

**Source of Information for Listed Countries in 1993**

List of Countries	Source of Data (survey name or secondary source)	Type of Data (X=Expenditures; Y=Income)	Number of Income Groups	Date of Survey	Calculated from individual data
Albania	Employment and Welfare Survey, Expenditure data from LSMS database provided by Diane Steele, World Bank	X	10	1997	Y
Algeria	Enquete Nationale sur la Mesure de Niveaux de Vie des Menages Algeriens-ENMNV, data reported in "Growth Employment and Poverty Reduction", World Bank report no.16618-AL.	X	10	1995	N
Argentina(urban)	Encuesta Permanente de Hogares (EPH), (data provided by Kihooone Lee, World Bank)	Y	10	1992	Y
Armenia	Distribution of expenditures in Armenia from household survey Nov. 1996 (data provided by Ruslan Yemtsov, World Bank).	X	10	1996	Y
Australia	Australian Income and Housing Survey (LIS)	Y	10	1994	Y
Austria	Austrian Microcensus (LIS)	Y	8	1991	Y
Bangladesh	Household Expenditure Survey 1991/92, data provided by Shaohua Chen, World Bank	X	17	1992	N
Belarus	New Household survey (data provided by Anna Ivanova).	Y	10	Dec-95	Y
Belgium	Panel Survey of the Centre for Social Policy (LIS)	Y	10	1992	Y
Bolivia	Income distribution data from National Statistical Office: INE-EIH'93 (sexta ronda), (data provided by Gilda Lopez <ceninf@ine.gov.bo>)	Y	10	1993	Y
Botswana	Household Income and Expenditure Survey 1993-1994, supplied by the Statistical Office of Botswana	Y	10	1993-94	Y
Brazil	Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicilios (PNAD) 1993.	Y	10	1993	Y
Bulgaria	Household Budget Survey 1993	Y	10	1993	N
Burkina Faso	Enquête prioritaire sur les conditions de vie des ménages, (Distribution of household expenditures from the World Bank African DataBase, provided by Hyppolite Fofack)	X	10	1995	Y
Canada	Survey of Consumer Finances (LIS)	Y	10	1994	Y
Central Afr.R.	Enquête prioritaire sur les conditions de vie des ménages (EP1), (Distribution of household expenditures from the World Bank African DataBase, provided by Hyppolite Fofack)	X	10	1993	Y
Chile	Household per capita income from: Leiva, Fernando "Flexible Labor Markets, Poverty and Soc. Disintegration..." 1996.	Y	20	1994	N
China (urban)	China Rural/Urban Household Survey 1993, Data provided by Shaohua Chen, World Bank.	Y	20	1993	N
China(rural)	China Rural/Urban Household Survey 1993, Data provided by Shaohua Chen, World Bank.	Y	10	1993	N
Colombia	Household survey conducted by Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística, data supplied by Ariel Fiszbein, World Bank.	Y	20	Sep-92	Y
Costa Rica	Household per capita income from: Székely, M. and M. Hilgert "What's Behind the Inequality We Measure: An Investigation Using Latin American Data for the 1990s". Research department, Inter American development Bank, mimeo, 1999.	Y	10	1993	N
Cyprus	Household Income and Expenditure Survey of 1996/97 (Income distribution data from National Statistical Office, (provided by Dora Kyriakidou <cydsr@cytanet.com.cy>))	Y	10	1996/97	Y
Czech Republic	Family budget surveys; data supplied by Jiri Vecernik, Czech Academy of Science.	Y	10	1992	N
Denmark	Income Tax Survey (LIS)	Y	10	1992	Y
Djibouti	Enquete Djiboutienne auprès des Menages, EDAM,	X	10	1995	Y

