

**Table 9.1 Current Total AMS, 1999, by Country and Commodity**

*US\$ millions*

<i>Country</i>	<i>Rice</i>	<i>Wheat</i>	<i>Grains</i>	<i>Fruits&amp; vegetab les</i>	<i>Oil- seeds</i>	<i>Sugar</i>	<i>Fibers</i>	<i>Wine</i>	<i>Tob- acco</i>	<i>Live- stock</i>	<i>Beef</i>	<i>Pork</i>	<i>Poultry</i>	<i>Other Meat</i>	<i>Non- product -</i>	<i>Milk specific</i>	<i>Others</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Developed</i>																		
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	14	15	20	29	103	0	0	185
Norway	0	42	144	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	259	195	130	113	467	-9	0	1,359
Switzerland <sup>a</sup>	0	163	158	75	30	0	0	0	5	0	383	458	187	0	651	0	0	2,110
Japan	0	617	197	0	89	492	9	0	0	0	1,503	2,370	0	0	1,270	0	143	6,690
EU15	410	3,048	4,593	9,933	2,273	6,004	794	2,140	1,027	0	13,649	0	0	0	6,064	0	0	49,934
Israel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52	0	205	0	0	257
Canada	0	0	136	0	29	0	0	0	0	5	0	109	0	0	361	0	0	639
United States	435	974	2,779	119	3,400	1,207	2,364	0	924	0	0	0	0	0	4,660	0	0	16,862
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	40	0	0	40
<i>Developing</i>																		
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	80
Brazil <sup>a</sup>	0	27	0	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	83
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10
Colombia	4	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7
Costa Rica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Jordan <sup>a</sup>	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Korea, Rep. of	1,278	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,319
Mexico <sup>a</sup>	2	26	307	67	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	401
Morocco	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	128	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	128
Thailand <sup>a</sup>	428	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	431
Tunisia	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	24
Venezuela, R. B. de <sup>a</sup>	0	0	146	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	65	0	211
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,556</b>	<b>4,927</b>	<b>8,501</b>	<b>10,212</b>	<b>5,821</b>	<b>7,831</b>	<b>3,231</b>	<b>2,140</b>	<b>2,047</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>15,807</b>	<b>3,147</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>13,836</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>80,792</b>

*Source:* WTO 2004b; USDA 2004.

a. Switzerland's reported AMS is for the year 1998; Brazil's for 1997/8; Jordan's, 2002; Mexico's, 1998; Thailand's, 1998; and Venezuela's, 1998.

**Table 9.2 Payments Not Included in Current Total AMS Due to de Minimis, 1999, by Country and Commodity**

*US\$ millions*

<i>Country</i>	<i>Rice</i>	<i>Wheat</i>	<i>Grains</i>	<i>Fruits &amp; vegetables</i>	<i>Oil-seeds</i>	<i>Sugar</i>	<i>Fibers</i>	<i>Wine</i>	<i>Tobacco</i>	<i>Live-stock</i>	<i>Beef</i>	<i>Pork</i>	<i>Poultry</i>	<i>Other Meat</i>	<i>Milk</i>	<i>Non-product-specific</i>	<i>Others</i>	<i>Total</i>
<i>Developed</i>																		
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Norway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	0	0	0	80	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	199	0	292
EU15	0	16	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	303	0	322
Israel	0	3	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	7	0	0	60	7	88
Canada	0	42	0	11	14	0	0	0	0	0	45	0	0	0	0	0	2	115
United States	0	0	0	14	2	0	0	0	0	13	0	0	0	0	0	7,406	0	7,435
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	4	0	3	0	14
<i>Developing</i>																		
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil <sup>a</sup>	26	0	51	15	89	89	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	105	34	409
Bulgaria	0	7	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	27
Colombia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jordan <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	34
Korea, Rep. of	0	0	5	46	5	0	0	0	0	0	2	9	0	0	0	344	2	414
Mexico <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Thailand <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Venezuela, R. B. de <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8,451</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>9,156</b>

Source: WTO 2004b; USDA 2004.

a. Switzerland's reported AMS is for the year 1998; Brazil's for 1997/8; Jordan's, 2002; Mexico's, 1998, Thailand's, 1998; and Venezuela's, 1998.

