

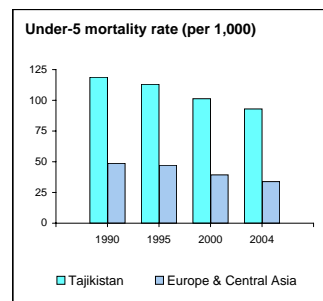
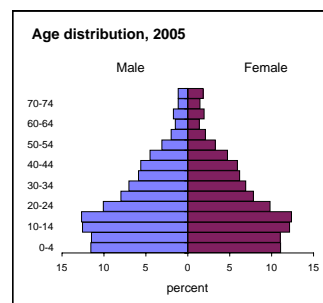
# Tajikistan at a glance

9/24/07

Key Development Indicators	Europe & Central Asia		Low income
	Tajikistan	Asia	
<b>2006</b>			
Population, mid-year (millions)	7.0	473	2,353
Surface area (thousand sq. km)	142	24,238	29,265
Population growth (%)	2.0	0.1	1.8
Urban population (% of total population)	26	64	31
GNI (Atlas method, US\$ billions)	2.6	1,945	1,364
GNI per capita (Atlas method, US\$)	360	4,113	580
GNI per capita (PPP, international \$)	1,260	9,142	2,486
GDP growth (%)	7.0	6.0	7.5
GDP per capita growth (%)	4.9	5.9	5.6

(most recent estimate, 2000–2005)

Poverty headcount ratio at \$1 a day (PPP, %)	7	2	..
Poverty headcount ratio at \$2 a day (PPP, %)	57	16	..
Life expectancy at birth (years)	64	69	59
Infant mortality (per 1,000 live births)	75	28	80
Child malnutrition (% of children under 5)	..	5	39
Adult literacy, male (% of ages 15 and older)	100	99	73
Adult literacy, female (% of ages 15 and older)	99	96	50
Gross primary enrollment, male (% of age group)	102	105	110
Gross primary enrollment, female (% of age group)	97	102	99
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	59	92	75
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of population)	51	85	38

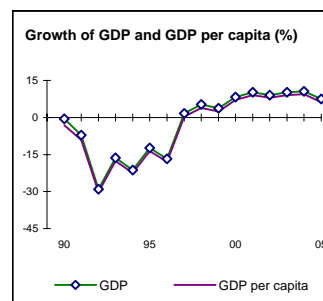


Net Aid Flows	1981	1991	2001	2006 <sup>a</sup>
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>				
Net ODA and official aid	..	12	125	241
<i>Top 3 donors (in 2004):</i>				
United States	..	10	23	48
Switzerland	..	0	5	17
Canada	..	..	0	7
Aid (% of GNI)	..	0.6	13.2	12.1
Aid per capita (US\$)	..	2	20	37

## Long-Term Economic Trends

Consumer prices (annual % change)	-	203.6	38.6	12.5
GDP implicit deflator (annual % change)	...	34.7	30.2	20.2
Exchange rate (annual average, local per US\$)	...	0.0	2.4	3.3
Terms of Trade Index (2000=100)	...	...	97	45

Population, mid-year (millions)	4.1	5.4	6.3	7.0
GDP (US\$ millions)	...	...	1,079	2,810
<i>(% of GDP)</i>				
Agriculture	...	36.4	23.8	21.5
Industry	...	36.7	36.5	23.8
Manufacturing	...	24.2	31.1	16.8
Services	...	25.4	30.7	41.4
Household final consumption expenditure	...	59.7	89.5	84.9
General gov't final consumption expenditure	...	6.0	8.7	10.4
Gross capital formation	...	5.3	9.0	10.6
Exports of goods and services	...	33.2	68.1	23.2
Imports of goods and services	...	32.2	78.5	57.6
Gross savings	...	34.4	4.9	8.8

