

Roma at a Glance

Country	Total population (official, million) ¹	Roma population		Poverty ²				Unemployment rate (%)	Primary education ²	
		official no, % ¹	non-official no, % (estimated)	% of Roma living in households below \$4.30 per day (PPP)		% of Roma living in households below \$2.15 per day (PPP)			Enrolment rate (%)	Literacy rate (%)
				Income based	Expenditure based	Income based	Expenditure based			
Albania	3.07	1,261 0.04%	90,000-100,000 2.9%-3.2% ³	72	78	29	39	45 ³	48	68
Bosnia & Herzegovina	3.83	8864 0.23%	40,000-50,000 1%-1.3% ³	26	27	7	6	52 ³	50	72
Bulgaria	7.93	370000 4.68%	700,000-800,000 9%-10.4% ³	49	46	13	12	60 ³	77	81
Croatia	4.44	9463 0.21%	30,000-40,000 0.7%-0.9% ³	11	10	2	2	62 ³	89	86
Czech Republic	10.23	11,746 0.11%	160,000-300,000 1.6%-3% ⁴	\$11 per day 25	\$11 per day 45	not available	not available	11.7 ⁸	97	95
Hungary	10.1	189,984 1.9%	550,000-600,000 5.3%-5.8% ⁵	8	9	not available	not available	45.5 ⁹	95	91
Kosovo	2	34,000 1.7%	36,000-40,000 1.8%-2% ³	79	59	47	17	not available	63	65
Macedonia	2.02	53,879 2.69%	220,000-260,000 10.7%-12.7% ³	52	33	22	9	71 ³	76	84
Montenegro	0.67	2,601 0.43%	20,000 3.2% ³	33	27	7	4	53 ³	38	59
Romania	21.7	535,140 2.5%	1,800,000-2,000,000 8.3%-11.5% ³	67	66	22	20	44 ³	76	69
Serbia	7.5	108,400 1.44%	450,000-500,000 6%-6.7% ³	58	57	30	26	51 ³	74	86
Slovakia	5.4	89,920 1.67%	350,000-380,000 6%-7% ⁶	not available	not available	not available	not available	46 ⁷	not available	not available

¹ OSI (2006), Monitoring Education for Roma

² UNDP, Vulnerable Groups in Central and Southeast Europe (statistical profiles), <http://vulnerability.undp.sk/>

³ UNDP (2006), At Risk: Roma and the Displaced in Southeast Europe [The primary universe under study consists of: all the households in Roma settlements or areas of compact Roma population]

⁴ REF (2007), Advancing Education of Roma in Czech Republic: Country Assessment

⁵ REF (2007), Advancing Education of Roma in Hungary: Country Assessment

⁶ UNDP (2007), Report on the Living Conditions of Roma Households in Slovakia

⁷ OSI (2009), The Cost of Non-Inclusion

⁸ World Bank (2008), Czech Republic: Improving Employment Chances of the Roma

⁹ Kertesi, Gabor and Gabor Kezdi (2007), Roma Employment in Hungary after the Post-Communist Transition