**Table 9.3 EU15 AMS Notifications, by Commodity, 2000/01**

€ millions

<i>Commodity</i>	<i>MPS</i>	<i>Non exempt direct payments</i>	<i>Other product specific Support</i>	<i>Equivalent measure of support</i>	<i>Non-product-specific</i>	<i>AMS</i>	<i>Commitment</i>
Rice	393	0	0	0	0	393	
Wheat	1,932	8	0	0	0	2,271	
Grains	3,350	306	0	0	0	3,672	
Fruits & vegetables	0	746	0	8,796	0	9,537	
Oilseeds	2,070	0	0	103	0	2,173	
Sugar	5,797	12	0	0	0	5,809	
Fibers	0	0	0	888	0	888	
Wine	0	0	0	807	0	807	
Tobacco	0	964	0	0	0	964	
Livestock	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Beef	11,190	0	0	0	0	11,190	
Pork	0	10	0	0	0	0	
Poultry	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other meat	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Milk	5,951	0	0	0	0	5,951	
Non-product-specific	0	0	0	0	538	0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>30,684</b>	<b>2,047</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10,593</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>43,654</b>	<b>67,159</b>

*Source:* EU notifications to WTO.

**Table 9.4 United States AMS Notifications, by Commodity, 2001**  
*US\$ millions*

<i>Commodity</i>	<i>MPS</i>	<i>Non- exempt direct payments</i>	<i>Other product specific support</i>	<i>Equivalent measure of support</i>	<i>Commitment</i>		
					<i>NPS</i>	<i>AMS</i>	
Rice	0	728	35	0	0	763	
Wheat	0	177	13	0	0	0	
Grains	0	1,219	77	0	0	1,270	
Fruits & vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Oilseeds	311	3,533	160	0	0	4,004	
Sugar	1,032	27	2	0	0	1,061	
Fibers	0	2,723	87	0	0	2,810	
Wine	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tobacco	0	6	-7	0	0	0	
Livestock	0	22	0	0	0	22	
Beef	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Pork	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Poultry	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other meat	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Milk	4,483	0	0	0	0	4,483	
Non-product- specific	0	0	0	0	6,828	0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>5,826</b>	<b>8,435</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>6,828</b>	<b>14,413</b>	<b>19,103</b>

*Source:* U.S. notifications to WTO.

**Table 9.5 Domestic Support Base Levels, New Commitments, and Latest WTO Notifications**

Country		Currency	Total AMS	de minimis	Blue Box	Total	Production value	Total as % of product value	% Total reduction
<i>Developed</i>			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)=(1+2+3)	(5)	(6)=(4/5)	(7)
Iceland	Base commitment	ISK millions	130	6	15	150	114	132	75
	New commitment <sup>1)</sup>		33	2.5%	6	38			
	Notif. 2000		117	0	0	117			
Norway	Base commitment	Nkr millions	11,449	884	7,880	20,213	17,682	114	75
	New commitment		2,862	2.5%	884	5,053			
	Notif. 2001		10,700	0	7,240	17,940			
Switzerland & Liechtenstein	Base commitment	Sw F millions	4,257	365	365	4,987	7,304	68	75
	New commitment		1,064	2.5%	365	1,247			
	Notif. 1998		3,273	0	0	3,273			
Japan	Base commitment	¥ billions	3,973	452	452	4,878	9,047	54	75
	New commitment		993	2.5%	452	1,219			
	Notif. 2000		709	32	93	833			
EU15	Base commitment	€ millions	67,159	12,097	21,521	100,777	241,943	42	75
	New commitment		16,790	2.5%	12,097	25,194			
	Notif. 2000/01		43,654	561	22,223	66,438			
Canada	Base commitment	Can\$ millions	4,301	1,537	1,537	7,375	30,737	24	75
	New commitment		1,075	2.5%	1,537	1,844			
	Notif. 1999		939	1,102	0	2,041			
United States	Base commitment	US\$ millions	19,103	9,656	9,656	38,416	193,129	20	75
	New commitment		4,776	2.5%	9,656	9,604			
	Notif. 2001		14,413	7,045	0	21,458			
New Zealand	Base Commitment	\$NZ millions	288	669	669	1,626	13,385	12	60
	New Commitment		115	2.5%	669	651			
	Notif. 2001		0	0	0	0			
Australia	Base commitment	\$A millions	472	1,747	1,747	3,965	34,934	11	60
	New commitment		189	2.5%	1,747	1,586			
	Notif. 2002/03		213	20	0	233			