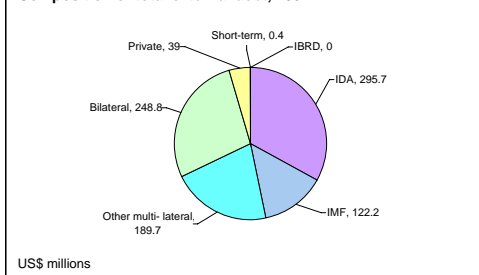


1980–90	1990–2000	2000–05
<i>(average annual growth %)</i>		
3.0	1.6	2.1
2.4	-8.5	8.9

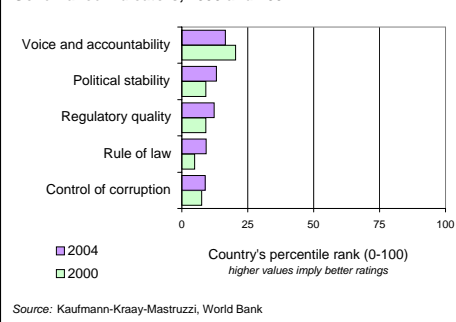
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a. Aid data are for 2004.

Development Economics, Development Data Group (DECDG).

<b>Balance of Payments and Trade</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2006</b>
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>		
Total merchandise exports (fob)	673	350
Total merchandise imports (cif)	777	1,336
Net trade in goods and services	-112	-966
Workers' remittances and compensation of employees (receipts)	79	1,015
Current account balance as a % of GDP	-52	-81
	-4.8	-2.9
Reserves, including gold	96	259
<b>Central Government Finance</b>		
<i>(% of GDP)</i>		
Revenue	14.9	23.4
Tax revenue	13.8	16.5
Expense	18.0	21.8
Cash surplus/deficit	-3.1	1.6
Highest marginal tax rate (%)		
Individual	..	..
Corporate	..	..
<b>External Debt and Resource Flows</b>		
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	1461.2	1463.5
Total debt service	114.4	207.1
HIPC and MDRI debt relief (expected; flow)	-	99.1
Total debt (% of GDP)	135.5	52.1
Total debt service (% of exports)	15.6	31.8
Foreign direct investment (net inflows)	9	70
Portfolio equity (net inflows)	0	0

**Composition of total external debt, 2004**

<b>Private Sector Development</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2005</b>
Time required to start a business (days)	-	..
Cost to start a business (% of GNI per capita)	-	..
Time required to register property (days)	-	..
Ranked as a major constraint to business (% of managers surveyed who agreed)		
Tax rates	..	22.2
Tax administration	..	22.0
Stock market capitalization (% of GDP)	..	..
Bank branches (per 100,000 people)	..	..

**Governance indicators, 2000 and 2004**

<b>Technology and Infrastructure</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>
Paved roads (% of total)	..	..
Fixed line and mobile phone subscribers (per 1,000 people)	36	46
High technology exports (% of manufactured exports)	41.8	..

<b>Environment</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2004</b>
Agricultural land (% of land area)	30.8	30.4
Forest area (% of land area, 2000 and 2005)	2.9	2.9
Nationally protected areas (% of land area)	..	4.2
Freshwater resources per capita (cu. meters)	..	10,311
Freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	18.0
CO2 emissions per capita (mt)	0.64	0.75
GDP per unit of energy use (2000 PPP \$ per kg of oil equivalent)	1.7	2.1
Energy use per capita (kg of oil equivalent)	471	501

<b>World Bank Group portfolio</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2005</b>
<i>(US\$ millions)</i>		
<b>IBRD</b>		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	0	0
Disbursements	0	0
Principal repayments	0	0
Interest payments	0	0
<b>IDA</b>		
Total debt outstanding and disbursed	172	342
Disbursements	5	16
Total debt service	0.4	2.7
<b>IFC (fiscal year)</b>		
Total disbursed and outstanding portfolio of which IFC own account	13	7
Disbursements for IFC own account	13	7
Portfolio sales, prepayments and repayments for IFC own account	0	4
	1	0
<b>MIGA</b>		
Gross exposure	-	-
New guarantees	-	-

