

ANNEX 2: Summary Tables

Table 1: Financing of Education Expenditures (trillion TL, percent)

| Source | | Expenditure on Education (Percent of Total) |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Public Funds | Central Government Revenue | 11,890 (61.40) |
| | Local Government Revenue | 167 (0.9) |
| Private Funds | Foundations, Associations, Firms etc. | 375 (1.9) |
| | Household Funds | 6,462 (33.4) |
| International Resources | | 10 (0.1) |
| Other Sources | | 449 (2.3) |
| TOTAL | | 19,353 (100.00) |

Table 2: Financing of Education Expenditure

| Financing Agent | Financing of education expenditures in Turkey (% of total) |
|---------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ministry of National Education (MONE) | 37.89 |
| MONE Fund (3418) | 2.63 |
| Other Budget Ministries and Public Agencies | 4.49 |
| Higher Education Board (YOK) | 0.04 |
| Annexed Budget of Universities | 14.87 |
| Municipality | 0.05 |
| Provincial Special Administration (PSA) | 0.73 |
| Foundation | 1.72 |
| Out of Pocket/ household | 35.78 |
| Student Social Service Account | 1.64 |
| Employment Agency | 0.04 |
| SEE | 0.06 |
| International funds | 0.05 |
| Total | 100.00 |

Table 3: Public Spending on Education

| | Percentage distribution of central government spending, |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| Ministry of National Education (MONE) | 61.68 |
| MONE Fund (3418) | 4.28 |
| Other Budget Ministries and Agencies | 7.31 |
| Higher Education Board (YOK) | 0.05 |
| Universities | 24.2 |
| Out of Pocket/ household | 1.94 |
| Student Social Service Account | 0.59 |
| Total | 100.00 |

Table 4: Out of Pocket Financing of Education Expenditures

| Source | | Financing of Out of Pocket, percent |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Public Funds | Central Government Revenue | 3.3 |
| | Local Government Revenue | 0.2 |
| Private Funds | Foundations, Associations, Firms etc. | 1.4 |
| | Household Funds | 90.4 |
| Other Sources | | 4.6 |
| Total | | 100.00 |

Table 5: Percent Share of Education Expenditures, by Providers

| Providers | % of education spending, by providers | % financed by public financing agents | % financed by private financing agents | % financed by other financing agents |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Pre-primary Schools | | | | |
| Public | 0.22 | 54.84 | 45.16 | |
| Private | 0.17 | | 100 | |
| Primary Schools | | | | |
| Public | 40.35 | 74.03 | 25.85 | 0.13 |
| Private | 1.98 | | 100 | |
| General High Schools | | | | |
| Public | 10.55 | 53.77 | 46.23 | |
| Private | 0.7 | | 100 | |
| Vocational Tech./High Schools | | | | |
| Public | 7.93 | 81.99 | 16.8 | 1.2 |
| Private | 0.02 | | 100 | |
| Universities | | | | |
| Public | 30.02 | 58.00 | 36.52 | 5.47 |
| Private | 2.31 | 0 | 100 | |
| Special Education Schools | | | | |
| Public | 0.41 | 91.7 | 8.3 | |
| Private | 0.04 | | 100 | |
| Private Course Houses | 4.19 | | 100 | |
| Not known by kind | 1.11 | 68.21 | 31.79 | |
| TOTAL | 100 | 60.7 | 37.5 | 1.79 |

Table 6: Out of Pocket Spending across Providers

| Providers | Out of Pocket Spending across Providers |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| Pre-primary Schools | |
| Public | 0.25 |
| Private | 0.48 |
| Primary Schools | |
| Public | 27.48 |
| Private | 5.02 |
| General High Schools | |
| Public | 13.3 |
| Private | 1.89 |
| Vocational Tech./High Schools | |
| Public | 3.3 |
| Private | 0.05 |
| Universities | |
| Public | 30.64 |
| Private | 4.69 |
| Special Education Schools | |
| Public | 0.08 |
| Private | 0.12 |
| Private Course Houses | 11.72 |
| Not known by kind | 0.98 |
| TOTAL | 100 |

