2005. "Which Doctor? Combining Vignettes and Item Response to Measure Clinical Competence." *Journal of Development Economics* 78: 348–383.
232. **Das, Jishnu, Quy-Toan Do, and Berk Ozler.** 2005. "Reassessing Conditional Cash Transfer Programs." *World Bank Research Observer* 20: 57–80.
233. **Das Gupta, Monica**, and Peyvand Khaleghian. 2005. "Public Management and the Essential Public Health Functions." *World Development* 33(7): 1083–1099.
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235. **Das Gupta, Monica.** 2005. "Public Health in India: Dangerous Neglect." *Economic and Political Weekly* 40 (9): 5159–5165.
236. **Das Gupta, Monica, Michael Lokshin**, Michele Gagnolati\*, and Oleksiy Ivaschenko\*. 2005. "Improving Child Nutrition: The Integrated Child Development Services in India." *Development & Change* 36(4): 613–640.
237. **de Walque, Damien.** 2005. "Selective Mortality during the Khmer Rouge Period in Cambodia." *Population and Development Review* 31(2): 351–368.
238. **de Walque, Damien**, Jessica S. Nakiyingi-Miiro, June Busingye, and Jimmy A. Whitworth. 2005. "Changing Association between Schooling Levels and HIV-1 Infection Over 11 Years in a Rural Population Cohort in South-west Uganda." *Tropical Medicine and International Health* 10(10): 993–1001.
239. **Filmer, Deon.** 2005. "Fever and Its Treatment among the More and Less Poor in Sub-Saharan Africa." *Health Policy and Planning* 20(6): 337–346.
240. **Filmer, Deon, Elizabeth King**, and **Dominique van De Walle.** 2005. "Testing for Pay and Promotion Bias in an International Organization." *International Journal of Manpower* 26(5): 404–420.
241. **Gauri, Varun**, and Julia Galef. 2005. "NGOs in Bangladesh: Activities, Resources, and Governance." *World Development* 33 (12, December): 2045–2065.
242. **Gauri, Varun**, and Anna Fruttero. 2005. "The Strategic Choices of NGOs: Location Decisions in Rural Bangladesh." *Journal of Development Studies* 41(5, July): 759–787.
243. Ghuman, Sharon, Jere Behrman, Judith Borja, Socorro Gultiano, and **Elizabeth King.** 2005. "Family Background, Service Providers, and Early Childhood Development in the Philippines: Proxies and Interactions." *Economic Development and Cultural Change* 54(1, October): 129–164.

244. Paxson, Christina, and **Norbert Schady**. 2005. "Child Health and Economic Crisis in Peru." *World Bank Economic Review* 19(2): 203–23.
245. Reinikka, Ritva\*, and **Jakob Svensson**. 2005. "Using Micro Surveys to Measure and Explain Corruption." *World Development* 33(1): 359–370.
246. **Rogers, F. Halsey**, Nazmul Chaudhury\*, Jeffrey Hammer\*, Michael Kremer, and Karthik Muralidharan. 2005. "Teacher Absence in India: A Snapshot." *Journal of the European Economic Association* 3(2–3, April-May): 658–667.
247. Stifel, David, and **Harold Alderman**. 2005. "Targeting At The Margin: The 'Glass Of Milk' Subsidy Program In Peru." *Journal of Development Studies* 41(5):839–864.
248. **Svensson, Jakob**, and Ritva Reinikka\*. 2005. "Fighting Corruption to Improve Schooling: Evidence from a Newspaper Campaign in Uganda." *Journal of European Economic Association* 3(2–3): 259–267.
249. **Svensson, Jakob**. 2005. "Eight Questions about Corruption." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 19(3): 19–42.
250. **Wagstaff, Adam**. 2005. "The Bounds of the Concentration Index When the Variable of Interest is Binary, with an Application to Immunization Inequality." *Health Economics* 14(4): 429–432.
251. **Wagstaff, Adam**. 2005. "Inequality Decomposition and Geographic Targeting with Applications to China and Vietnam." *Health Economics* 14: 649–663.
252. **Zou, Heng-Fu**, and Jing Jin. 2005. "Fiscal decentralization, revenue and expenditure assignments, and growth in China." *Journal of Asian Economics* 16: 1047–1064.

