

**Source of Information for Listed Countries in 1988**

List of Countries	Source of Data (survey name or secondary source)	Type of Data (X=Expenditures; Y=Income)	Number of Income Groups	Date of Survey	Calculated from individual data
Algeria	Enquete sur les Depenses de Consommation des Menages-EDCM; data reported in World Bank, "Growth Employment and Poverty Reduction", WB report no.16618-AL.	X	10	1988	N
Argentina(urban)	Encuesta Permanente de Hogares (EPH), (data provided by Kihooon Lee, World Bank)	Y	10	1989	Y
Armenia	Soviet Household Budget Survey 1988	Y	5	1988	N
Australia	Australian Income and Housing Survey (LIS)	Y	10	1989	Y
Austria	Austrian Microcensus (LIS)	Y	10	1987	Y
Azerbaijan	Soviet Household Budget Survey 1988	Y	5	1988	N
Bangladesh(rural)	Household Expenditure Survey 1988/89	X	16	1988-89	Y
Bangladesh(urban)	Household Expenditure Survey 1988/89	X	16	1988-89	Y
Belarus	Soviet HBS 1988; data reported in B. Milanovic, "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", World Bank, 1998, p. 176.	Y	5	1988	N
Belgium	Panel Survey of the Centre for Social Policy (LIS)	Y	10	1988	Y
Bolivia	INE-Encuesta Integrada de Hogares (EIH), '89 (primera ronda), (provided bt Gilda Lopez <ceninf@ine.gov.bo>)	Y	10	1989	Y
Bosnia	Anketa o Potrosnji Domacinstava u 1988, Yugoslav Statistical Office, Belgrade, p.19.	Y	10	1988	N
Brazil	Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicilios (PNAD) 1988.	Y	10	1988	Y
Bulgaria	Household Budget Survey 1989	Y	10	1989	N
Canada	Survey of Consumer Finances (LIS)	Y	10	1987	Y
Chile	Encuesta Nacional de Empleo (PIDEH), 4/Q 89 (Household per capita income from all sources, including wages, salaries, self-employed income LAC report #27 WB12/92 A3.3 "Poverty and Income Distribution in Latin America: Story of the 1980s")	Y	10	4Q/1989	N
China(rural)	China Rural/Urban Household Survey 1990 (data provided by Shaohua Chen, World Bank)	Y	12	1990	N
China(urban)	China Rural/Urban Household Survey 1990 (data provided by Shaohua Chen, World Bank)	Y	20	1990	N
Colombia	Household survey conducted by Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística, data supplied by Ariel Fiszbein, World Bank(income adjusted by differences in prices between regions)	Y	20	1988	Y
Costa Rica	Encuesta de Hogares de Propósitos (EHPM), Jul 89, (Household per capita income from all sources, including wages, salaries, self-employed income LAC report #27 WB12/92 A3.3 "Poverty and Income Distribution in Latin America: Story of the 1980s")	Y	10	Jun-89	N
Croatia	Anketa o Potrosnji Domacinstava u 1988, Yugoslav Statistical Office, Belgrade, p.35	Y	10	1988	N
Cyprus	Household Income and Expenditure Survey of 1990/91 (Income distribution data from National Statistical Office, (Ms Dora Kyriakidou <cydsr@cytanet.com.cy>))	Y	10	1990/91	Y
Czech Republic	Microcensus 1988, data reported in B. Milanovic "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", World Bank, p.166.	Y	10	1988	N
Denmark	Income Tax Survey (LIS)	Y	10	1987	Y
Dominican Republic	Encuesta de Gasto Social, (Household per capita income from all sources, including wages, salaries, self-employed income LAC report #27 WB12/92 A3.3 "Poverty and Income Distribution in Latin America: Story of 1980s")	Y	10	Mar-89	N
Ecuador (urban)	Encuesta de Hogares, (Average Personal Income from Albert Berry, "Poverty, Economic Reform & Income distribution in Latin America", p.192)	Y	8	1988	N

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Egypt(rural)	Household Income and Expenditure Survey done by the Egyptian Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS); data provided by Richard Adams, World Bank	X	5	1990/91	N
