

## Roma at a Glance

Country	Total population (official, million) <sup>1</sup>	Roma population		Poverty <sup>2</sup>				Unemployment rate (%)	Primary education <sup>2</sup>	
		official no, % <sup>1</sup>	non-official no, % (estimated)	% of Roma living in households below \$4.30 per day (PPP)		% of Roma living in households below \$2.15 per day (PPP)			Enrolment rate (%)	Literacy rate (%)
				Income based	Expenditure based	Income based	Expenditure based			
Albania	3.07	1,261 0.04%	90,000-100,000 2.9%-3.2% <sup>3</sup>	72	78	29	39	45 <sup>3</sup>	48	68
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3.83	8864 0.23%	40,000-50,000 1%-1.3% <sup>3</sup>	26	27	7	6	52 <sup>3</sup>	50	72
Bulgaria	7.93	370000 4.68%	700,000-800,000 9%-10.4% <sup>3</sup>	49	46	13	12	60 <sup>3</sup>	77	81
Croatia	4.44	9463 0.21%	30,000-40,000 0.7%-0.9% <sup>3</sup>	11	10	2	2	62 <sup>3</sup>	89	86
Czech Republic	10.23	11,746 0.11%	160,000-300,000 1.6%-3% <sup>4</sup>	\$11 per day 25	\$11 per day 45	not available	not available	11.7 <sup>8</sup>	97	95
Hungary	10.1	189,984 1.9%	550,000-600,000 5.3%-5.8% <sup>5</sup>	8	9	not available	not available	45.5 <sup>9</sup>	95	91
Kosovo	2	34,000 1.7%	36,000-40,000 1.8%-2% <sup>3</sup>	79	59	47	17	not available	63	65
Macedonia	2.02	53,879 2.69%	220,000-260,000 10.7%-12.7% <sup>3</sup>	52	33	22	9	71 <sup>3</sup>	76	84
Montenegro	0.67	2,601 0.43%	20,000 3.2% <sup>3</sup>	33	27	7	4	53 <sup>3</sup>	38	59
Romania	21.7	535,140 2.5%	1,800,000-2,000,000 8.3%-11.5% <sup>3</sup>	67	66	22	20	44 <sup>3</sup>	76	69
Serbia	7.5	108,400 1.44%	450,000-500,000 6%-6.7% <sup>3</sup>	58	57	30	26	51 <sup>3</sup>	74	86
Slovakia	5.4	89,920 1.67%	350,000-380,000 6%-7% <sup>6</sup>	not available	not available	not available	not available	46 <sup>7</sup>	not available	not available

<sup>1</sup> OSI (2006), Monitoring Education for Roma

<sup>2</sup> UNDP, Vulnerable Groups in Central and Southeast Europe (statistical profiles), <http://vulnerability.undp.sk/>

<sup>3</sup> UNDP (2006), At Risk: Roma and the Displaced in Southeast Europe [The primary universe under study consists of: all the households in Roma settlements or areas of compact Roma population]

<sup>4</sup> REF (2007), Advancing Education of Roma in Czech Republic: Country Assessment

<sup>5</sup> REF (2007), Advancing Education of Roma in Hungary: Country Assessment

<sup>6</sup> UNDP (2007), Report on the Living Conditions of Roma Households in Slovakia

<sup>7</sup> OSI (2009), The Cost of Non-Inclusion

<sup>8</sup> World Bank (2008), Czech Republic: Improving Employment Chances of the Roma

<sup>9</sup> Kertesi, Gabor and Gabor Kezdi (2007), Roma Employment in Hungary after the Post-Communist Transition