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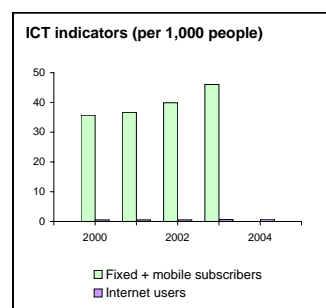
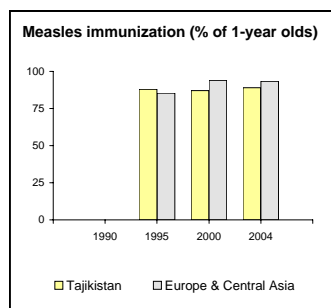
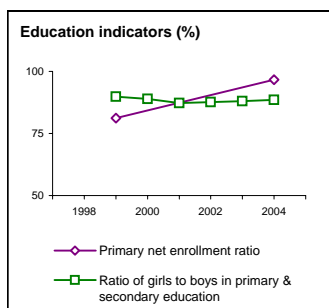
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# Millennium Development Goals

Tajikistan

With selected targets to achieve between 1990 and 2015  
(estimate closest to date shown, +/- 2 years)

	Tajikistan			
	1990	1995	2000	2004
<b>Goal 1: halve the rates for \$1 a day poverty and malnutrition</b>				
Poverty headcount ratio at \$1 a day (PPP, % of population)	..	..	13.9	7.4
Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty line (% of population)	..	..	..	..
Share of income or consumption to the poorest quintile (%)	..	..	..	7.9
Prevalence of malnutrition (% of children under 5)	..	..	..	..
<b>Goal 2: ensure that children are able to complete primary schooling</b>				
Primary school enrollment (net, %)	77	..	81	97
Primary completion rate (% of relevant age group)	..	99	95	92
Secondary school enrollment (gross, %)	102	..	74	82
Youth literacy rate (% of people ages 15-24)	100	..	..	100
<b>Goal 3: eliminate gender disparity in education and empower women</b>				
Ratio of girls to boys in primary and secondary education (%)	..	..	89	88
Women employed in the nonagricultural sector (% of nonagricultural employment)	40	44	49	52
Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament (%)	..	3	3	18
<b>Goal 4: reduce under-5 mortality by two-thirds</b>				
Under-5 mortality rate (per 1,000)	119	113	101	93
Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	92	89	80	75
Measles immunization (proportion of one-year olds immunized, %)	84	88	87	89
<b>Goal 5: reduce maternal mortality by three-fourths</b>				
Maternal mortality ratio (modeled estimate, per 100,000 live births)	..	..	100	..
Births attended by skilled health staff (% of total)	..	79	71	..
<b>Goal 6: halt and begin to reverse the spread of HIV/AIDS and other major diseases</b>				
Prevalence of HIV (% of population ages 15-49)	..	..	..	0.1
Contraceptive prevalence (% of women ages 15-49)	..	..	34	..
Incidence of tuberculosis (per 100,000 people)	112	..	..	177
Tuberculosis cases detected under DOTS (%)	..	..	..	12
<b>Goal 7: halve the proportion of people without sustainable access to basic needs</b>				
Access to an improved water source (% of population)	..	..	..	59
Access to improved sanitation facilities (% of population)	..	..	..	51
Forest area (% of total land area)	..	..	2.9	2.9
Nationally protected areas (% of total land area)	..	..	..	4.2
CO2 emissions (metric tons per capita)	4.4	0.9	0.6	0.7
GDP per unit of energy use (constant 2000 PPP \$ per kg of oil equivalent)	1.2	1.5	1.7	2.1
<b>Goal 8: develop a global partnership for development</b>				
Fixed line and mobile phone subscribers (per 1,000 people)	45	46	36	46
Internet users (per 1,000 people)	0	..	0	1
Personal computers (per 1,000 people)	..	..	..	..
Youth unemployment (% of total labor force ages 15-24)	..	..	..	..



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