**Table 9.5 (continued)**

		Currency	Total AMS (1)	de minimis (2)	Blue Box (3)	Total (4)=(1+2+3)	Production Value (5)	Total as % of production value (6)=(4/5)	% Total reduction (7)
Developing									
Argentina	Base commitment	US\$ thousands	75,021	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40
	New commitment		45,013						
	Notif. 2000/01		79,600	0	0	79,600			
Brazil	Base commitment	US\$ thousands	912,105	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40
	New commitment		547,263						
	Notif. 1997/98		82,820	408,714		491,534			
Bulgaria	Base commitment	€ millions	520	359	180	1,059	3,594	29	40
	New commitment		312	5%	180	635			
	Notif. 2001		26	9	0	35			
Colombia	Base commitment	US\$ thousands	344,733	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40
	New commitment		206,840						
	Notif. 1999		6,805	0	0	6,805			
Costa Rica	Base commitment	US\$ thousands	15,945	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40
	New commitment		9,567						
	Notif. 1999		1,595	0	0	1,595			
Israel	Base commitment	US\$ thousands	568,980	327,239	163,620	1,059,839	3,272,391	32	40
	New commitment		341,388	5.0%	163,620	635,903			
	Notif. 2002		248,155	27,131	0	275,286			
Jordan	Base commitment	JD thousands	1,334	55,533	27,767	84,634	555,333	15	40
	New commitment		800,	5.0%	27,767	50,780			
	Notif. 2002		743	10,775		11,518			
Korea, Rep. of	Base commitment	W billions	1,490	3,214	1,607	6,311	32,137	20	40
	New commitment		894	5.0%	1,607	3,786			
	Notif. 2000		1,691	526	0	2,217			
Mexico	Base commitment	1991 Mex\$ millions	25,161	29,582	14,791	69,534	295,821	24	40
	New commitment		15,097	5.0%	14,791	41,721			
	Notif. 1998		3,799	0	0	3,799			
Morocco	Base commitment	DH millions	685	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40
	New commitment		411						
	Notif. 2001		300	0	0	300			

Papua New Guinea	Base commitment	US\$ millions	33	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40
	New commitment		20						
	Notif. not available								
South Africa	Base commitment	R millions	2,015	4,665	2,333	9,013	46,655	19	40
	New commitment		1,209	5%	2,333	5,408			
	Notif. 2002		0	0	0	0			
Taiwan (China)	Base commitment	NT\$ millions	14,165	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40
	New commitment		8,499						
	Notif. not available								
Thailand	Base commitment	B millions	19,028	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40
	New commitment		11,417						
	Notif. 1998		16,402	0	0	16,402			
Tunisia	Base commitment	TD millions	59	374	187	620	3,738	17	40
	New commitment		35	5%	187	372			
	Notif. 2000		0	26	0	26			
Venezuela, R.B. de	Base commitment	US\$ thousands	1,130,667	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	40
	New commitment		678,400						
	Notif. 1998		210,578	0	0	210,578			

Source: WTO (2004b); OECD (2003); own assumptions.