## Forthcoming

253. **Alderman, Harold**, Hans Hoogeveen\*, and Mariacristina Rossi. "Reducing Child Malnutrition in Tanzania Combined Effects of Income Growth and Program Interventions." *Economics and Human Biology* 4(1):1–23, 2006.
254. **Alderman, Harold**. "The "Glass of Milk" Subsidy Program and Malnutrition in Peru," *World Bank Economic Review*.
255. **Alderman, Harold**, and Jere Behrman. "Reducing the Incidence of Low Birth Weight In Low-Income Countries Has Substantial Economic Benefits." *World Bank Research Observer*, January 2006.
256. **Alderman, Harold**, and Trina Haque\*. "Countercyclical Safety Nets for the Poor and Vulnerable." *Food Policy*, August 2006.
257. **Alderman, Harold**, John Hoddinott, and William Kinsey. "Long Term Consequences of Early Childhood Malnutrition." *Oxford Economic Papers*.
258. Andrabi, Tahir, **Jishnu Das**, Asim I. Khwaja and Tristan Zajonc. "Religious Schooling in Pakistan: A Look at the Data." *Comparative Education Review*.
259. **Das, Jishnu**, and Jeffrey Hammer\*. "Money for Nothing: The Dire Straits of Medical Practice in India." *Journal of Development Economics*.
260. **Das Gupta, Monica**, and Manju Rani. "How Well Does India's Federal Government Perform Its Essential Public Health Functions?" *Health Policy*.
261. **de Walque, Damien**. "The Long-Term Legacy of the Khmer Rouge Period in Cambodia." *Population Studies*, July 2006.

262. **Filmer, Deon.** “If You Build It, Will They Come? School Availability and School Enrollment in 21 Poor Countries.” *Journal of Development Studies*.
263. **Filmer, Deon,** and Martha Ainsworth\*. “Children’s Schooling: AIDS, Orphanhood, Poverty, and Gender.” *World Development*.
264. **Gauri, Varun,** Benjamin Loevinsohn\*, and Rathavuth Hong. “Will More Inputs Improve the Delivery of Health Services? Analysis of District Vaccination Coverage in Pakistan.” *International Journal of Health Planning and Management* 21(1), March 2006.
265. **Khemani, Stuti.** “Local Government Accountability for Health Service Delivery in Nigeria.” *Journal of African Economies*.
266. **Knack, Steve,** and Aminur Rahman. “Donor Fragmentation and Bureaucratic Quality in Aid Recipients.” *Journal of Development Economics*.
163. **Knack, Steve,** and **Phil Keefer.** “Boondoggles, Rent-seeking and Political Checks and Balances: Public Investment Under Unaccountable Governments.” *Review of Economics and Statistics*.
267. **Rogers, F. Halsey,** Nazmul Chaudhury\*, Jeffrey Hammer\*, Michael Kremer, and Karthik Muralidharan. “Missing in Action: Teacher and Health Worker Absence in Developing Countries.” *Journal of Economic Perspectives*.
268. **Svensson, Jakob,** and Ray Fisman. “Are Corruption and Taxation Really Harmful to Growth? Firm Level Evidence?” *Journal of Development Economics*.
269. **Svensson, Jakob,** and Min Shi. “Political Budget Cycles: Do They Differ Across Countries and Why?” *Journal of Public Economics*.
270. **van de Walle, Dominique,** and **Martin Ravallion.** “Land Reallocation in Agrarian Transition.” *The Economic Journal*, October 2006.
271. **Zou, Heng-fu.** “Finance and income inequality: Test of alternative theories.” *Southern Economic Journal* 72(3): 578–596, 2006.

### Books/Journal Special Issues

272. Gwatkin, Davidson\*, Abdo Yazbeck\*, and **Adam Wagstaff,** eds. 2005. *Reaching the Poor with Health, Nutrition and Population Services: What Works, What Doesn’t, and Why*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
273. **Rogers, F. Halsey,** Nicholas Stern, and Jean-Jacques Dethier\*. 2005. *Growth and Empowerment: Making Development Happen*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.

### Chapters in Books

274. **Alderman, Harold,** and Milla McLachlan\*. 2005. “The World Bank’s Nutrition Strategy.” In Manfred Schulz and Uwe Kracht, eds., *Food and Nutrition Security in the Process of Globalization and Urbanization*. Spektrum 84, Berlin Series on Society, Economy and Politics in Developing Countries. Lit Publisher, Münster.
275. **Alderman, Harold,** Jere Behrman, and John Hoddinott. 2005. “Nutrition, Malnutrition, and Economic Growth.” In Guillem Lopez-Casasnovas, Berta Rivera, and Luis Currais, eds., *Health and Economic Growth: Findings and Policy Implications*. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press.
276. **Gauri, Varun.** 2005. “Social Rights and Economics: Claims to Health Care and Education in Developing Countries.” In Philip Alston and Mary Robinson, eds., *Human Rights and Development: Towards Mutual Reinforcement*. Oxford University Press.

