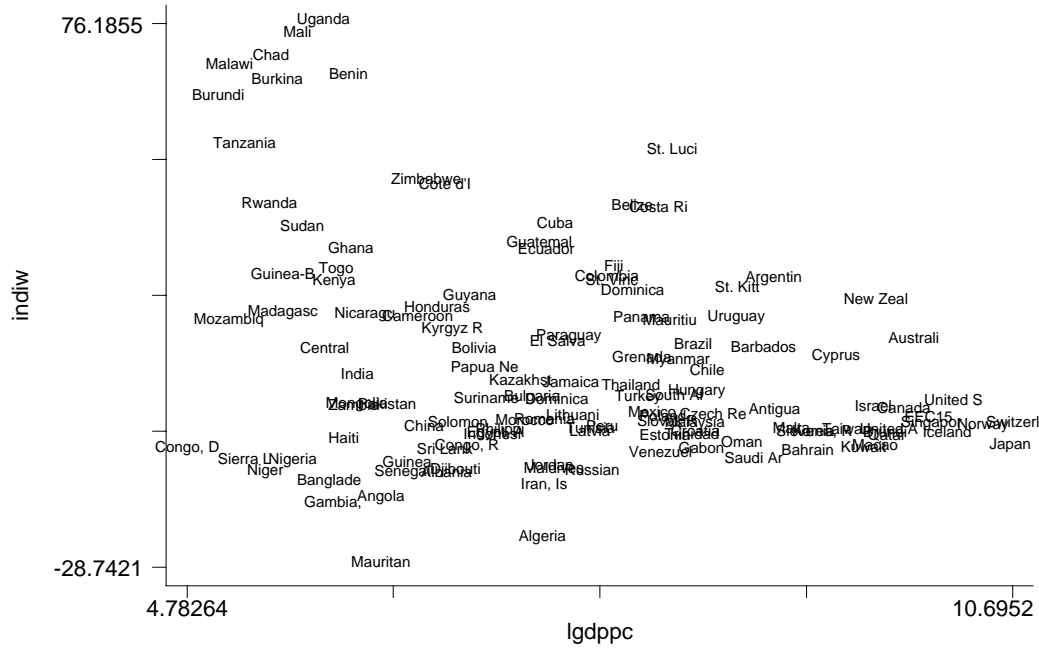


<< Dana: data for the two figures is in estradeshare.xls.

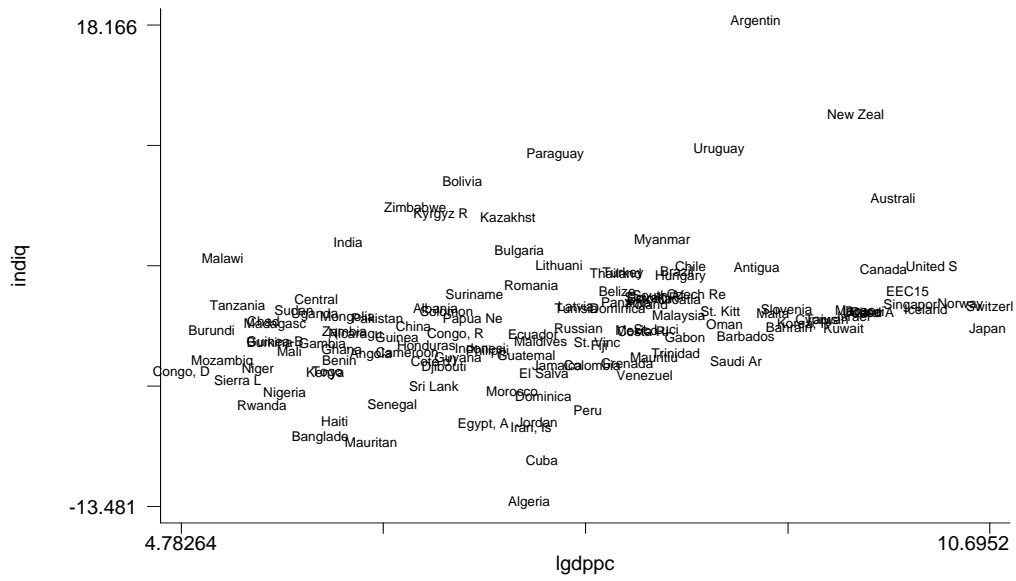
<<Typesetter: For figures 7.1 and 7.2, X-axis should read: “log of gross domestic product per capita”; Y-axis should read: “indicator”>>