Note: For the base commitment, the total AMS (1) base level values are taken from the Uruguay Rounds final bound AMS levels. The permitted de minimis (2) payments included in the overall base level of trade-distorting domestic support are calculated as 5/10 percent of the total value of agricultural production as defined by an average production value in a given reference period (column 5). Blue Box (3) payments included in the total base level of all trade-distorting support is the higher of existing Blue Box payments during the 1995–2000 period or 5 percent of the value of agricultural production (column 5). The total value (column 4) of overall base level of support is column (1) + (2) + (3). The reference value of agricultural production (5) in OECD countries is calculated as the average production value in the period 1999–2002 using values found in the PSE tables. For other countries an average of the reported total value of agricultural production found in the WTO notifications has been used where available. In column 6, the total value of the overall base level of all trade-distorting domestic support is calculated as a percentage of the value of agricultural production with Iceland having the largest percentage value and Australia the lowest among developed countries. In column 7, the assumed reduction commitments for the overall base level of domestic support is specified, where developing countries with the highest level of possible trade-distorting domestic support as defined in column 6 making the largest reductions.

For new commitments, the total AMS is reduced by the same reduction commitment as used to reduce the overall base level of domestic support. The permitted de minimis value of domestic support is reduced from 5/10 percent of agricultural production value, to 2.5/5 percent. Blue Box payments are limited to 5 percent of the agricultural production value found in column (5). The total overall base level of domestic support is reduced by the percentage found in column (7).

The notification date is the latest notification to the WTO.

n.a Not available.

**Table 9.6 Domestic Support Reductions Needed****(a) In the United States***US\$ millions*

	<i>de minimis</i>			<i>Blue Box</i>	<i>Total domestic support</i>	<i>Percent reduction in support</i>
	<i>AMS</i>	<i>Non-product-specific</i>	<i>Product specific</i>			
Base commitment	19,103	9,656	0	9,656	38,415	
New commitment	4,776	4,828	0	9,656	9,604	
Notif. 2001	14,413	6,828	217	0	21,458	
of which MPS	5,826					
Reductions						
MPS	-5,826	0	0	0	-5,826	-27.2
Non-MPS	-3,822	-2,000	-206	0	-6,028	-28.1
New domestic support	4,765	4,828	11	0	9,604	-55.2

**(b) In the European Union***€ millions*

	<i>de minimis</i>			<i>Blue Box</i>	<i>Total domestic support</i>	<i>Percent reduction in support</i>
	<i>AMS</i>	<i>Non-product-specific</i>	<i>Product specific</i>			
Base commitment	67,159	12,097	0	21,521	100,777	
New commitment	16,790	6,049	0	12,097	25,194	
Notif. 2000/01	43,654	538	40	22,223	66,455	
Of which MPS	30,684					
Reductions						
MPS	-30,684	0	0	0	-30,684	-46.2
Non-MPS	0	0	-17	-10,560	-10,577	-15.9
New domestic support	12,970	538	23	11,663	25,194	-62.1

*Source: WTO notifications and own assumptions.*

**Table 9.7 Agenda 2000 and MTR Intervention Price Reduction**  
 € per metric ton

<i>Commodity</i>	<i>Notification 2000/01 administered price</i>	<i>New administered price</i>
Cereals	110.25	101.3
Rice	298.40	150.0
Skimmed milk powder	2,055.20	1,747.0
Butter	3,282.00	2,464.0
Beef	3,242.00	2,224.0 <sup>a</sup>
Sugar	631.90	385.5 <sup>a</sup>

*Source:* European Commission 2005, 2003a, 2003b, 2003c, 1999.

a. The Agenda 2000 reform of the CAP and the proposed sugar reform abolish the intervention prices for beef and sugar, respectively. Until now, those prices had been used in the calculation of MPS in the EU's notifications to the WTO. Instead the EU introduces a basic price of 2,224 €per metric ton of beef and a reference price for sugar of 385.5 €per metric ton. The new basic and reference prices act as trigger level for private storage as well as setting the level of border protection in the EU. In the calculation made in this chapter, it is assumed that the EU will notify these prices as new administered prices and use them in the calculation of the MPS component of the AMS.