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278. **Gauri, Varun**. 2005. "Are Incentives Everything? Payment to Health Care Providers." In Alex Preker and Jack Langenbrunner, eds., *Public Ends, Private Means: Strategic Purchasing of Health Services*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
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280. **King, Elizabeth**, and Susana Cordeiro-Guerra\*. 2005. "Education Reforms in East Asia: Policy, Process and Impact." In Roland White, eds., *East Asia Decentralizes: Making Local Government Work*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
281. **Knack, Steve**. 2005. "Empowerment as a Positive-Sum Game." In Deepa Narayan, ed., *Measuring Empowerment: Cross-Disciplinary Perspectives*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
185. **Knack, Steve**, and **Philip Keefer**. 2005. "Social Capital, Social Norms and the New Institutional Economics." In Claude Menard and Mary Shirley, eds., *Handbook of New Institutional Economics*. Kluwer Academic Publishers.
282. Miguel, Edward. 2005. "Health, Education, and Economic Development." In G. Lopez-Casasnovas, B. Rivera, and L. Currais, eds., *Health and Economic Growth: Findings and Policy Implications*. Cambridge Mass.: MIT Press.
283. **Wagstaff, Adam**, and Hugh Waters. 2005. "How Were the Reaching the Poor Studies Undertaken?" In Davidson Gwatkin, **Adam Wagstaff**, and Abdo S. Yazbeck., eds., *Reaching the Poor with Health, Nutrition and Population Services: What Works, What Doesn't, and Why*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
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285. Yazbeck, Abdo\*, **Adam Wagstaff**, and Davidson Gwatkin\*. 2005. "Why Were the Reaching the Poor Studies Undertaken?" In Davidson Gwatkin, **Adam Wagstaff**, and Abdo Yazbeck\*, eds., *Reaching the Poor with Health, Nutrition and Population Services: What Works, What Doesn't, and Why*. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.
286. **Zou, Heng-Fu**. 2005. "Product innovation, capital accumulation, and endogenous growth." In Yun Kwan and Eden Yu, eds., *Critical Issues in China's Growth and Development*. Ashgate.

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287. **Alderman, Harold**, Jere Behrman, and John Hoddinott. "Health, Nutrition and Economic Development." In A. Dutt, ed., *Handbook of Economics*, 2006/07.
288. **Das, Jishnu**, and Jeffrey Hammer\*. "Chronic Illnesses in India." In Kaushik Basu, ed., *Oxford Companion to Economics in India*. Oxford University Press, 2006.
289. **Das, Jishnu**, and Jeffrey Hammer\*. "The Quality of Medical Care in India." In Kaushik Basu, ed., *Oxford Companion to Economics in India*. Oxford University Press, 2006.

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291. **Gauri, Varun,** Chris Beyrer, and Denise Vaillancourt\*. “Human Rights and Health Systems.” In Chris Beyrer, ed., *Public Health and Human Rights*. Baltimore, Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2006.
292. **Gauri, Varun, Deon Filmer,** and **Elizabeth King.** Chapter contributions to the *World Development Report 2007: Development and the Next Generation*.
293. **Khemani, Stuti,** Junaid Ahmad\*, Shantayanan Devarajan\*, and Shekhar Shah\*. “Decentralization and Service Delivery.” In Ehtisham Ahmad and Giorgio Brosio, eds., *Handbook of Fiscal Federalism*, 2006.
294. **Knack, Steve,** and Aminur Rahman. “Donor Fragmentation.” In William Easterly, ed., *Reinventing Foreign Aid*. MIT Press.
295. O’Donnell, Owen Eddy Van Doorslaer, and **Adam Wagstaff.** “Decomposition of Inequalities in Health and Health Care.” In A. M. Jones, ed., *The Elgar Companion to Health Economics*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
296. **Svensson, Jakob,** and Ritva Reinikka\*. “How Corruption Affects Service Delivery and What Can Be Done About It?” In Susan Rose-Ackerman, ed., *Handbook of Corruption*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.

