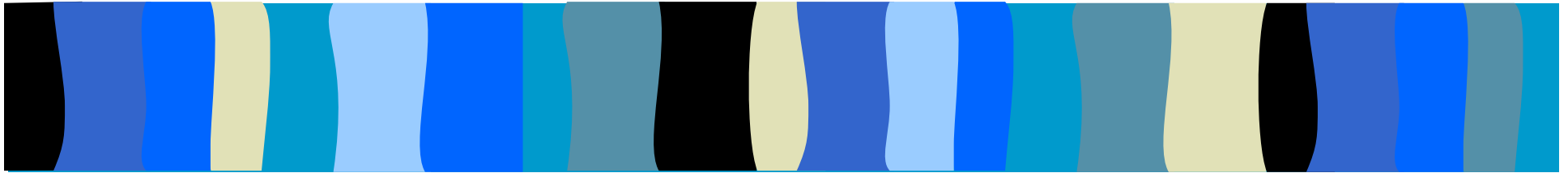


Poverty Reduction Strategies & Credit (PRSPs and PRSCs)



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Opportunities for SD family

- ④ Participation Process Design
- ④ Participatory and qualitative poverty assessments
- ④ Participatory public expenditure management
- ④ Social Impact Assessment and analysis (including conflict analysis)
- ④ Participatory monitoring and evaluation of PRSPs
- ④ Poverty monitoring systems
- ④ Public action choices and outcomes related with empowerment and CDD aspects in PRSP



Opportunities for SD family

④ Participation Process Design

- Stakeholder/Institutional and Organizational Analysis and review of existing participatory approaches at the country level

④ Participatory and qualitative poverty assessments

- Focus on vulnerability, institutions, conflict and other multi-dimensional and social aspects



Opportunities for SD family

- ④ Participatory Public Expenditure Management (public expenditure reviews, medium term expenditure framework)
 - Community tracking of expenditure
 - Citizen Report cards on public services
 - Budget demystification and analysis
 - Participatory budgeting



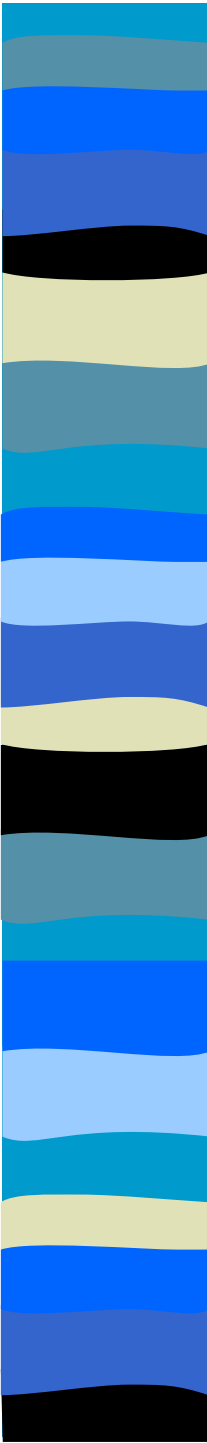
Opportunities for SD family

- ④ Social Impact assessments and analysis (including conflict analysis)
- ④ Participatory monitoring and evaluation of PRSPs
 - Citizen report cards on PRSPs
 - Multi-stakeholder monitoring mechanisms
- ④ Poverty monitoring systems (focus on qualitative aspects)



Opportunities for SD family

- ④ Public action choices and outcomes related with empowerment aspects in PRSP
 - Including community driven development, local governance aspects including local institutions, accountability and decentralization and implications for PRSP