Egypt(urban)	Household Income and Expenditure Survey done by the Egyptian Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS); data provided by Richard Adams, World Bank.	X	5	1990/91	N
El Salvador(urban)	Encuesta de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples (EPHPM), (data provided by Kihoo Lee, World Bank)	Y	10	1989/90	Y
Estonia	Soviet HBS, (Distribution from "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", B.Milanovic)	Y	5	1988	N
Finland	Income Distribution Survey (LIS)	Y	10	1987	Y
France	Family Budget Survey (LIS)	Y	10	1989	Y
FRYugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro)	Anketa o Potrosnji Domacinstava u 1988, Yugoslav Statistical Office, Belgrade, p.27, 59.	Y	10	1988	N
Macedonia	Anketa o Potrosnji Domacinstava u 1988, Yugoslav Statistical Office, Belgrade, p.43.	Y	10	1988	N
Georgia	Soviet Household Budget Survey 1988	Y	15	1990	N
Germany, East	German Socio Economic Panel; data provided by pkrause@diw-berlin.de	Y	10	1990	Y
Germany, West	German Social Economic Panel Study (GSOEP), (LIS)	Y	10	1989	Y
Ghana	Ghana Living Standard Survey 1988; data supplied by Sudharshan Canagarajah, World Bank (Warwick data set)	X	10	1988	Y
Greece	Income data from "Changes in aggregate inequality and poverty in Greece after the restoration of democracy", T.Mtrakos, Dept. of Economics, paper# 97, 1998	Y	10	1987/88	N
Guatemala	Encuesta Nacional Socio-Demografica (ENSD), April-July 89, (Household per capita income from all sources, including wages, salaries, self-employed income LAC report #27 WB12/92 A3.3 "Poverty and Income Distribution in Latin America: Story of the 1980s")	Y	10	2Q/1989	N
Honduras	Encuesta Permanente de Hogares de Propósitos Múltiples (EPHPM) Sp 89, (Household per capita income from all sources, including wages, salaries, self-employed income LAC report #27 WB12/92 A3.3 "Poverty and Income Distribution in Latin America: Story of the 1980s")	Y	10	Sep-89	N
Hong Kong	Income Distribution from "1991 Population Census", Hong Kong Census & Statistics Dept	Y	10	1991	N
Hungary	Household Budget Survey 1989	Y	14	1989	N
India(rural)	National Sample Survey 1989/90	X	12	1989-90	N
India(urban)	National Sample Survey 1989/90	X	12	1989-90	N
Indonesia(rural)	SUSENAS: Indonesia's socioeconomic Survey 1990, Data provided by Benu Bidani and Shaohua Chen, World Bank.	X	38	1990	Y
Indonesia(urban)	SUSENAS: Indonesia's socioeconomic Survey 1990, Data provided by Benu Bidani and Shaohua Chen, World Bank.	X	30	1990	Y
Iran	Household Income and Expenditure Survey 1988 (data provided by Djaved Isfahani)	X	10	1988	
Ireland	ESRI Survey of Income Distribution, Poverty and Usage of State Services (LIS)	Y	10	1987	Y
Israel	Family Expenditure Survey (LIS)	Y	10	1986	Y
Italy	The Bank of Italy Survey (Indagine Campionaria sui Bilanci Delle Famiglie), (LIS)	Y	10	1986	Y
Ivory Coast	Cote d'Ivoire Living Standards Survey(CILSS), Data from LSMS database (provided by Diane Steele, World Bank).	X	10	1988	Y

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Jamaica	Jamaica Survey of Living Conditions, July 89, (Household per capita income from all sources, including wages, salaries, self-employed income LAC report #27 WB12/92 A3.3 "Poverty and Income Distribution in Latin America: Story of the 1980s")	Y	10	Jul-89	N
Japan	Income Distribution from "Annual Report on the Family Income and Expenditure Survey, 1988", p.184	Y	10	1988	N