## Data Sets

297. Educational Attainment around the World  
Provides country-level results on education inequalities based on Demographic and Health Surveys, Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys, and Integrated Household Surveys (such as those from the Living Standards Measurement Study). (**Deon Filmer**)
298. Nigeria - Decentralized Service Delivery Survey (Health)  
This public expenditure tracking and quantitative facility survey provides data on 15 local government areas, 100 primary health facilities in Lagos State, and 152 in Kogi State. Data used to assess how budgeted allocations translate into actual service delivery in these two states. (**Stuti Khemani**)
299. Papua New Guinea - Service Delivery Survey (Education)  
The survey (April and May 2002) covers 214 primary schools in 19 districts across 8 provinces (out of 20) and combines the school survey with household and other micro surveys to assess service delivery systems in education. (**Deon Filmer**)
300. Country Reports on health, nutrition, and population (HNP)  
Illustrates health conditions in 56 low- and middle-income countries based on all 78 DHS surveys undertaken in about 1990–2002; contains also mean values for each wealth quintile and summary statistics of household indicators. (Davidson R. Gwatkin, Shea Rutstein, Kiersten Johnson, Eldaw Abdalla Suliman, and **Adam Wagstaff**)
301. Teacher and Medical Provider Absence Database  
Includes survey data from Bangladesh, Ecuador, India, Indonesia, Peru, and Uganda; includes more than 40,000 observations of provider absence-presence, and detailed information on each provider and each school or health clinic [Available on request from **F. Halsey Rogers**]
302. NGOs as Service Providers: Data from Bangladesh.  
Data collected in 2002 and 2003 includes information on activities, sources and uses of

funds, staffing, and network linkages for a random sample of over 300 NGOs. Each NGO data set is linked to a randomly selected focus group of NGO users that evaluates its work. [Available on request from **Varun Gauri**.]

## Outreach

303. Coady, David, **Deon Filmer**, and Davidson Gwatkin\*. 2005. "PROGRESA for Progress: Mexico's Health, Nutrition, and Education Program." *Development Outreach* (WBI, World Bank), May.
304. **Das, Jishnu, Piet Buys**, and Tara Vishwanath\*. 2005. Relief and Information System for Earthquakes Pakistan. The website, [www.risepak.com](http://www.risepak.com), is the result of a collaborative effort between people from the World Bank, the Government of Pakistan, academic institutions in the United States and Pakistan, as well as private enterprise. Bank web article, October 2005.
305. **Das, Jishnu**. "A New Look at Quality of Health Care in Low-Income Countries," DECRG web article, February 2006.
306. **Elizabeth King**. "*Education in Indonesia: Managing the Transition to Decentralization*," Indonesian edition, April 2005.
307. Reinikka, Ritva\*. 2005. "Ethics and transparency: challenges for school systems." International Institute for Educational Planning Newsletter, October-December 2005 (Vol. XXIII, No. 4), UNESCO.
308. **Rogers, F. Halsey**. "Missing in Action: Teacher and Medical Provider Absence in Developing Countries," DECRG web article, October 2005.
309. **Schady, Norbert**. "Do Macroeconomic Crises Affect Schooling and Child Health? Evidence from Peru," DECRG web article, November 2005.
310. **Schady, Norbert**. Boxes 2.3 & 2.4 in the 2006 World Development *Report Equity and Development* provide background note on changes in the world distribution of life expectancy and school attainment since 1960; supervised preparation of database based on household surveys from more than 100 countries to calculate changes in the mean and distribution of schooling attainment across birth cohorts.
311. Unauthored, *Education Policy Notes*. Philippines. 2005. Written by **Elizabeth King**. Five policy briefs related to educational progress, quality of education, finance, equity, and management; distributed by World Bank Country Office.
312. Unauthored, *Quantitative Techniques for Health Equity Analysis: Technical Notes*. Written by **Adam Wagstaff**, Eddy van Doorslaer, Owen O'Donnell and Magnus Lindelow\*. Twenty technical notes outline, through worked examples with Stata code, the issues that arise in the quantitative analysis of health equity.

## Working Papers

313. **Alderman, Harold**, Hans Hoogeveen\*, and Mariacristina Rossi. 2005. "Reducing Child Malnutrition in Tanzania: Combined Effects of Income Growth and Program Interventions." Policy Research Working Paper 3567. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
314. Ahmad, Junaid Kamal\*, Shantayanan Devarajan\*, **Stuti Khemani**, and Shekhar Shah\*. 2005. "Decentralization and Service Delivery." Policy Research Working Paper 3603. World Bank, Washington, D.C.