**Table 9.8 EU15 AMS Adjusted for Intervention Price Changes**  
*€ millions*

<i>Commodity</i>	<i>MPS</i>	<i>Non-exempt direct payments</i>	<i>Other product specific support</i>	<i>Equivalent measure of support</i>	<i>Non-product-specific</i>	<i>AMS</i>	<i>New commitment</i>
Rice	17	0	0	0	0	17	
Wheat	997	8	0	0	0	1,415	
Grains	2,388	306	0	0	0	2,771	
Fruits & vegetables	0	746	0	8,796	0	9,537	
Oilseeds	2,070	0	0	103	0	2,173	
Sugar	2,372	12	0	0	0	2,372	
Fibers	0	0	0	888	0	888	
Wine	0	0	0	807	0	807	
Tobacco	0	964	0	0	0	964	
Livestock	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Beef	3,657	0	0	0	0	3,657	
Pork	0	10	0	0	0	0	
Poultry	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other meat	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Milk	4,058	0	0	0	0	4,058	
Non-product-specific	0	0	0	0	538	0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>15,559</b>	<b>2,047</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>10,593</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>28,659</b>	<b>16,790</b>

*Source:* EU WTO notification and own assumptions.

*Note:* Intervention price changes are a result of the Agenda 2000, the MTR reform, and the proposed sugar reform of the Common Agricultural Policy in the EU.

**Table 9.9 U.S. AMS Adjusted for Administered Dairy Price and Market Loss Assistance Payments**

*US\$ millions*

<i>Commodity</i>	<i>MPS</i>	<i>Non-exempt direct payments</i>	<i>Other product specific support</i>	<i>Equivalent measure of support</i>	<i>Non-product-specific</i>	<i>AMS</i>	<i>New commitment</i>
Rice	0	728	35	0	0	763	
Wheat	0	177	13	0	0	189	
Grains	0	1,219	77	0	0	1,286	
Fruits & vegetables	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Oilseeds	311	3,533	160	0	0	4,004	
Sugar	1,032	27	2	0	0	1,061	
Fibers	0	2,723	87	0	0	2,810	
Wine	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Tobacco	0	6	-7	0	0	0	
Livestock	0	22	0	0	0	22	
Beef	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Pork	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Poultry	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Other meat	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Milk	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Non-product-specific	0	0	0	0	2,188	0	
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>8,435</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2,188</b>	<b>10,136</b>	<b>4,776</b>

*Source: U.S. WTO notification and own assumptions.*

## Annex Table 9.A1 Domestic Support Reductions for Selected Countries

### (a) Australia

\$A millions

	de minimis			Blue Box	Total domestic support	% reduction in support
	AMS	Non-product-specific	Product specific			
Base commitment	472	1,747	0	1,747	3,965	
New commitment	189	874	0	1,747	1,586	
Notif. 2002/3	213	1	19	0	233	
of which MPS	0					
Reductions						
MPS	0				0	0.0
Non-MPS <sup>a</sup>	-24	0	0	0	-24	-10.4
New domestic support	189	1	19	0	209	-10.4

a. In Australia A\$203 million is given as dairy structural adjustment programs in the 2002 (notification by Australia to the WTO), which would have to be reduced to meet the new AMS commitment by A\$24 million.

### (b) Canada

Can\$ millions

	de minimis			Blue Box	Total domestic support	% reduction in support
	AMS	Non-product-specific	Product specific			
Base commitment	4,301	1,537	0	1,537	7,375	
New commitment	1,075	769	0	1,537	1,844	
Notif. 1999	939	1,102	0	0	2,041	
of which MPS	440					
Reductions						
MPS	-197				-197	-9.7
Non-MPS <sup>a</sup>	334	-334	0	0	0	0.0
New domestic support	1,075	769	0	0	1,844	-9.7

a. Reducing non-product-specific de minimis from 5 percent to 2.5 percent of the value of agricultural production moves Can\$334 million back into the AMS calculation. To keep Canada's domestic support below its new commitments, MPS is reduced by Can\$197 million.