Jordan	Income and Expenditure Survey (IES) 1986-87; data provided by Bahjat Achikbache, World Bank.	X	28	1996-1997	Y
Kazakhstan	Soviet HBS, data reported in B. Milanovic, "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", World Bank, 1998, p. 181.	Y	5	1988	N
Korea, South	Income Distribution from "National Survey of Family Income and Expenditure", National Statistical Office, p.155, Mean Disp.Income from SIMA (UN:Nat.Accounts)	Y	10	1988	N
Kyrgyz Republic	Soviet HBS, (Distribution from "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", B.Milanovic)	Y	5	1988	N
Latvia	Soviet HBS, (Distribution from "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", B.Milanovic)	Y	5	1988	N
Lesotho	1986-87 Household budget survey; reported in Bjorn Gustafsson and Negatu Makonen, "Importance of remittances for the level and distribution of economic well-being in Lesotho", Journal of International Development, vol.6, 1994, p. 378.	Y	10	Oct.86- Sept.87	N
Lithuania	Soviet HBS, (Distribution from "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", B.Milanovic)	Y	5	1988	N
Luxembourg	The Luxembourg Social Economic Panel Study "Liewen zu Letzebuerg", (LIS)	Y	10	1991	Y
Madagascar	Income distribution data from: "Madagascar Poverty Assessment", World Bank Report No. 14044-MAG, p.107, 1977.	Y	8	1980	Y
Malaysia	Household Income Basic Amenities Survey 1989. (EPU provided data)	Y	10	1989	Y
Mexico	Encuesta Nacional de Ingreso-Gasto de los Hogares (ENIGH) (Household per capita income from all sources, including wages, salaries, self-employed income) LAC report #27 WB12/92 A3.3 "Poverty and Income Distribution in Latin America: Story of the 1980s")	Y	10	3Q/1989	N
Moldova	Soviet HBS 1988; data reported in B. Milanovic, "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", World Bank, 1998, p. 178.	Y	5	1988	N
Morocco	Kingdom of Morocco: Poverty, adjustment and growth, World Bank Grey cover report, January 1994, p. 5. (LSMS 1990-91)	X	10	1990-91	Y
Netherlands	Additional Enquiry on the Use of (Public) Services (AVO), (LIS)	Y	10	1987	Y
New Zealand	Household Economic Surveys, (Distribution of disposable income from New Zealand National Statistical Office (Download from <a href="http://www.stats.govt.nz/statsweb.nsf">http://www.stats.govt.nz/statsweb.nsf</a> ))	Y	10	1986	N
Nigeria	Distribution data from "The evolution of poverty and welfare in Nigeria (1985-92)" by Sudharshan Canagarajah, John Ngwafon, Saji Thomas. World Bank Policy Research Working Paper No. 1715, January 1997.	X	11	1985-86	Y

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Norway	Income and Property Distribution Survey, (LIS)	Y	10	1986	Y
Pakistan	Pakistan Integrated Household survey survey (PIHS) 1991 (data provided by Biniyak Sen).	X	20	1991	N
Panama	Encuesta de Hogares, Mano de Obra (EMO), 1989, (Household per capita income from all sources, including wages, salaries, self-employed income) World Bank LAC (Latin America and Caribbean) report #27 WB12/92 A3.3 "Poverty and Income Distribution in Latin America: Story of the 1980s")	Y	10	Aug-89	N
Paraguay	Encuesta de Hogares, Mano de Obra (EMO), 1990, (Household per capita income from all sources, including wages, salaries, self-employed income) World Bank LAC (Latin America and the Caribbean) report #27 WB12/92 A3.3 "Poverty and Income Distribution in Latin America: Story of the 1980s")	Y	10	3Q/1990	N
Peru(Lima)	Data from: "Who is most vulnerable to macroeconomic shocks? Hypothesis tests using panel data from Peru", LSMS Working paper No. 117, by Paul Glewwe and Gillette Hall. June 1995, p. 10.	X	10	1990	N