Building Blocks for Participation in the PRSP

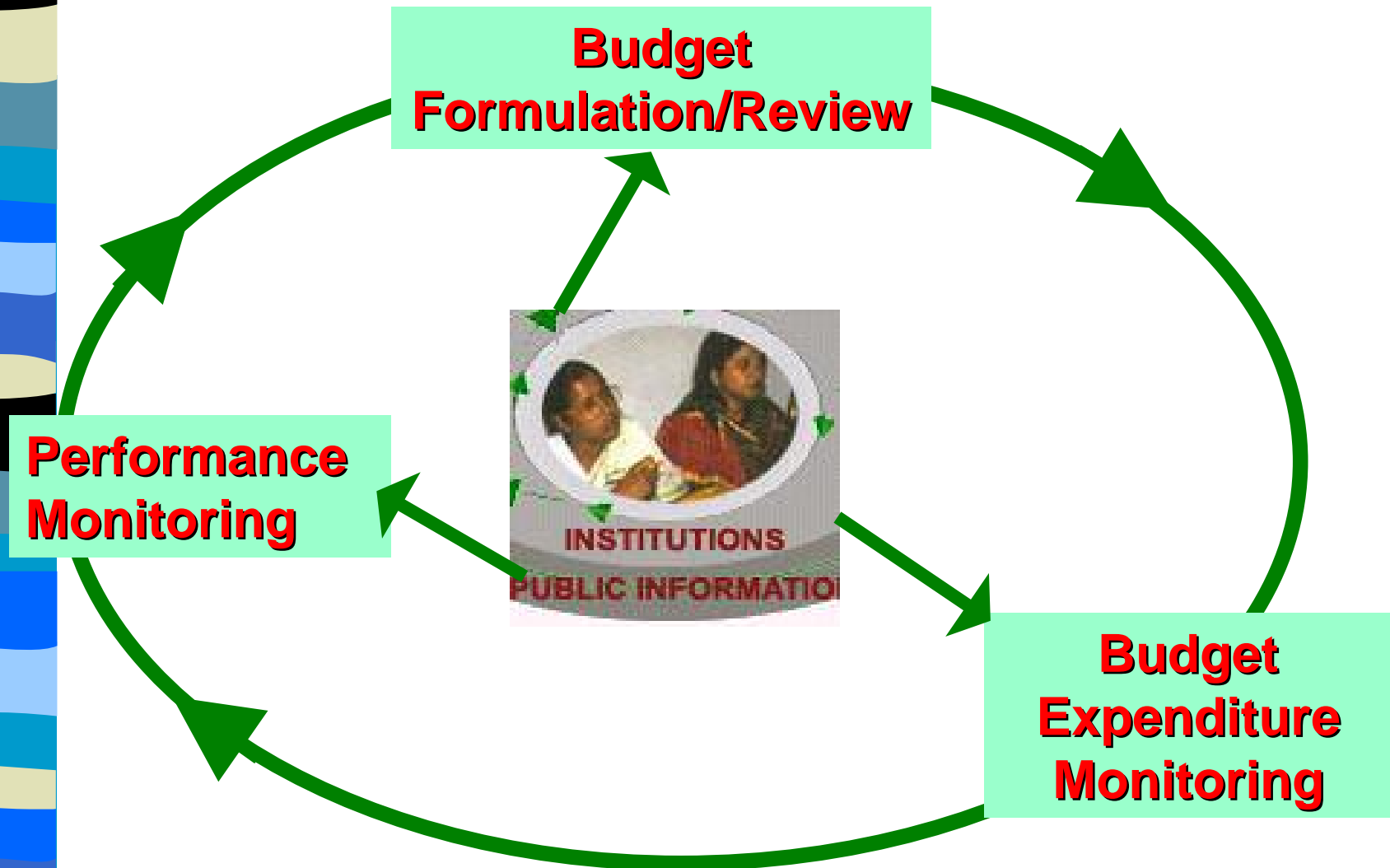
- **Poverty Diagnosis and Analysis**
- **Priority Setting & Policy Making**
- **Public Action Choices:**
 - ⇒ **Macro-economic policy formulation and reform**
 - ⇒ **Public expenditure review and budgets**
- **Participation in monitoring outcomes of Poverty Reduction Strategies**
- **Information Sharing and Two-way Feedback**



Main Areas for Participation of Civil Society

- ④ **Participation in Budget-making**
- ④ **Monitoring Spending**
- ④ **Monitoring Service Delivery**
- ④ **Monitoring Government Accountability**
- ④ **Planning at Local Government Level**
- ④ **Formulation of Sectoral Policies**

PARTICIPATORY PUBLIC EXPENDITURE MANAGEMENT





Outputs and Instruments

- ④ Budget analysis (Demystifying)
- ④ Participatory Budgeting at sub-national level (municipal and others)
- ④ Public expenditure tracking studies
- ④ Community-based qualitative assessments of service delivery (community report cards)
- ④ Citizen Report Cards



FY 02 Work Program- Participatory PEM

Key Products

- ④ Participatory components of Public expenditure reviews
- ④ Citizen report cards as a part of the poverty reduction strategy papers
- ④ Country level capacity building, both for governments and civil society at national and local levels for participatory public exp mgt.
- ④ Policy implications for the Medium term expenditure framework and macroeconomic policy reforms