Figure 7.1 Incidence of All Notified Export Subsidies



Source: WTO (2002).

**Figure 7.2 Incidence of Quad Export Subsidy Commitments**



Source: WTO (2002).

**Table 7.1 WTO Commitments and Notifications of Used Export Subsidies, 1995–2000**

WTO member	Number of products	Commitments (US\$ million)								Used subsidies (US\$ millions)								Utilization rates (%)						
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	All	Average <sup>a</sup>	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	All	
European Union	20	15,371	13,809	11,374	10,269	8,848	6,859	5,0526	2,526	6,390	7,057	4,946	5,976	5,978	2,544	25,353	41.6	51.1	43.5	58.2	67.6	37.1	50.2	
United States	13	1,168	1,053	939	824	709	594	5,288	407	26	121	112	147	80	---	486	2.2	11.5	12.0	17.8	11.3	---	9.2	
Mexico	5	728	708	689	670	650	631	4,076	815	0	0	14	2	---	---	15	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.2	---	---	0.4	
Turkey	44	872	787	702	617	532	446	3,956	90	30	17	39	29	28	27	170	3.4	2.2	5.5	4.7	5.3	6.1	4.3	
Poland	17	737	690	643	596	549	500	3,713	218	0	16	9	14	55	37	130	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.3	10.0	7.4	3.5	
Canada	11	502	466	420	356	320	284	2,348	213	37	4	0	0	0	---	42	7.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	---	1.8	
Colombia	18	367	367	357	347	337	327	2,101	117	15	19	23	20	0	0	77	4.0	5.2	6.4	5.8	0.0	0.0	3.6	
Switzerland	5	547	490	399	361	---	---	1,798	360	447	369	296	292	---	---	1,403	81.7	75.2	74.1	80.8	---	---	78.0	
Czech Republic	16	240	220	175	160	137	112	1,045	65	40	42	40	42	35	24	223	16.7	19.0	22.9	26.2	25.2	21.6	21.3	
South Africa	62	232	183	159	123	103	83	883	14	40	42	18	3	5	3	111	17.3	22.7	11.4	2.7	4.8	3.8	12.6	
Bulgaria	44	195	175	146	133	118	94	657	15	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	---	---	0.0	0.0	0.0	---	0.0	
Norway	11	151	134	109	90	75	56	614	56	83	78	102	77	128	---	470	55.3	58.6	94.0	86.0	171.2	---	76.5	
Hungary	16	167	129	98	79	66	51	591	37	41	18	10	12	13	---	94	24.6	14.0	9.9	14.8	20.0	---	15.9	
New Zealand	1	140	138	123	92	84	0	577	577	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Brazil	16	94	92	89	87	85	82	529	33	0	0	0	0	---	---	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	---	---	0.0	
Australia	5	101	99	87	67	63	51	468	94	0	0	0	1	2	0	4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.8	0.0	0.8	
Slovak Republic	17	82	74	63	56	44	36	355	21	8	8	13	12	12	12	65	10.2	11.0	19.9	22.0	27.1	32.3	18.3	
Israel	6	55	53	52	51	49	48	308	51	19	13	6	1	1	0	40	34.4	23.7	11.3	1.9	2.9	0.0	12.9	
Venezuela, R. B. de	72	34	33	33	32	31	30	193	3	3	20	2	6	---	---	31	9.4	60.0	7.3	17.3	---	---	16.2	
Indonesia	1	28	27	26	26	25	24	156	156	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Iceland	2	26	24	21	19	18	16	124	62	5	1	0	0	0	---	6	20.7	3.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	---	5.1	
Uruguay	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	---	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	---	0.0	
Panama	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cyprus	9														---	---					---	---		
Romania	13											0	0		--								---	
<b>Total</b>		<b>15,476</b>	<b>14,577</b>	<b>14,168</b>	<b>12,925</b>	<b>12,843</b>	<b>10,325</b>	<b>80,316</b>	<b>---</b>	<b>4,573</b>	<b>5,213</b>	<b>4,539</b>	<b>5,409</b>	<b>6,338</b>	<b>2,648</b>	<b>28,720</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>49.4</b>	<b>25.6</b>	<b>35.8</b>	