315. Andrabi, Tahir, **Jishnu Das**, Asim Ijaz Khwaja, and Tristan Zajonc. 2005. "Religious School Enrollment in Pakistan: A Look at the Data." Policy Research Working Paper 3521. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
316. **Das, Jishnu**, and Jeffrey Hammer\*. 2005. "Money for Nothing: The Dire Straits of Medical Practice in Delhi, India." Policy Research Working Paper 3669. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
317. **Das, Jishnu**, Stefan Dercon, James Habyarimana, and Pramila Krishnan. 2005. "Teacher Shocks and Student Learning: Evidence from Zambia." Policy Research Working Paper 3602. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
318. **Das Gupta, Monica, Michael Lokshin**, Michele Gragnolati\*, and Oleksiy Ivaschenko\*. 2005. "Improving Child Nutrition Outcomes in India: Can the Integrated Child Development Services Program Be More Effective?" Policy Research Working Paper 3242. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
319. **Das Gupta, Monica**. 2005. "Public Health in India: An Overview." Policy Research Working Paper 3787. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
320. **de Walque, Damien**. 2005. "Parental Education and Children's Schooling Outcomes: Is the Effect Nature, Nurture, or Both? Evidence from Recomposed Families in Rwanda." Policy Research Working Paper 3483. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
321. **Filmer, Deon**. 2005. "Disability, Poverty, and Schooling in Developing Countries: Results from 11 Household Surveys." Policy Research Working Paper 3794. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
322. Heckelman, Jac, and **Steve Knack**. 2005. "Foreign Aid and Market-Liberalizing Reform." Policy Research Working Paper 3557. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
323. Lindelow, Magnus\*, Peter Serneels, and Teigist Lemma. 2005. "The Performance of Health Workers in Ethiopia: Results from Qualitative Research." Policy Research Working Paper 3558. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
324. Lindelow, Magnus\*, and **Adam Wagstaff**. 2005. "Health Shocks in China: Are the Poor and Uninsured Less Protected?" Policy Research Working Paper 3720. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
325. Paxson, Christina, and **Norbert Schady**. 2005. "Cognitive Development among Young Children in Ecuador: The Roles of Wealth, Health, and Parenting." Policy Research Working Paper 3605. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
326. Razakamamantsoa, Lalaniaina. 2005. "L'efficience et l'equite des formations sanitaires Malgaces: resultats d'une enquete." Africa Region Human Development Working Paper 76. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
327. **Serneels, Pieter**, Magnus Lindelow\*, Jose Garcia-Montalvo, and Abigail Barr. 2005. "For Public Service or Money: Understanding Geographical Imbalances in the Health Workforce." Policy Research Working Paper 3686. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
328. **van de Walle, Dominique**, and Dorothy Cratty. 2005. "Do Donors Get What They Pay for? Micro Evidence on the Fungibility of Development Project Aid." Policy Research Working Paper 3542. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
329. **van de Walle, Dominique**. 2005. "Do Services and Transfers Reach Morocco's Poor? Evidence from Poverty and Spending Maps." Policy Research Working Paper 3478. World Bank, Washington, D.C.

330. **Wagstaff, Adam.** 2005. "Decomposing Changes in Income Inequality into Vertical and Horizontal Redistribution, and Reranking, with Applications to China and Vietnam." Policy Research Working Paper 3559. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
331. **Wagstaff, Adam.** 2005. "The Economic Consequences of Health Shocks." Policy Research Working Paper 3644. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
332. **Wagstaff, Adam,** and Menno Pradhan\*. 2005. "Health Insurance Impacts on Health and Non-Medical Consumption in a Developing Country." Policy Research Working Paper 3563. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
333. **Wagstaff, Adam,** and Magnus Lindelow\*. 2005. "Can Insurance Increase Financial Risk? The Curious Case of Health Insurance in China." Policy Research Working Paper 3741. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
334. **Wagstaff, Adam,** and Shengchao Yu. 2005. "Do Health Sector Reforms Have Their Intended Impacts? The World Bank's Health VIII Project in Gansu Province, China." Policy Research Working Paper 3743. World Bank, Washington, D.C.
335. **Wagstaff, Adam.** 2005. "Health Systems in East Asia: What Can Developing Countries Learn from Japan and the Asian Tigers?" Policy Research Working Paper 3790. World Bank, Washington, D.C.