Table 7: Percentage Allocation of MONE Funds

| Providers | Percentage allocation of MONE's spending across different providers |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Pre-primary schools | 0.30 |
| Primary schools | 70.56 |
| General secondary schools | 13.45 |
| Vocational and technical Schools | 14.24 |
| Public universities | 0.54 |
| Special needs schools | 0.91 |
| Total | 100.00 |

Table 8: Spending by Providers across Inputs (Percentage)

| | Personnel | Other current expenditures | Capital | Transfer | Other | Total |
|--------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------|----------|-------|------------|
| Pre-primary Schools | | | | | | |
| Public | 47 | 27 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Private | 27 | 58 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Primary Schools | | | | | | |
| Public | 64 | 24 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 100 |
| Private | 50 | 46 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| General High Schools | | | | | | |
| Public | 51 | 42 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 100 |
| Private | 51 | 45 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Vocational Tech./High Schools | | | | | | |
| Public | 80 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 100 |
| Private | 59 | 39 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Universities | | | | | | |
| Public | 39 | 29 | 12 | 8 | 12 | 100 |
| Private | 30 | 49 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 100 |
| Special Education Schools | | | | | | |
| Public | 75 | 10 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 97 |
| Private | 38 | 58 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 100 |
| Private Course Houses | | | | | | |
| Not known by kind | 22 | 11 | 0 | 21 | 46 | 100 |
| Average | | | | | | 100 |

Table 9: Expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP (2001), by financing agent

| | Public ¹ | Private ² | Total |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------|
| Malaysia ³ | 7.2 | m | m |
| Korea | 4.8 | 3.4 | 8.2 |
| United States | 5.1 | 2.3 | 7.3 |
| Turkey ⁶ | 4.3 | 2.6 | 6.9 |
| France | 5.6 | 0.4 | 6.0 |
| Poland ³ | 5.6 | m | m |
| Mexico | 5.1 | 0.8 | 5.9 |
| Finland | 5.7 | 0.1 | 5.8 |
| United Kingdom | 4.7 | 0.8 | 5.5 |
| Germany | 4.3 | 1.0 | 5.3 |
| Spain | 4.3 | 0.6 | 4.9 |
| Czech Republic | 4.2 | 0.4 | 4.6 |
| Brazil ^{3,5} | 4.1 | m | m |
| India ⁵ | 4.0 | 0.2 | 4.2 |
| Slovak Republic ^{3,4} | 4.0 | 0.1 | 4.1 |

Source: OECD 2003, *Education at a Glance*. Notes: 1. Including public subsidies to households attributable for educational institutions; including direct expenditure on educational institutions from international sources. 2. Net of public subsidies attributable for educational institutions. 3. Public subsidies to households not included in public expenditure, but in private expenditure. 4. Direct expenditure on educational institutions from international sources exceeds 1.5% of all public expenditure. 5. Year of reference 2000. 6. Year of reference 2002

Table 10: Relative proportion of public and private expenditures, by provider

| Countries | Public Sources | Private Sources | |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Household Expenditures | Expenditure of other private entities |
| Finland ¹ | 97.8 | 2.2 | |
| France | 92.0 | 6.2 | 1.8 |
| Germany | 81.4 | 6.8 | 11.8 |
| Greece | 94.2 | 5.8 | m |
| Hungary | 89.0 | 4.7 | 6.3 |
| Korea | 57.1 | 32.1 | 10.9 |
| Mexico | 84.6 | 15.2 | 0.2 |
| Turkey | 60.7 | 35.8 | 3.5 |
| United Kingdom | 84.7 | 13 | 2.3 |
| United States | 69.2 | 18.8 | 1.9 |

1. The number could not be divided by household expenditures and other private entities.