Phillipines	Family Income and Expenditure Survey 1988, Data from "Everyone's miracle?" supplied by Beni Bidani, and Shaohua Chen, World Bank	X	20	1988	Y
Poland	Household budget survey 1987, reported in "Budzety Gospodarst Domowych w 1987" roku, Central Statistical Office, Warsaw.	Y	8	1987	N
Portugal	Portuguese Household Budget Survey, Rodrigues,C.F.(1999) 'Distribuição do Rendimento e Desigualdade - Portugal 1980-1995'	Y	10	1989/90	N
Romania	Household budget survey 1989	Y	10	1989	N
Russia	Soviet HBS 1988; data reported in B. Milanovic, "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", World Bank, 1998, p. 175.	Y	5	1988	N
Rwanda	"Rwanda: poverty reduction and sustainable growth", May 1994, World Bank Report No. 124565, p.77, from Enquete nationale sur le budget et la consommation.	X	10	1983-85 (prices 85)	Y
Senegal	Enquete sur les priorites (Expenditure data provided by Olivier Dupriez, World Bank).	X	10	1991	Y
Slovak Republic	Microcensus 1988, data reported in B. Milanovic "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", World Bank, p.168.	Y	25	1988	N
Slovenia	Anketa o Potrosnji Domacinstava u 1988, Yugoslav Statistical Office, Belgrade, p.51.	Y	8	1988	N
Spain	Expenditure and Income Survey, (LIS)	Y	10	1990	Y
Sri Lanka	Income data extracted from table 1.1 in (World Bank, 1995) Poverty Assessment which has been based on report on Consumer Finances and Socio Economic survey 1986/87, Central Bank of Sri Lanka	Y	10	1986/87	N
Sweden	Income Distribution Survey (Inkomstfördelningsundersokningen), (LIS)	Y	10	1987	Y
Switzerland	Swiss Income and Wealth Survey, (LIS)	Y	10	1982	Y
Taiwan	Survey of Personal Income Distribution, Taiwan Area (LIS)	Y	10	1986	Y
Tajikistan	Soviet Household Budget Survey 1988	Y	5	1988	N
Thailand	Thailand Socioeconomic Survey (SES) 1988, Data supplied by Benu Bidani and Shaohua Chen, World Bank	Y	20	1988	Y
Trinidad & Tobago	Average Personal Income from Household Budget Survey 1988, report No.1, Central statistical office, calculated from the Table 31, page 28.	Y	17	1988	N

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Tunisia	INS Household Consumption Survey, Expenditure data from "Republic of Tunisia, Poverty Alleviation", World Bank report no.13993-TUN	X	10	1985	N
Turkmenistan	Soviet HBS 1988; data reported in B. Milanovic, "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", World Bank, 1998, p. 179.	Y	5	1988	N
U.K.	The Family Expenditure Survey, (LIS)	Y	10	1986	Y
Uganda	Household Budget Survey, Expenditure data supplied by Olivier Dupriez, World Bank.	X	10	1989	Y
Ukraine	Soviet HBS 1988; data reported in B. Milanovic, "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", World Bank, 1998, p. 177.	Y	5	1988	N
Uruguay	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares (ENH), 2/half 1989, (Household per capita income from all sources, including wages, salaries, self-employed income LAC report #27 WB12/92 A3.3 "Poverty and Income Distribution in Latin America: Story of the 1980s")	Y	10	3,4Q/1989	N
USA	March Current Population Survey, (LIS)	Y	10	1986	Y
Uzbekistan	Soviet HBS, (Distribution from "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", B. Milanovic)	Y	10	1988	N
Venezuela	Encuesta de Hogares por Muestra (EHM), 2/half 1989, (Household per capita income from all sources, including wages, salaries, self-employed income LAC report #27 WB12/92 A3.3 "Poverty and Income Distribution in Latin America: Story of the 1980s")	Y	10	3,4Q/1989	N
Zambia	Social dimensions of adjustment priority survey 1991; data provided by Robert Chase.	Y	10	1991	Y