*Source:* WTO (2002).

*Note:* — not available.

a. Average commitment value per product.

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**Table 7.2 WTO Commitments and Notifications of the EU, by Product, 1995–2000**

Product categories	Commitments (% of total commitment)							Used subsidies (% of total used subsidies)							Utilization rates (%)						
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	All	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	All
Alcohol	1.20	1.21	1.23	1.25	1.27	1.29	1.24	1.05	2.13	2.42	2.27	3.89	3.46	2.59	36.3	89.6	85.6	106.1	208.0	99.5	104.9
Processed products	6.11	6.03	5.95	5.84	5.72	5.57	5.88	10.05	10.17	12.68	10.75	12.82	14.98	11.75	68.5	86.2	92.7	107.0	151.3	99.8	100.2
Sugar	6.24	6.30	6.38	6.46	6.57	6.70	6.43	7.76	9.43	17.86	14.89	8.37	13.49	11.65	51.7	76.5	121.8	134.1	86.1	74.7	90.9
Other milk products	8.72	8.81	8.91	9.04	9.18	9.37	8.99	14.89	13.15	17.34	14.22	16.13	14.84	15.12	71.0	76.3	84.6	91.6	118.6	58.8	84.4
Rice	0.46	0.47	0.47	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.62	1.30	0.75	0.48	0.47	1.17	0.75	55.5	141.3	68.6	58.3	65.3	87.8	79.1
Wine	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.51	0.52	0.53	0.50	1.05	1.07	0.85	0.55	0.47	0.86	0.77	88.9	110.6	74.1	63.0	61.2	60.5	76.8
Poultry meat	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.22	1.18	2.37	1.31	1.74	1.68	1.34	2.06	1.69	85.0	57.4	64.5	82.4	75.3	62.6	71.5
Fruits and vegetables, processed	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.23	0.18	0.13	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.14	92.6	89.5	53.3	45.5	60.4	47.0	65.3
Pig meat	2.46	2.47	2.49	2.51	2.54	2.57	2.50	2.06	1.28	1.71	6.67	4.33	1.22	3.18	34.8	26.4	29.8	154.6	115.3	17.7	63.8
Fruit and vegetables, fresh	0.66	0.67	0.67	0.68	0.70	0.71	0.68	1.44	1.11	0.60	0.59	0.66	0.98	0.87	90.7	85.1	38.4	50.4	64.4	51.1	63.8
Beef meat	16.36	16.43	16.50	16.59	16.70	16.83	16.56	30.84	27.43	19.28	12.05	12.93	13.87	19.04	78.4	85.4	50.8	42.3	52.3	30.6	57.7
Cheese	5.06	4.99	4.92	4.83	4.72	4.59	4.86	8.96	4.88	4.04	2.79	4.20	8.61	5.18	73.7	49.9	35.7	33.7	60.1	69.7	53.5
Skim milk powder	3.46	3.49	3.53	3.58	3.63	3.70	3.56	2.88	3.06	2.67	3.59	6.02	0.95	3.56	34.7	44.8	32.9	58.4	111.9	9.5	50.2
Coarse grains	13.66	13.72	13.78	13.86	13.95	14.06	13.83	6.21	6.99	6.26	14.32	13.01	6.93	9.55	18.9	26.0	19.8	60.1	63.0	18.3	34.7
Butter and butter oil	11.85	11.97	12.11	12.28	12.48	12.72	12.21	5.24	9.92	7.12	5.35	5.94	12.23	7.23	18.4	42.3	25.6	25.4	32.2	35.7	29.7
Olive oil	0.68	0.69	0.69	0.70	0.71	0.73	0.70	1.27	0.70	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	77.8	52.2	11.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.3
Eggs	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.57	0.59	0.55	0.26	0.12	0.30	0.32	0.25	0.29	0.26	21.3	12.0	24.1	34.3	29.9	18.5	23.5
Wheat and wheat flour	19.65	19.33	18.96	18.51	17.97	17.32	18.68	2.43	5.71	4.07	9.38	9.07	3.92	6.27	5.1	15.1	9.3	29.5	34.1	8.4	16.8
Raw tobacco	0.82	0.78	0.74	0.68	0.62	0.54	0.70	0.37	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.07	18.8	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
Rapeseed	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: WTO (2002).