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Dominican Republic	Household per capita income from: Székely, M. and M. Hilgert "What's Behind the Inequality We Measure: An Investigation Using Latin American Data for the 1990s". Research department, Inter American development Bank, mimeo, 1999.	Y	10	1996	Y
Ecuador	Encuesta sobre las condiciones de vida; data provided by Peter Lanjouw; reported in World Bank, Latin America and the Caribbean report WB12/92 A3.48.	X	10	1995	Y
Egypt	Egypt Integrated Household Survey (EIHS); a single round representative survey conducted by International Food Policy Research institute, Egyptian Ministry of Agriculture, and Egyptian Ministry of Trade and Supply. Data provided by Richard Adams and Kalpina Mehra (World Bank)	X	10	1997	Y
El Salvador	Household per capita income from: Székely, M. and M. Hilgert "What's Behind the Inequality We Measure: An Investigation Using Latin American Data for the 1990s". Research department, Inter American development Bank, mimeo, 1999.	Y	10	1995	Y
Estonia	EMOR Household budget survey	Y	10	1993	N
Ethiopia	Welfare Monitoring Survey and Household Budget Survey, (Distribution of household expenditures from the World Bank African DataBase, Mr H.Fofack)	X	10	1996	Y
Finland	Income Distribution Survey (LIS)	Y	10	1991	Y
FR Yugoslavia	Household Budget Survey 1993	Y	10	1993	N
France	Budget des familles, 1995; data provided by Francois Bourguignon.	Y	20	1995	Y
Gambia	Household Economic Survey, (Distribution of household expenditures from the World Bank African DataBase, data provided by Hyppolite Fofack)	X	10	1992	Y
Georgia	Distribution of expenditures in Armenia from household survey Nov. 1996 (data preovided by Ruslan Yemtsov, World Bank).	X	20	Jun96- Dec97	Y
Germany	German Social Economic Panel Study (GSOEP), (LIS)	Y	10	1994	Y
Ghana	Ghana Living Standard Survey 1993; data supplied by Sudharshan Canagarajah, World Bank (Warwick data set)	X	10	1993	Y
Greece	Income data from "Changes in aggregate inequality and poverty in Greece after the restoration of democracy", T.Mtrakos, Dept. of Economics, paper# 97, 1998.	Y	10	1993/94	N
Guinea	1994 Integrated Household survey. Data provided by Boniface Essama-Nssah, World Bank.	X	10	1994	Y
Guinea-Bissau	Inquerito ligeiro junto às famílias, (Distribution of household expenditures from the World Bank African DataBase, data provided by Hyppolite Fofack)	X	10	1992	Y
Guyana	Guyana Living Standard Measurement Survey (LSMS); data provided by Diane Steele, World Bank	Y	10	1993	Y
Honduras	Income Distribution from: EPHPM database, Honduras National Statistical Office; data provided by Fidel Ordonez.	Y	10	Oct-94	Y
Hong Kong	"1996 Population Census" by Hong Kong Census & Statistics Dept.	Y	10	1996	N
Hungary	Household Budget Survey 1993	Y	20	1993	Y
India (rural)	National Sample Survey 1992/93, data provided by Shaohua Chen, World Bank.	X	12	1992	N
India (urban)	National Sample Survey 1992/93, data provided by Shaohua Chen, World Bank.	X	12	1992	N
Indonesia (rural)	SUSENAS: Indonesia's socioeconomic Survey 1996, Data provided by Gaurav Datt and Benu Bidani, World Bank.	X	20	1996	Y

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Indonesia (urban)	SUSENAS: Indonesia's socioeconomic Survey 1996, Data provided by Gaurav Datt and Benu Bidani, World Bank.	X	20	1996	Y
Iran	Household Income and Expenditure Survey 1994 (data provided by Gaurav Datt and Benu Bidani, World Bank)	X	10	1994	
Ireland	Ireland HBS 1994-95, vol. 1, Detailed results for all households, Table 11.	Y	4	1994/95	N
Israel	Family Expenditure Survey (LIS)	Y	10	1992	Y
Italy	The Bank of Italy Survey (Indagine Campionaria sui Bilanci Delle Famiglie), (LIS)	Y	10	1991	Y
Ivory Coast	Enquête prioritaire sur les dimensions sociales de l'ajustement structurel, (Distribution of household expenditures from the World Bank African DataBase, data provided by Hyppolite Fofack)	X	10	1993	Y
Jamaica	Expenditure data from "Jamaica Survey of Living Conditions, 1993" (LSMS library).	X	10	1993	Y
Japan	Income Distribution from "Annual Report on the Family Income and Expenditure Survey, 1993", p.158.	Y	10	1993	N
Jordan	Income Distribution provided by Bahjat Achikbache: World Bank staff calculations based on Income and Expenditure Survey 1992.	X	28	1992	Y
Kazakhstan	Statistical Bulletin CIS, Aug 94, pp.73ff, (Gross income from "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", B.Milanovic, 1998, p.181)	Y	17	1993	N
Kenya	Calculated from Kenya World Bank Poverty Assessment, March 95, Table 4.5, p.68. based on 1992-93 Household welfare monitoring system.	X	10	1992	N
Korea, South	Income Distribution from "National Survey of Family Income and Expenditure", National Statistical Office, p.155.	Y	10	1993	N
Kyrgyz Rep.	Kyrgyz Multipurpose Poverty Survey (LSMS Survey), data reported in B. Milanovic "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market economy", World Bank, 1998, p.180.	Y	10	Oct-Nov 1993(Oct prices)	Y
Laos	Laos Expenditure and Consumption Survey 1 (LECS 1) 1992, Data from "Everyone's miracle?" provided by Benu Bidani and Shaohua Chen, World Bank.	X	10	1992	Y
Latvia	New Latvian HBS, data reported in B. Milanovic, "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", World Bank, 1998, p.174.	Y	10	4Q/1995	Y
Lesotho	Distribution of Household Income from Lesotho Poverty Assessment (Report No.13171-LSO),p12, World Bank.	Y	10	1993	N
Lithuania	Household Budget Survey 1994; data reported in Peter Cornelius, "Cash benefits and poverty alleviation in a economy of transition: The case of Lithuania", Comparative Economic Studies, Summer 1995.	Y	10	1994	N
Luxembourg	The Luxembourg Social Economic Panel Study "Liewen zu Letzebuerg", (LIS)	Y	10	1994	Y
Madagascar	Enquête permanente auprès des ménages, (Distribution of household expenditures from the World Bank African DataBase, data provided by Hyppolite Fofack)	X	10	1993	Y
Malaysia	Household Income/Basic Amenities Survey 1995.	Y	10	1995	Y
Mali	Enquête Malienne de conjoncture économique et sociale, (Distribution of household expenditures from the World Bank African DataBase, data provided by Hyppolite Fofack)	X	10	1994	Y