### (c) Norway

Nkr millions

	de minimis			Blue Box <sup>a</sup>	Total Domestic support	% reduction in support
	AMS	Non-product-specific	Product specific			
Base commitment	11,449	884	0	7,880	20,213	
New commitment	2,862	442	0	3,940	5,053	
Notif. 2002/3	10,700	0	0	7,240	17,940	
of which MPS	10,866					
Reductions						
MPS	-9,587				-9,587	-53.4
Non-MPS	0	0	0	-3,300	-3,300	-18.4
New domestic support	2,862	0	0	3,940	5,053	71.8

a. Because Norway has a high proportion of its support in the Blue Box, its reduction commitment is reduced to a 50 percent reduction of its base commitment of Nkr 7,880 million compared with the 5 percent rule, where Norway would have to reduce its Blue Box payments to Nkr 884 million.

**(d) Iceland***ISK millions*

	AMS	de minimis		Blue Box	Total domestic support	% reduction in support
		Non-product-specific	Product specific			
Base commitment	130	6	0	15	150	
New commitment	33	3	0	6	38	
Notif. 2000	117	0	0	0	117	
of which MPS	83					
Reductions						
MPS	-83				-83	-70.9
Non-MPS	-1	0	0	0	-1	-0.9
New domestic support	33	0	0	0	33	-71.8

**(e) Switzerland***Sw Fr millions*

	AMS	de minimis		Blue Box	Total domestic support	% reduction in support
		Non-product-specific	Product specific			
Base commitment	4,257	365	0	365	4,987	
New commitment	1,064	183	0	365	1,247	
Notif. 1998	3,273	0	0	0	3,273	
of which MPS	3,138					
Reductions						
MPS	-2,209				-2,209	-67.5
Non-MPS	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
New domestic support	1,064	0	0	0	1,064	-67.5

**(f) Argentina***US\$ millions*

	AMS	de minimis		Blue Box	Total domestic support	% reduction in support
		Non-product-specific	Product specific			
Base commitment	75,021	n.a.	0	n.a.	n.a.	
New commitment	45,013	n.a.	0	n.a.	n.a.	
Notif. 1998*	79,600	0	0	0	79,600	
of which applied administered price support	79,600					
Reductions						
MPS	-34,587				-34,587	-43.5
Non-MPS <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	0	0	0.0
New domestic support	45,013	0	0	0	45,013	-43.5

a. The reported domestic support in Argentina is support to tobacco, through an applied administered price, which would have to be reduced by 43.5 percent.

**(g) Republic of Korea***W billion*

	AMS	de minimis		Blue Box	Total domestic support	% reduction in support
		Non-product-specific	Product specific			
Base commitment	1,490	3,214	0	1,607	6,311	
New commitment	894	1,607	0	1,607	3,786	
Notif. 1998 <sup>a</sup>	1,691	413	113	0	2,217	
of which MPS	1,691					
Reductions						
MPS	-809		-35		-844	-38.0
Non-MPS <sup>a</sup>	+12	0	-12	0	0	0.0
New domestic support	894	413	66	0	1,373	-38.0

a. The reported domestic support in the Republic of Korea is mainly for rice (W 1,647 billion), through an applied administered price (MPS).

**(h) Thailand***B millions*

	AMS	de minimis		Blue Box	Total domestic support	% reduction in support
		Non-product-specific	Product specific			
Base commitment	19,028	n.a.	0	n.a.	n.a.	
New commitment	11,417	n.a.	0	n.a.	n.a.	
Notif. 1998 <sup>a</sup>	16,402	0	0	0	16,402	
of which MPS	0					
Reductions						
MPS	0					0.0
Non-MPS <sup>a</sup>	-4,985	0	0	0	-4,985	30.4
New domestic support	11,417	0	0	0	11,417	30.4

*Source:* WTO notifications and own assumptions.

*Note:* n.a. not available.

a. The reported domestic support in Thailand is mainly for rice (B 16282 million). The support is mainly a paddy pledging scheme and soft loan measure.