Note: Products are ordered by decreasing utilization rate.

**Table 7.3 Export Subsidy Rates for Selected WTO Members, by Commodity**

Commodity	Switzerland	Czech Republic	Hungary	EU15	Korea, Rep. of	Poland	Slovak Republic	Turkey	United States	Israel	Norway
Wheat	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other grains	0.00	0.00	0.36	10.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fruits and vegetables	162.44	0.00	0.00	2.73	7.39	0.00	0.28	0.33	0.00	1.40	0.00
Cattle	37.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other livestock	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.00	2.20
Bovine meat	0.00	0.00	0.00	39.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	10.30
Nonbovine meat	0.00	0.16	1.28	10.15	0.35	3.03	0.00	0.93	0.19	0.17	7.22
Vegetable oils	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.12	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dairy	30.19	11.63	0.22	56.52	0.00	1.57	14.59	0.00	1.36	0.00	39.99
Rice	0.00	0.00	0.00	15.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sugar	0.00	0.00	0.00	72.76	0.00	18.28	0.00	1.44	0.00	0.00	0.00
Beverages and tobacco	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12
Other food	5.01	0.64	0.11	1.70	0.00	0.13	0.31	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: Elbehri (2005).

Note: Data are for 2000/1 as notified by WTO members to WTO.

**Table 7.4 EU Export Subsidies and OECD PSEs, 1996–2002**

Subsidy	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1995–2000
<i>€ millions</i>									
WTO commitments	11,751	10,890	9,605	9,169	8,848	6,859	—	—	57,122
WTO notified uses	4,885	5,565	4,361	5,336	5,978	2,544	2,297	—	30,966
EAGGF refunds	7,802	5,903	6,020	5,070	5,572	5,646	3,401	3,432	36,013
PSE estimates	102,728	98,463	97,313	105,869	108,103	97,092	99,295	100,577	60,9568
<i>Percent of PSE</i>									
WTO commitments	11.4	11.1	9.9	8.7	8.2	7.1	—	—	9.4

WTO notified uses	4.8	5.7	4.5	5.0	5.5	2.6	—	—	4.7
EAGGF refunds	7.6	6.0	6.2	4.8	5.2	5.8	3.4	3.4	5.9

Source: WTO (2002); EAGGF (various years); OECD (Database 1998–2003).

Note: — not available.