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Mauritania	Enquête permanente sur les conditions de vie des ménages, (Distribution of household expenditures from the World Bank African DataBase, data provided by Hyppolite Fofack)	X	10	1995	Y
Mexico	Household per capita income from: Székely, M. and M. Hilgert "What's Behind the Inequality We Measure: An Investigation Using Latin American Data for the 1990s". Research department, Inter American development Bank, mimeo, 1999.	Y	10	1994	Y
Moldova	Annuarul Statistic al Republica Moldova, data reported also in B. Milanovic, "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", World Bank, 1998, p.178.	Y	24	1993	N
Mongolia(rural)	Expenditure distribution data from National Statistical Office of Mongolia ( <a href="http://statis.pmis.gov.mn/hholds1.htm">http://statis.pmis.gov.mn/hholds1.htm</a> ).	X	9	1998	N
Mongolia(urban)	Expenditure distribution data from National Statistical Office of Mongolia ( <a href="http://statis.pmis.gov.mn/hholds1.htm">http://statis.pmis.gov.mn/hholds1.htm</a> ).	X	9	1998	N
Morocco	World Bank, "Morocco:Poverty, Adjustment and Growth." Vol. II, Table 3. Morocco LSMS 1990-91 conducted by the Direction de la statistique.	X	10	1990-91	N
Namibia	Distribution from Erika Ekstrom, Institute for Industrial Economics (IUI) Working paper No. 502, October 1998, Table 3.3, p.22.	Y	10	1993/94	N
Nepal	Nepal Living Standards Survey 1995/96, Data from LSMS database provided by Diane Steele, World Bank.	X	10	1996	Y
Netherlands	Socio-Economic Panel (SEP), (LIS)	Y	10	1991	Y
New Zealand	Statistics New Zealand, Household Economic Surveys, (Distribution of disp. income from New Zealand National Statistical Office. Download from: <a href="http://www.stats.govt.nz/statsweb.nsf">http://www.stats.govt.nz/statsweb.nsf</a> )	Y	10	1991	N
Nicaragua	Distribution Data from Nicaragua Living Standards Measurement Survey; data provided by Diane Steele, World Bank.	X	10	1993	Y
Niger(rural)	Enquête sur le budget et la consommation des menages au Niger (ENBC), (Distribution of household expenditures from Niger Poverty Assessment (World Bank Report No.15344-NIR),p33,108)	X	10	1993	N
Niger(urban)	Enquête sur le budget et la consommation des menages au Niger (ENBC), (Distribution of household expenditures from Niger Poverty Assessment (World Bank Report No.15344-NIR),p33,108)	X	10	1993	N
Nigeria	Distribution from Nigeria World Bank Poverty Assessment, "Poverty in midst of plenty: the challenge of growth with inclusion", May 31, 1996 (grey cover), Table 2.1,p.24.	X	11	1992	N
Norway	Income and Property Distribution Survey, (LIS)	Y	10	1991	Y
Pakistan	Pakistan Income and Expenditure Survey 1992-93 (data received from Dambar Narayan, World Bank)	X	20	1992-93	Y
Panama	Encuesta de Hogares (EH), (Household per capita income from LAC DataBase, data provided by Kihoone Lee)	Y	10	1995	Y
Papua New Guinea	Data from "Everyone's miracle?" provided by Benu Bidani, World Bank.	X	10	1995	N
Paraguay	Income distribution from: Paraguay Poverty Assessment, A, Cuadro 6, based on 1995 DGEEC, Paraguay Encuesta de Hogares, data provided by Julie van Domelen, World Bank..	Y	10	1995	Y

