

## Social Indicators

As of 1/31/2003

	Latest single year			Same region/income group	
	1970-75	1980-85	1994-00	South Asia	Lower-middle-income
<b>POPULATION</b>					
Total population, mid-year (millions)	13.5	15.8	19.4	1,355.1	2,047.6
Growth rate (% annual average for period)	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.9	1.1
Urban population (% of population)	22.0	21.1	23.6	28.4	42.0
Total fertility rate (births per woman)	3.9	2.9	2.1	3.3	2.1
<b>POVERTY</b>					
<i>(% of population)</i>					
National headcount index	..	..	25.0	..	..
Urban headcount index	..	..	..	..	..
Rural headcount index	..	..	..	..	..
<b>INCOME</b>					
GNI per capita (US\$)	310	380	850	440	1,130
Consumer price index (1995=100)	12	34	154	142	146
Food price index (1995=100)	..	34	159	..	..
<b>INCOME/CONSUMPTION DISTRIBUTION</b>					
Gini index	..	..	34.4	..	..
Lowest quintile (% of income or consumption)	..	..	8.0	..	..
Highest quintile (% of income or consumption)	..	..	42.8	..	..
<b>SOCIAL INDICATORS</b>					
<b>Public expenditure</b>					
Health (% of GDP)	..	..	1.7	0.9	2.3
Education (% of GDP)	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.0	4.6
Social security and welfare (% of GDP)	6.1	3.0	2.9	..	..
<b>Net primary school enrollment rate</b>					
<i>(% of age group)</i>					
Total	..	..	102	..	91
Male	..	..	101	..	91
Female	..	..	103	..	91
<b>Access to an improved water source</b>					
<i>(% of population)</i>					
Total	..	..	83	87	80
Urban	..	..	91	92	95
Rural	..	..	80	85	69
<b>Immunization rate</b>					
<i>(% under 12 months)</i>					
Measles	..	20	95	53	89
DPT	..	70	99	57	89
Child malnutrition (% under 5 years)	..	..	33	49	11
<b>Life expectancy at birth</b>					
<i>(years)</i>					
Total	66	69	73	62	69
Male	65	67	71	62	67
Female	68	71	76	63	72
<b>Mortality</b>					
Infant (per 1,000 live births)	44	25	15	73	33
Under 5 (per 1,000 live births)	100	48	18	96	41
<b>Adult (15-59)</b>					
Male (per 1,000 population)	214	200	161	227	192
Female (per 1,000 population)	196	152	92	212	125
Maternal (per 100,000 live births)	..	..	60	..	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (%)	65	85	95	..	..

Note: 0 or 0.0 means zero or less than half the unit shown. Net enrollment ratios exceeding 100 indicate discrepancies between the estimates of school-age population and reported enrollment data.