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**Table 7.5 EAGGF Subsidies by Commodity, 1995–2002**  
€millions

Commodity	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
	All subsidies (intervention and refunds)								Export subsidies (refunds)							
Cereals	15,018.3	16,372.3	17,414.1	17,945.3	17,865.9	16,663.1	17,466.2	18,590.1	1,092.7	312.8	532.3	478.9	883.1	823.6	259.8	99.3
Wheat and flour	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	376.2	409.2	106.2	18.7
Barley and malt	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	357.9	253.2	33.3	3.3
Durum wheat	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2.0	2.2	0.5	0.6
Other cereals	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	146.9	158.9	119.3	76.8
Sugar	1,831.0	1,711.3	1,607.8	1,776.6	2,112.8	1,910.2	1,497.1	1,395.9	1,312.1	1,230.0	1,015.7	1,370.2	1,591.1	1,438.0	1,008.2	1,151.6
Olive oil	807.1	1,988.1	2,196.0	2,266.7	2,091.8	2,210.1	2,523.8	2,329.3	38.2	59.3	42.7	24.9	2.5	0.0	0.2	0.1
Dried fodder	342.0	365.2	367.4	377.5	376.4	381.3	374.8	388.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fiber plants	887.7	851.7	906.9	869.8	1,027.1	991.4	826.3	816.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cotton	846.5	762.7	800.0	761.0	903.2	854.7	733.0	804.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fruits and vegetables	1,826.2	1,589.3	1,555.3	1,509.5	1,454.1	1,551.3	1,558.0	1,551.4	239.5	98.4	84.0	58.3	40.4	46.1	50.8	46.4
Fresh	891.3	678.3	655.5	840.7	682.1	832.9	965.5	804.0	203.0	73.4	67.0	40.8	23.2	32.8	36.1	29.3
Processed	934.9	902.8	902.2	670.0	774.7	720.5	597.8	757.9	36.5	25.0	17.0	17.5	17.3	13.3	14.8	17.1
Wine	850.1	776.9	1,030.1	700.0	614.6	765.5	1,196.7	1,348.7	36.7	40.8	59.7	41.2	27.4	21.0	22.5	23.8
Tobacco	993.0	1,025.6	998.0	870.3	911.1	987.7	973.4	963.2	35.1	2.4	-2.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other plants	276.9	204.5	187.4	271.9	285.3	350.0	297.3	303.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.2	38.4	38.7	41.1
Rice	49.6	33.3	82.2	166.1	164.8	228.4	182.3	232.7	--	--	--	--	30.2	38.4	38.1	41.1
<b>All plant products</b>	<b>22,832.3</b>	<b>24,884.9</b>	<b>26,263.0</b>	<b>26,587.5</b>	<b>2,739.2</b>	<b>25,812.3</b>	<b>26,713.5</b>	<b>27,686.2</b>	<b>2,754.3</b>	<b>1,743.7</b>	<b>1,731.7</b>	<b>1,973.9</b>	<b>2,574.7</b>	<b>2,368.6</b>	<b>1,380.2</b>	<b>1,362.3</b>
Milk and dairy products	3,891.0	3,441.2	2,984.9	2,596.7	2,510.1	2,544.3	1,906.6	2,360.0	2,267.1	1,605.2	1,753.3	1,426.7	1,439.2	1,670.9	1,106.5	1,159.6
Milk	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	788.0	831.1	452.9	498.9
Butter and butter oil	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	297.8	337.8	335.6	382.0
Skimmed milk powder	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	196.5	275.9	81.7	57.7
Cheese and others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	156.9	226.1	236.2	221.1
Bovine	4,090.8	6,797.0	6,580.4	5,160.6	4,579.0	4,539.6	6,054.0	7,071.9	1,761.0	1,559.4	1,496.9	774.5	594.9	661.0	362.6	386.7
Ovine	2,203.0	1,681.1	1,424.9	1,534.6	1,894.3	1,735.6	1,447.3	552.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pig, eggs, and poultry	343.8	262.9	557.5	327.9	432.8	435.2	137.1	107.2	318.7	240.1	151.7	165.2	385.5	348.0	115.7	104.4
Pig meat	143.3	124.2	479.2	238.3	320.9	354.2	69.7	30.0	118.2	101.4	72.2	74.5	275.0	263.0	55.2	27.3
Eggs	28.6	12.2	8.7	13.6	17.6	12.9	9.0	6.0	28.6	12.2	8.7	13.6	17.6	13.0	8.6	5.9
Poultry	171.9	127.0	70.8	77.1	92.9	72.8	60.5	71.0	171.9	127.0	70.8	77.1	92.9	73.0	51.9	71.1

