
Abbreviations and Data Notes

ACE	Automated commercial environment
ACP	African Caribbean and Pacific states
ACPC	Association of Coffee Producing Countries
AGOA	African Growth and Opportunity Act
APEC	Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation
ASAs	Air service agreements
ASCM	Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures
ASEAN	Association of Southeast Asian Nations
ASECNA	Agency for Air Transport Security in Africa
ATC	Agreement on Textiles and Clothing
ATPA	Andean Trade Preferences Act
ATPDEA	Andean Trade Promotion and Drug Eradication Act
CACM	Central American Common Market
CAP	Common Agricultural Program
CARICOM	Caribbean Community
CBERA	Caribbean Basin Economic Recovery Acts
CBI	Caribbean Basin Initiative
CBTPA	Caribbean Basin Trade Partnership Act
CEE	Central and Eastern Europe
CEPR	Center for Economic and Policy Research
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
COMTRADE	U.S. Commodity Trade Statistics
CSI	Container Security Initiative
C-TPAT	Customs-Trade Partnership Against Terrorism
DFID	Department for International Development
DRIFE	Danish Research Institute of Food Economics
DTIS	Diagnostic Trade Integration Study
ECB	European Central Bank

EEA	European Economic Area
EMBI	Emerging Markets Bond Index
EU	European Union
FAO	Food and Agricultural Organization
FDA	Food and Drug Administration
FDI	Foreign direct investment
FTA	Free Trade Area
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GCC	Gulf Cooperation Council
GDP	Gross domestic product
GSP	Generalized System of Preference
GTAP	Global Trade Analysis Project
HITS	Harmonized Tariff Schedule
HIV/AIDS	Human immunodeficiency virus/acquired immune deficiency syndrome
HKSC	Hong Kong Shippers Council
IADB	Inter-American Development Bank
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
ICO	International Coffee Organization
ICTSD	International Center for Trade and Sustainable Development
IISD	International Institute for Sustainable Development
ILO	International Labour Organization
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IMO	International Maritime Organization
INS	Immigration and Naturalization Service
ISM	Institute for Supply Management
LDCs	Least developed countries
LME	London Metals Exchange
LNG	Liquid natural gas
MFN	Most favored nation
NAFTA	North America Free Trade Agreement
NASDAQ	National Association of Security Dealers
NAV	Non-ad-valorem
NIEs	Newly industrialized economies
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OPEC	Organization for Petroleum Exporting Countries
PECC	Pacific Economic Cooperation Council
PPI	Purchasing Parity Index

PROCAMPO	Programa de Apoyos Directos al Campo (National Program for Agricultural Direct Support)
PSRE	Program de soutien à la relance économique
QUAD	Canada, European Union, Japan, and United States
RDS	Research, development, and statistics
SAARC	South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation
SARS	Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome
SDT	Special and differential treatment
SMEs	Small and medium-sized enterprises
SOLAS	Safety of Life at Sea Convention
SOPEMI	Continuous Reporting System on Migration
STAR	Secure Trade in the APEC Region
TMNP	Temporary movement of natural persons
TN	Trade NAFTA
TRIPS	Trade-related aspects of intellectual property rights
TRQs	Tariff rate quotas
UN/ECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference for Trade and Development
UNDCP	United Nations International Drug Control Program
UNECE	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
USCS	U.S. Customs Service
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
USTR	U.S. Trade Representative
WCO	World Customs Organization
WFP	World Food Program
WITS	World Integrated Trade Solutions
WTO	World Trade Organization

Data notes

The “classification of economies” tables at the end of this volume classify economies by income, region, export category, and indebtedness. Unless otherwise indicated, the term “developing countries” as used in this volume

covers all lower- and middle-income countries, including countries with economies in transition.

All dollar figures are U.S. dollars.