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Peru	Household per capita income from: Székely, M. and M. Hilgert "What's Behind the Inequality We Measure: An Investigation Using Latin American Data for the 1990s". Research department, Inter American Development Bank, mimeo, 1999.	Y	10	1994	Y
Philippines	Family Income and Expenditure Survey 1994, Data from "Everyone's miracle?" provided by Benu Bidani.	X	20	1994	Y
Poland	Household Budget Survey 1993	Y	10	1993	Y
Portugal	Income distribution from: Portuguese Household Budget Survey, in Rodrigues,C.F.(1999) 'Distribuição do Rendimento e Desigualdade - Portugal 1980-1995'.	Y	10	1994/95	N
Romania	Romania Integrated Survey	Y	10	Mar-94	Y
Russia	Russian Longitudinal Monitoring Survey (RLMS) Round 3.	Y	10	3Q/1993	Y
Senegal	Enquête Sénégalaise auprès des ménages, (Distribution of household expenditures from the World Bank African DataBase, data provided by Hyppolite Fofack)	X	10	1995	Y
Singapore	Income Distribution from: Singapore Statistical Office (provided by yap_yee_Liong@SINGSTAT.gov.sg).	Y	10	1992/93	N
Slovak Republic	Family Budget Survey 1993.	Y	8	1993	Y
Slovenia	Household Budget Survey 1993.	Y	10	1993	N
South Africa	Living Standards and Development Survey, (Distribution of household expenditures from the World Bank African DataBase, data provided by Hyppolite Fofack)	X	10	1993	Y
Swaziland	Household Income and Expenditure Survey, (Distribution of household expenditures from the World Bank African DataBase, data provided by H.Fofack)	X	10	1994	Y
Sweden	Income Distribution Survey (Inkomstfördelningsundersökningen), (LIS)	Y	10	1992	Y
Switzerland	Swiss Income and Wealth Survey, data provided by Carol Ernst, Swiss Statistical Office	Y	10	1992	Y
Taiwan	Survey of Personal Income Distribution, Taiwan Area, (LIS)	Y	10	1991	N
Tanzania	Household Budget Survey between Sept. 93 and Jan.94 (data provided by Luisa Ferreira, World Bank)	X	10	2half/1993	Y
Thailand	Thailand Socioeconomic Survey (SES) 1992, Data from "Everyone's miracle?" provided by Benu Bidani and Shaohua Chen, World Bank.	X	10	1992	Y
Trinidad & Tobago	Survey of Living Conditions 1992, provided by Judy Baker	X	10	1992	Y
Tunisia	Household Consumption Survey, (Expenditure data from "Republic of Tunisia, Poverty Alleviation",World Bank report no.13993-TUN)	X	10	1990	N
Turkey	Household Income Survey 1994; data provided by Ruslan Yemtsov, World Bank.	Y	10	1994	Y
Turkmenistan	Statistical Bulletin CIS, Aug 94, pp.73ff, (Gross income, XRate from "Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy",B.Milanovic,1998, p.179)	Y	17	1993	N
U.K.	The Family Expenditure Survey, (LIS)	Y	10	1991	Y
Uganda	Integrated Survey, (Distribution of household expenditures from the World Bank African DataBase, data provided by Hyppolite Fofack)	X	10	1992	Y
Ukraine	Ukraina 1995 Survey conducted by the Kiev International Institute of Sociology; data reported in "Poverty in Ukraine", World Bank report No. 15602, June 1996.	Y	10	Jul-95	N

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Uruguay(urb)	Encuesta Nacional de Hogares (ENH), (Household per capita income from LAC DataBase, data provided by Kihooone Lee, World Bank	Y	10	1992	Y
USA	March Current Population Survey, (LIS)	Y	10	1994	Y
Uzbekistan	Data reported in Statistical Bulletin CIS, Aug 94, pp.73 ff; also in B. Milanovic, Income, Inequality, and Poverty during the Transition from Planned to Market Economy", World Bank, 1998, p.182.	Y	23	1993	N
Venezuela	Household per capita income from: Székely, M. and M. Hilgert "What's Behind the Inequality We Measure: An Investigation Using Latin American Data for the 1990s". Research department, Inter American development Bank, mimeo, 1999.	Y	10	1993	Y
Vietnam	Vietnam Living Standard Monitoring Survey; data provided by Mr. Ilias and Paul Glewwe, World Bank.	X	10	1993	Y
Yemen Rep.	Republic of Yemen Poverty Assessment, 26 June 1996, p.54 World Bank Report No.15158-YEM.	X	43	1992	N
Zambia	Social dimensions of adjustment priority survey 1993; data provided by Robert Chase.	X	10	1993	Y
Zimbabwe	Income, Consumption and Expenditure Survey 1990-91 (Africa AHEAD database)	X	10	1990-91	Y