Other animals	0.9	0.9	5.6	1.4	16.0	11.7	0.0	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fish	28.2	25.3	21.8	10.4	7.8	9.4	13.3	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All animals	10,558.6	12,208.4	11,575.1	9,631.5	9,440.1	9,275.7	9,558.3	10,118.8	4,346.8	3,404.7	3,401.9	2,366.4	2,419.9	2,680.5	1,584.8	1,650.7
Other products	574.3	491.0	566.0	553.0	573.0	572.2	435.6	409.7	574.3	491.0	566.0	553.0	573.0	572.2	435.6	409.7
Food aid (domestic)						309.4	281.8	242.7						100.8		5.6
Total	34,501.7	39,107.8	40,675.1	38,748.1	39,876.3	40,466.0	42,083.0	43,214.3	7,675.4	5,705.0	5,883.9	4,286.3	5,572.8	5,646.2	3,401.0	3,432.3

Source: EAGGF (various years).

Note: — not available.

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Pig, eggs, and poultry	92.7	91.3	27.2	50.4	89.1	80.0	84.4	97.4
Pig meat	82.5	81.6	15.1	31.3	85.7	74.3	79.2	91.0
Eggs	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.8	95.6	98.3
Poultry	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	85.8	100.1
Other animals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fish	.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All animals	41.2	27.9	29.4	24.6	25.6	28.9	16.6	16.3
Other products	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Food aid (domestic)						32.6		
Total	22.2	14.6	14.5	11.1	14.0	7.9	8.1	

Source: EAGGF (various years).

Note: — not available.

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**Table 7.7 EU Subsidization Rates (Relative to Value of Production), 1995–2002**

Commodity	All subsidies							Export subsidies								
	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
Cereals	82.3	76.0		93.4		48.1	52.4	53.9	6.0	1.5		2.5	2.7	2.4	0.8	0.3
Wheat and flour	--	--		--		--	--	--	--	--		--	2.3	2.3	0.6	0.1
Barley and malt	--	--		--		--	--	--	--	--		--	4.4	3.0	0.4	0.0
Durum wheat	--	--		--		--	--	--	--	--		--	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Other cereals	--	--		--		--	--	--	--	--		--	2.0	2.1	1.6	0.9
Sugar	35.3	32.5		33.3		40.9	33.1	29.3	25.3	23.3		25.7	32.9	30.8	22.3	24.2
Olive oil	32.4	53.2		59.0		44.7	49.6	37.8	1.5	1.6		0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Dried fodder	13.7	13.9		11.8		7.3	7.4	8.7	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fiber plants	71.3	64.6		67.9		90.2	73.1	291.1	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cotton	--	--		--		--	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	5.9	4.6		4.5		3.6	4.0	3.8	0.8	0.3		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Fresh	2.9	2.0		2.5		2.0	2.5	2.0	0.7	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Processed	--	--		--		--	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	--	--
Wine	6.9	5.4		4.9		5.0	8.3	9.4	0.3	0.3		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Tobacco	159.6	155.6		101.9		89.9	86.2	85.9	5.6	0.4		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other plants	1.5	1.4		1.6		1.3	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Rice	6.0	3.0		19.4		27.7	21.5	27.7	0.0	0.0		0.0	3.7	4.7	4.5	4.9
All plant products	25.0	25.2		26.9		18.8	19.7	19.9	3.0	1.8		2.0	1.9	1.7	1.0	1.0
Milk and dairy products	10.1	9.0		6.8		6.7	4.7	6.0	5.9	4.2		3.7	3.8	4.4	2.7	3.0
Milk	--	--		--		--	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	--	--
Butter and butter oil	--	--		--		--	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	--	--
Skimmed milk powder	--	--		--		--	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	--	--
Cheese and others	--	--		--		--	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	--	--
Bovine	17.8	31.6		24.2		16.5	23.6	25.5	7.6	7.2		3.6	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.4
Ovine	62.5	38.3		35.9		28.7	25.6	8.2	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pig, eggs, and poultry	0.9	0.6		0.9		1.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	0.5		0.4	1.1	0.9	0.3	0.3
Pig meat	0.6	0.5		1.1		1.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.4		0.3	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.1
Eggs	0.6	0.2		0.3		0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.2		0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
Poultry	1.9	1.1		0.7		0.6	0.5	0.6	1.9	1.1		0.7	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.7
Other animals	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fish	0.7	0.8		0.3		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
All animals	9.0	10.1		8.5		6.8	6.5	7.1	3.7	2.8		2.1	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.2
Other products	--	--		--		--	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	--	--
Food aid	--	--		--		--	--	--	--	--		--	--	--	--	--
Total	16.6	17.8		18.2		14.8	14.9	15.4	3.7	2.6		2.0	2.1	2.1	1.2	1.2

Source: Authors' calculations based on EC (various years) and EAGGF (various years).

Note: — not available.

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**Table 7.8 EAGGF Refunds as a Percentage of EU Farm Exports, 1995–2002**

Commodity	1995	1995	1995	1995	1995	1995	2001	2002
Cereals	73.0	18.3	31.1	35.6	45.8	31.6	14.3	6.4
Wheat and flour	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barley and malt	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Durum wheat	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other cereals	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar	82.6	97.6	69.0	86.9	155.3	105.2	62.1	106.4
Olive oil	27.1	24.4	15.1	9.3	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.0
Dried fodder	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fiber plants	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cotton	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	91.0	30.2	25.9	19.3	12.9	12.2	12.9	10.7
Fresh	109.6	31.0	31.5	22.8	13.9	14.0	15.0	11.5
Processed	46.8	27.9	15.2	14.2	11.8	9.3	9.6	9.6
Wine	2.6	2.4	2.6	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7
Tobacco	18.8	1.0	-1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other plants	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rice	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>All plant products</b>	53.2	30.6	26.3	29.7	37.6	28.7	17.6	18.1
Milk	204.9	182.3	169.5	187.4	176.1	149.4	130.9	145.5
Milk	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Butter and butter oil	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skimmed milk powder	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cheese and others	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bovine	188.5	184.1	153.8	99.8	62.3	103.9	63.5	76.2
Ovine								
Pig, eggs, and poultry	236.0	169.3	96.6	86.2	219.7	194.2	53.1	45.2
Pig meat	668.2	374.1	199.0	155.4	932.4	627.7	84.8	46.2
Eggs	27.2	12.0	8.2	10.4	13.2	10.5	6.2	3.8
Poultry	1,424.6	959.5	480.8	630.2	739.4	557.8	344.3	442.3
Other animals	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fish	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>All animals</b>	199.8	182.1	157.1	136.9	124.3	138.6	97.0	107.5
Other products	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food aid	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total</b>	104.4	75.4	67.3	51.1	63.3	55.4	35.9	37.9

*Sources:* Author's calculations based on EAGGF (various years) and Comtrade.

*Note:* — not available.

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**Table 7.9 Export Subsidy Equivalents for Major Users***Percent*

Equivalent	United States	EU	Canada	Australia
Export credits (all destinations)	6.6 <sup>a</sup>	2.0 <sup>b</sup>	1.2	0.3
STEs (all destinations)			4.6	
Food aid (developing country destinations)	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
Total				
To non-developing countries	6.6	2.5	5.8	0.3
To developing countries	7.6	2.5	6.0	0.4
Share of exports benefiting from export credits	5.2	1.9	5.4	15.1

*Source:* OECD (2001).

a. U.S. dairy exports to all destinations also totaled 6.6 percent.

b. Estimates range from 0.6-1 percent for Austria; Belgium, Finland, Germany, and the Netherlands; for France the estimate is 3.8 percent.